wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 20, 2023 – 03:19 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	2H7S
Title	:	L244A mutant of Cytochrome P450cam
Authors	:	Verras, A.; Alian, A.; Montellano, P.R.
Deposited on	:	2006-06-02
Resolution	:	2.15 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

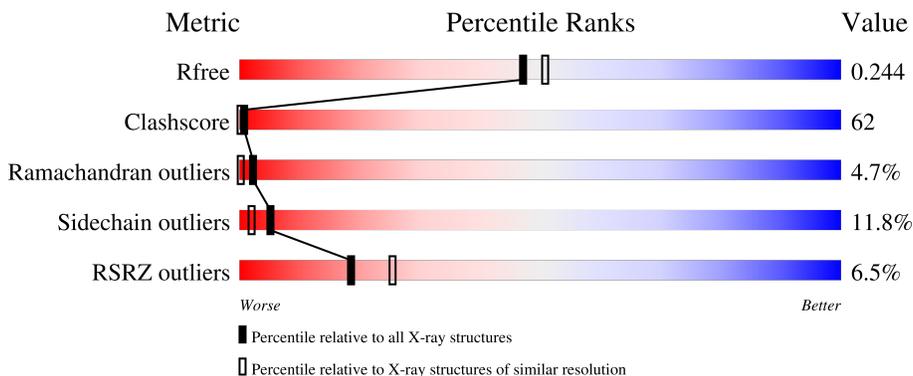|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.244
Clashscore		62
Ramachandran outliers		4.7%
Sidechain outliers		11.8%
RSRZ outliers		6.5%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1479 (2.16-2.16)
Clashscore	141614	1585 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1560 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1559 (2.16-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1456 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	414	7% / 16% 39% 35% 8% ·
1	C	414	6% / 19% 33% 38% 8% ·

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6696 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cytochrome P450-cam.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	405	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3201	2029	560	595	17			
1	C	405	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3199	2026	559	597	17			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	244	ALA	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P00183
A	334	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00183
C	244	ALA	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P00183
C	334	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00183

- Molecule 2 is HEME C (three-letter code: HEC) (formula: $C_{34}H_{34}FeN_4O_4$).

HEC
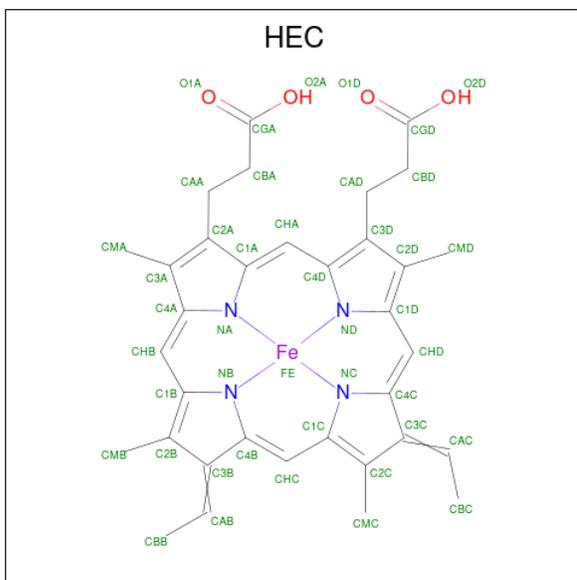
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	C	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

• Molecule 3 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	111	Total	O	25	0
			111	111		
3	C	99	Total	O	24	0
			99	99		

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Cytochrome P450-cam

Chain A:

