wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 15, 2020 – 02:40 am BST

PDB ID	:	2BWJ
Title	:	Structure of adenylate kinase 5
Authors	:	Bunkoczi, G.; Filippakopoulos, P.; Fedorov, O.; Jansson, A.; Longman, E.; Ugochukwu, E.; Knapp, S.; von Delft, F.; Arrowsmith, C.; Edwards, A.; Sundstrom, M.; Weigelt, J.
Deposited on	:	2005-07-14
Resolution	:	2.30 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

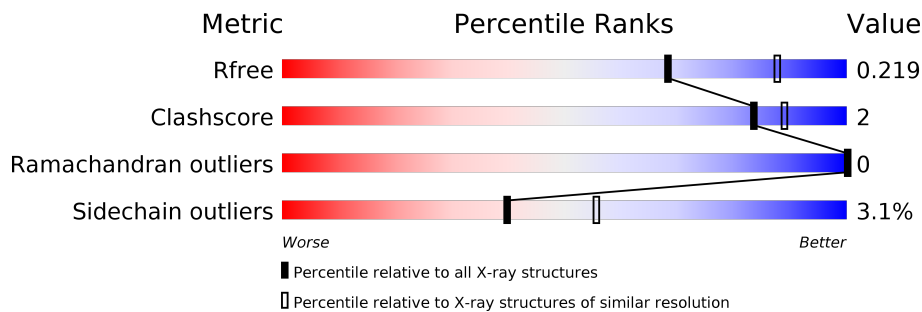|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.219
Clashscore		2
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		3.1%

Worse — *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	199	91% 7% ··
1	B	199	90% 6% ··
1	C	199	91% 6% ·
1	D	199	90% 6% ·
1	E	199	85% 10% · 5%
1	F	199	91% 6% ··

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9288 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ADENYLATE KINASE 5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	196	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1495	950	246	289	10			
1	B	195	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1490	942	242	296	10			
1	C	193	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1465	926	239	289	11			
1	D	192	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1366	857	228	271	10			
1	E	190	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1429	909	229	281	10			
1	F	194	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1482	930	247	293	12			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	135	MET	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y6K8
B	135	MET	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y6K8
C	135	MET	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y6K8
D	135	MET	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y6K8
E	135	MET	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y6K8
F	135	MET	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y6K8

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

SO4

O1

O3

O4

S

O2

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	C	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	D	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	E	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
2	F	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0
3	F	2	Total 2	Cl 2	0	0
3	E	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is ADENOSINE MONOPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: AMP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{14}N_5O_7P$).

AMP
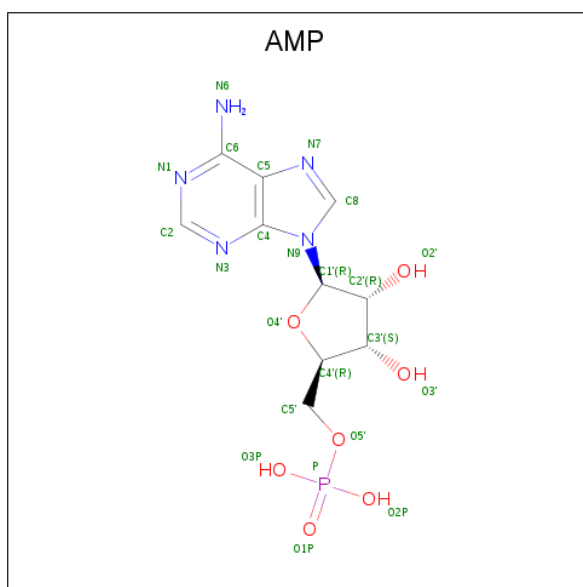
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total 23	C 10	N 5	O 7	P 1	0	0
4	C	1	Total 19	C 10	N 5	O 4		0	0
4	F	1	Total 19	C 10	N 5	O 4		0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	125	Total 125	O 125	0	0
5	B	102	Total 102	O 102	0	0
5	C	86	Total 86	O 86	0	0
5	D	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0
5	E	40	Total 40	O 40	0	0
5	F	99	Total 99	O 99	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: ADENYLATE KINASE 5

Chain A:

