WORLDWIDE PDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jul 26, 2023 – 05:38 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	1AD9
Title	:	IGG-FAB FRAGMENT OF ENGINEERED HUMAN MONOCLONAL AN-TIBODY CTM01
Authors	:	Banfield, M.J.; Brady, R.L.
Deposited on	:	1997-02-24
Resolution	:	2.80 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

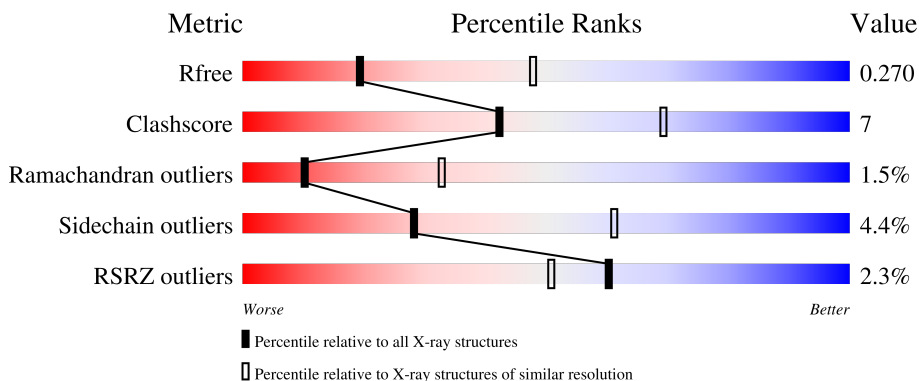|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.34
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.34

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.270
Clashscore		7
Ramachandran outliers		1.5%
Sidechain outliers		4.4%
RSRZ outliers		2.3%

Worse ... *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3140 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	219	87% ... 12% ·
1	L	219	2% / 82% ... 17%
2	B	219	4% / 78% ... 20% ·
2	H	219	3% / 79% ... 19% ·

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2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6760 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called IGG CTM01 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1696	1063	284	340	9			
1	A	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1696	1063	284	340	9			

There are 50 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	25	SER	ALA	conflict	GB 468243
L	27	LYS	GLN	conflict	GB 468243
L	27B	LEU	-	insertion	GB 468243
L	27C	LEU	-	insertion	GB 468243
L	27D	HIS	ILE	conflict	GB 468243
L	28	ASN	-	insertion	GB 468243
L	29	GLY	-	insertion	GB 468243
L	30	ASP	-	insertion	GB 468243
L	31	THR	PRO	conflict	GB 468243
L	32	PHE	TRP	conflict	GB 468243
L	34	TYR	PRO	conflict	GB 468243
L	36	PHE	TYR	conflict	GB 468243
L	48	MET	ILE	conflict	GB 468243
L	50	ARG	LYS	conflict	GB 468243
L	51	MET	ALA	conflict	GB 468243
L	53	ASN	SER	conflict	GB 468243
L	55	ALA	GLU	conflict	GB 468243
L	76	SER	THR	conflict	GB 468243
L	87	TYR	PHE	conflict	GB 468243
L	89	MET	-	insertion	GB 468243
L	92	LEU	TYR	conflict	GB 468243
L	93	GLU	ASN	conflict	GB 468243
L	94	TYR	ARG	conflict	GB 468243
L	96	PHE	TRP	conflict	GB 468243
L	106	VAL	ILE	conflict	GB 468243

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	25	SER	ALA	conflict	GB 468243
A	27	LYS	GLN	conflict	GB 468243
A	27B	LEU	-	insertion	GB 468243
A	27C	LEU	-	insertion	GB 468243
A	27D	HIS	ILE	conflict	GB 468243
A	28	ASN	-	insertion	GB 468243
A	29	GLY	-	insertion	GB 468243
A	30	ASP	-	insertion	GB 468243
A	31	THR	PRO	conflict	GB 468243
A	32	PHE	TRP	conflict	GB 468243
A	34	TYR	PRO	conflict	GB 468243
A	36	PHE	TYR	conflict	GB 468243
A	48	MET	ILE	conflict	GB 468243
A	50	ARG	LYS	conflict	GB 468243
A	51	MET	ALA	conflict	GB 468243
A	53	ASN	SER	conflict	GB 468243
A	55	ALA	GLU	conflict	GB 468243
A	76	SER	THR	conflict	GB 468243
A	87	TYR	PHE	conflict	GB 468243
A	89	MET	-	insertion	GB 468243
A	92	LEU	TYR	conflict	GB 468243
A	93	GLU	ASN	conflict	GB 468243
A	94	TYR	ARG	conflict	GB 468243
A	96	PHE	TRP	conflict	GB 468243
A	106	VAL	ILE	conflict	GB 468243

