

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Feb 17, 2024 - 11:52 PM EST

PDB ID	:	454D
Title	:	INTERCALATION AND MAJOR GROOVE RECOGNITION IN THE 1.2 A
		RESOLUTION CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF RH[ME2TRIEN]PHI BOUND
		TO 5'- $G(5IU)TGCAAC-3'$
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Deposited on		
Resolution	:	1.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile R	Ranks Value	e
Clashscore		11	
Worse		Better	
Percentile	e relative to all X-ray structures		
Percentile	e relative to X-ray structures of similar res	solution	
	Whole archive	Similar resolution	

Matria	Whole archive	Similar resolution
Metric	$(\# {\rm Entries})$	$(\# {\rm Entries}, {\rm resolution} {\rm range}({ m \AA}))$
Clashscore	141614	1286 (1.22-1.18)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length		Quality of	chain	
1	А	8		88%		12%
1	В	8		88%		12%
1	С	8	12%	38%	50%	
1	D	8	12%	38%	50%	
1	Е	8	12%	38	3%	
1	F	8		88%		12%
1	G	8		88%		12%
1	Н	8	12%	88	3%	
1	Ι	8		75%		25%
1	J	8	12%		3%	



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2177 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

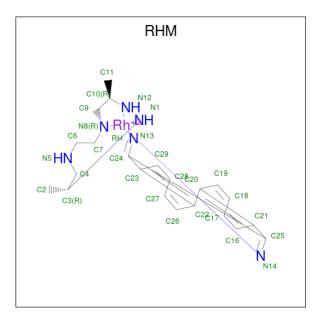
In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	А	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
1	Л	0	161	77	1	30	46	7	0	0	0
1	В	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
1	D	0	161	77	1	30	46	7	0	0	0
1	С	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	1	0
1	0	0	182	87	1	35	51	8	0	1	0
1	D	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	2	0
		0	188	88	1	35	55	9	0		U
1	Е	8	Total	\mathbf{C}	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
1		0	161	77	1	30	46	7	0	0	Ŭ
1	F	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
	1	0	161	77	1	30	46	7	Ŭ	0	Ŭ
1	G	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
	ŭ		161	77	1	30	46	7	Ŭ		0
1	Н	8	Total	\mathbf{C}	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
	11	0	161	77	1	30	46	7	0	0	0
1	Ι	8	Total	С	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
	1	0	161	77	1	30	46	7	0	0	0
1	J	8	Total	\mathbf{C}	Ι	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
	0	0	161	77	1	30	46	7		U	

• Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*GP*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*AP*C)-3'.

• Molecule 2 is DELTA-ALPHA-RH[2R,9R-DIAMINO-4,7-DIAZADECANE]9,10-PHENAN THRENEQUINONE DIIMINE (three-letter code: RHM) (formula: C₂₂H₂₇N₆Rh).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
2	В	1	Total	С	Ν	Rh	0	0	
	D	1	29	22	6	1	0	0	
2	р	1	Total	С	Ν	Rh	0	0	
	D	1	29	22	6	1	0	0	
2	Е	1	Total	С	Ν	Rh	0	0	
	Ľ	1	29	22	6	1	0	0	
2	G	1	Total	С	Ν	Rh	0	0	
	G	1	29	22	6	1	0	U	
2	т	1	Total	С	Ν	Rh	0	0	
	J	1	29	22	6	1	0	0	

• Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	48	Total O 48 48	0	0
3	В	47	Total O 47 47	0	0
3	С	16	Total O 16 16	0	0
3	D	24	Total O 24 24	0	0
3	Е	53	$\begin{array}{cc} \text{Total} & \text{O} \\ 53 & 53 \end{array}$	0	0
3	F	73	Total O 73 73	0	0
3	G	49	Total O 49 49	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	Н	31	Total O 31 31	0	0
3	Ι	14	Total O 14 14	0	0
3	J	19	Total O 19 19	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

