W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Jan 5, 2024 – 12:46 am GMT

PDB ID	:	5AF9
Title	:	Thrombin in complex with 4-Methoxy-N-(2-pyridinyl)benzamide
Authors	:	Ruehmann, E.; Heine, A.; Klebe, G.
Deposited on	:	2015-01-20
Resolution	:	1.18 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

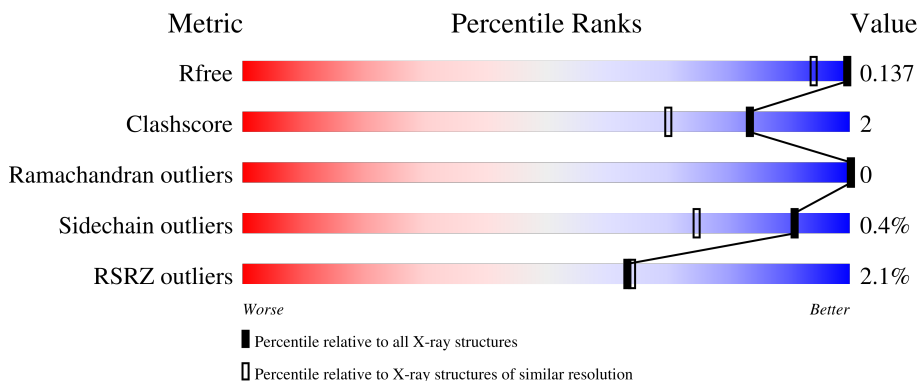|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
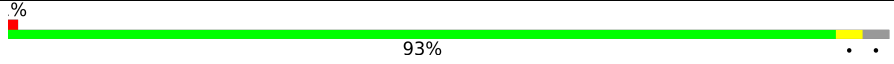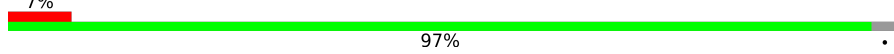*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.18 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.137
Clashscore		2
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0.4%
RSRZ outliers		2.1%

Worse ... *Better*

▊ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1123 (1.20-1.16)
Clashscore	141614	1182 (1.20-1.16)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1134 (1.20-1.16)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1134 (1.20-1.16)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1102 (1.20-1.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	258	% 93% . .
2	I	12	8% 67% 17% 8% 8%
3	L	29	7% 97% .

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 11 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5051 atoms, of which 2276 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called THROMBIN HEAVY CHAIN.

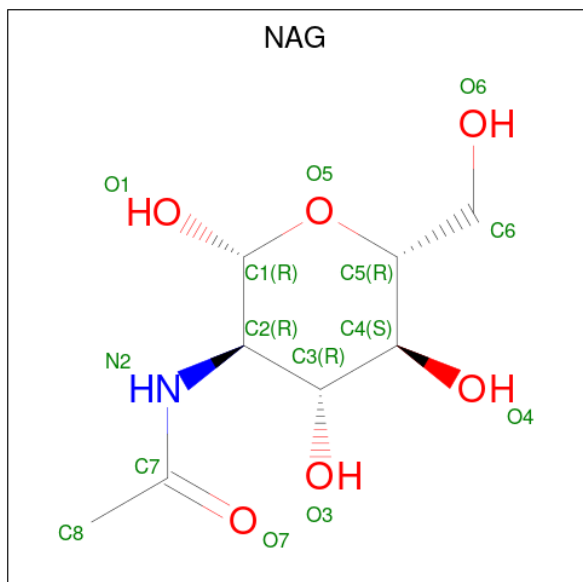| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	H	250	Total 4141	C 1339	H 2050	N 370	O 368	S 14	0	12	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HIRUDIN VARIANT-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	I	11	Total 89	C 58	N 11	O 19	S 1	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called THROMBIN LIGHT CHAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	L	28	Total 463	C 150	H 226	N 37	O 49	S 1	0	2	0

- Molecule 4 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	H	1	Total 14	C 8	N 1	O 5	0	0

- Molecule 5 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	H	2	Total 2	Na 2	0	0

- Molecule 6 is DIMETHYL SULFOXIDE (three-letter code: DMS) (formula: C_2H_6OS).

