



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 26, 2023 – 05:40 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3FHJ
Title : Independent saturation of three TrpRS subsites generates a partially-assembled state similar to those observed in molecular simulations
Authors : Laowanapiban, P.; Kapustina, M.; Vonrhein, C.; Delarue, M.; Koehl, P.; Carter Jr., C.W.
Deposited on : 2008-12-09
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.35
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35

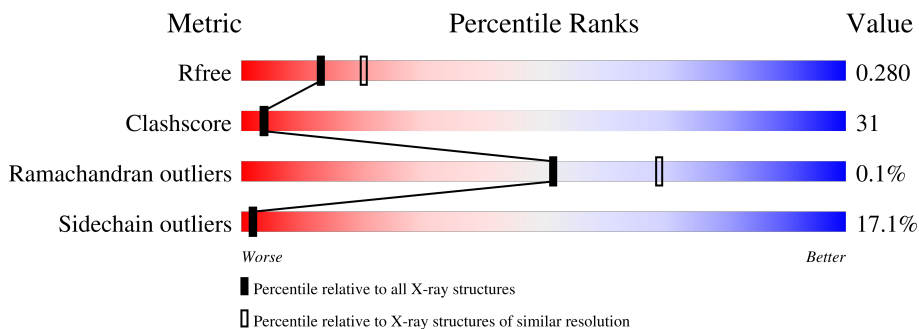
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1332 (2.68-2.64)
Clashscore	141614	1374 (2.68-2.64)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1349 (2.68-2.64)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1349 (2.68-2.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	328	
1	B	328	
1	C	328	
1	D	328	
1	E	328	
1	F	328	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	PO4	A	1002	-	-	X	-
3	PO4	B	1002	-	-	X	-
3	PO4	D	1002	-	-	X	-
4	AMP	B	1003	-	-	X	-
4	AMP	E	1003	-	-	X	-
4	AMP	F	1003	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14203 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

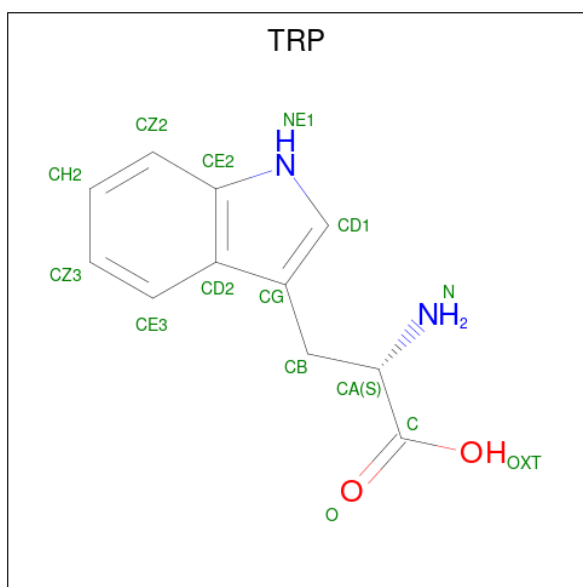
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	299	2394	1520	413	448	13	0	0	0
1	D	286	2281	1451	391	426	13	0	0	0
1	B	291	2338	1484	401	440	13	0	0	0
1	C	279	2225	1415	384	413	13	0	0	0
1	E	292	2337	1485	403	436	13	0	0	0
1	F	296	2370	1505	408	444	13	0	0	0

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	64	LEU	LYS	conflict	UNP P00953
D	64	LEU	LYS	conflict	UNP P00953
B	64	LEU	LYS	conflict	UNP P00953
C	64	LEU	LYS	conflict	UNP P00953
E	64	LEU	LYS	conflict	UNP P00953
F	64	LEU	LYS	conflict	UNP P00953

- Molecule 2 is TRYPTOPHAN (three-letter code: TRP) (formula: $C_{11}H_{12}N_2O_2$).



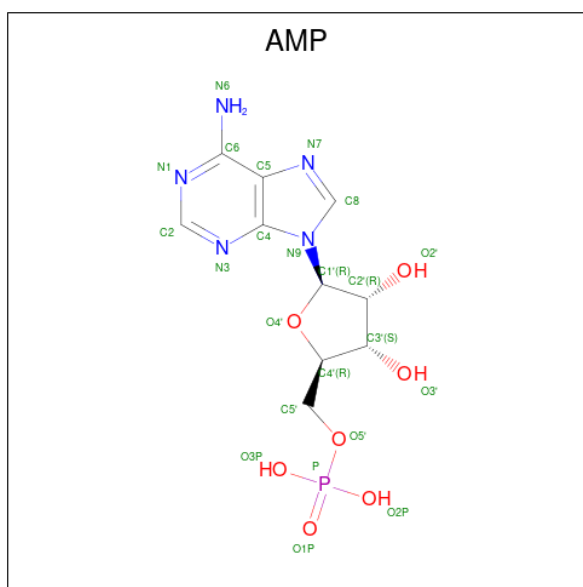
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		
2	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		
2	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		
2	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		
2	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		

- Molecule 3 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	D	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	B	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	C	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	E	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	F	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is ADENOSINE MONOPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: AMP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{14}N_5O_7P$).