Chain A:	88%	12%
G1 U2 A6 A7 C3 A6 C3 C3 C3		
• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*G	P*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*	AP*C)-3'
Chain B:	88%	12%
69 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 115 115 115		
• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*G	P*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*	AP*C)-3'
Chain C: 12%	38%	50%
617 U18 719 621 A22 A23 A23 C24		
• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*G	P*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*	AP*C)-3'
Chain D: 12%	38%	50%
G25 U26 G27 G28 A30 A31 C32 C32 C32		
• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*G	P*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*	AP*C)-3'
Chain E: 12%	88%	
(33 1034 1034 1365 1335 1335 1335 1339 1339 1339 1339 133		
• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*G	P*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*	AP*C)-3'
Chain F:	88%	12%
641 142 743 644 645 645 847 C48 C48		

• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*GP*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*AP*C)-3'



• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*GP*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*AP*C)-3'

Chain G:	88%	12%
649 U50 U51 G52 C53 A54 A55 C56		
• Molecule	e 1: 5'-D(*GP*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*AP*C)-3'	
Chain H:	12% 88%	
<mark>657</mark> 158 159 660 661 A62 A63	5	
• Molecule	e 1: 5'-D(*GP*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*AP*C)-3'	
Chain I:	75%	25%
G65 U66 T67 G68 G68 A70 A71 C72		
• Molecule	e 1: 5'-D(*GP*(5IU)P*TP*GP*CP*AP*AP*C)-3'	
Chain J:	12% 88%	
G73 U74 T75 G76 G76 A78 A79 A79	3	



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source	
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor	
Cell constants	94.74Å 23.98Å 96.52Å	Depositor	
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 93.24° 90.00°	Depositor	
Resolution (Å)	17.00 - 1.20	Depositor	
% Data completeness	92.5 (17.00-1.20)	Depositor	
(in resolution range)	52.0 (11.00-1.20)	Depositor	
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor	
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor	
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor	
R, R_{free}	0.170 , 0.210	Depositor	
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage	
Total number of atoms	2177	wwPDB-VP	
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	32.0	wwPDB-VP	



5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RHM, $5\mathrm{IU}$

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bo	nd lengths	В	ond angles
MOI	Unam	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5
1	А	1.76	3/157~(1.9%)	2.56	14/238~(5.9%)
1	В	1.84	5/157~(3.2%)	2.70	16/238~(6.7%)
1	С	1.55	5/181~(2.8%)	3.12	15/275~(5.5%)
1	D	1.56	7/203~(3.4%)	2.52	13/309~(4.2%)
1	Ε	1.75	2/157~(1.3%)	2.34	11/238~(4.6%)
1	F	1.66	3/157~(1.9%)	2.27	11/238~(4.6%)
1	G	1.71	2/157~(1.3%)	2.58	14/238~(5.9%)
1	Н	1.55	2/157~(1.3%)	2.30	9/238~(3.8%)
1	Ι	1.44	4/157~(2.5%)	2.32	10/238~(4.2%)
1	J	1.54	4/157~(2.5%)	2.55	11/238~(4.6%)
All	All	1.64	37/1640~(2.3%)	2.55	124/2488~(5.0%)

The worst 5 of 37 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	G	54	DA	O4'-C1'	8.81	1.52	1.42
1	F	46	DA	O4'-C1'	8.20	1.52	1.42
1	А	6	DA	O4'-C1'	7.74	1.51	1.42
1	F	45	DC	O4'-C1'	7.60	1.51	1.42
1	Е	38	DA	O4'-C1'	7.15	1.50	1.42

The worst 5 of 124 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$\mathbf{Ideal}(^{o})$
1	С	21	DC	P-O3'-C3'	30.82	156.68	119.70
1	G	54	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-12.31	99.38	108.00
1	D	29[A]	DC	P-O3'-C3'	12.05	134.16	119.70
1	D	29[B]	DC	P-O3'-C3'	12.05	134.16	119.70
1	А	6	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-12.04	99.58	108.00

There are no chirality outliers.



