W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 29, 2024 – 01:11 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	2IFF
Title	:	STRUCTURE OF AN ANTIBODY-LYSOZYME COMPLEX: EFFECT OF A CONSERVATIVE MUTATION
Authors	:	Chacko, S.; Davies, D.R.
Deposited on	:	1994-02-03
Resolution	:	2.65 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

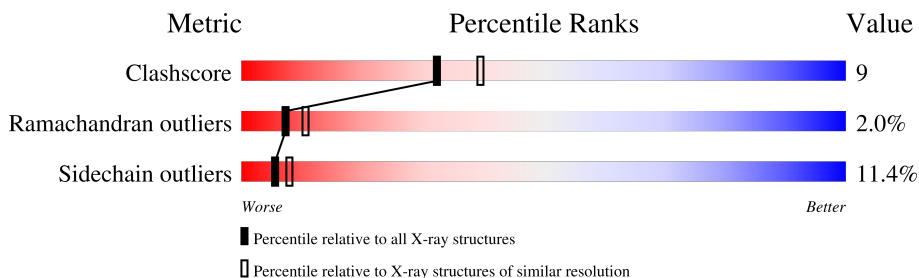|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36.2
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		9
Ramachandran outliers		2.0%
Sidechain outliers		11.4%

Worse   *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	1374 (2.68-2.64)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1349 (2.68-2.64)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1349 (2.68-2.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	212	67% 27% 5%
2	H	215	68% 28% •
3	Y	129	72% 23% • •

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4325 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called IGG1 HYHEL-5 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	212	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1635	1014	273	338	10			

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	18	LYS	ARG	conflict	GB 1042224
L	26	SER	ASN	conflict	GB 1042224
L	30	ASN	SER	conflict	GB 1042224
L	33	TYR	HIS	conflict	GB 1042224
L	59	VAL	ALA	conflict	GB 1042224
L	79	THR	ALA	conflict	GB 1042224
L	91	GLY	SER	conflict	GB 1042224
L	92	ARG	SER	conflict	GB 1042224
L	93	ASN	HIS	conflict	GB 1042224
L	?	-	TYR	deletion	GB 1042224
L	111	PRO	GLN	conflict	GB 1042224

- Molecule 2 is a protein called IGG1 HYHEL-5 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	214	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1607	1015	263	322	7			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called HEN EGG WHITE LYSOZYME.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	Y	129	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1003	616	192	185	10			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
Y	68	LYS	ARG	conflict	UNP P00698

- Molecule 4 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	30	Total 30	O 30	0	0
4	H	30	Total 30	O 30	0	0
4	Y	20	Total 20	O 20	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
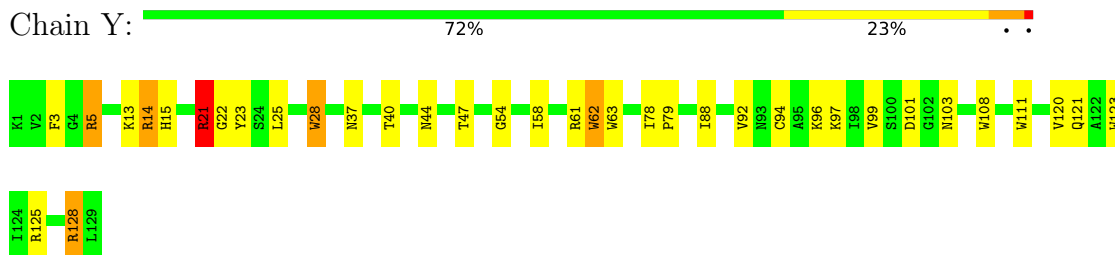
• Molecule 1: IGG1 HYHEL-5 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN)
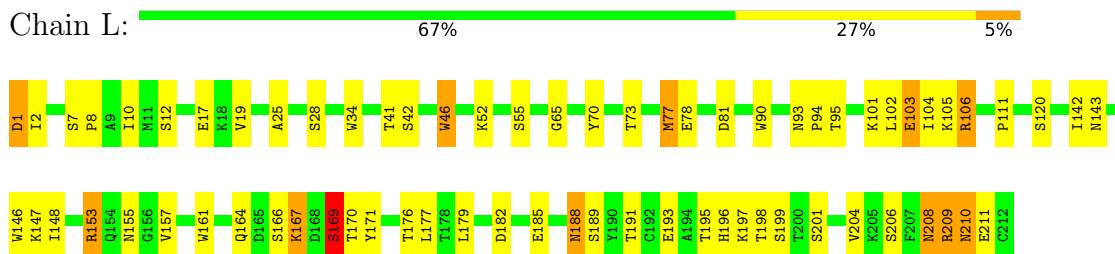
Chain L:

• Molecule 2: IGG1 HYHEL-5 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN)

Chain H:
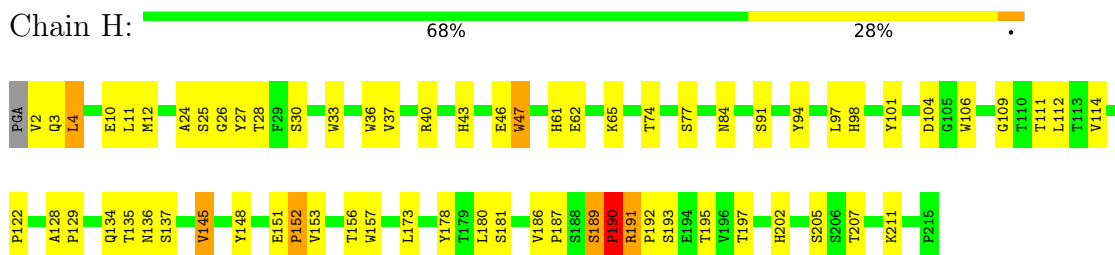
• Molecule 3: HEN EGG WHITE LYSOZYME

Chain Y:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	54.80Å 74.80Å 79.00Å 90.00° 101.80° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 2.65 43.59 – 2.58	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	69.2 (10.00-2.65) 65.0 (43.59-2.58)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	4.66 (at 2.58Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	(Not available) , (Not available) 0.160 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	25.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.382	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 107.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.45, < L^2 > = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	4325	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	L	0.73	0/1673	1.45	23/2270 (1.0%)
2	H	0.75	0/1652	1.44	17/2257 (0.8%)
3	Y	0.74	0/1028	1.65	32/1387 (2.3%)
All	All	0.74	0/4353	1.49	72/5914 (1.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	L	0	1
2	H	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 72 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	Y	108	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	9.15	113.62	106.30
2	H	190	PRO	O-C-N	-9.13	108.09	122.70
3	Y	62	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.96	113.47	106.30
1	L	146	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.95	113.46	106.30
3	Y	28	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.87	113.40	106.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	H	4	LEU	Mainchain
1	L	169	SER	Mainchain

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	1635	0	1557	29	0
2	H	1607	0	1547	36	0
3	Y	1003	0	968	10	0
4	H	30	0	0	2	0
4	L	30	0	0	0	0
4	Y	20	0	0	0	0
All	All	4325	0	4072	73	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 73 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:26:GLY:HA3	4:H:793:HOH:O	1.49	1.10
2:H:187:PRO:O	2:H:190:PRO:HD2	1.79	0.81
1:L:143:ASN:HB3	1:L:195:THR:HB	1.62	0.81
2:H:122:PRO:HB3	2:H:148:TYR:HB3	1.69	0.73
1:L:142:ILE:HD12	1:L:196:HIS:HB2	1.78	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3   Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1   Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	L	210/212 (99%)	187 (89%)	19 (9%)	4 (2%)	8 11

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	H	212/215 (99%)	190 (90%)	18 (8%)	4 (2%)	8	11
3	Y	128/129 (99%)	116 (91%)	9 (7%)	3 (2%)	6	8
All	All	550/556 (99%)	493 (90%)	46 (8%)	11 (2%)	7	10

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	55	SER
1	L	197	LYS
2	H	189	SER
2	H	136	ASN
3	Y	22	GLY

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	187/187 (100%)	163 (87%)	24 (13%)	4	5
2	H	182/182 (100%)	163 (90%)	19 (10%)	7	10
3	Y	106/105 (101%)	95 (90%)	11 (10%)	7	10
All	All	475/474 (100%)	421 (89%)	54 (11%)	5	8

5 of 54 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	74	THR
2	H	145	VAL
3	Y	62	TRP
2	H	84	ASN
2	H	111	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	155	ASN
2	H	98	HIS
3	Y	27	ASN
3	Y	121	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.