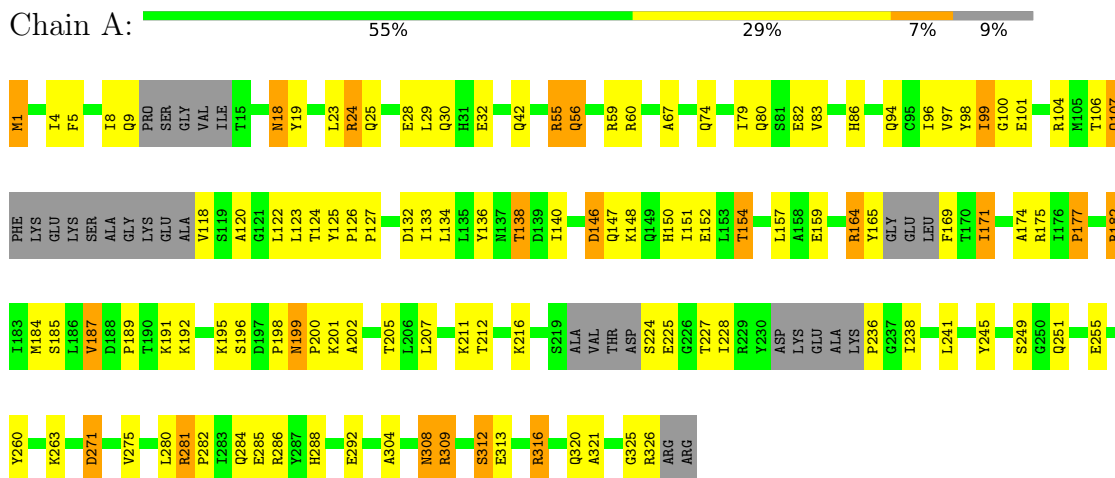


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
4	A	1	Total 23	10	5	7	1	0	0
4	D	1	Total 23	10	5	7	1	0	0
4	B	1	Total 23	10	5	7	1	0	0
4	C	1	Total 23	10	5	7	1	0	0
4	E	1	Total 23	10	5	7	1	0	0
4	F	1	Total 23	10	5	7	1	0	0

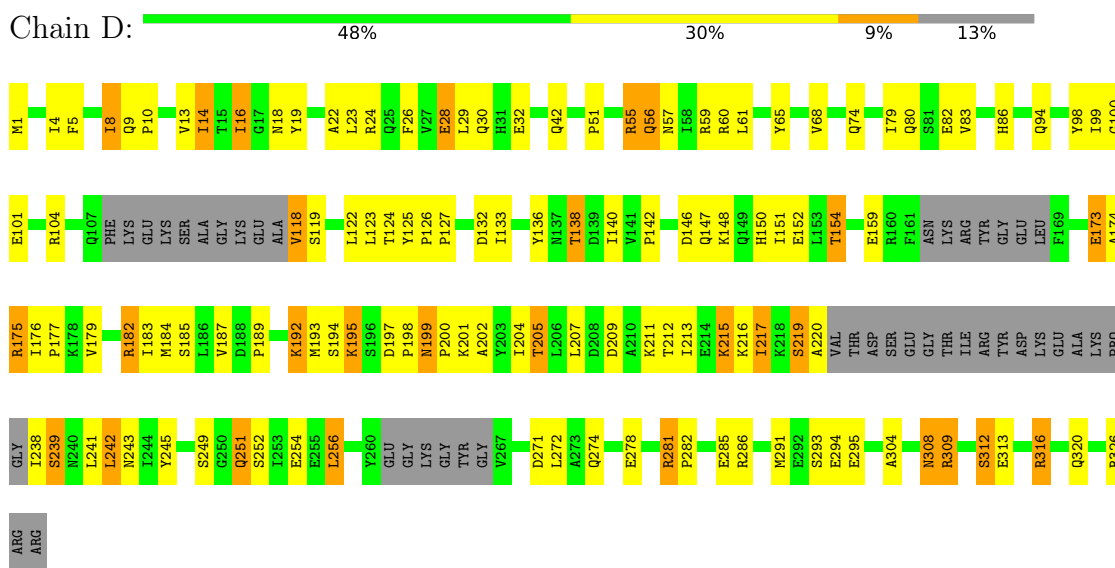
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase

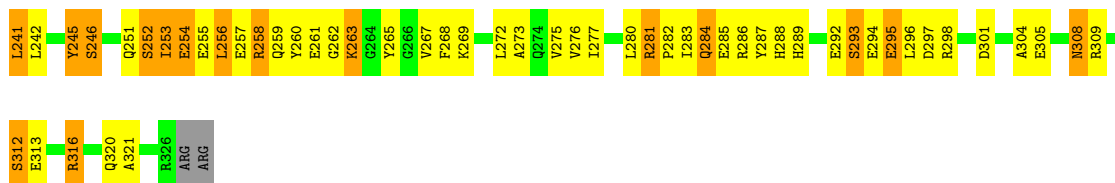


- Molecule 1: Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase

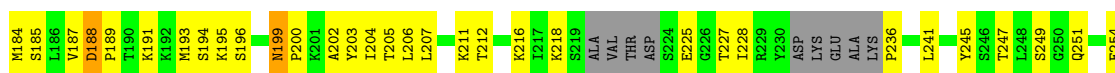
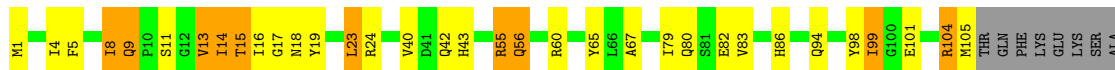


- Molecule 1: Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase





• Molecule 1: Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	223.61Å 91.99Å 158.32Å 90.00° 134.01° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 2.65 49.86 – 2.31	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.5 (25.00-2.65) 79.0 (49.86-2.31)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.78 (at 2.32Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.200 , 0.270 0.275 , 0.280	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3990 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	52.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.359	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 60.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for h+2*k,-h-l 0.000 for h,-k,-h-l 0.005 for -h-2*k,-k,l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	14203	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	67.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 24.86 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.5371e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: AMP, PO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.40	0/2435	0.42	0/3285
1	B	0.27	0/2377	0.42	0/3205
1	C	0.29	0/2262	0.39	0/3053
1	D	0.24	0/2320	0.39	0/3137
1	E	0.24	0/2378	0.38	0/3210
1	F	0.23	0/2411	0.38	0/3253
All	All	0.28	0/14183	0.40	0/19143