There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	161	0	89	1	0
1	В	161	0	89	1	0
1	С	182	0	100	7	0
1	D	188	0	95	6	0
1	Е	161	0	89	0	0
1	F	161	0	89	2	0
1	G	161	0	89	1	0
1	Н	161	0	89	0	0
1	Ι	161	0	89	3	0
1	J	161	0	89	13	0
2	В	29	0	25	0	0
2	D	29	0	25	1	0
2	Ε	29	0	25	0	0
2	G	29	0	25	0	0
2	J	29	0	25	2	0
3	А	48	0	0	2	0
3	В	47	0	0	1	0
3	С	16	0	0	0	0
3	D	24	0	0	1	0
3	Ε	53	0	0	0	0
3	F	73	0	0	0	0
3	G	49	0	0	1	0
3	Н	31	0	0	0	0
3	Ι	14	0	0	1	0
3	J	19	0	0	2	0
All	All	2177	0	1032	30	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 30 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)	
1:J:79:DA:H5"	3:J:326:HOH:O	1.84	0.76	
1:D:25:DG:H5'	1:J:80:DC:OP2	1.89	0.72	
1:J:78:DA:H2'	1:J:78:DA:OP2	1.90	0.71	
2:J:85:RHM:H3	2:J:85:RHM:C7	2.21	0.70	
1:J:78:DA:H1'	1:J:79:DA:P	2.33	0.69	

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

10 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Turne	Chain	Res	Link	Bo	ond leng	ths	Bond angles		
NIOI	Type	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
1	5IU	В	10	1	18,21,22	1.62	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.73	5 (19%)
1	5IU	F	42	1	18,21,22	1.73	3 (16%)	26,30,33	2.07	8 (30%)
1	5IU	Ι	66	1	18,21,22	1.56	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.72	7 (26%)
1	5IU	С	18	1	18,21,22	1.52	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.40	3 (11%)



Mol	Turne	Chain	Res	Link	Bo	ond leng	ths	Bond angles		
10101	Type	Unam	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
1	5IU	Е	34	1	18,21,22	1.71	4 (22%)	26,30,33	1.51	4 (15%)
1	5IU	G	50	1	18,21,22	1.50	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.81	6 (23%)
1	5IU	А	2	1	18,21,22	1.65	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.65	7 (26%)
1	5IU	D	26	1	18,21,22	1.62	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.73	7 (26%)
1	5IU	Н	58	1	18,21,22	1.61	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.96	6 (23%)
1	5IU	J	74	1	18,21,22	1.58	2 (11%)	26,30,33	1.33	4 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	5IU	В	10	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	F	42	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	Ι	66	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	С	18	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	Е	34	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	G	50	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	А	2	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	D	26	1	-	1/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	Н	58	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	J	74	1	-	6/7/21/22	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 23 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	$\mathrm{Ideal}(\mathrm{\AA})$
1	Ι	66	5IU	C5-I5	-5.36	1.92	2.08
1	D	26	5IU	C5-I5	-5.19	1.92	2.08
1	С	18	5IU	C5-I5	-5.15	1.92	2.08
1	F	42	5IU	O4'-C1'	5.15	1.53	1.42
1	J	74	5IU	C5-I5	-5.13	1.92	2.08

The worst 5 of 57 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	F	42	5IU	O4'-C1'-N1	-5.48	98.07	107.86
1	Н	58	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1	5.22	125.79	113.77
1	F	42	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1	5.15	125.64	113.77
1	G	50	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1	4.91	125.08	113.77
1	Н	58	5IU	O4'-C1'-N1	-4.66	99.53	107.86



There are no chirality outliers.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	J	74	5IU	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
1	J	74	5IU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
1	J	74	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1-C6
1	J	74	5IU	O4'-C1'-N1-C6
1	J	74	5IU	O4'-C1'-N1-C2

5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	26	5IU	3	0
1	J	74	5IU	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

5 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
	туре				Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
2	RHM	В	81	-	23,34,34	1.05	0	$30,\!54,\!54$	2.07	10 (33%)
2	RHM	Е	83	-	23,34,34	1.04	1 (4%)	30,54,54	1.32	5 (16%)
2	RHM	G	84	-	23,34,34	0.99	0	30,54,54	1.77	6 (20%)
2	RHM	J	85	-	23,34,34	1.13	1 (4%)	30,54,54	2.44	14 (46%)
2	RHM	D	82	-	23,34,34	1.10	0	30,54,54	2.14	10 (33%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral



centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	RHM	В	81	-	-	-	0/5/6/6
2	RHM	Е	83	-	-	-	0/5/6/6
2	RHM	G	84	-	-	-	0/5/6/6
2	RHM	J	85	-	-	-	0/5/6/6
2	RHM	D	82	-	-	-	0/5/6/6