- Molecule 1: ADENYLATE KINASE 5

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: ADENYLATE KINASE 5

Chain C:

- Molecule 1: ADENYLATE KINASE 5

Chain D:

- Molecule 1: ADENYLATE KINASE 5

Chain E:

- Molecule 1: ADENYLATE KINASE 5

Chain F:

SER MET GLY PHE M5 E55 P71 I74 R100 Q104 G109 G113 I119 D122 M135 Q172 L189 I196 F197 L198

4   Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	180.38Å 180.38Å 121.70Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.30 43.32 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.9 (50.00-2.30) 88.9 (43.32-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	3.10 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.172 , 0.213 0.181 , 0.219	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4454 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	44.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.112	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 56.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.49, <L^2> = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.031 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	9288	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	61.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.22% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: AMP, SO4, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.67	1/1516 (0.1%)	0.75	2/2042 (0.1%)
1	B	0.65	1/1523 (0.1%)	0.79	3/2056 (0.1%)
1	C	0.58	0/1488	0.65	0/2010
1	D	0.43	0/1383	0.54	0/1877
1	E	0.54	1/1455 (0.1%)	0.66	0/1969
1	F	0.60	0/1505	0.71	1/2028 (0.0%)
All	All	0.58	3/8870 (0.0%)	0.69	6/11982 (0.1%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	120	CYS	CB-SG	-6.36	1.71	1.82
1	B	123	CYS	CB-SG	-5.64	1.72	1.81
1	A	120	CYS	CB-SG	-5.50	1.72	1.81

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.89	124.24	120.30
1	A	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.39	117.10	120.30
1	B	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.92	117.34	120.30
1	B	66	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.28	122.94	120.30
1	F	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.20	122.90	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1495	0	1488	5	0
1	B	1490	0	1458	9	0
1	C	1465	0	1442	7	0
1	D	1366	0	1276	5	0
1	E	1429	0	1393	7	0
1	F	1482	0	1468	8	0
2	A	10	0	0	0	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0
2	C	5	0	0	0	0
2	D	5	0	0	0	0
2	E	5	0	0	0	0
2	F	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	E	1	0	0	0	0
3	F	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	23	0	12	2	0
4	C	19	0	12	0	0
4	F	19	0	12	1	0
5	A	125	0	0	0	0
5	B	102	0	0	2	0
5	C	86	0	0	0	0
5	D	8	0	0	0	0
5	E	40	0	0	0	0
5	F	99	0	0	2	0
All	All	9288	0	8561	41	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 41 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:172:GLN:HG2	1:F:196:ILE:HD11	1.72	0.70
1:A:64:MET:HE3	5:B:2039:HOH:O	1.97	0.64

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:117:LEU:HD13	1:C:196:ILE:HD12	1.84	0.59
1:A:95:ILE:HG22	1:A:98:TYR:HB3	1.84	0.58
1:C:145:THR:HG23	1:F:55:GLU:HG2	1.86	0.58

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	194/199 (98%)	192 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	195/199 (98%)	193 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	192/199 (96%)	189 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	190/199 (96%)	184 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
1	E	190/199 (96%)	188 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	F	193/199 (97%)	191 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	1154/1194 (97%)	1137 (98%)	17 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	156/171 (91%)	152 (97%)	4 (3%)	46	63
1	B	157/171 (92%)	150 (96%)	7 (4%)	27	39
1	C	155/171 (91%)	153 (99%)	2 (1%)	69	82
1	D	132/171 (77%)	128 (97%)	4 (3%)	41	57
1	E	147/171 (86%)	137 (93%)	10 (7%)	16	21
1	F	158/171 (92%)	156 (99%)	2 (1%)	69	82
All	All	905/1026 (88%)	876 (97%)	29 (3%)	40	54