• Molecule 1: Cytochrome P450-cam

Chain C:
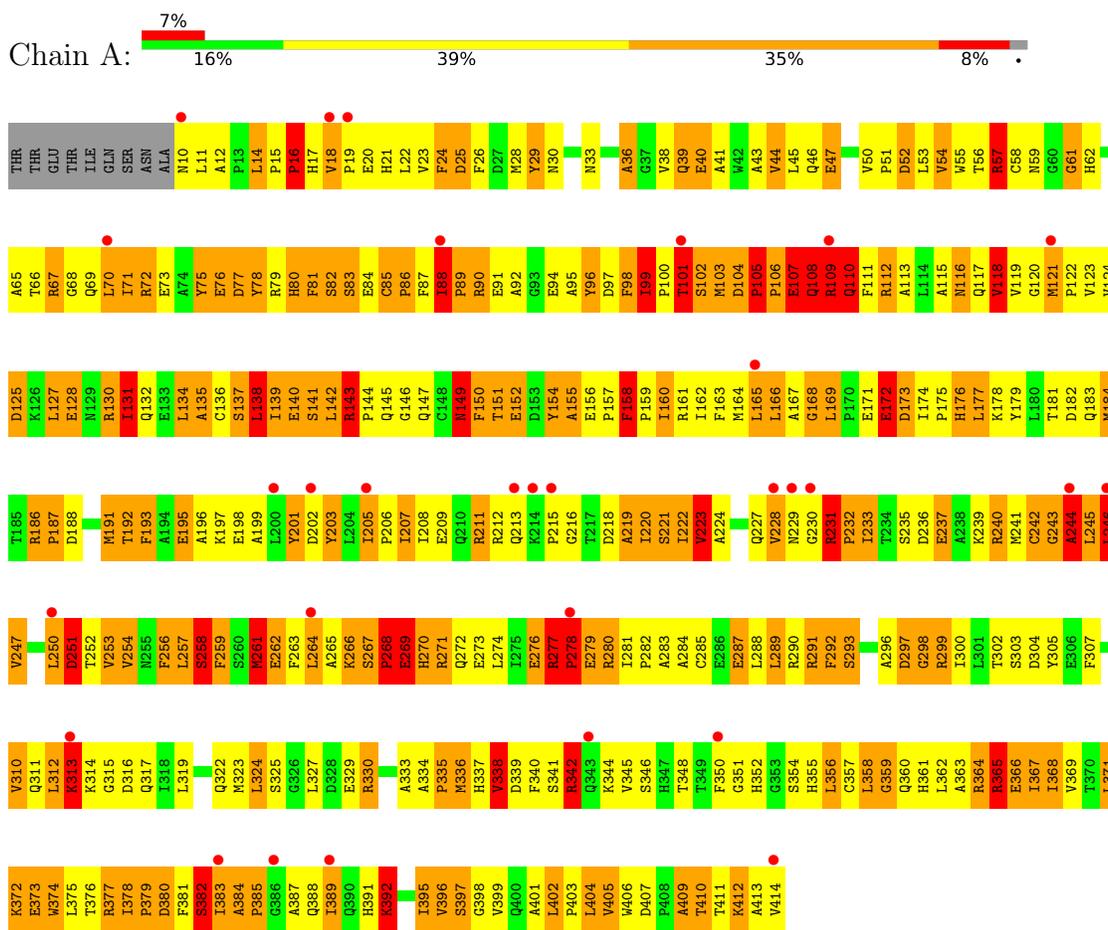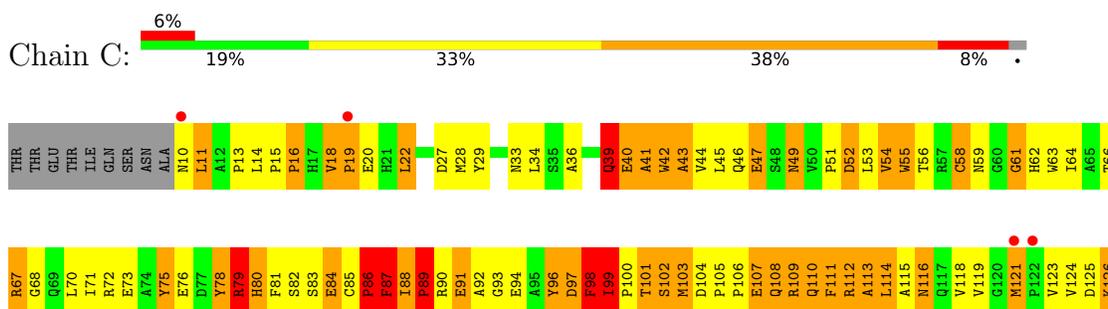
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	57.70Å 59.85Å 114.12Å 90.00° 104.69° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.15 45.43 – 2.15	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (50.00-2.15) 80.3 (45.43-2.15)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	0.77 (at 2.14Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.235 , 0.249 0.237 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3755 reflections (9.91%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	21.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.370	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 14.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.44$, $< L^2 > = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.407 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.391 for h,-k,-h-l	Depositor
Outliers	1 of 37909 reflections (0.003%)	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	6696	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 52.41 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 4.8801e-05. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

