



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 16, 2023 – 12:03 PM EDT

PDB ID : 2AAF
Title : Structure of H278A arginine deiminase with L-arginine forming a S-alkylthiuronium reaction intermediate
Authors : Galkin, A.; Lu, X.; Dunaway-Mariano, D.; Herzberg, O.
Deposited on : 2005-07-13
Resolution : 2.30 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.35
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35

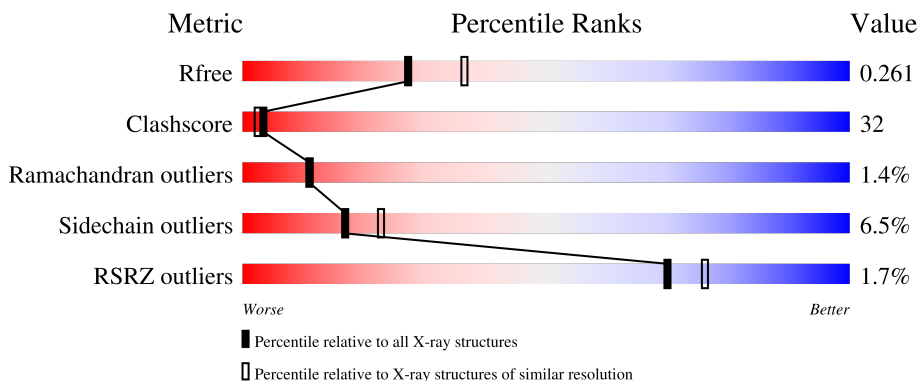
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	418	
1	B	418	
1	C	418	
1	D	418	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13542 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Arginine deiminase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	405	3170	2004	553	596	17	0	0	0
1	B	409	3202	2024	557	604	17	0	0	0
1	C	406	3185	2014	554	600	17	0	0	0
1	D	406	3183	2013	554	599	17	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	278	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P13981
A	406	CYR	CYS	modified residue	UNP P13981
B	278	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P13981
B	406	CYR	CYS	modified residue	UNP P13981
C	278	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P13981
C	406	CYR	CYS	modified residue	UNP P13981
D	278	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P13981
D	406	CYR	CYS	modified residue	UNP P13981

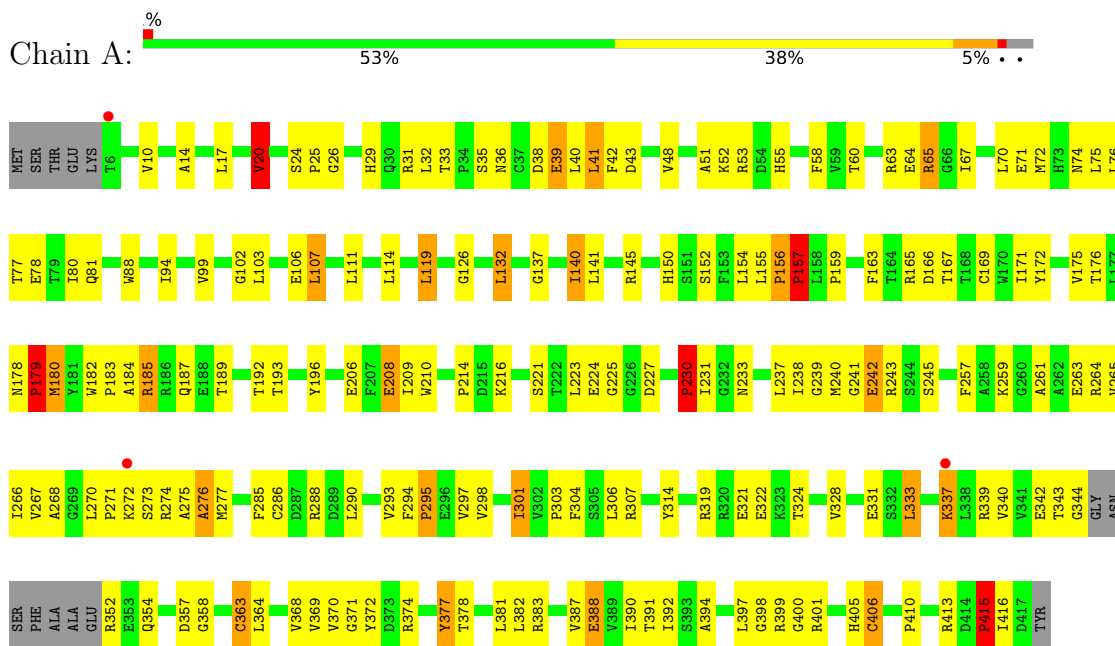
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	227	Total 227	O 227	0	0
2	B	209	Total 209	O 209	0	0
2	C	187	Total 187	O 187	0	0
2	D	179	Total 179	O 179	0	0

