

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Nov 1, 2023 – 03:02 PM JST

PDB ID	:	5JCM
Title	:	Structure and catalytic mechanism of monodehydroascorbate reductase, MD-
		HAR, from Oryza sativa L. japonica
Authors	:	Park, A.K.; Kim, H.W.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	1.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

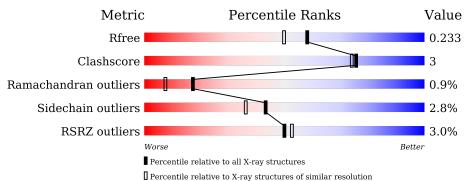
Xtriage (Phenix) EDS buster-report Percentile statistics Refmac CCP4 Ideal geometry (proteins) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019) 5.8.0158 7.0.044 (Gargrove) Engh & Huber (2001) Parkinson et al. (1996)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)		Parkinson et al. (1996) 2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R _{free}	130704	6207 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	141614	6847 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6760 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6760 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	127900	6082 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
1	А	451	3% 	10%	• 5%
1	В	451	3% 	9%	• 6%



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7283 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Os09g0567300 protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	А	429	Total 3256	C 2099	N 531	0 620	S 6	0	0	0
1	В	425	Total 3223	C 2077	N 526	0 614	S 6	0	0	0

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-9	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-7	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-6	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-5	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
A	-4	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-3	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-2	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
А	349	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q652L6
В	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6

There are 40 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

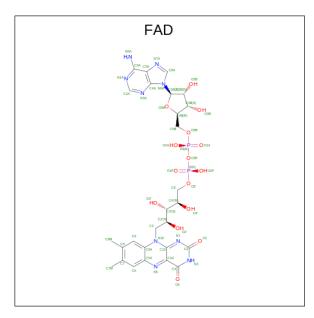
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual Comment		Reference
В	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-9	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-7	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-6	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-5	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-4	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP $Q652L6$
В	-3	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-2	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP $Q652L6$
В	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q652L6
В	349	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q652L6

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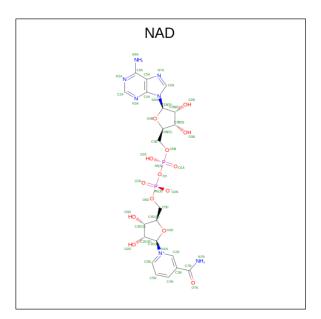
• Molecule 2 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula: $C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
0	Δ	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	
	2 A	1	53	27	9	15	2	0	0	
0	Р	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	
	D	1	53	27	9	15	2	0	U	

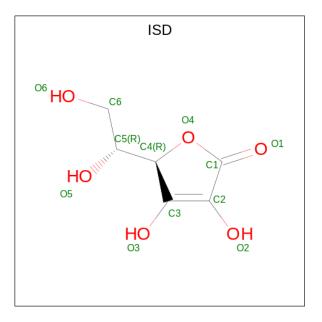
• Molecule 3 is NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: NAD) (formula: $C_{21}H_{27}N_7O_{14}P_2$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
2	Λ	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0
0	3 A	1	44	21	7	14	2	0	0
2	р	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0
0	D	1	44	21	7	14	2	U	

• Molecule 4 is ISOASCORBIC ACID (three-letter code: ISD) (formula: $C_6H_8O_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	А	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
4	В	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0



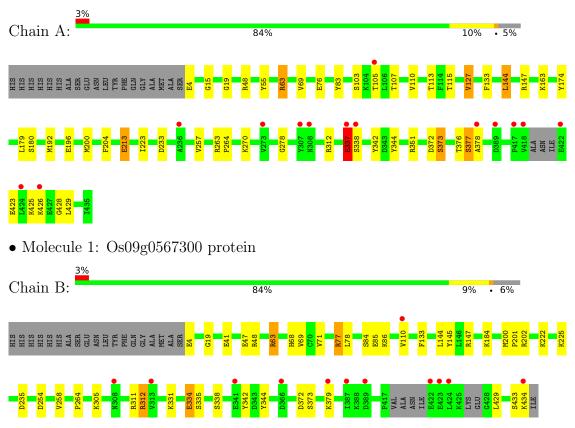
• Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	А	290	Total O 290 290	0	0
5	В	296	Total O 296 296	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: Os09g0567300 protein



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	78.39Å 85.14Å 131.81Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 - 1.90	Depositor
Resolution (A)	39.20 - 1.90	EDS
% Data completeness	99.2 (50.00-1.90)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.3 (39.20-1.90)	EDS
R _{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$3.68 (at 1.91 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0103	Depositor
D D.	0.174 , 0.224	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.233	DCC
R_{free} test set	3409 reflections $(4.91%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	31.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.023	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.35, 60.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ \langle L \rangle = 0.50, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	7283	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.90% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FAD, ISD, NAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Chain		Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles	
IVIOI	Unain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5
1	А	1.03	2/3325~(0.1%)	1.10	14/4497~(0.3%)
1	В	0.98	1/3291~(0.0%)	1.16	17/4450~(0.4%)
All	All	1.00	3/6616~(0.0%)	1.13	31/8947~(0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	А	0	2
1	В	0	2
All	All	0	4