---

[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	2.85	278/3280 (8.5%)	2.29	173/4456 (3.9%)
1	C	2.87	289/3278 (8.8%)	2.43	180/4454 (4.0%)
All	All	2.86	567/6558 (8.6%)	2.36	353/8910 (4.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	8
1	C	0	9
All	All	0	17

The worst 5 of 567 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	399	VAL	CB-CG2	16.70	1.88	1.52
1	A	95	ALA	CA-CB	-15.72	1.19	1.52
1	C	373	GLU	CD-OE1	15.07	1.42	1.25
1	C	401	ALA	C-O	13.02	1.48	1.23
1	A	40	GLU	CD-OE1	13.00	1.40	1.25

The worst 5 of 353 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	290	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-24.41	108.09	120.30
1	C	130	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-23.85	108.37	120.30
1	A	77	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	20.89	137.10	118.30
1	C	130	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	20.79	130.70	120.30

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	C	377	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-19.19	110.70	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 17 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	107	GLU	Peptide
1	A	108	GLN	Peptide
1	A	120	GLY	Peptide
1	A	258	SER	Mainchain
1	A	81	PHE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3201	0	3148	418	11
1	C	3199	0	3137	392	12
2	A	43	0	32	19	0
2	C	43	0	32	9	0
3	A	111	0	0	9	0
3	C	99	0	0	9	0
All	All	6696	0	6349	797	23

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 62.

The worst 5 of 797 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:356:LEU:CD1	1:C:356:LEU:CG	1.74	1.61
1:A:404:LEU:CG	1:A:404:LEU:CD1	1.76	1.58
1:A:151:THR:CG2	1:A:151:THR:CB	1.75	1.58
1:C:373:GLU:CG	1:C:373:GLU:CB	1.75	1.58
1:C:131:ILE:CB	1:C:131:ILE:CG2	1.78	1.56

The worst 5 of 23 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:109:ARG:NH2	1:A:176:HIS:CB[2_545]	1.02	1.18
1:C:109:ARG:NH2	1:C:176:HIS:CB[2_546]	1.05	1.15
1:C:107:GLU:OE2	1:C:410:THR:CG2[1_455]	1.48	0.72
1:C:110:GLN:OE1	1:C:176:HIS:ND1[2_546]	1.54	0.66
1:A:110:GLN:OE1	1:A:176:HIS:ND1[2_545]	1.59	0.61

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	403/414 (97%)	345 (86%)	38 (9%)	20 (5%)	2	0
1	C	403/414 (97%)	336 (83%)	49 (12%)	18 (4%)	2	0
All	All	806/828 (97%)	681 (84%)	87 (11%)	38 (5%)	2	0

5 of 38 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	90	ARG
1	A	246	LEU
1	A	278	PRO
1	A	282	PRO
1	A	293	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	347/356 (98%)	309 (89%)	38 (11%)	6	3
1	C	347/356 (98%)	303 (87%)	44 (13%)	4	1
All	All	694/712 (98%)	612 (88%)	82 (12%)	5	2

5 of 82 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	182	ASP
1	C	276	GLU
1	C	211	ARG
1	C	239	LYS
1	C	325	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 22 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	46	GLN
1	C	80	HIS
1	C	59	ASN
1	C	108	GLN
1	A	149	ASN

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	HEC	C	415	3,1	32,50,50	3.89	19 (59%)	24,82,82	4.24	12 (50%)
2	HEC	A	415	3,1	32,50,50	3.46	16 (50%)	24,82,82	3.00	10 (41%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEC	C	415	3,1	-	2/10/54/54	-
2	HEC	A	415	3,1	-	6/10/54/54	-

The worst 5 of 35 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	415	HEC	C2B-C3B	-12.78	1.27	1.40
2	A	415	HEC	C2B-C3B	-11.37	1.28	1.40
2	C	415	HEC	CMD-C2D	8.01	1.68	1.51
2	A	415	HEC	CAD-C3D	6.81	1.62	1.52
2	A	415	HEC	CAA-C2A	5.69	1.62	1.52