5 of 29 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	13	ILE
1	D	137	ARG
1	E	187	LEU
1	D	26	THR
1	E	8	LEU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 15 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 10 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
4	AMP	F	1202	-	18,21,25	1.15	2 (11%)	18,31,38	1.66	4 (22%)
2	SO4	A	1200	-	4,4,4	0.12	0	6,6,6	0.27	0
2	SO4	C	1198	-	4,4,4	0.16	0	6,6,6	0.44	0
2	SO4	E	1198	-	4,4,4	0.17	0	6,6,6	0.63	0
4	AMP	C	1199	-	18,21,25	1.14	3 (16%)	18,31,38	1.76	5 (27%)
4	AMP	B	1201	-	22,25,25	1.17	2 (9%)	25,38,38	1.90	8 (32%)
2	SO4	D	1197	-	4,4,4	0.13	0	6,6,6	0.53	0
2	SO4	F	1199	-	4,4,4	0.12	0	6,6,6	0.66	0
2	SO4	A	1199	-	4,4,4	0.33	0	6,6,6	0.93	0
2	SO4	B	1199	-	4,4,4	0.22	0	6,6,6	1.27	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	AMP	F	1202	-	-	2/2/22/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	B	1201	-	-	4/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	C	1199	-	-	0/2/22/26	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	B	1201	AMP	O4'-C1'	2.90	1.45	1.41
4	F	1202	AMP	O4'-C1'	2.56	1.44	1.41
4	B	1201	AMP	C5-C4	2.54	1.47	1.40
4	C	1199	AMP	C5-C4	2.52	1.47	1.40
4	F	1202	AMP	C5-C4	2.44	1.47	1.40

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
4	B	1201	AMP	N3-C2-N1	-4.53	121.60	128.68
4	F	1202	AMP	N3-C2-N1	-4.21	122.09	128.68
4	C	1199	AMP	N3-C2-N1	-3.98	122.45	128.68

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
4	B	1201	AMP	C3'-C2'-C1'	3.68	106.51	100.98
4	B	1201	AMP	C1'-N9-C4	-3.63	120.26	126.64

