wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 10, 2023 – 04:41 am GMT

PDB ID	:	2C16
Title	:	5-(4-Carboxy-2-oxo-butane-1-sulfinyl)-4-oxo-pentanoic acid acid bound to Porphobilinogen synthase from Pseudomonas aeruginosa
Authors	:	Frere, F.; Nentwich, M.; Gacond, S.; Heinz, D.W.; Neier, R.; Frankenberg-Dinkel, N.
Deposited on	:	2005-09-11
Resolution	:	2.02 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

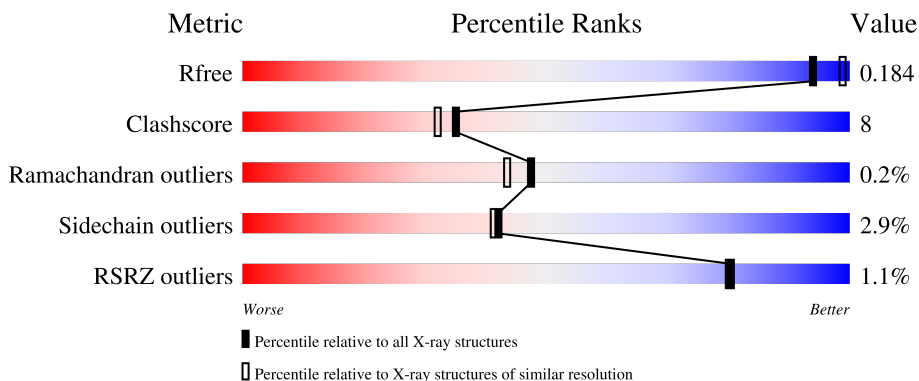|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
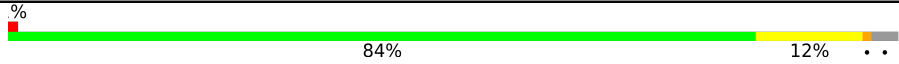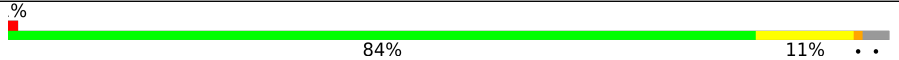*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.02 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.184
Clashscore		8
Ramachandran outliers		0.2%
Sidechain outliers		2.9%
RSRZ outliers		1.1%

Worse   *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R$_{free}$	130704	10434 (2.04-2.00)
Clashscore	141614	11643 (2.04-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	11493 (2.04-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	11492 (2.04-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	127900	10220 (2.04-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	337	84% 12% · ·
1	B	337	84% 11% · ·

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6395 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	327	Total	C	N	O	S	0	33	1
			2839	1769	509	547	14			
1	B	327	Total	C	N	O	S	0	35	1
			2858	1778	513	553	14			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	199	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q59643
B	199	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP Q59643

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is TRIETHYLENE GLYCOL (three-letter code: PGE) (formula: $C_6H_{14}O_4$).

PGE

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 10	C 6	O 4	0	0
3	A	1	Total 10	C 6	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 4 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (three-letter code: PEG) (formula: $C_4H_{10}O_3$).

PEG

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 7	C 4	O 3	0	0
4	B	1	Total 7	C 4	O 3	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total 7	C 4	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	335	Total 335	O 335	0	0
6	B	319	Total 319	O 319	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE

Chain A:

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE

Chain B:
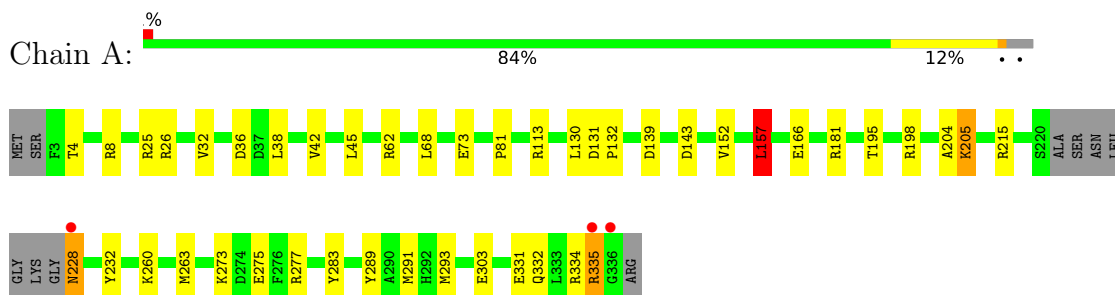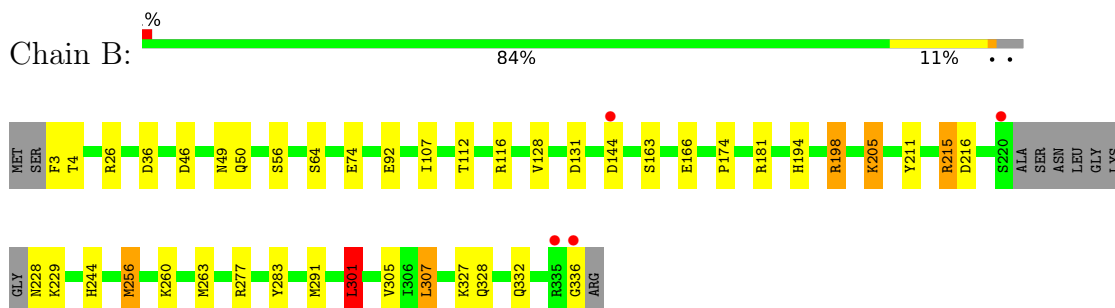
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 4 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	125.51Å 125.51Å 86.77Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	89.80 – 2.02 39.69 – 2.02	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (89.80-2.02) 99.9 (39.69-2.02)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.95 (at 2.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.143 , 0.183 0.142 , 0.184	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2322 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	17.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.149	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 62.6	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.50, < L^2 > = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	6395	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.83% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