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2394	0	2408	111	0
1	B	2338	0	2341	178	0
1	C	2225	0	2249	174	0
1	D	2281	0	2306	135	0
1	E	2337	0	2355	191	0
1	F	2370	0	2380	145	0
2	A	15	0	9	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	15	0	9	0	0
2	C	15	0	9	0	0
2	D	15	0	9	0	0
2	E	15	0	9	0	0
2	F	15	0	9	0	0
3	A	5	0	0	3	0
3	B	5	0	0	2	0
3	C	5	0	0	0	0
3	D	5	0	0	4	0
3	E	5	0	0	0	0
3	F	5	0	0	1	0
4	A	23	0	12	4	0
4	B	23	0	12	7	0
4	C	23	0	12	5	0
4	D	23	0	12	5	0
4	E	23	0	12	7	0
4	F	23	0	12	7	0
All	All	14203	0	14165	891	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 31.

The worst 5 of 891 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:118:VAL:CG1	1:B:99:ILE:HG13	1.58	1.32
1:C:206:LEU:CD1	1:C:280:LEU:HD22	1.70	1.20
1:F:13:VAL:HG21	1:F:205:THR:HG23	1.22	1.20
1:B:23:LEU:HA	1:B:26:PHE:CD2	1.77	1.19
1:E:215:LYS:O	1:E:218:LYS:HG2	1.40	1.19

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	287/328 (88%)	279 (97%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	41	56
1	B	277/328 (84%)	269 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	265/328 (81%)	250 (94%)	15 (6%)	0	100	100
1	D	276/328 (84%)	263 (95%)	13 (5%)	0	100	100
1	E	282/328 (86%)	263 (93%)	19 (7%)	0	100	100
1	F	284/328 (87%)	273 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1671/1968 (85%)	1597 (96%)	73 (4%)	1 (0%)	51	69

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	177	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	258/280 (92%)	216 (84%)	42 (16%)	2	2
1	B	253/280 (90%)	208 (82%)	45 (18%)	2	1
1	C	241/280 (86%)	199 (83%)	42 (17%)	2	1
1	D	248/280 (89%)	203 (82%)	45 (18%)	1	1
1	E	252/280 (90%)	209 (83%)	43 (17%)	2	2
1	F	256/280 (91%)	214 (84%)	42 (16%)	2	2
All	All	1508/1680 (90%)	1249 (83%)	259 (17%)	2	2

5 of 259 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	122	LEU
1	F	175	ARG

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	122	LEU
1	B	94	GLN
1	F	211	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 52 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	86	HIS
1	E	34	ASN
1	F	289	HIS
1	C	150	HIS
1	E	9	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

18 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	AMP	C	1003	-	22,25,25	1.09	2 (9%)	25,38,38	1.02	1 (4%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	TRP	C	1001	-	14,16,16	0.81	0	16,22,22	0.88	0
4	AMP	B	1003	-	22,25,25	1.06	2 (9%)	25,38,38	0.91	1 (4%)
2	TRP	A	1001	-	14,16,16	0.82	0	16,22,22	0.87	0
3	PO4	E	1002	-	4,4,4	1.90	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.37	0
2	TRP	D	1001	-	14,16,16	0.81	0	16,22,22	0.87	0
2	TRP	E	1001	-	14,16,16	0.82	0	16,22,22	0.88	0
2	TRP	F	1001	-	14,16,16	0.81	0	16,22,22	0.87	0
3	PO4	D	1002	-	4,4,4	1.94	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.47	0
3	PO4	A	1002	-	4,4,4	2.09	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.38	0
3	PO4	F	1002	-	4,4,4	1.96	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.44	0
4	AMP	F	1003	-	22,25,25	1.04	2 (9%)	25,38,38	0.86	1 (4%)
4	AMP	A	1003	-	22,25,25	1.15	2 (9%)	25,38,38	0.90	1 (4%)
3	PO4	B	1002	-	4,4,4	2.09	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.34	0
3	PO4	C	1002	-	4,4,4	1.92	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.40	0
4	AMP	D	1003	-	22,25,25	1.08	2 (9%)	25,38,38	0.85	0
4	AMP	E	1003	-	22,25,25	1.08	2 (9%)	25,38,38	0.80	0
2	TRP	B	1001	-	14,16,16	0.81	0	16,22,22	0.89	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	AMP	C	1003	-	-	2/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
2	TRP	C	1001	-	-	0/7/8/8	0/2/2/2
4	AMP	B	1003	-	-	5/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
2	TRP	A	1001	-	-	0/7/8/8	0/2/2/2
2	TRP	D	1001	-	-	0/7/8/8	0/2/2/2
2	TRP	E	1001	-	-	0/7/8/8	0/2/2/2
2	TRP	F	1001	-	-	0/7/8/8	0/2/2/2
4	AMP	F	1003	-	-	3/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	A	1003	-	-	5/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	D	1003	-	-	3/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	E	1003	-	-	2/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
2	TRP	B	1001	-	-	0/7/8/8	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 18 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	1003	AMP	O4'-C1'	3.91	1.46	1.41
4	E	1003	AMP	O4'-C1'	3.68	1.46	1.41
4	C	1003	AMP	O4'-C1'	3.63	1.46	1.41
4	B	1003	AMP	O4'-C1'	3.62	1.46	1.41
4	D	1003	AMP	O4'-C1'	3.57	1.46	1.41

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	C	1003	AMP	C3'-C2'-C1'	3.00	105.49	100.98
4	B	1003	AMP	C5-C6-N6	2.47	124.10	120.35
4	A	1003	AMP	C2'-C3'-C4'	-2.22	98.33	102.64
4	F	1003	AMP	C5-C6-N6	2.02	123.43	120.35