There are no chirality outliers.
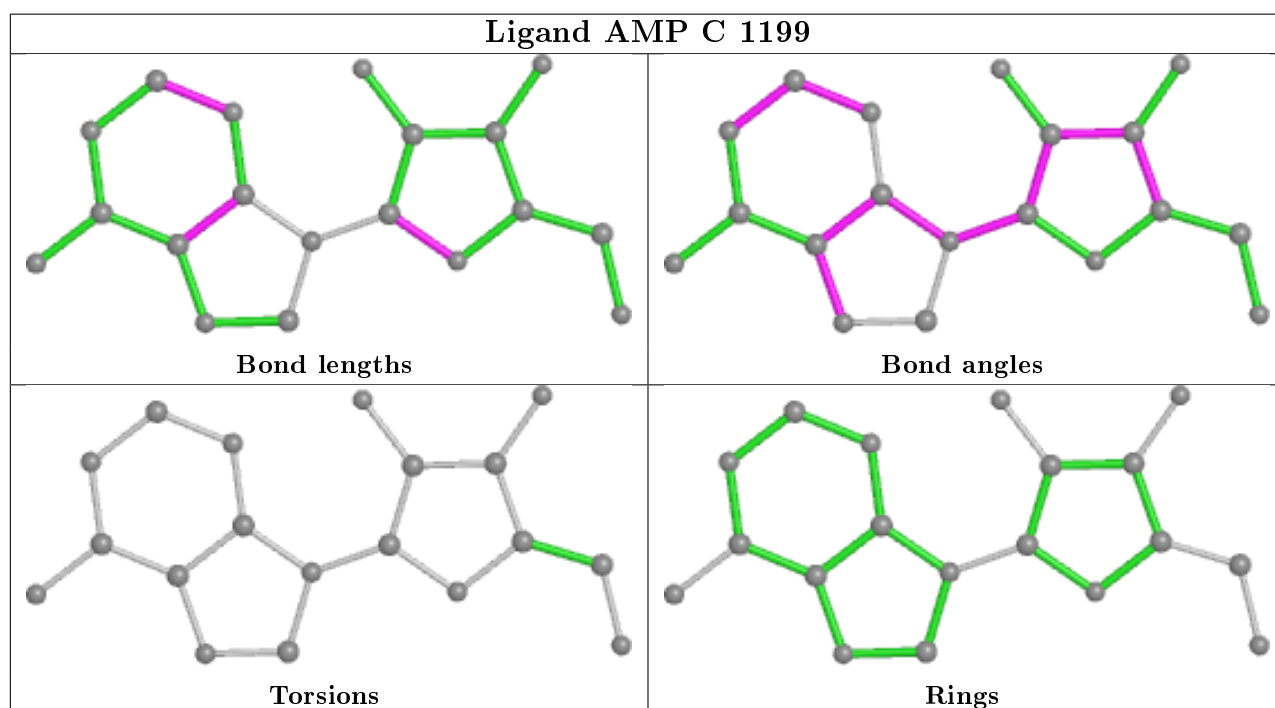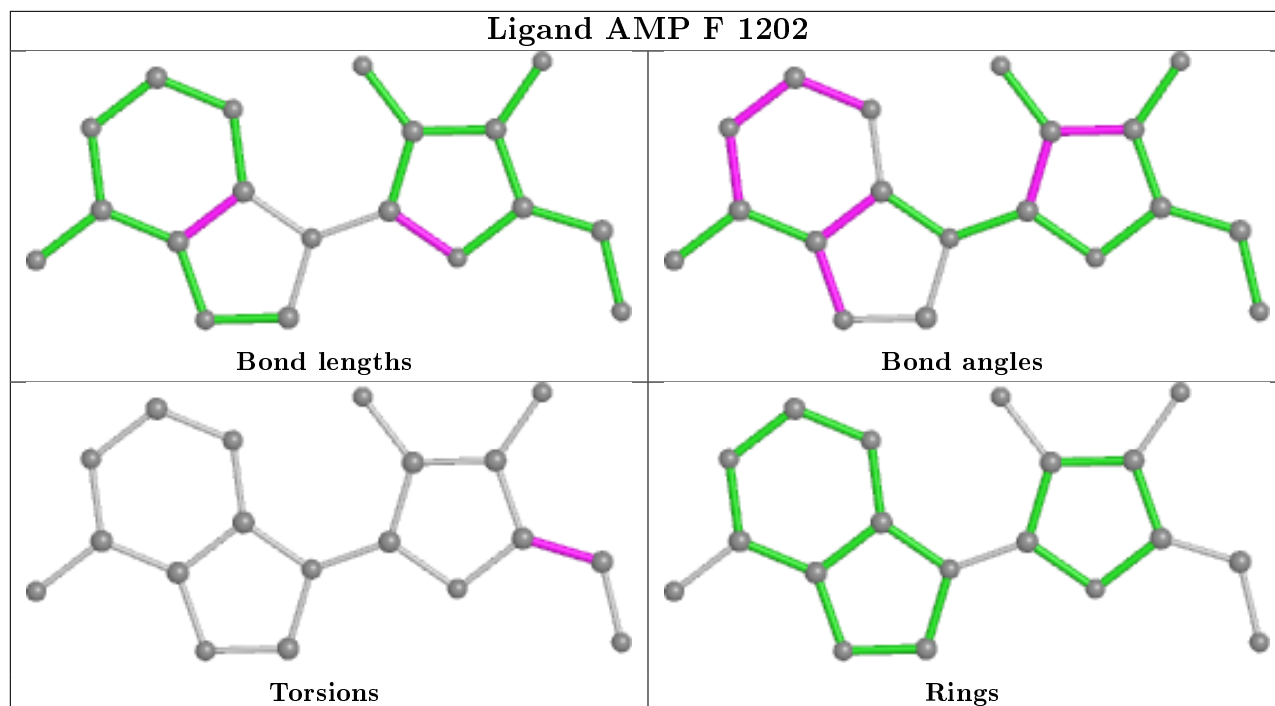
5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	1201	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
4	B	1201	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
4	B	1201	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
4	F	1202	AMP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
4	B	1201	AMP	C4'-C5'-O5'-P

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	F	1202	AMP	1	0
4	B	1201	AMP	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand AMP F 1202