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	Е	83	RHM	C25-N14	2.28	1.37	1.32
2	J	85	RHM	C18-C19	2.03	1.41	1.36

The worst 5 of 45 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	J	85	RHM	C9-C10-N12	7.16	120.92	107.36
2	D	82	RHM	C9-C10-N12	7.03	120.67	107.36
2	G	84	RHM	C9-C10-N12	5.53	117.84	107.36
2	В	81	RHM	C9-C10-N12	4.51	115.90	107.36
2	В	81	RHM	C24-C25-C21	-4.17	118.75	121.92

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

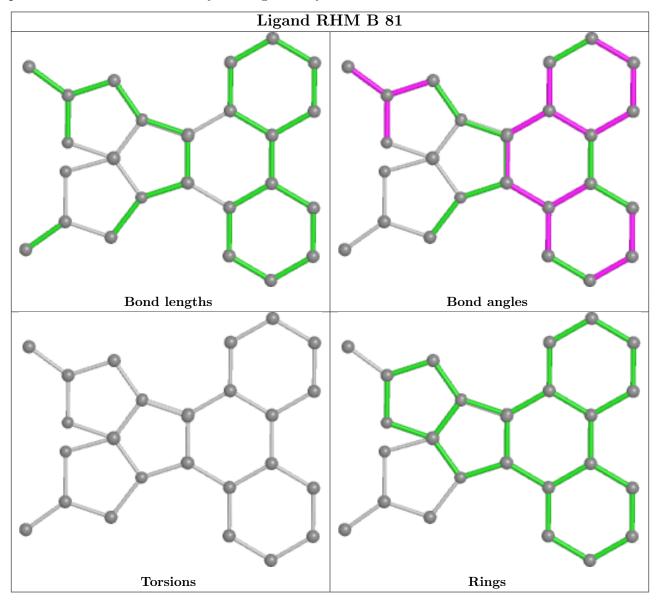
2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	J	85	RHM	2	0
2	D	82	RHM	1	0

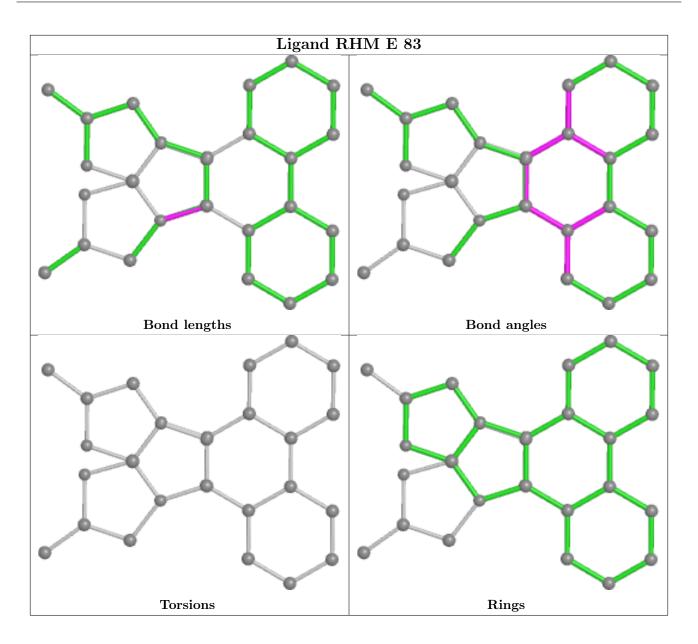
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the



