wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Nov 6, 2023 – 12:12 PM EST

PDB ID	:	3ADF
Title	:	Crystal structure of a monomeric green fluorescent protein, Azami-Green (mAG)
Authors	:	Ebisawa, T.; Yamamura, A.; Kameda, Y.; Hayakawa, K.; Nagata, K.; Tanokura, M.
Deposited on	:	2010-01-20
Resolution	:	2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

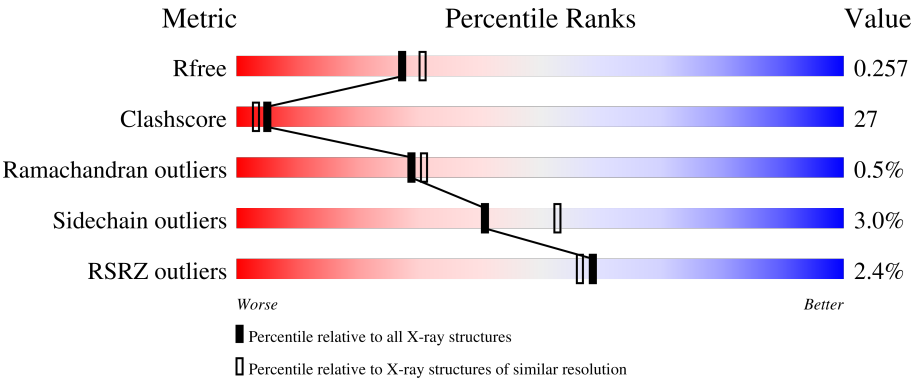
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

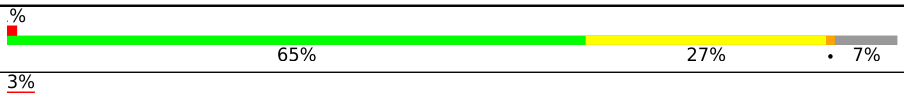
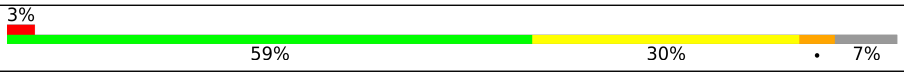
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4898 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4800 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	226	
1	B	226	

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3569 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Monomeric Azami Green.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1731	1105	294	321	11			
1	B	210	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1723	1099	293	320	11			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q60I24
A	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q60I24
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q60I24
A	64	CRQ	GLN	chromophore	UNP Q60I24
A	64	CRQ	TYR	chromophore	UNP Q60I24
A	64	CRQ	GLY	chromophore	UNP Q60I24
A	149	GLU	ARG	conflict	UNP Q60I24
A	160	ARG	ALA	conflict	UNP Q60I24
A	182	GLU	ASP	conflict	UNP Q60I24
A	191	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q60I24
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q60I24
B	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q60I24
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q60I24
B	64	CRQ	GLN	chromophore	UNP Q60I24
B	64	CRQ	TYR	chromophore	UNP Q60I24
B	64	CRQ	GLY	chromophore	UNP Q60I24
B	149	GLU	ARG	conflict	UNP Q60I24
B	160	ARG	ALA	conflict	UNP Q60I24
B	182	GLU	ASP	conflict	UNP Q60I24
B	191	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP Q60I24

- Molecule 2 is water.

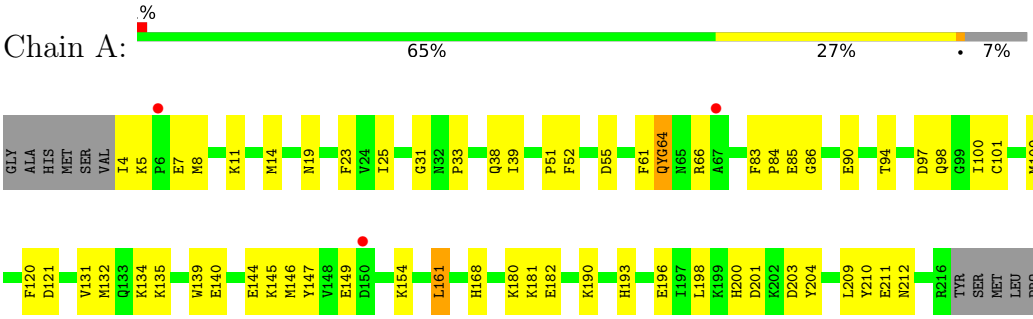
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	60	Total O 60 60	0	0
2	B	55	Total O 55 55	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