DMS

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	H	1	Total 4	C 2	O 1	S 1	0	0
6	H	1	Total 8	C 4	O 2	S 2	0	1

- Molecule 7 is 4-methoxy-N-(pyridin-2-yl)benzamide (three-letter code: SJR) (formula: $C_{13}H_{12}N_2O_2$).
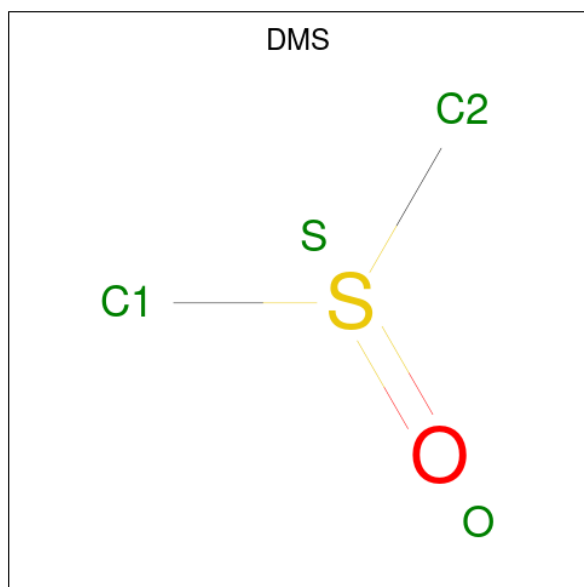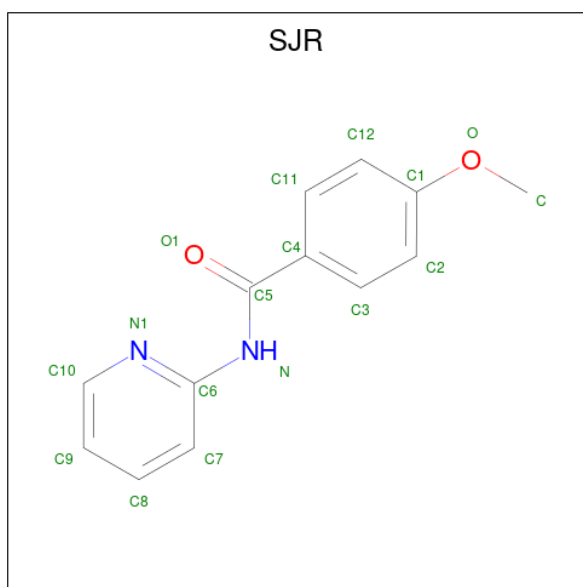
SJR

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	H	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			17	13	2	2		

- Molecule 8 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula: O_4P).

PO4

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	H	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

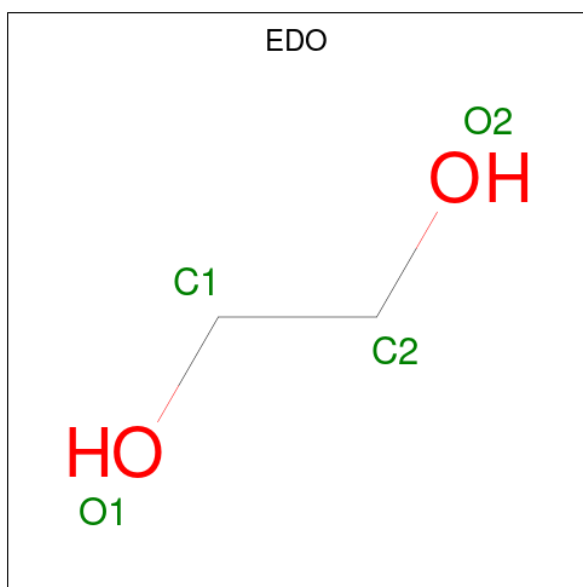- Molecule 9 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

GOL

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	H	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
9	H	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
9	H	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 10 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).