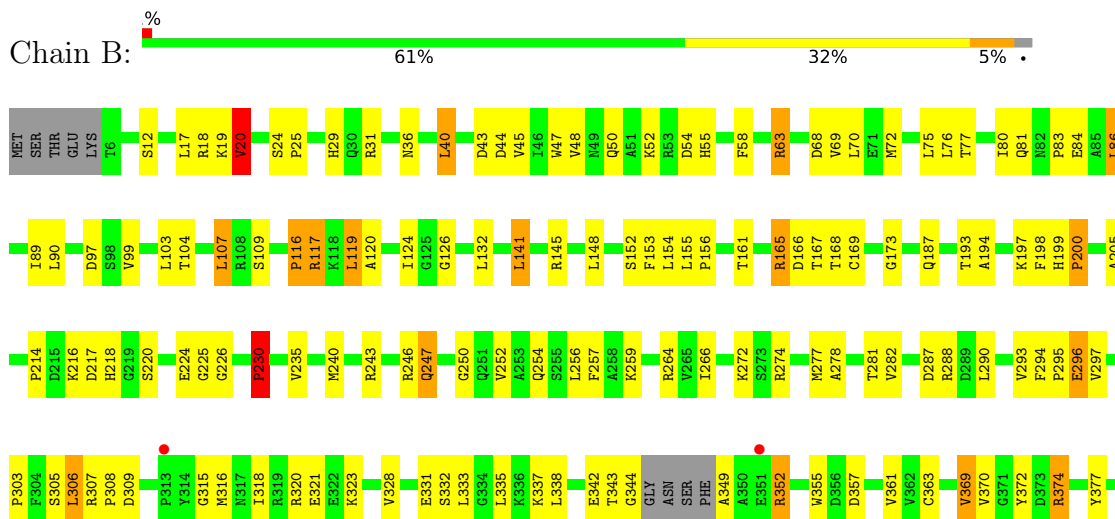
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Arginine deiminase



- Molecule 1: Arginine deiminase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.80Å 121.20Å 151.30Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.30 19.91 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-2.30) 98.8 (19.91-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.33 (at 2.30Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.200 , 0.264 0.199 , 0.261	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3759 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	28.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.290	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 60.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	13542	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 23.50 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 4.6062e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CYR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.72	1/3218 (0.0%)	1.01	8/4363 (0.2%)
1	B	0.77	0/3251	0.98	4/4407 (0.1%)
1	C	0.70	1/3234 (0.0%)	0.94	3/4383 (0.1%)
1	D	0.72	1/3232 (0.0%)	0.97	4/4381 (0.1%)
All	All	0.73	3/12935 (0.0%)	0.97	19/17534 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	169	CYS	CB-SG	-5.37	1.73	1.81
1	C	37	CYS	CB-SG	-5.19	1.73	1.81
1	A	415	PRO	N-CD	5.11	1.55	1.47

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	277	MET	C-N-CA	12.39	152.68	121.70
1	D	278	ALA	N-CA-CB	9.03	122.74	110.10
1	B	230	PRO	CA-N-CD	-8.89	99.06	111.50
1	A	157	PRO	CA-N-CD	-7.63	100.81	111.50
1	A	20	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.32	97.50	111.40

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	196	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3170	0	3160	224	0
1	B	3202	0	3185	187	0
1	C	3185	0	3168	209	0
1	D	3183	0	3168	226	0
2	A	227	0	0	81	0
2	B	209	0	0	53	0
2	C	187	0	0	79	0
2	D	179	0	0	73	0
All	All	13542	0	12681	820	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 32.

