WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 18, 2023 – 03:56 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	5DZC
Title	:	Crystal structure of the cGMP-dependent protein kinase PKG from Plasmodium Vivax - AMPPNP bound
Authors	:	Walker, J.R.; El Bakkouri, M.; Loppnau, P.; Graslund, S.; He, H.; Seitova, A.; Hutchinson, A.; Bountra, C.; Edwards, A.M.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Hui, R.; Amani, M.; Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)
Deposited on	:	2015-09-25
Resolution	:	2.30 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ①) were used in the production of this report:

|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35.1
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35.1

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
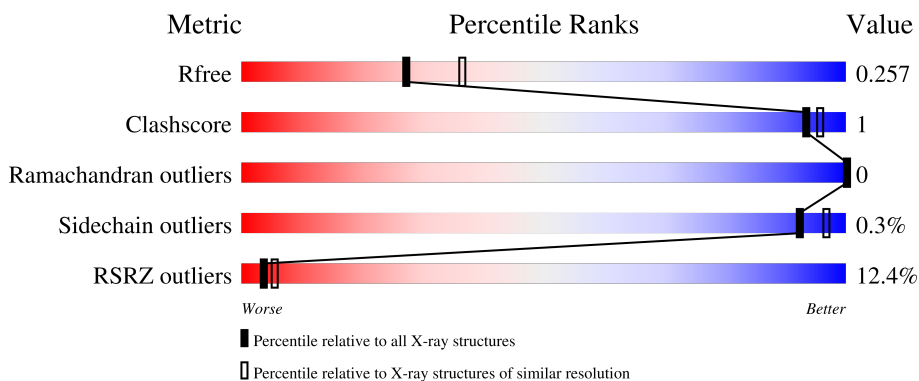
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	847	12% ... 92% ...

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6623 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called cGMP-dependent protein kinase, putative.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	816	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			6437	4104	1094	1206	33			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A5K0N4

- Molecule 2 is PHOSPHOAMINOPHOSPHONIC ACID-ADENYLATE ESTER (three-letter code: ANP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{17}N_6O_{12}P_3$).
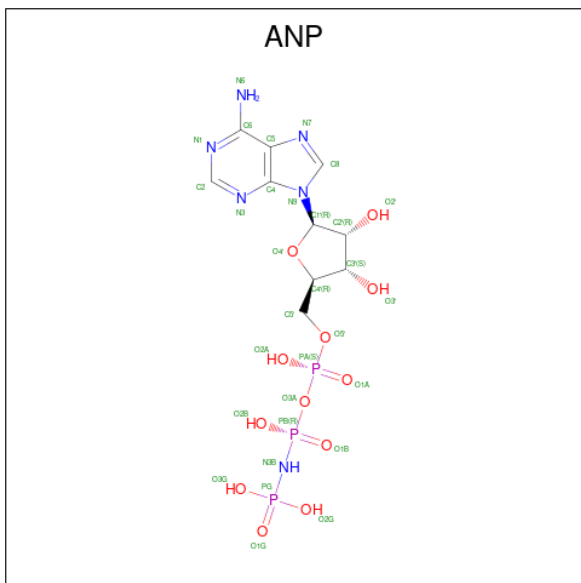
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			31	10	6	12	3		

- Molecule 3 is UNKNOWN ATOM OR ION (three-letter code: UNX) (formula: X).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	7	Total 7	X 7	0	0

• Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	3	Total 3	Cl 3	0	0

• Molecule 5 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 1	Na 1	0	0

• Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	141	Total 144	O 144	0	3

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: cGMP-dependent protein kinase, putative
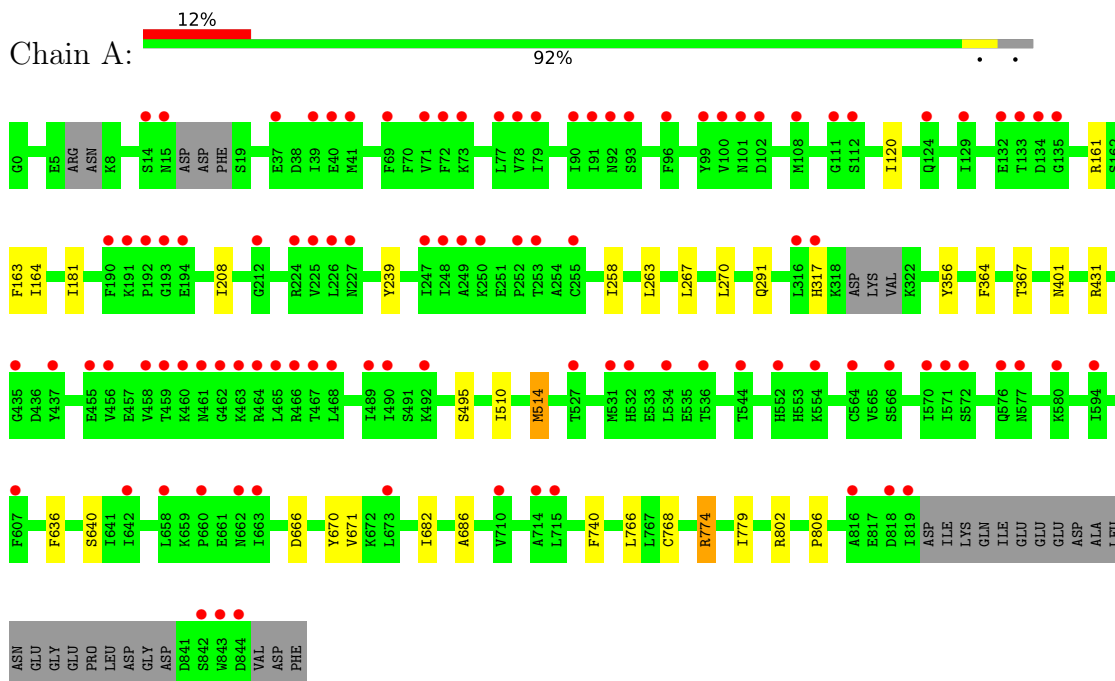
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	193.11Å 117.91Å 67.73Å 90.00° 95.08° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.30 37.62 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.4 (50.00-2.30) 98.5 (37.62-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	1.62 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0131	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.221 , 0.255 0.225 , 0.257	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3186 reflections (4.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	44.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.760	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 40.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.47, <L^2> = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6623	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	76.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.92% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2] Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, ANP, UNX, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.54	0/6546	0.70	3/8836 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	774	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.19	122.89	120.30
1	A	161	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.13	122.87	120.30
1	A	666	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.09	122.88	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6437	0	6320	18	0
2	A	31	0	13	0	0
3	A	7	0	0	0	0
4	A	3	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	144	0	0	0	0
All	All	6623	0	6333	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:163:PHE:HB3	1:A:208:ILE:HD13	1.82	0.62
1:A:164:ILE:HD11	1:A:258:ILE:HD11	1.82	0.61
1:A:766:LEU:O	1:A:774:ARG:HD2	2.07	0.54
1:A:682:ILE:HD11	1:A:686:ALA:HB2	1.89	0.54
1:A:768:CYS:O	1:A:774:ARG:NH1	2.41	0.52
1:A:510:ILE:HD11	1:A:514:MET:HG3	1.91	0.51
1:A:291:GLN:OE1	1:A:401[A]:ASN:OD1	2.33	0.47
1:A:356:TYR:CE1	1:A:364:PHE:HA	2.50	0.46
1:A:120:ILE:HG21	1:A:740:PHE:CD2	2.49	0.46
1:A:181:ILE:HG21	1:A:267:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.45
1:A:636:PHE:CZ	1:A:806:PRO:HB3	2.52	0.45
1:A:263:LEU:HD21	1:A:270:LEU:HD22	2.00	0.44
1:A:317:HIS:HA	1:A:367:THR:HG22	1.99	0.44
1:A:431:ARG:HD2	1:A:495:SER:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:A:682:ILE:CD1	1:A:686:ALA:HB2	2.50	0.41
1:A:640:SER:HB3	1:A:671:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:670:TYR:CZ	1:A:802:ARG:HA	2.56	0.41
1:A:779:ILE:HD12	1:A:779:ILE:HA	1.94	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	811/847 (96%)	782 (96%)	29 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	680/749 (91%)	678 (100%)	2 (0%)	92	97