EDO

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	H	1	Total 4	C 2	O 2	0	0

• Molecule 11 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
11	H	246	Total 252	O 252	0	6
11	H	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
11	I	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0
11	L	27	Total 27	O 27	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
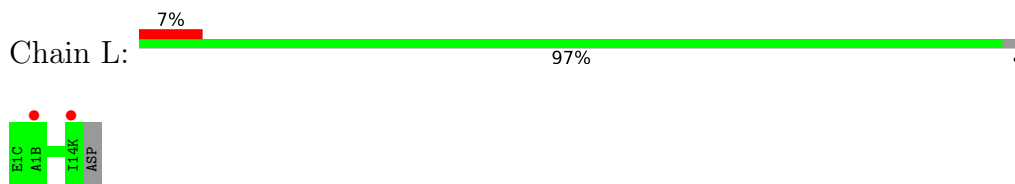
• Molecule 1: THROMBIN HEAVY CHAIN
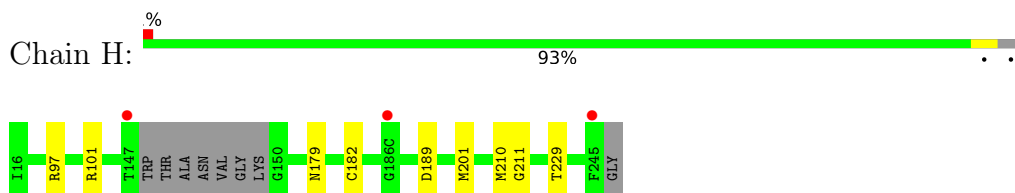
Chain H:

• Molecule 2: HIRUDIN VARIANT-2
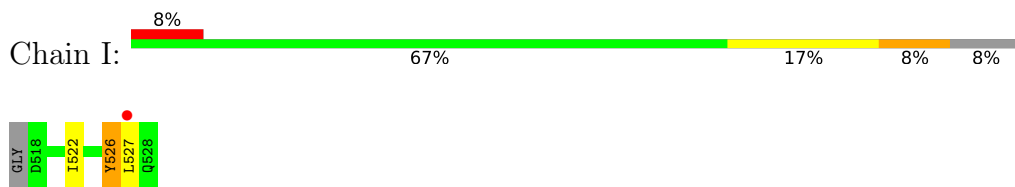
Chain I:

• Molecule 3: THROMBIN LIGHT CHAIN

Chain L:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	70.03Å 71.25Å 72.14Å 90.00° 100.38° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	70.96 – 1.18 70.96 – 1.18	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.1 (70.96-1.18) 95.1 (70.96-1.18)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.82 (at 1.18Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.121 , 0.137 0.123 , 0.137	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5435 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	13.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.310	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.41 , 49.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	5051	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.34% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, EDO, DMS, NA, PO4, NAG, SJR, TYS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	H	0.53	0/2161	0.70	1/2922 (0.0%)
2	I	0.36	0/73	0.44	0/97
3	L	0.54	0/242	0.71	0/323
All	All	0.53	0/2476	0.69	1/3342 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	H	189	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.27	123.05	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	2091	2050	2065	8	0
2	I	89	0	68	4	0
3	L	237	226	229	0	0
4	H	14	0	13	0	0
5	H	2	0	0	0	0
6	H	12	0	18	0	0
7	H	17	0	12	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	H	5	0	0	0	0
9	H	18	0	24	3	0
10	H	4	0	6	0	0
11	H	253	0	0	3	0
11	I	6	0	0	0	0
11	L	27	0	0	0	0
All	All	2775	2276	2435	12	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (12) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:H:101:ARG:HE	9:H:1253:GOL:H32	1.66	0.61
2:I:522:ILE:HD11	2:I:527:LEU:HD11	1.82	0.61
1:H:97[A]:ARG:NH2	11:H:2120:HOH:O	2.34	0.60
1:H:101:ARG:HE	9:H:1253:GOL:C3	2.24	0.50
2:I:526:TYS:C	2:I:527:LEU:HD12	2.44	0.47
1:H:211:GLY:HA2	1:H:229:THR:O	2.15	0.46
2:I:522:ILE:CD1	2:I:527:LEU:HD11	2.44	0.45
1:H:179:ASN:HD21	9:H:1253:GOL:H32	1.82	0.45
1:H:97[A]:ARG:CZ	11:H:2120:HOH:O	2.66	0.43
2:I:522:ILE:CG1	2:I:527:LEU:HD11	2.48	0.43
1:H:201:MET:SD	1:H:210:MET:HG3	2.59	0.43
1:H:97[A]:ARG:NE	11:H:2120:HOH:O	2.52	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	258/258 (100%)	251 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	I	8/12 (67%)	8 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	L	28/29 (97%)	27 (96%)	1 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	294/299 (98%)	286 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2　Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	223/224 (100%)	222 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	75
2	I	6/10 (60%)	6 (100%)	0	100	100
3	L	25/27 (93%)	25 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	254/261 (97%)	253 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	75