---

[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, CL, PGE, OBS, PEG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.71	0/2862	0.74	2/3877 (0.1%)
1	B	0.72	0/2882	0.74	2/3901 (0.1%)
All	All	0.72	0/5744	0.74	4/7778 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	291	MET	CG-SD-CE	6.11	109.97	100.20
1	A	157[A]	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.17	127.19	115.30
1	A	157[B]	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.17	127.19	115.30
1	B	301	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	5.06	119.59	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	204	ALA	Mainchain
1	A	335	ARG	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2839	0	2755	50	1
1	B	2858	0	2763	47	1
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	20	0	28	2	0
4	A	7	0	10	0	0
4	B	14	0	20	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	335	0	0	22	0
6	B	319	0	0	19	0
All	All	6395	0	5576	92	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 92 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:277[B]:ARG:NH1	6:B:2282:HOH:O	1.68	1.25
1:B:36[B]:ASP:OD2	6:B:2074:HOH:O	1.71	1.08
1:A:303[B]:GLU:OE1	1:A:332[B]:GLN:NE2	1.89	1.05
1:A:277[B]:ARG:NH1	6:A:2297:HOH:O	1.87	1.05
1:A:303[A]:GLU:OE2	6:A:2313:HOH:O	1.73	1.04

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:275[B]:GLU:OE1	1:B:4:THR:OG1[3_645]	2.15	0.05

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	354/337 (105%)	347 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	41	36
1	B	357/337 (106%)	350 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	711/674 (106%)	697 (98%)	13 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	48

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	335	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	294/268 (110%)	285 (97%)	9 (3%)	40	38
1	B	296/268 (110%)	286 (97%)	10 (3%)	37	35
All	All	590/536 (110%)	571 (97%)	19 (3%)	42	37

5 of 19 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	256[A]	MET
1	B	301	LEU
1	B	307	LEU
1	B	283	TYR
1	A	334	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	ASN
1	A	297	GLN
1	B	18	ASN
1	B	332	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
1	OBS	A	205	1	22,25,26	2.02	3 (13%)	17,32,34	2.38	6 (35%)
1	OBS	B	205	1	22,25,26	1.89	1 (4%)	17,32,34	2.51	6 (35%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	OBS	A	205	1	-	3/17/35/37	0/0/1/1
1	OBS	B	205	1	-	2/17/35/37	0/0/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	205	OBS	O5-S6	8.03	1.79	1.50

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	205	OBS	O5-S6	7.82	1.78	1.50
1	A	205	OBS	C3-C4	2.63	1.54	1.51
1	A	205	OBS	C3-C8	2.04	1.57	1.54

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	205	OBS	C7-C8-C3	6.95	117.61	109.85
1	A	205	OBS	C7-C8-C3	5.78	116.30	109.85
1	B	205	OBS	C3-C2-C1	-4.49	105.10	114.04
1	A	205	OBS	C7-S6-C5	4.41	104.78	97.07
1	A	205	OBS	C3-C2-C1	-4.30	105.48	114.04

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	205	OBS	C5-C4-NZ-CE
1	B	205	OBS	C1-C2-C3-C4
1	B	205	OBS	C5-C4-NZ-CE
1	A	205	OBS	O1-C1-C2-C3
1	A	205	OBS	O2-C1-C2-C3

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 14 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	205	OBS	7	0
1	B	205	OBS	7	0

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
3	PGE	A	1338	-	9,9,9	0.46	0	8,8,8	0.55	0
4	PEG	A	1339	-	6,6,6	0.40	0	5,5,5	0.27	0
3	PGE	A	1337	-	9,9,9	0.50	0	8,8,8	0.20	0
4	PEG	B	1339	-	6,6,6	0.41	0	5,5,5	0.31	0
4	PEG	B	1338	-	6,6,6	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.47	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PGE	A	1338	-	-	2/7/7/7	-
4	PEG	A	1339	-	-	3/4/4/4	-
3	PGE	A	1337	-	-	3/7/7/7	-
4	PEG	B	1339	-	-	3/4/4/4	-
4	PEG	B	1338	-	-	3/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 14 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	1339	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	B	1339	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
3	A	1337	PGE	O3-C5-C6-O4
4	B	1338	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
3	A	1338	PGE	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	1338	PGE	2	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	326/337 (96%)	-0.74	3 (0%)	84	83	8, 13, 25, 41	7 (2%)
1	B	326/337 (96%)	-0.72	4 (1%)	79	78	9, 13, 25, 47	5 (1%)
All	All	652/674 (96%)	-0.73	7 (1%)	80	80	8, 13, 25, 47	12 (1%)

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	336	GLY	11.6
1	B	220	SER	5.1
1	A	336	GLY	4.8
1	B	335	ARG	4.0
1	A	335	ARG	3.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	OBS	A	205	25/26	0.94	0.10	6,12,22,27	0
1	OBS	B	205	25/26	0.96	0.09	7,11,19,21	0

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	PGE	A	1337	10/10	0.82	0.17	48,50,51,51	0
3	PGE	A	1338	10/10	0.83	0.15	38,39,42,44	0
4	PEG	A	1339	7/7	0.87	0.16	33,35,38,38	0
4	PEG	B	1339	7/7	0.87	0.12	43,43,44,46	0
4	PEG	B	1338	7/7	0.92	0.12	36,38,39,41	0
2	MG	B	1336	1/1	0.99	0.05	14,14,14,14	0
2	MG	A	1336	1/1	1.00	0.07	11,11,11,11	0
5	CL	B	1337	1/1	1.00	0.04	24,24,24,24	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.