- Molecule 2 is a protein called IGG CTM01 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	219	Total 1674	C 1057	N 273	O 336	S 8	0	0	0
2	B	219	Total 1674	C 1057	N 273	O 336	S 8	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
4	H	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0
4	A	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
4	B	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
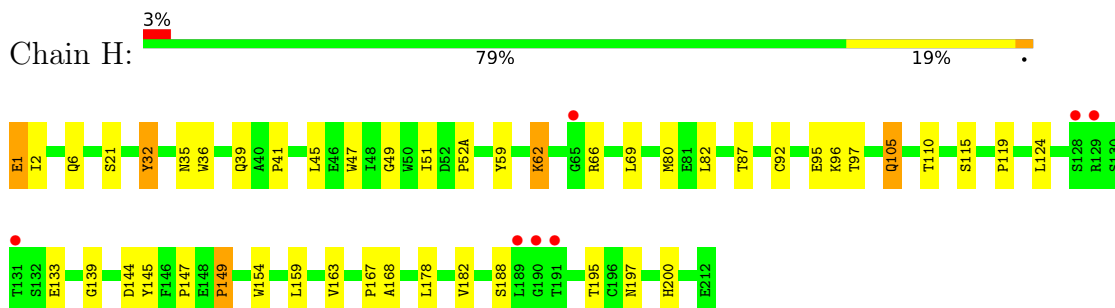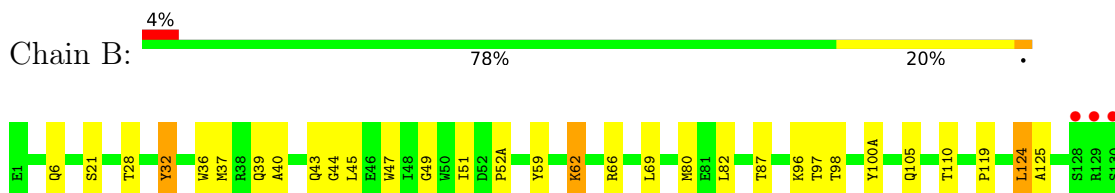
• Molecule 1: IGG CTM01 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN)
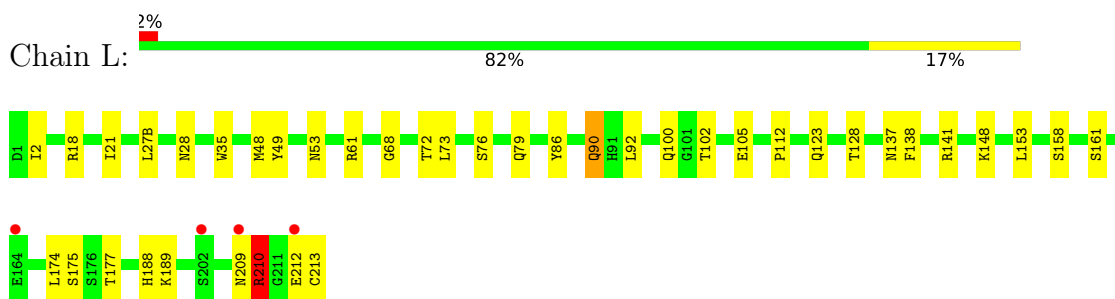
• Molecule 1: IGG CTM01 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN)
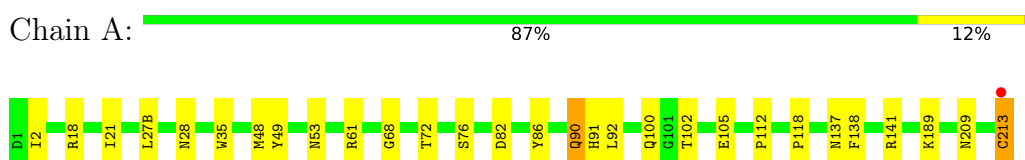
• Molecule 2: IGG CTM01 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN)