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	182	CYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3　RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4　Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	TYS	I	526	2	15,16,17	1.49	2 (13%)	18,22,24	1.09	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	TYS	I	526	2	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	I	526	TYS	OH-S	-3.59	1.52	1.58
2	I	526	TYS	CE1-CD1	2.63	1.43	1.38

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	I	526	TYS	OH-S-O1	-2.87	99.34	107.71

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	I	526	TYS	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 10 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
9	GOL	H	1252	-	5,5,5	0.36	0	5,5,5	0.83	0
6	DMS	H	1249[B]	-	3,3,3	0.61	0	3,3,3	0.45	0
6	DMS	H	1249[A]	-	3,3,3	0.57	0	3,3,3	0.28	0
9	GOL	H	1253	-	5,5,5	0.38	0	5,5,5	0.58	0
9	GOL	H	1254	-	5,5,5	0.39	0	5,5,5	0.27	0
7	SJR	H	1250	-	18,18,18	0.20	0	23,23,23	0.43	0
8	PO4	H	1251	-	4,4,4	1.20	0	6,6,6	1.41	2 (33%)
4	NAG	H	1060	1	14,14,15	1.93	5 (35%)	17,19,21	0.98	0
6	DMS	H	1248	-	3,3,3	0.64	0	3,3,3	0.36	0
10	EDO	H	1255	-	3,3,3	0.49	0	2,2,2	0.25	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
9	GOL	H	1252	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
9	GOL	H	1253	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
9	GOL	H	1254	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
7	SJR	H	1250	-	-	0/10/10/10	0/2/2/2
4	NAG	H	1060	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
10	EDO	H	1255	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	H	1060	NAG	C7-N2	4.06	1.48	1.34
4	H	1060	NAG	C4-C3	-3.17	1.44	1.52
4	H	1060	NAG	O5-C5	3.04	1.49	1.43

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	H	1060	NAG	C3-C2	-2.27	1.47	1.52
4	H	1060	NAG	C6-C5	-2.06	1.45	1.51

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
8	H	1251	PO4	O4-P-O1	-2.48	101.81	110.89
8	H	1251	PO4	O3-P-O2	2.20	115.03	107.97

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
9	H	1254	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
4	H	1060	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
9	H	1252	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
9	H	1254	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
4	H	1060	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
9	H	1252	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
9	H	1253	GOL	3	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	H	250/258 (96%)	0.10	3 (1%)	79	79	10, 16, 32, 40	1 (0%)
2	I	10/12 (83%)	0.66	1 (10%)	7	8	27, 36, 44, 45	0
3	L	28/29 (96%)	0.25	2 (7%)	16	16	11, 15, 29, 37	0
All	All	288/299 (96%)	0.13	6 (2%)	63	64	10, 16, 35, 45	1 (0%)

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	H	147	THR	4.2
1	H	186(C)	GLY	3.6
1	H	245	PHE	3.1
2	I	527	LEU	3.1
3	L	1(B)	ALA	3.0
3	L	14(K)	ILE	2.9

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
2	TYS	I	526	16/17	0.98	0.07	25,28,36,36	0

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
9	GOL	H	1253	6/6	0.69	0.17	34,36,37,38	6
4	NAG	H	1060	14/15	0.79	0.17	40,43,49,49	0
9	GOL	H	1252	6/6	0.85	0.17	22,36,38,39	6
7	SJR	H	1250	17/17	0.90	0.10	18,20,30,30	0
9	GOL	H	1254	6/6	0.90	0.12	24,31,33,35	6
10	EDO	H	1255	4/4	0.92	0.18	21,25,26,27	0
8	PO4	H	1251	5/5	0.95	0.08	17,19,20,20	5
6	DMS	H	1249[A]	4/4	0.98	0.09	22,24,25,25	4
6	DMS	H	1249[B]	4/4	0.98	0.09	28,28,28,29	4
6	DMS	H	1248	4/4	0.99	0.12	14,15,17,18	4
5	NA	H	1247	1/1	1.00	0.09	15,15,15,15	0
5	NA	H	1246	1/1	1.00	0.10	13,13,13,13	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.