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand AMP C 1199

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand AMP B 1201

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
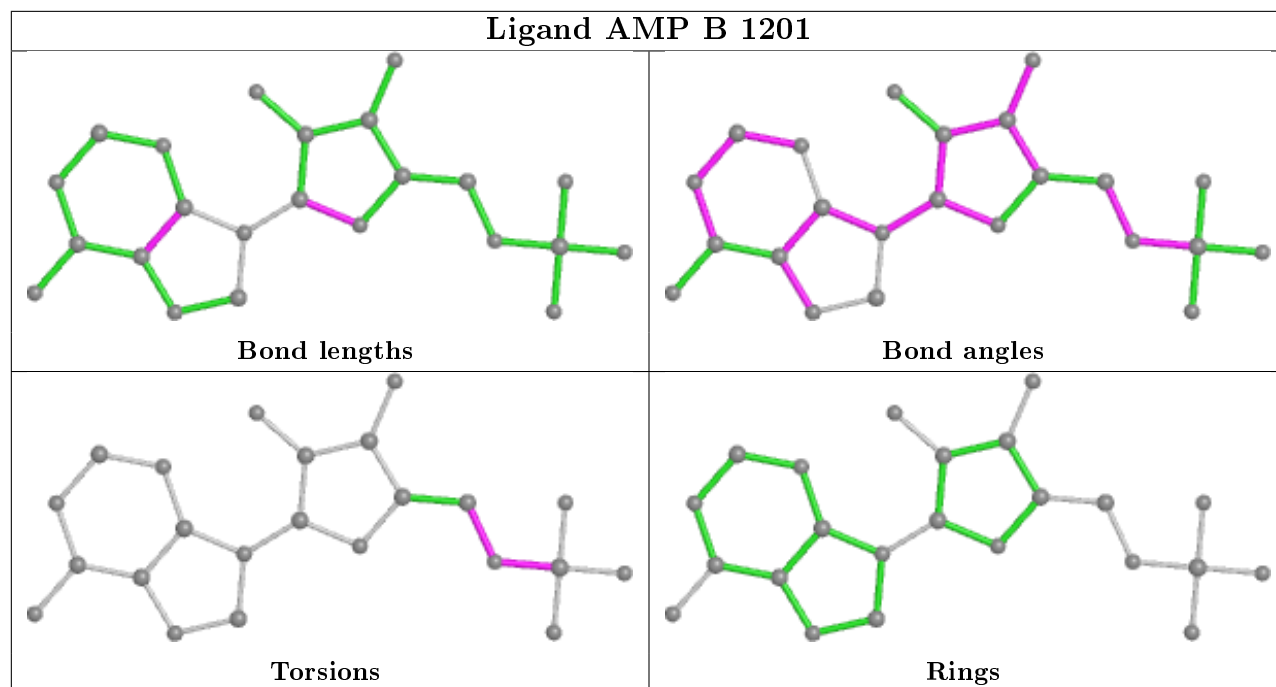
5.7   Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8   Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

# 6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

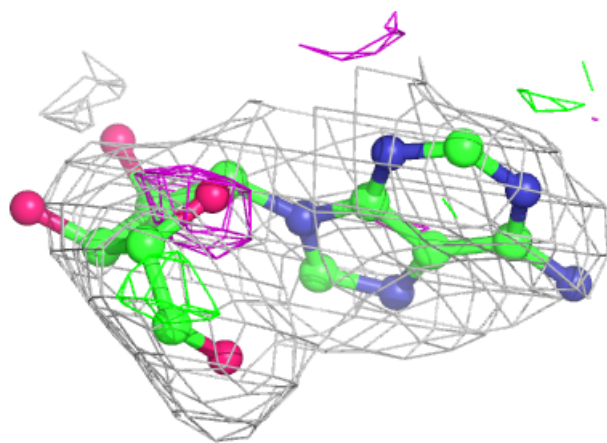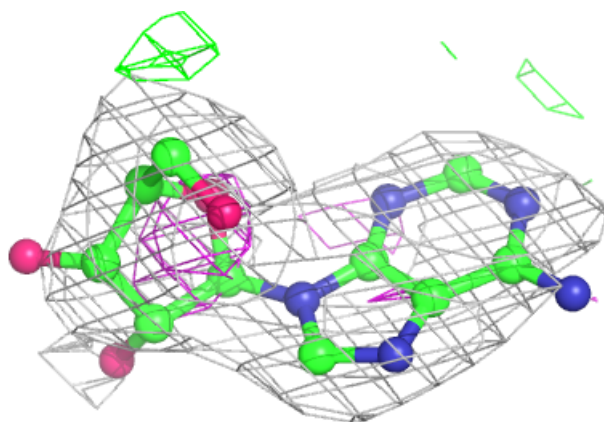Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