• Molecule 2: IGG CTM01 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN)

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	81.39Å 104.63Å 119.38Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.80 19.90 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (15.00-2.80) 99.8 (19.90-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	4.45 (at 2.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.233 , 0.284 0.228 , 0.270	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1306 reflections (5.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	46.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.214	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 45.4	EDS
L-test for twinning [2]	$<|L|> = 0.49, <L^2> = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	6760	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.87% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2] Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.42	0/1734	0.63	0/2348
1	L	0.42	0/1734	0.65	1/2348 (0.0%)
2	B	0.43	0/1716	0.64	0/2336
2	H	0.43	0/1716	0.64	0/2336
All	All	0.42	0/6900	0.64	1/9368 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	L	213	CYS	N-CA-C	6.16	127.63	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1696	0	1646	15	0
1	L	1696	0	1646	22	0
2	B	1674	0	1620	31	0
2	H	1674	0	1620	27	0
3	B	5	0	0	1	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	4	0	0	0	0
4	H	6	0	0	0	0
4	L	3	0	0	0	0
All	All	6760	0	6532	92	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 92 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:32:TYR:CD2	2:H:96:LYS:HA	2.18	0.77
1:L:21:ILE:HG23	1:L:102:THR:HG21	1.71	0.71
1:L:35:TRP:HB2	1:L:48:MET:HB2	1.74	0.69
1:A:21:ILE:HG23	1:A:102:THR:HG21	1.73	0.69
1:A:35:TRP:HB2	1:A:48:MET:HB2	1.75	0.67

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	217/219 (99%)	210 (97%)	5 (2%)	2 (1%)	17	46
1	L	217/219 (99%)	208 (96%)	6 (3%)	3 (1%)	11	34
2	B	217/219 (99%)	204 (94%)	9 (4%)	4 (2%)	8	28
2	H	217/219 (99%)	204 (94%)	9 (4%)	4 (2%)	8	28
All	All	868/876 (99%)	826 (95%)	29 (3%)	13 (2%)	10	33

5 of 13 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	137	ASN
2	H	188	SER
1	A	137	ASN
2	B	188	SER
1	L	210	ARG

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	195/195 (100%)	188 (96%)	7 (4%)	35	69
1	L	195/195 (100%)	188 (96%)	7 (4%)	35	69
2	B	188/188 (100%)	179 (95%)	9 (5%)	25	58
2	H	188/188 (100%)	177 (94%)	11 (6%)	19	49
All	All	766/766 (100%)	732 (96%)	34 (4%)	28	61

5 of 34 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	105	GLN
2	B	124	LEU
2	B	195	THR
2	H	115	SER
2	H	105	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	91	HIS
1	A	159	GLN
2	B	200	HIS
1	A	209	ASN
2	H	164	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
3	SO4	B	213	-	4,4,4	0.84	0	6,6,6	0.49	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	213	SO4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	219/219 (100%)	-0.35	1 (0%)	91	88	14, 34, 60, 96	0
1	L	219/219 (100%)	-0.18	4 (1%)	68	61	14, 37, 64, 100	0
2	B	219/219 (100%)	-0.20	8 (3%)	41	31	12, 29, 80, 100	0
2	H	219/219 (100%)	-0.19	7 (3%)	47	37	12, 31, 83, 100	0
All	All	876/876 (100%)	-0.23	20 (2%)	60	51	12, 33, 69, 100	0

The worst 5 of 20 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	131	THR	6.5
2	B	187	SER	4.3
2	H	128	SER	4.2
2	H	131	THR	3.8
2	B	132	SER	3.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	B	213	5/5	0.97	0.13	42,43,44,50	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.