The worst 5 of 820 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:364:LEU:HG	2:C:604:HOH:O	1.29	1.27
1:A:364:LEU:HB3	2:A:634:HOH:O	1.30	1.27
1:B:187:GLN:HG2	2:B:423:HOH:O	1.33	1.26
1:A:192:THR:HB	2:A:623:HOH:O	1.26	1.24
1:A:74:ASN:HB3	2:A:620:HOH:O	1.36	1.22

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	400/418 (96%)	363 (91%)	32 (8%)	5 (1%)	12	12
1	B	404/418 (97%)	374 (93%)	26 (6%)	4 (1%)	15	17
1	C	401/418 (96%)	371 (92%)	28 (7%)	2 (0%)	29	35
1	D	401/418 (96%)	349 (87%)	41 (10%)	11 (3%)	5	3
All	All	1606/1672 (96%)	1457 (91%)	127 (8%)	22 (1%)	11	11

5 of 22 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	275	ALA
1	D	277	MET
1	B	399	ARG
1	D	40	LEU
1	D	273	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	343/353 (97%)	319 (93%)	24 (7%)	15	19
1	B	345/353 (98%)	323 (94%)	22 (6%)	17	23
1	C	344/353 (98%)	320 (93%)	24 (7%)	15	19
1	D	344/353 (98%)	325 (94%)	19 (6%)	21	30
All	All	1376/1412 (98%)	1287 (94%)	89 (6%)	17	23

5 of 89 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	208	GLU
1	D	25	PRO
1	C	243	ARG
1	C	306	LEU
1	D	86	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	160	ASN
1	C	199	HIS
1	D	199	HIS
1	B	317	ASN
1	B	139	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	CYR	D	406	1	14,16,17	2.78	4 (28%)	11,19,21	2.79	3 (27%)
1	CYR	A	406	1	14,16,17	2.84	4 (28%)	11,19,21	2.82	4 (36%)
1	CYR	C	406	1	14,16,17	2.77	4 (28%)	11,19,21	3.03	3 (27%)
1	CYR	B	406	1	14,16,17	2.75	3 (21%)	11,19,21	2.39	4 (36%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CYR	D	406	1	-	1/14/18/20	-
1	CYR	A	406	1	-	2/14/18/20	-
1	CYR	C	406	1	-	2/14/18/20	-
1	CYR	B	406	1	-	2/14/18/20	-

The worst 5 of 15 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	406	CYR	C7-SG	6.60	1.83	1.76
1	D	406	CYR	C7-SG	6.56	1.83	1.76
1	C	406	CYR	C7-SG	6.41	1.83	1.76
1	B	406	CYR	C7-SG	6.37	1.83	1.76
1	D	406	CYR	C7-N6	6.01	1.47	1.35

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	406	CYR	C5-N6-C7	-9.25	107.44	123.55
1	D	406	CYR	C5-N6-C7	-8.28	109.14	123.55
1	A	406	CYR	C5-N6-C7	-7.63	110.26	123.55
1	B	406	CYR	C5-N6-C7	-6.66	111.94	123.55
1	A	406	CYR	N6-C7-N7	-3.69	109.51	120.33

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	406	CYR	SG-C7-N6-C5
1	C	406	CYR	SG-C7-N6-C5
1	D	406	CYR	SG-C7-N6-C5
1	B	406	CYR	O1-C1-C2-N2
1	B	406	CYR	O2-C1-C2-N2

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	406	CYR	2	0
1	A	406	CYR	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	406	CYR	4	0
1	B	406	CYR	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	404/418 (96%)	-0.48	3 (0%) 87 91	14, 31, 57, 74	0
1	B	408/418 (97%)	-0.55	4 (0%) 82 86	12, 26, 55, 77	0
1	C	405/418 (96%)	-0.47	6 (1%) 73 79	13, 34, 59, 76	0
1	D	405/418 (96%)	-0.35	14 (3%) 44 51	16, 34, 63, 79	0
All	All	1622/1672 (97%)	-0.46	27 (1%) 70 76	12, 31, 59, 79	0

The worst 5 of 27 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	418	TYR	8.1
1	D	184	ALA	6.7
1	D	275	ALA	4.7
1	C	313	PRO	4.1
1	D	276	ALA	3.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CYR	A	406	17/18	0.95	0.13	15,37,68,68	0
1	CYR	C	406	17/18	0.95	0.11	18,51,67,68	0
1	CYR	B	406	17/18	0.96	0.10	18,34,61,63	0
1	CYR	D	406	17/18	0.97	0.09	20,36,65,68	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.