The worst 5 of 22 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	415	HEC	CMB-C2B-C3B	-11.70	112.06	125.82
2	C	415	HEC	CMB-C2B-C1B	9.76	143.47	128.46
2	C	415	HEC	CMC-C2C-C3C	6.67	133.66	125.82
2	A	415	HEC	CMC-C2C-C3C	6.06	132.95	125.82
2	A	415	HEC	O2A-CGA-CBA	5.87	132.88	114.03

There are no chirality outliers.
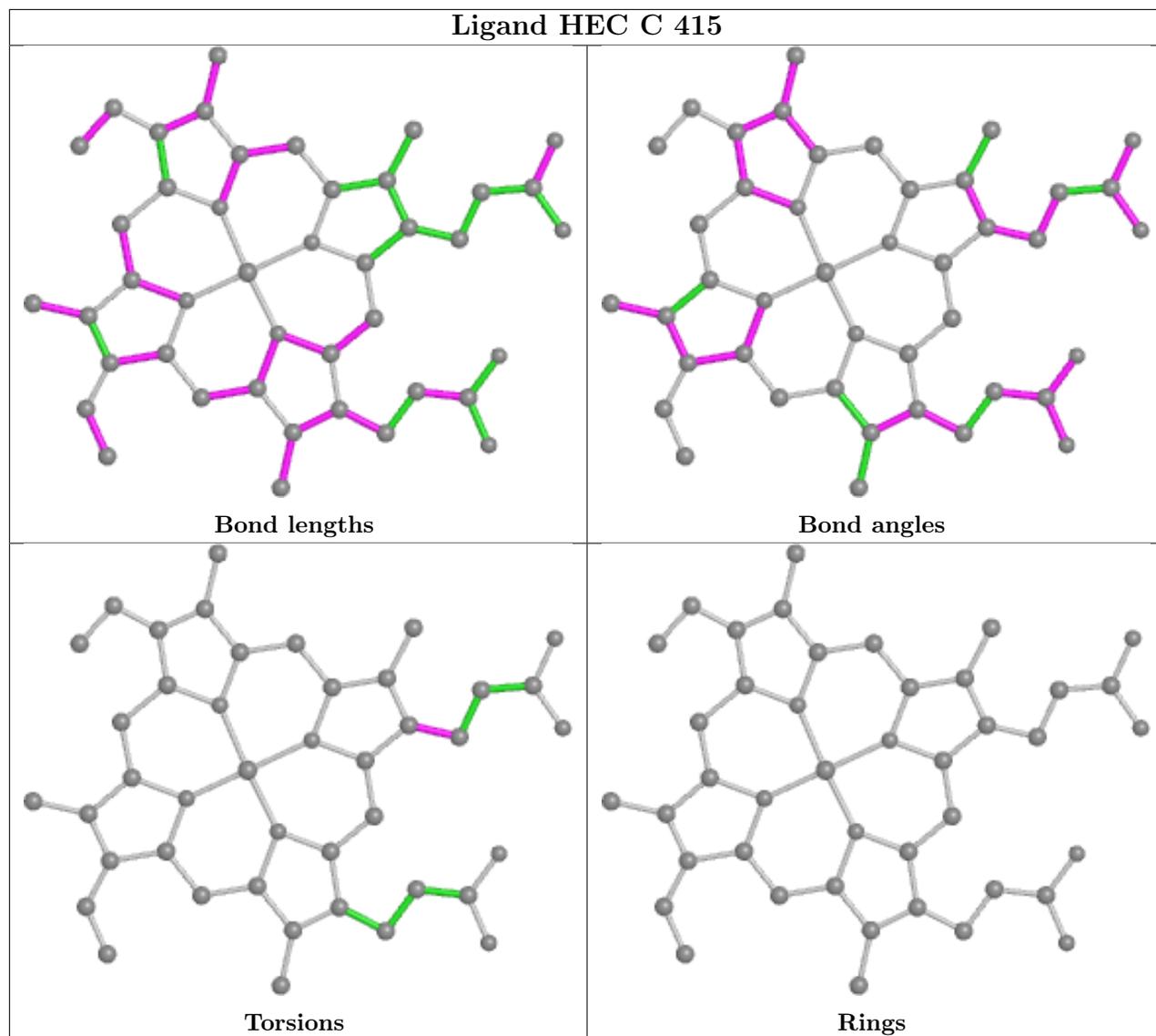
5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	415	HEC	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
2	A	415	HEC	C3A-C2A-CAA-CBA
2	C	415	HEC	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
2	C	415	HEC	C3A-C2A-CAA-CBA
2	A	415	HEC	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 28 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	415	HEC	9	0
2	A	415	HEC	19	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand HEC C 415