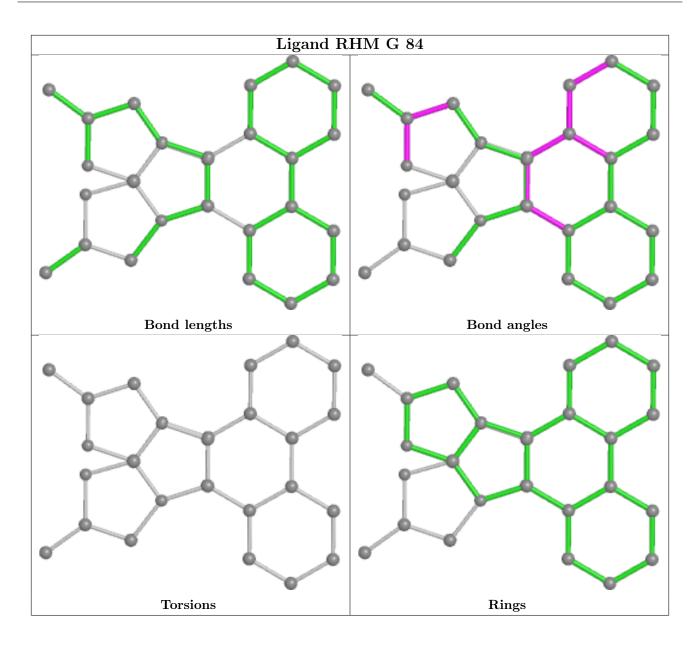
average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



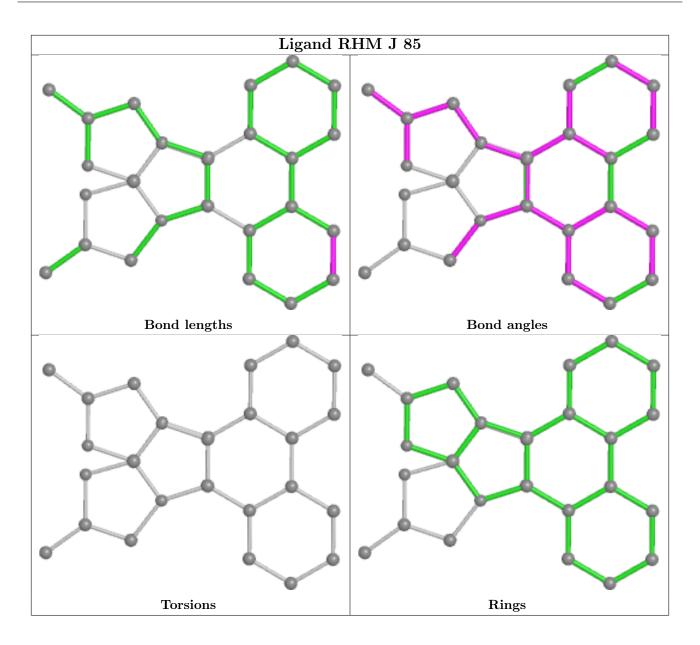




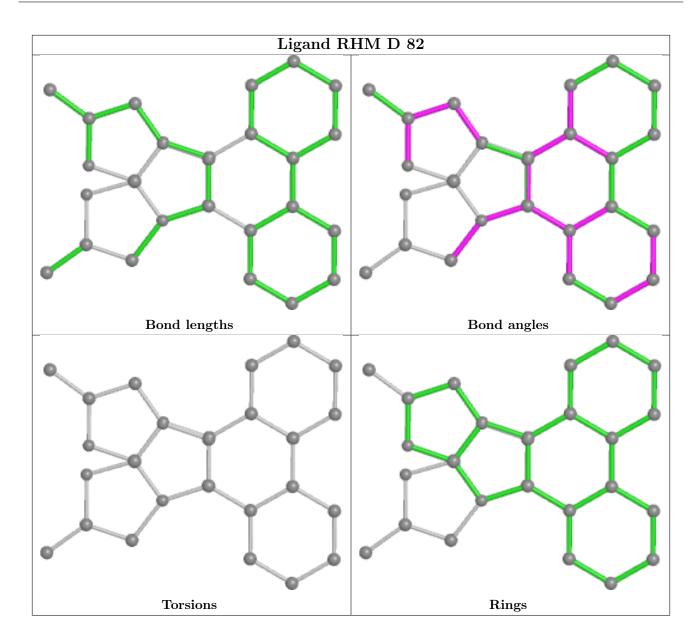












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