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 20 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	1003	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
4	A	1003	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
4	A	1003	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
4	B	1003	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
4	B	1003	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O2P

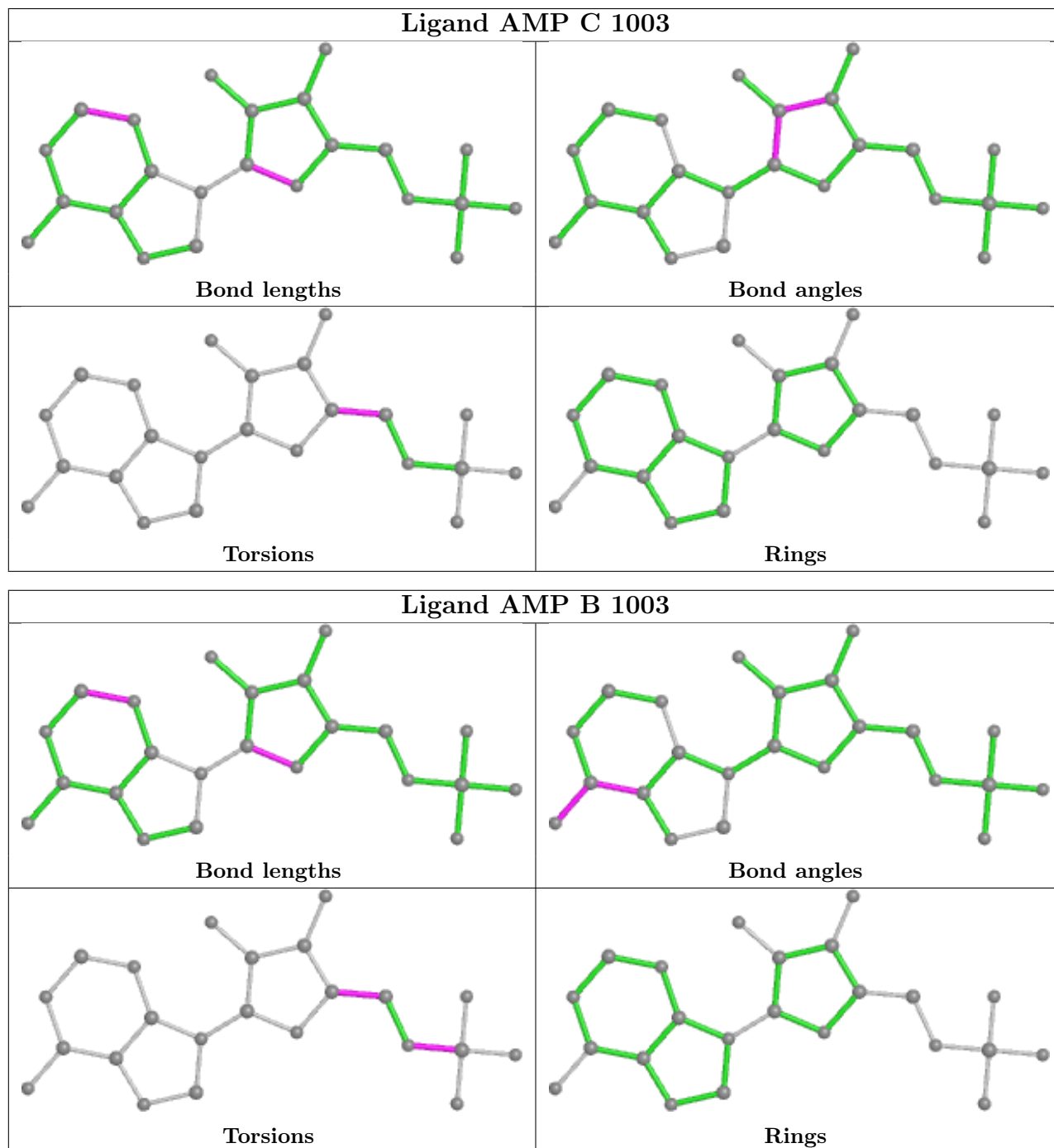
There are no ring outliers.