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand HEC A 415

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
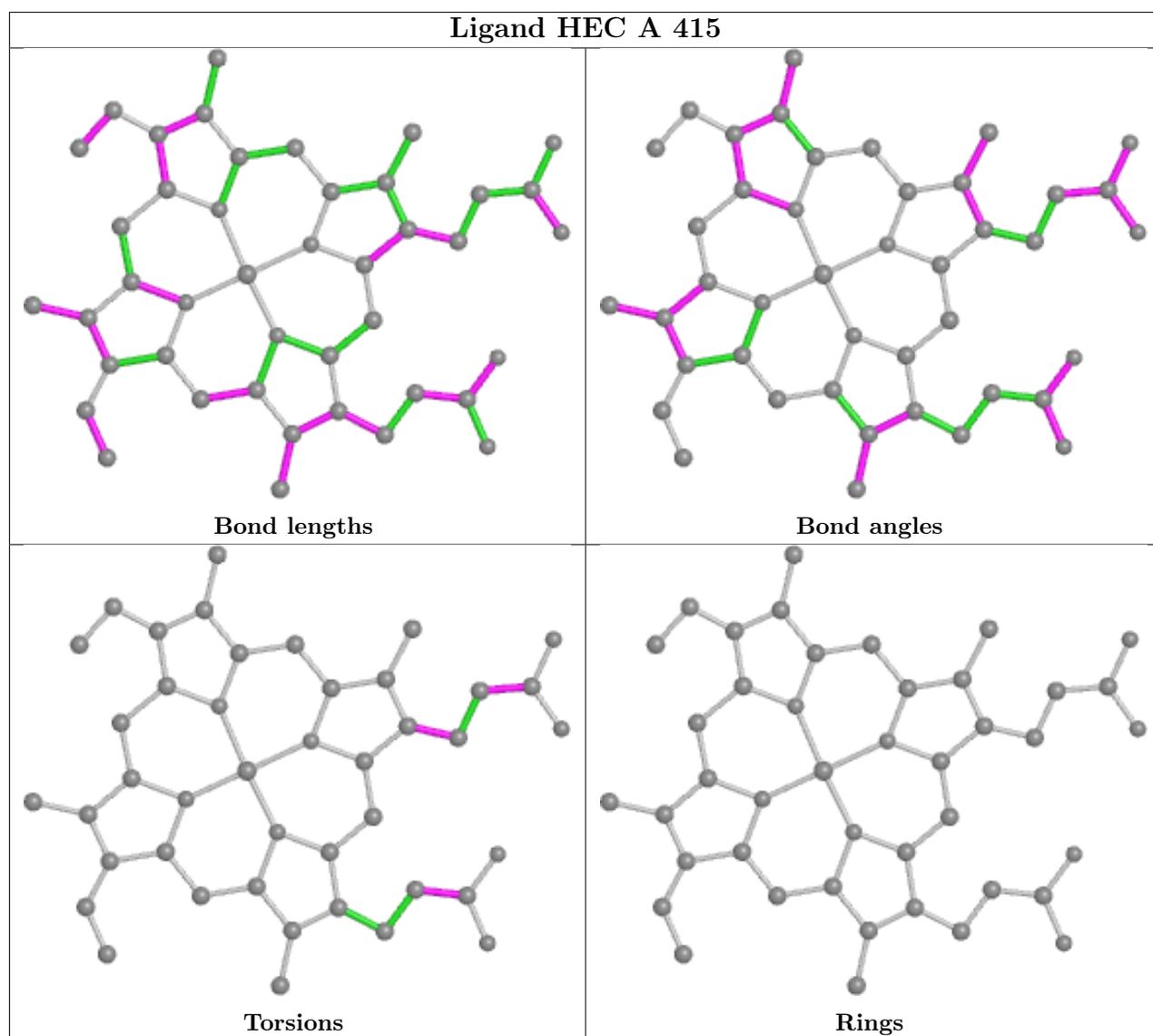
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	405/414 (97%)	0.77	30 (7%)	14	20	8, 24, 36, 49	0
1	C	405/414 (97%)	0.73	23 (5%)	23	32	11, 24, 34, 44	0
All	All	810/828 (97%)	0.75	53 (6%)	18	25	8, 24, 36, 49	0