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	239	TYR
1	A	514	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 7 are unknown and 4 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	ANP	A	1001	5	29,33,33	1.65	2 (6%)	31,52,52	1.04	2 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	ANP	A	1001	5	-	2/14/38/38	0/3/3/3

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1001	ANP	PB-O1B	7.15	1.57	1.46
2	A	1001	ANP	PB-O2B	-4.08	1.45	1.56

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	1001	ANP	O1B-PB-N3B	-3.37	106.81	111.77
2	A	1001	ANP	C5-C6-N6	2.19	123.68	120.35

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1001	ANP	PG-N3B-PB-O1B
2	A	1001	ANP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be

highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand ANP A 1001

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
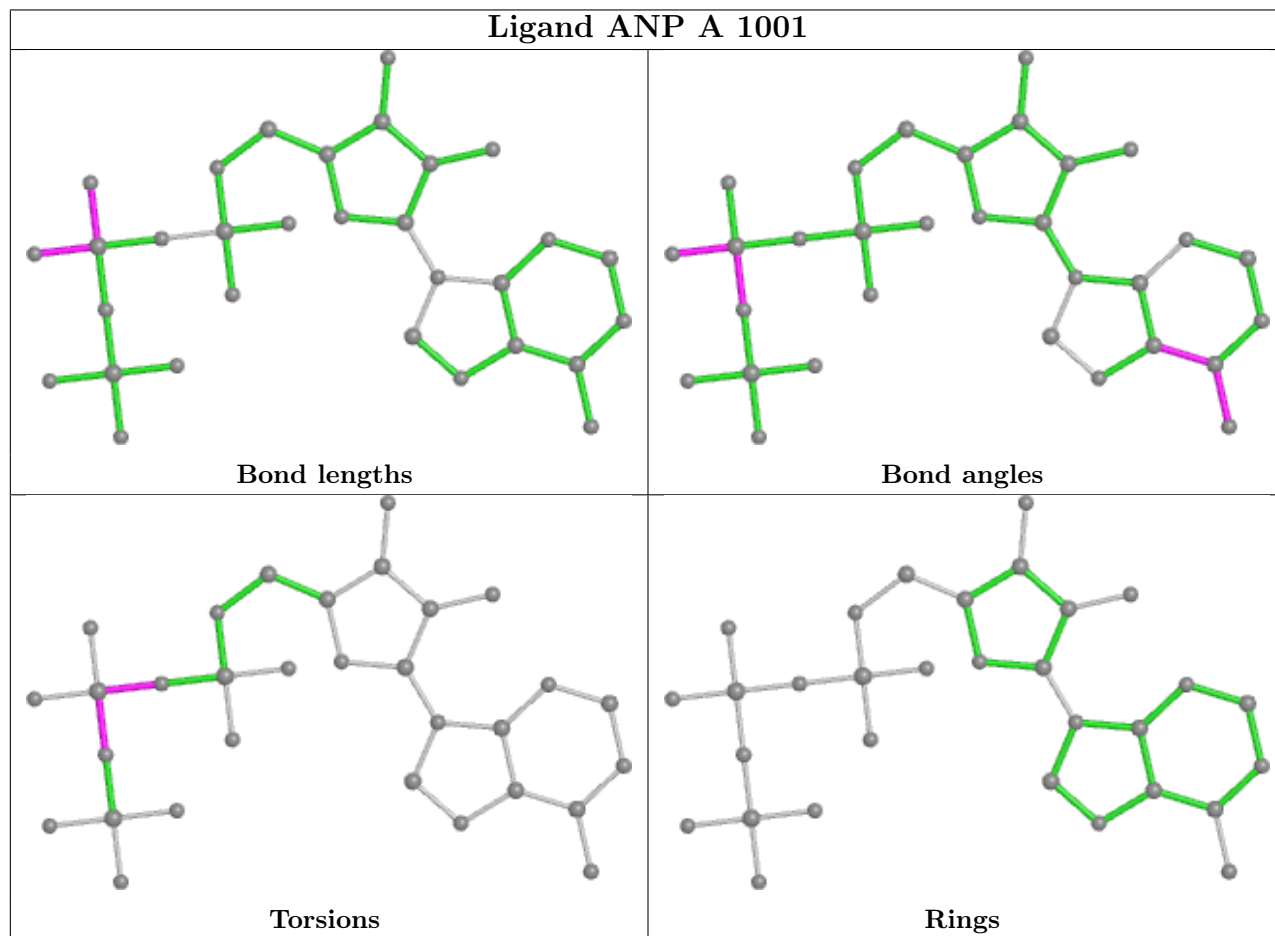
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	816/847 (96%)	0.66	101 (12%)	4	5	38, 68, 130, 152	0