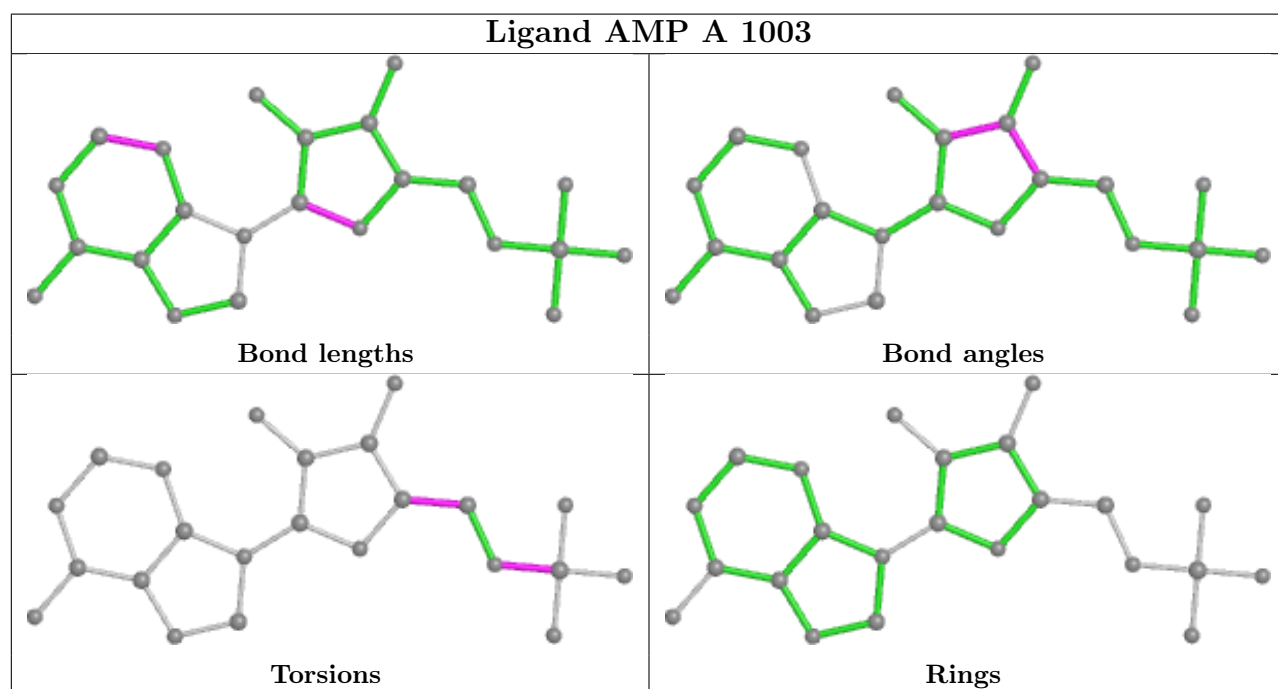
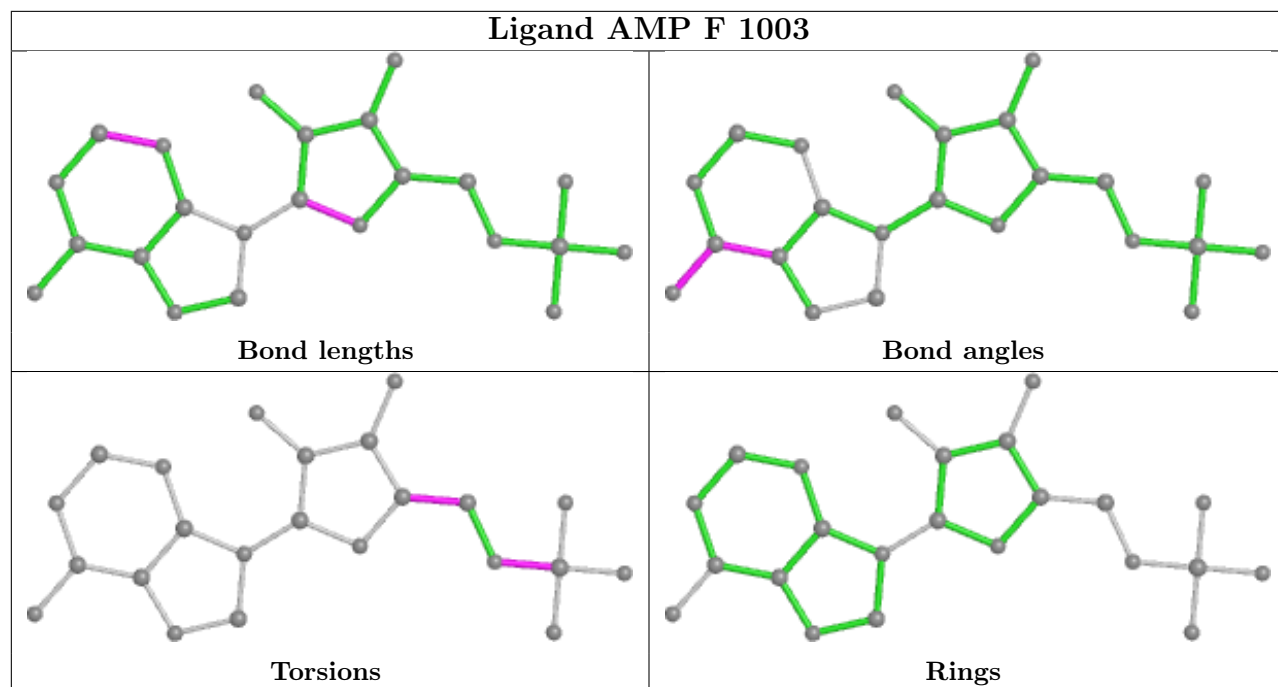
10 monomers are involved in 39 short contacts:

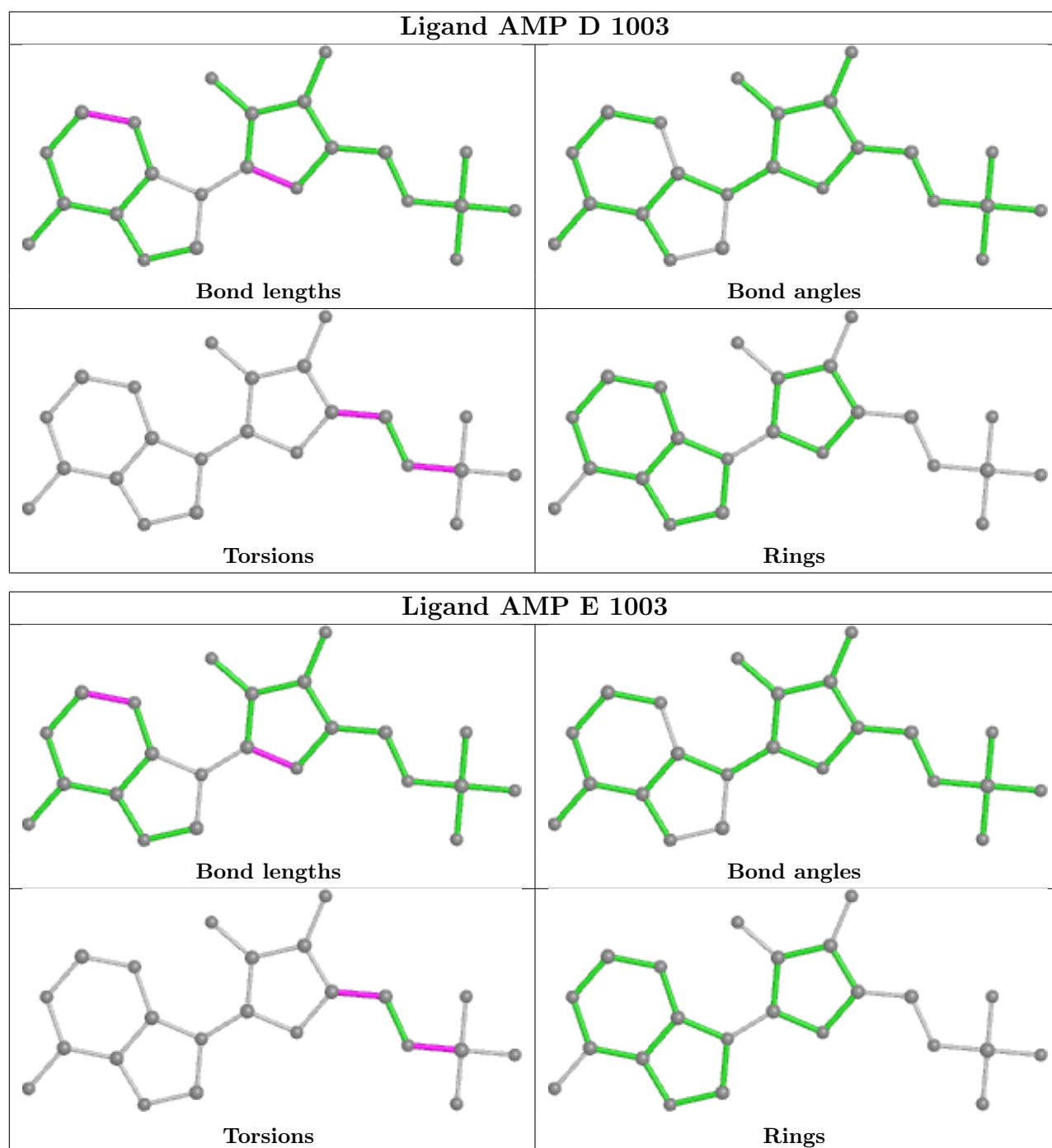
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	C	1003	AMP	5	0
4	B	1003	AMP	7	0
3	D	1002	PO4	4	0
3	A	1002	PO4	3	0
3	F	1002	PO4	1	0
4	F	1003	AMP	7	0
4	A	1003	AMP	4	0
3	B	1002	PO4	2	0
4	D	1003	AMP	5	0
4	E	1003	AMP	7	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will

also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

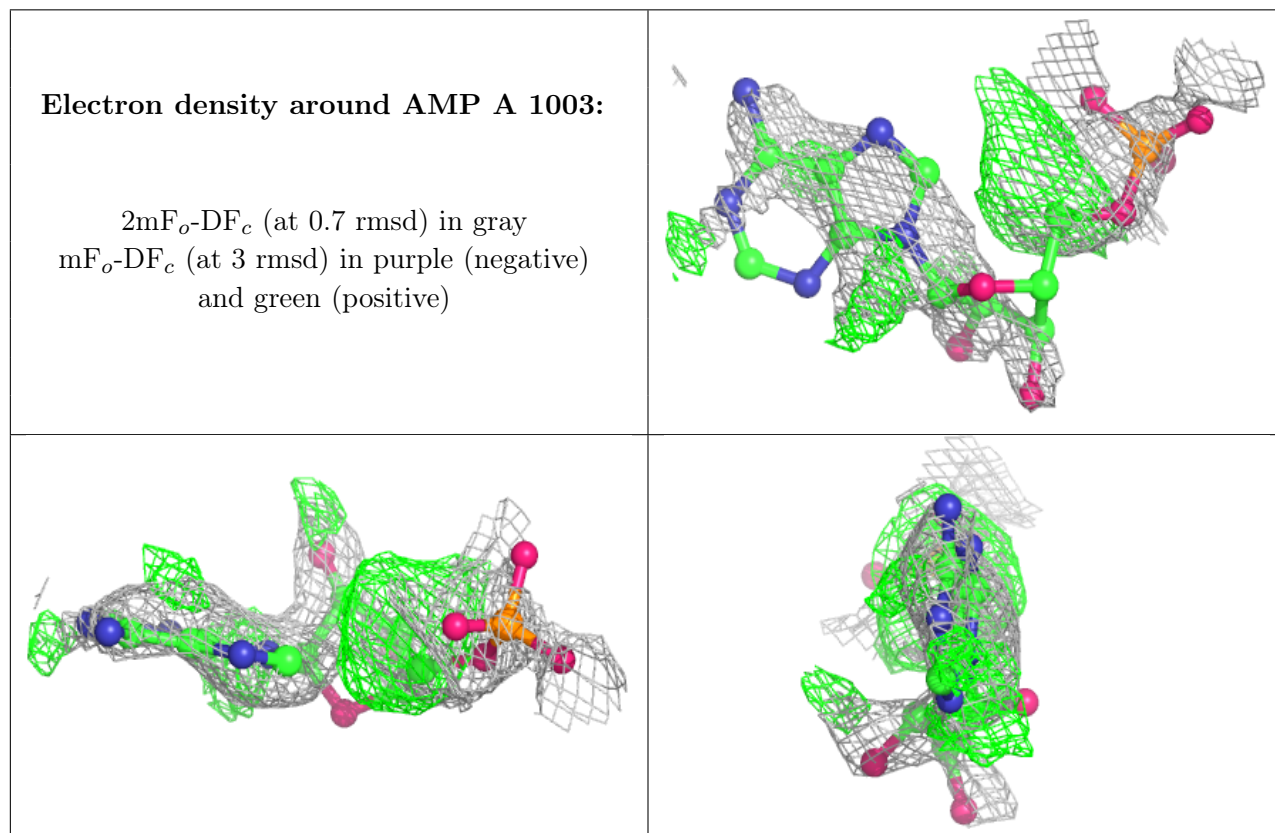
6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