The worst 5 of 53 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	414	VAL	7.6
1	A	214	LYS	6.0
1	C	246	LEU	5.9
1	C	229	ASN	5.8
1	C	19	PRO	4.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.
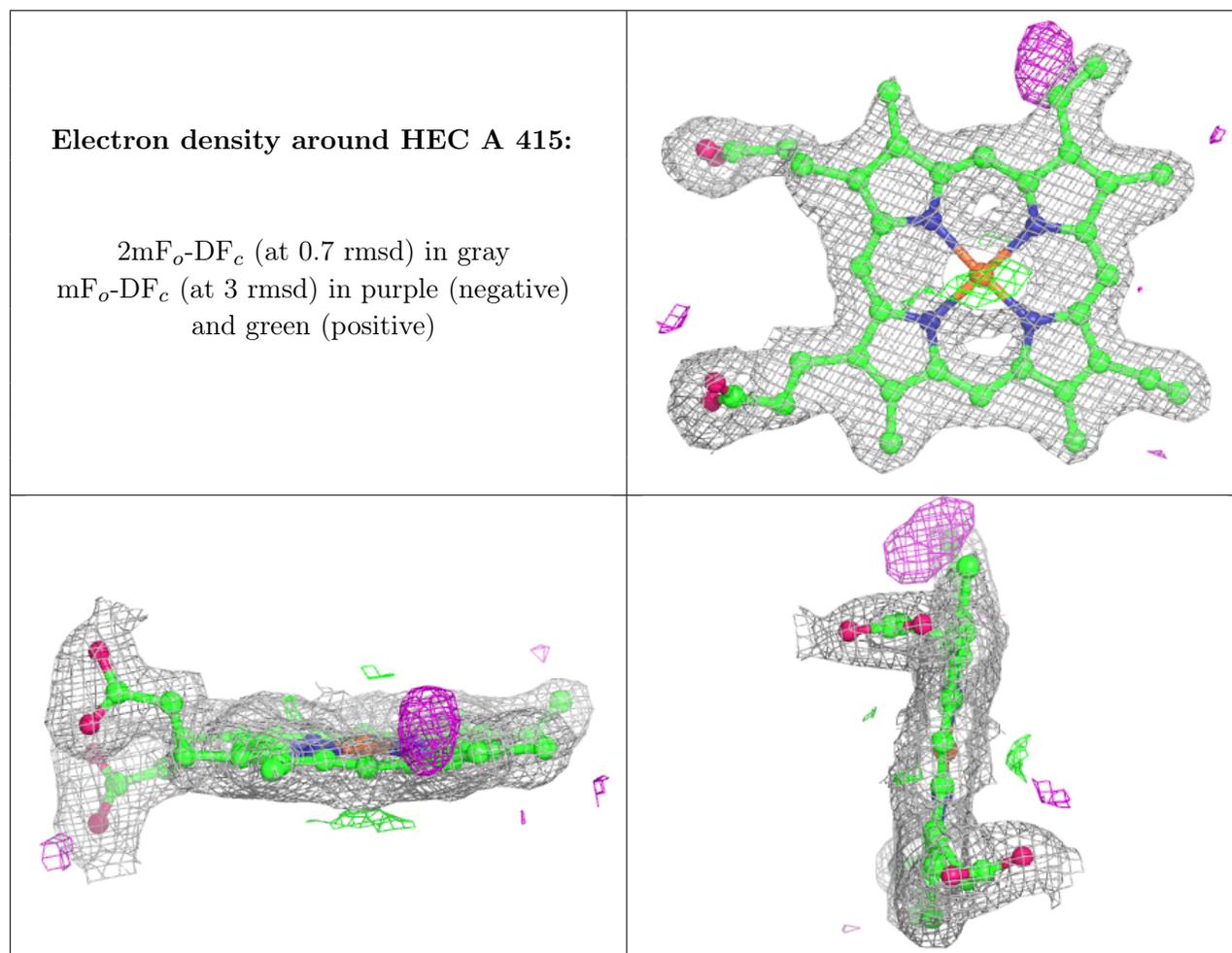
6.3 Carbohydrates (i)
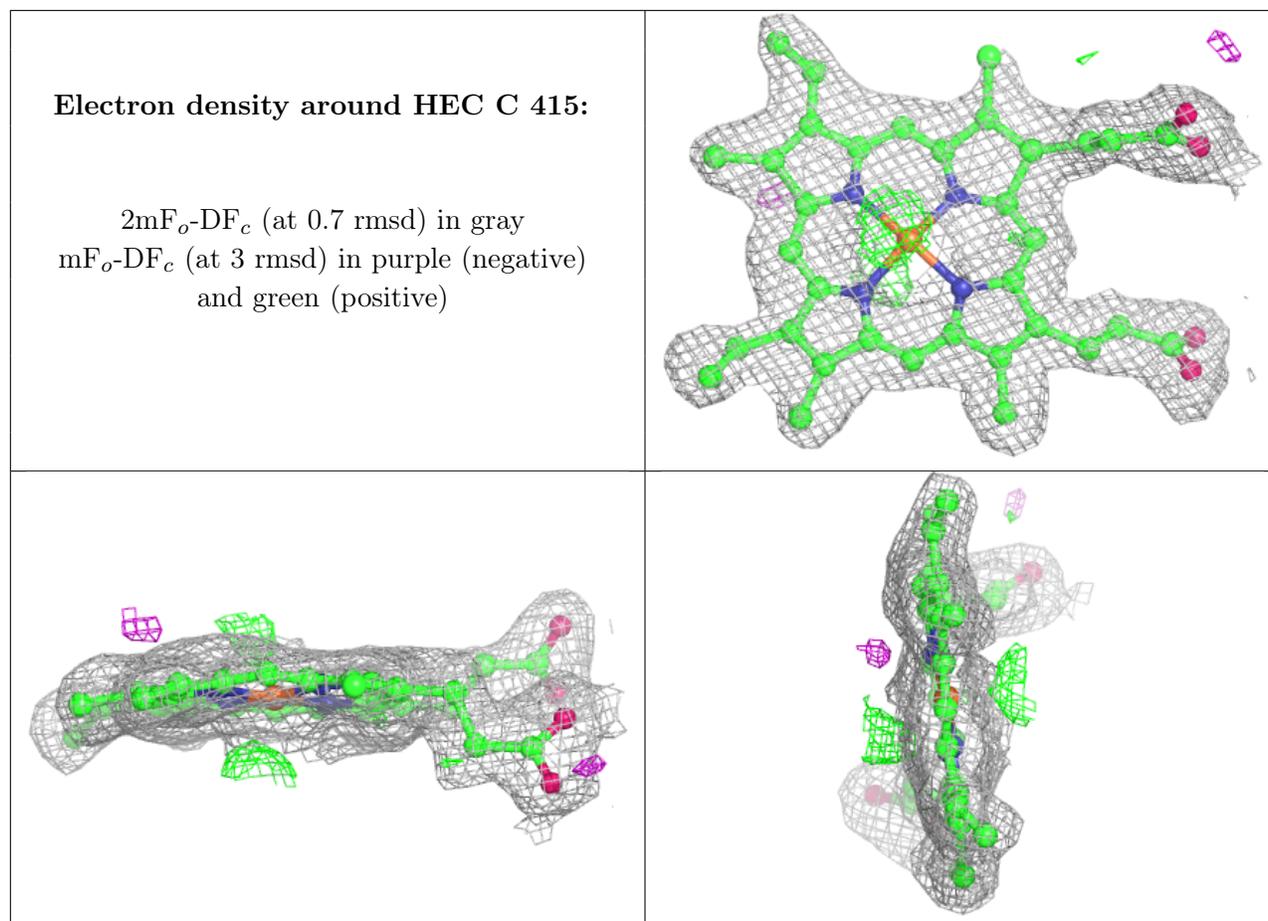
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($Å^2$)	Q<0.9
2	HEC	A	415	43/43	0.94	0.16	13,15,17,18	0
2	HEC	C	415	43/43	0.94	0.14	13,18,20,21	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around HEC A 415:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around HEC C 415:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.