All (101) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	93	SER	6.8
1	A	465	LEU	6.4
1	A	72	PHE	6.1
1	A	843	TRP	5.8
1	A	225	VAL	5.7
1	A	135	GLY	5.0
1	A	570	ILE	4.9
1	A	458	VAL	4.9
1	A	844	ASP	4.8
1	A	226	LEU	4.7
1	A	492	LYS	4.7
1	A	73	LYS	4.7
1	A	132	GLU	4.6
1	A	100	VAL	4.6
1	A	607	PHE	4.5
1	A	464	ARG	4.4
1	A	571	ILE	4.4
1	A	461	ASN	4.2
1	A	572	SER	4.2
1	A	71	VAL	4.0
1	A	99	TYR	4.0
1	A	490	ILE	3.9
1	A	249	ALA	3.9
1	A	247	ILE	3.9
1	A	842	SER	3.9
1	A	192	PRO	3.8
1	A	462	GLY	3.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	191	LYS	3.8
1	A	544	THR	3.8
1	A	248	ILE	3.8
1	A	92	ASN	3.7
1	A	437	TYR	3.6
1	A	818	ASP	3.6
1	A	577	ASN	3.5
1	A	255	CYS	3.5
1	A	190	PHE	3.5
1	A	193	GLY	3.5
1	A	37	GLU	3.4
1	A	227	ASN	3.4
1	A	532	HIS	3.4
1	A	250	LYS	3.4
1	A	317	HIS	3.3
1	A	69	PHE	3.3
1	A	252	PRO	3.2
1	A	39	ILE	3.1
1	A	566	SER	3.1
1	A	102	ASP	3.1
1	A	212	GLY	3.1
1	A	79	ILE	3.0
1	A	552	HIS	2.9
1	A	129	ILE	2.9
1	A	15	ASN	2.9
1	A	816	ALA	2.9
1	A	134	ASP	2.8
1	A	41	MET	2.8
1	A	253	THR	2.8
1	A	78	VAL	2.8
1	A	77	LEU	2.8
1	A	96	PHE	2.7
1	A	527	THR	2.7
1	A	14	SER	2.7
1	A	463	LYS	2.7
1	A	111	GLY	2.7
1	A	580	LYS	2.6
1	A	594	ILE	2.6
1	A	456	VAL	2.6
1	A	489	ILE	2.6
1	A	459	THR	2.6
1	A	101	ASN	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	460	LYS	2.6