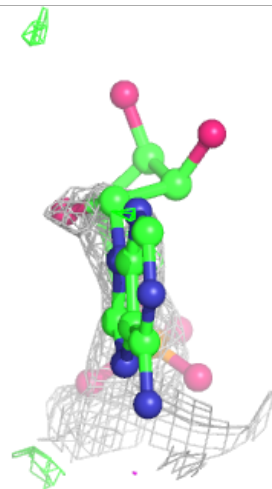
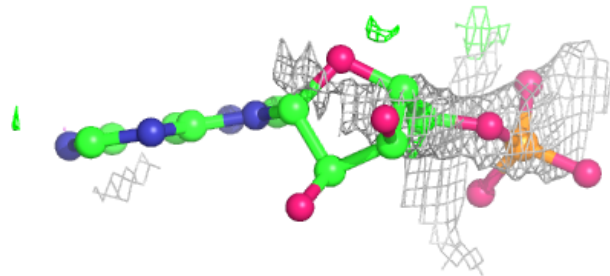
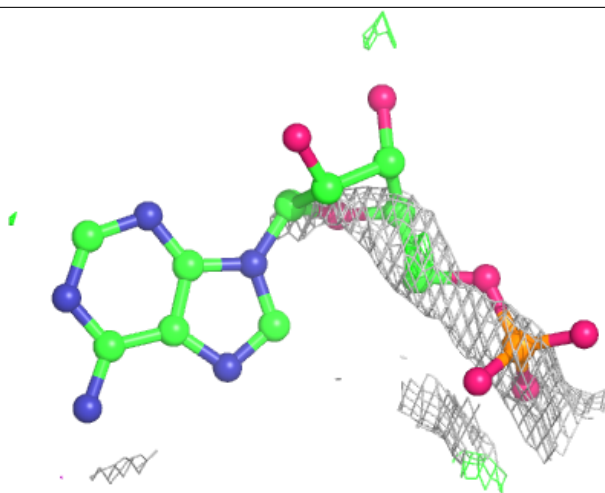
Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



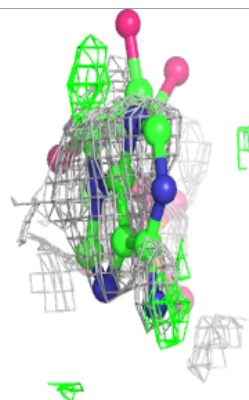
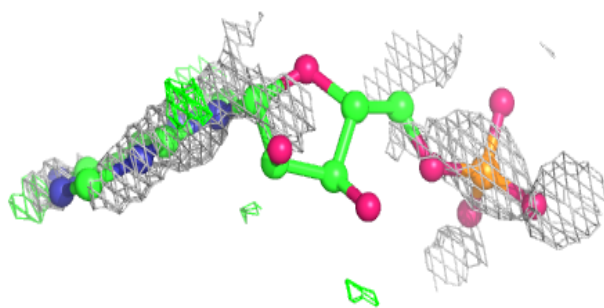
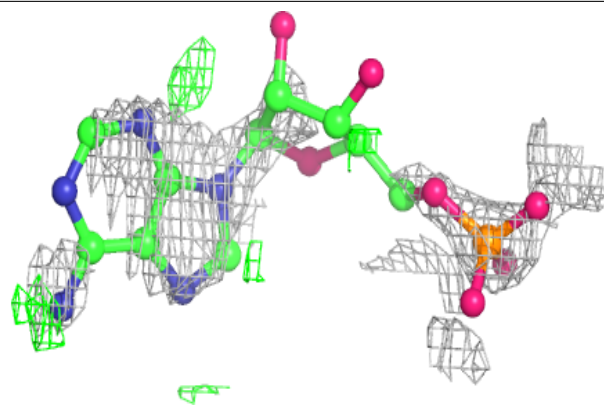
Electron density around AMP D 1003:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

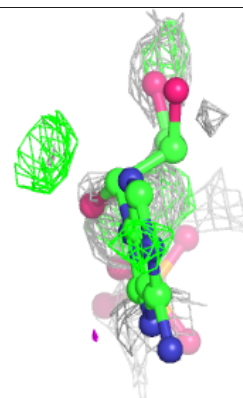
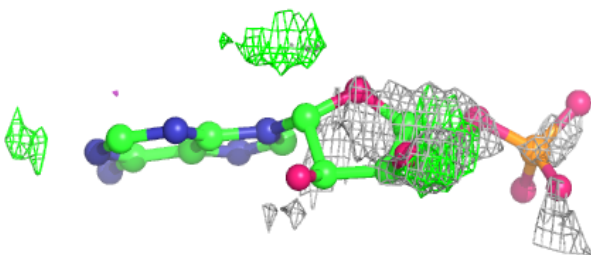
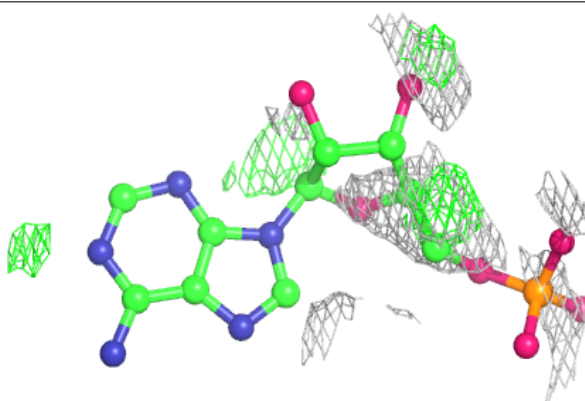