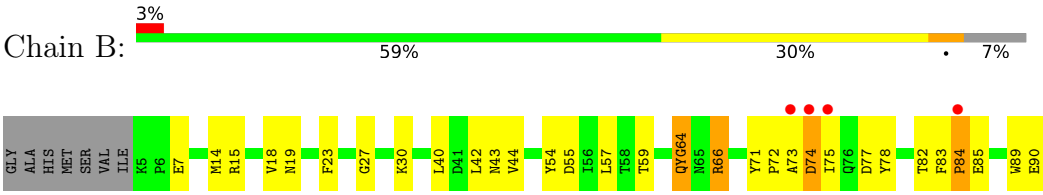
• Molecule 1: Monomeric Azami Green

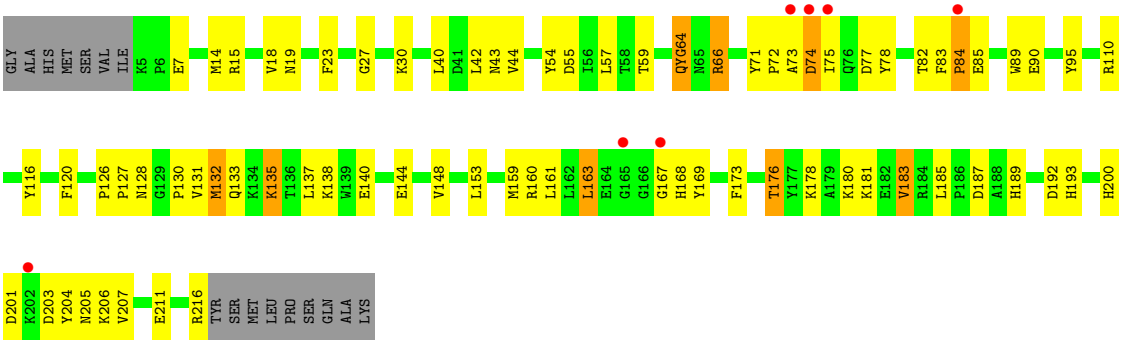
Chain A:



• Molecule 1: Monomeric Azami Green

Chain B:





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	41.78Å 51.72Å 52.89Å 90.96° 103.41° 101.79°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.52 – 2.20 19.52 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (19.52-2.20) 97.1 (19.52-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.37 (at 2.21Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0066	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.259 0.205 , 0.257	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1053 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	30.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.067	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 43.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.016 for -h,-l,-k	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3569	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CRQ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.64	0/1749	0.74	1/2357 (0.0%)
1	B	0.59	0/1741	0.74	0/2346
All	All	0.61	0/3490	0.74	1/4703 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	161	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.27	127.42	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1731	0	1680	89	0
1	B	1723	0	1668	99	0
2	A	60	0	0	5	0
2	B	55	0	0	7	0
All	All	3569	0	3348	184	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 27.

The worst 5 of 184 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:144:GLU:HG2	1:A:146:MET:CE	1.67	1.23
1:A:14:MET:HE1	1:A:23:PHE:CE1	1.83	1.14
1:B:131:VAL:HG12	1:B:132:MET:CE	1.79	1.12
1:A:144:GLU:HG2	1:A:146:MET:HE1	1.13	1.11
1:A:14:MET:HE1	1:A:23:PHE:CZ	1.85	1.10

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	206/226 (91%)	196 (95%)	9 (4%)	1 (0%)	29	31
1	B	205/226 (91%)	191 (93%)	13 (6%)	1 (0%)	29	31
All	All	411/452 (91%)	387 (94%)	22 (5%)	2 (0%)	29	31

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	51	PRO
1	B	84	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	184/196 (94%)	183 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	94
1	B	183/196 (93%)	173 (94%)	10 (6%)	21	26
All	All	367/392 (94%)	356 (97%)	11 (3%)	41	53

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	160	ARG
1	B	163	LEU
1	B	183	VAL
1	B	176	THR
1	B	116	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	133	GLN
1	B	168	HIS
1	B	205	ASN
1	B	189	HIS
1	A	193	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
1	CRQ	B	64	1	24,25,26	5.54	8 (33%)	27,34,36	5.57	9 (33%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$
1	CRQ	A	64	1	24,25,26	5.47	6 (25%)	27,34,36	6.04	9 (33%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CRQ	B	64	1	-	3/10/32/33	0/2/2/2
1	CRQ	A	64	1	-	2/10/32/33	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	64	CRQ	CB2-CA2	20.49	1.52	1.35
1	A	64	CRQ	CB2-CA2	19.84	1.51	1.35
1	B	64	CRQ	O2-C2	11.02	1.46	1.23
1	A	64	CRQ	CA2-C2	-10.97	1.37	1.48
1	A	64	CRQ	O2-C2	10.96	1.46	1.23

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	64	CRQ	CA2-C2-N3	24.02	114.73	103.37
1	B	64	CRQ	CA2-C2-N3	23.26	114.37	103.37
1	A	64	CRQ	O2-C2-CA2	-15.99	121.98	130.96
1	B	64	CRQ	O2-C2-CA2	-9.91	125.40	130.96
1	B	64	CRQ	CG2-CB2-CA2	-9.66	118.11	129.94

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	64	CRQ	N2-CA2-CB2-CG2
1	A	64	CRQ	C2-CA2-CB2-CG2
1	B	64	CRQ	C3-CA3-N3-C2
1	B	64	CRQ	N2-CA2-CB2-CG2
1	B	64	CRQ	C2-CA2-CB2-CG2

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	64	CRQ	5	0
1	A	64	CRQ	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	210/226 (92%)	-0.13	3 (1%)	75	73	12, 23, 33, 39	0
1	B	209/226 (92%)	0.13	7 (3%)	46	44	16, 28, 39, 43	0
All	All	419/452 (92%)	-0.00	10 (2%)	59	56	12, 25, 37, 43	0

The worst 5 of 10 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	74	ASP	3.6
1	B	167	GLY	3.3
1	B	73	ALA	3.2
1	B	84	PRO	2.7
1	B	165	GLY	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	CRQ	B	64	24/25	0.95	0.14	14,19,29,32	0
1	CRQ	A	64	24/25	0.96	0.11	14,20,26,26	0

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.