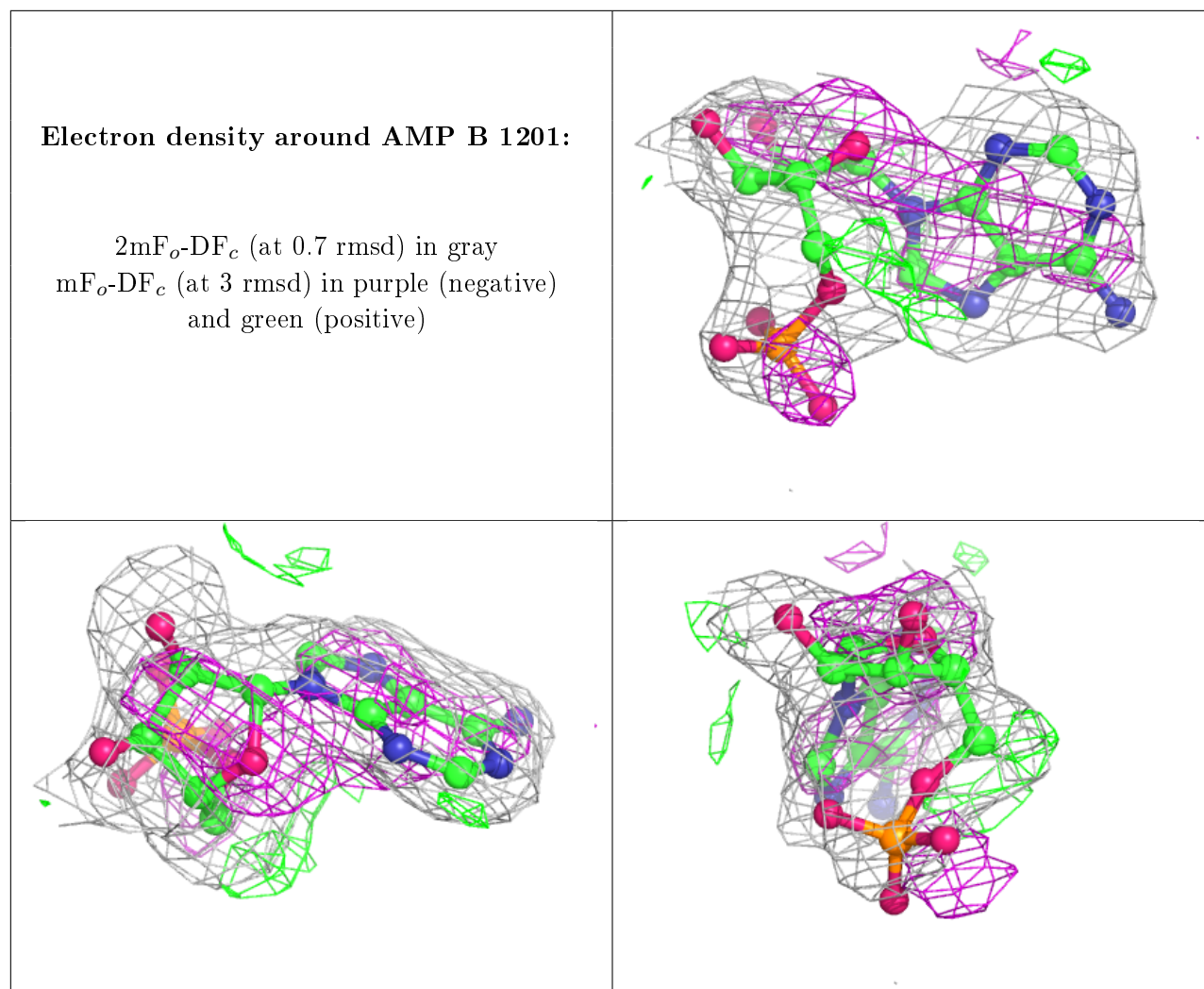Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around AMP C 1199:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around AMP F 1202:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around