1	A	673	LEU	2.5
1	A	536	THR	2.5
1	A	531	MET	2.4
1	A	194	GLU	2.4
1	A	663	ILE	2.4
1	A	90	ILE	2.4
1	A	554	LYS	2.4
1	A	108	MET	2.4
1	A	133	THR	2.3
1	A	468	LEU	2.3
1	A	467	THR	2.3
1	A	40	GLU	2.3
1	A	660	PRO	2.3
1	A	576	GLN	2.3
1	A	455	GLU	2.3
1	A	91	ILE	2.2
1	A	466	ARG	2.2
1	A	534	LEU	2.2
1	A	715	LEU	2.2
1	A	224	ARG	2.2
1	A	112	SER	2.2
1	A	710	VAL	2.2
1	A	642	ILE	2.2
1	A	714	ALA	2.2
1	A	662	ASN	2.1
1	A	658	LEU	2.1
1	A	819	ILE	2.1
1	A	316	LEU	2.1
1	A	564	CYS	2.1
1	A	124	GLN	2.0
1	A	435	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.
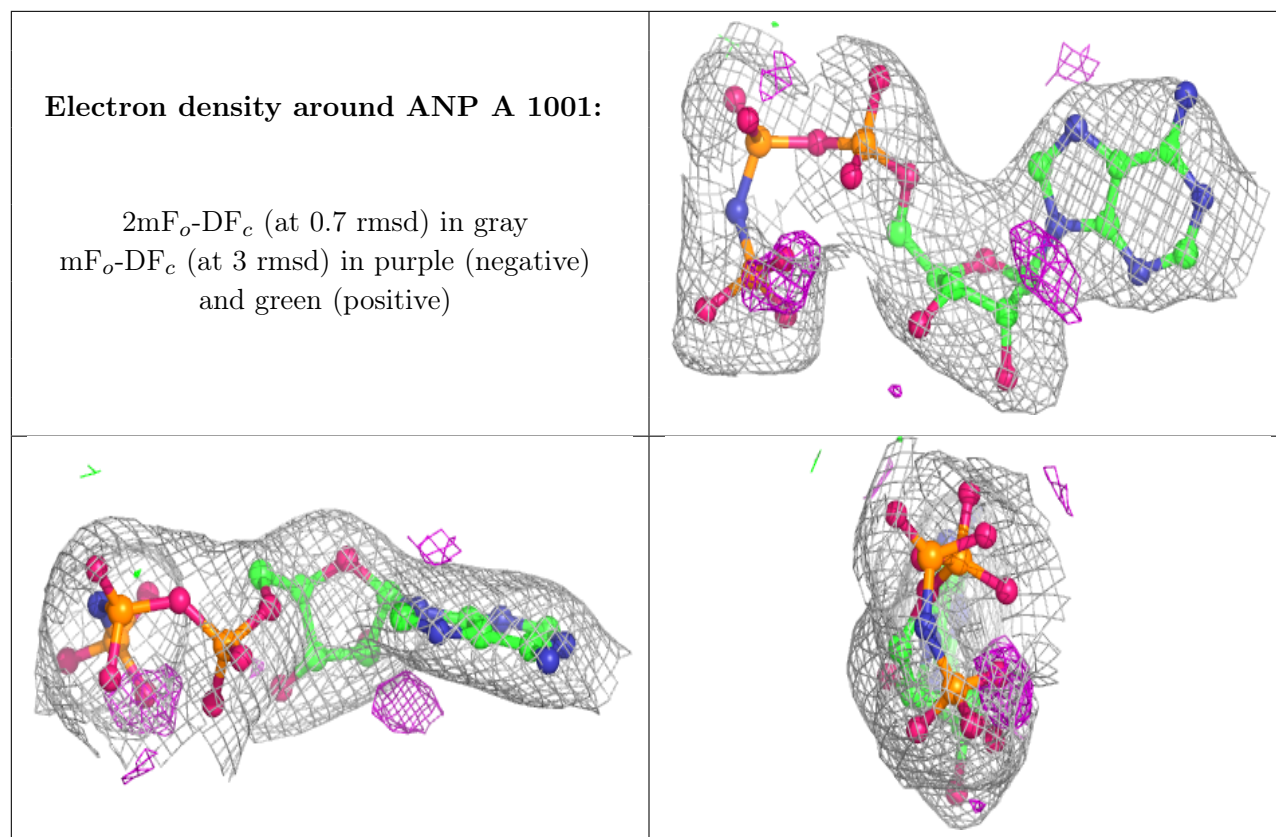
6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	UNX	A	1012	1/1	0.31	0.12	74,74,74,74	0
3	UNX	A	1011	1/1	0.52	0.25	58,58,58,58	0
3	UNX	A	1009	1/1	0.60	0.23	59,59,59,59	0
3	UNX	A	1002	1/1	0.67	0.19	62,62,62,62	0
3	UNX	A	1010	1/1	0.67	0.34	49,49,49,49	0
3	UNX	A	1008	1/1	0.75	0.24	46,46,46,46	0
3	UNX	A	1007	1/1	0.77	0.39	58,58,58,58	0
4	CL	A	1004	1/1	0.78	0.30	96,96,96,96	0
4	CL	A	1005	1/1	0.86	0.19	93,93,93,93	0
5	NA	A	1006	1/1	0.86	0.14	77,77,77,77	0
2	ANP	A	1001	31/31	0.93	0.15	69,76,99,100	0
4	CL	A	1003	1/1	0.94	0.22	67,67,67,67	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around ANP A 1001:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.