Electron density around AMP B 1003:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

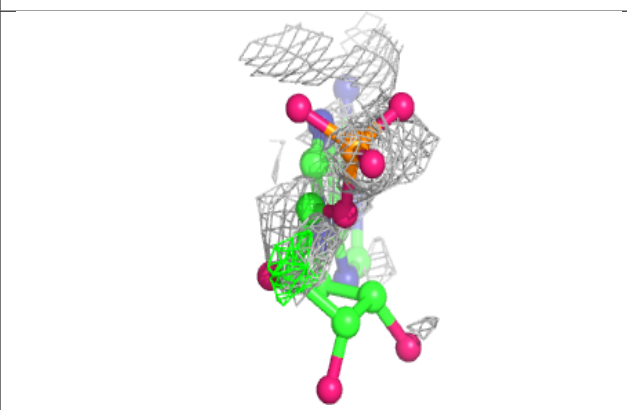
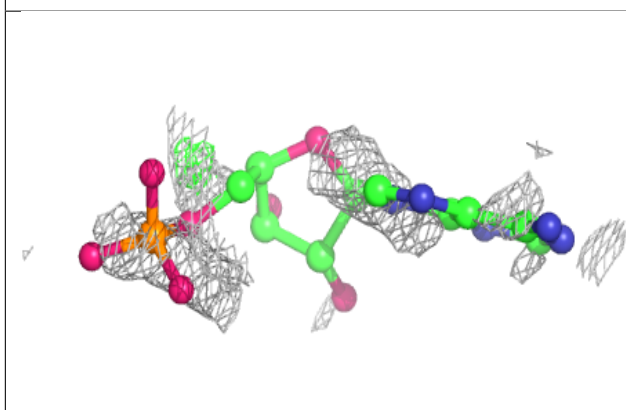
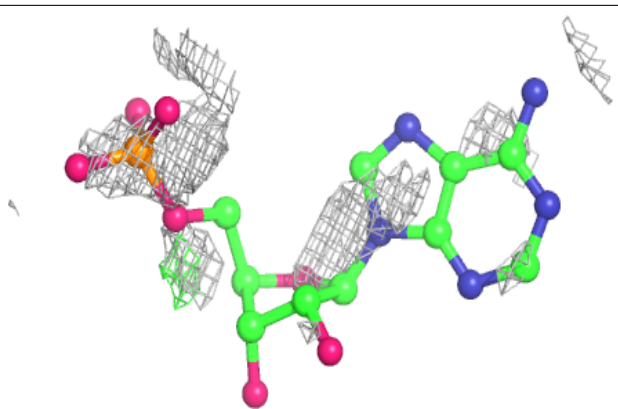
**Electron density around AMP C 1003:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

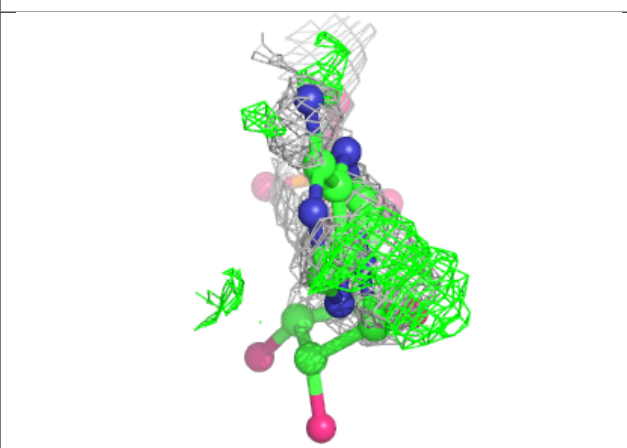
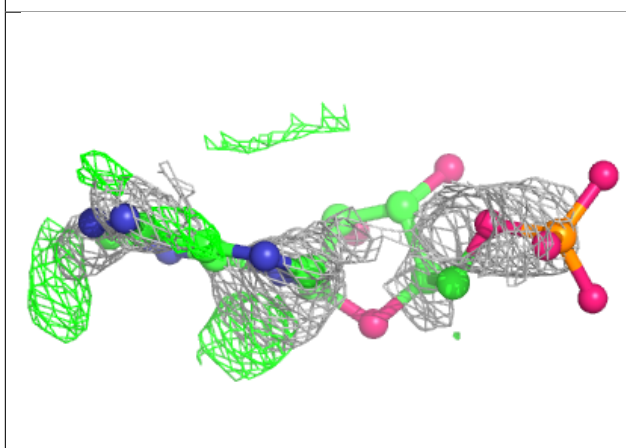
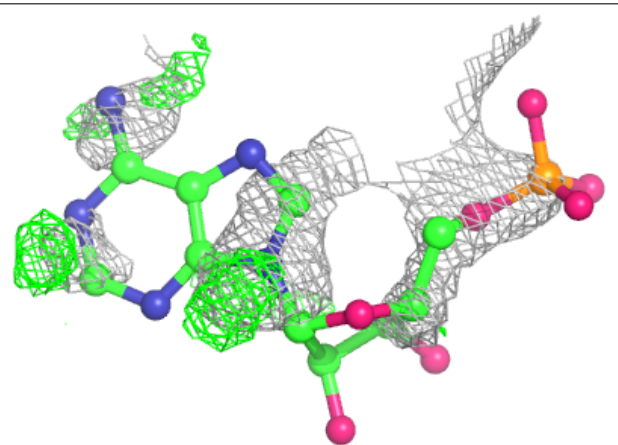


Electron density around AMP E 1003:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around AMP F 1003:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.