AMP B 1201:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
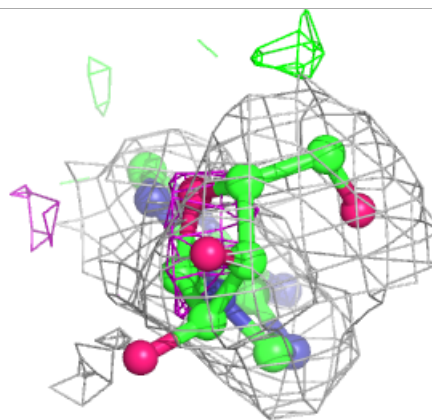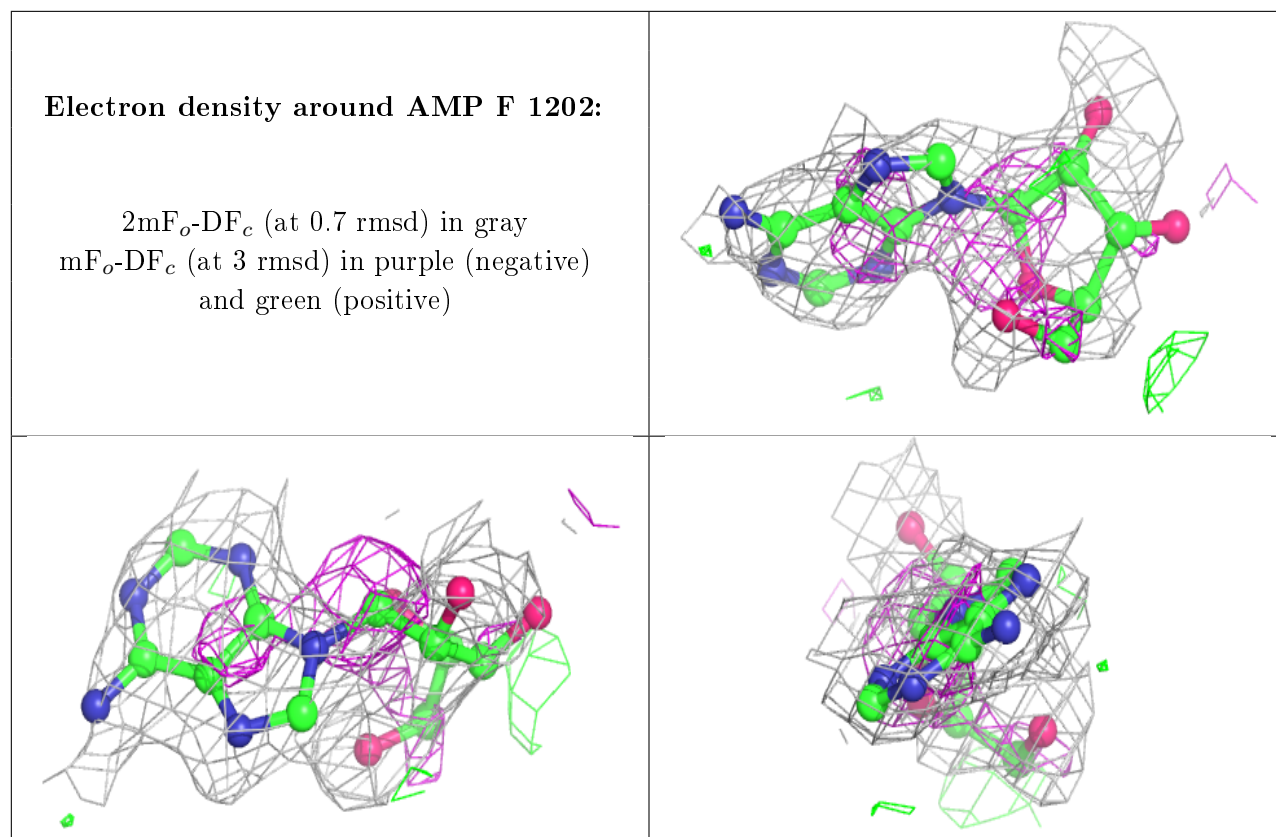
6.5 Other polymers (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.