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	А	76	GLU	CD-OE1	6.07	1.32	1.25
1	В	41	GLU	CD-OE2	5.91	1.32	1.25
1	А	213	GLU	CD-OE2	5.48	1.31	1.25

The worst 5 of 31 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	В	63	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-25.90	107.35	120.30
1	В	63	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	22.83	131.72	120.30
1	А	63	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-17.96	111.32	120.30
1	А	63	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	16.62	128.61	120.30
1	В	63	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	10.52	138.33	123.60



There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	А	337	GLU	Peptide
1	А	376	THR	Peptide
1	В	334	GLU	Peptide
1	В	63	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	3256	0	3257	25	1
1	В	3223	0	3217	17	1
2	А	53	0	31	0	0
2	В	53	0	31	0	0
3	А	44	0	26	1	0
3	В	44	0	25	0	0
4	А	12	0	0	0	1
4	В	12	0	0	0	1
5	А	290	0	0	5	1
5	В	296	0	0	6	1
All	All	7283	0	6587	41	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 41 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:179:LEU:HD23	1:A:257:VAL:HG11	1.60	0.82
1:B:71:VAL:CG1	1:B:77:ARG:HG2	2.13	0.79
1:A:233:ASP:OD2	5:A:601:HOH:O	2.01	0.78
1:A:83:TYR:OH	5:A:602:HOH:O	2.05	0.72
1:B:71:VAL:HG13	1:B:77:ARG:HG2	1.72	0.72

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the sym-



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:669:HOH:O	5:B:601:HOH:O[3_454]	1.66	0.54
1:B:133:PHE:O	4:A:502:ISD:O6[4_455]	1.99	0.21
1:A:133:PHE:O	4:B:502:ISD:O6[3_454]	2.14	0.06

metry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	425/451 (94%)	404 (95%)	15~(4%)	6 (1%)	11 3
1	В	419/451~(93%)	404 (96%)	13 (3%)	2~(0%)	29 18
All	All	844/902~(94%)	808 (96%)	28 (3%)	8 (1%)	17 7

5 of 8 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	428	GLY
1	В	373	SER
1	В	433	SER
1	А	373	SER
1	А	425	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.



Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	336/353~(95%)	329~(98%)	7 (2%)	53 48
1	В	332/353~(94%)	320 (96%)	12 (4%)	35 26
All	All	668/706~(95%)	649~(97%)	19 (3%)	43 36

5 of 19 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	305	LYS
1	В	429	LEU
1	В	434	LYS
1	В	379	LYS
1	В	84	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	315	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the



Mol	Turne	Chain	ain Res Link		Bond lengths			Bond angles		
N101	Type	Ullalli	nes		Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAD	В	501	-	42,48,48	2.11	13 (30%)	50,73,73	1.87	10 (20%)
2	FAD	В	500	-	53,58,58	2.01	9 (16%)	68,89,89	1.97	20 (29%)
2	FAD	А	500	-	$53,\!58,\!58$	2.36	13 (24%)	68,89,89	2.08	21 (30%)
4	ISD	В	502	-	12,12,12	1.96	1 (8%)	17,17,17	2.16	6 (35%)
4	ISD	А	502	-	12,12,12	1.38	2 (16%)	17,17,17	2.49	7 (41%)
3	NAD	А	501	-	42,48,48	2.14	11 (26%)	50,73,73	2.11	6 (12%)

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAD	В	501	-	-	3/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	FAD	В	500	-	-	1/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	FAD	А	500	-	-	3/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
4	ISD	В	502	-	-	4/6/22/22	0/1/1/1
4	ISD	А	502	-	-	4/6/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	NAD	А	501	-	-	3/26/62/62	0/5/5/5

The worst 5 of 49 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	Ideal(Å)
2	В	500	FAD	C1'-C2'	7.70	1.63	1.52
4	В	502	ISD	O4-C1	6.28	1.45	1.36
2	В	500	FAD	C2A-N3A	6.23	1.42	1.32
2	А	500	FAD	C1'-C2'	6.19	1.61	1.52
2	А	500	FAD	O4B-C1B	6.03	1.49	1.41

The worst 5 of 70 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
3	А	501	NAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-8.39	115.56	128.68
3	А	501	NAD	C1B-N9A-C4A	-8.27	112.12	126.64
3	В	501	NAD	O4B-C1B-C2B	-6.96	96.75	106.93
2	В	500	FAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-6.60	118.36	128.68
2	А	500	FAD	C1B-N9A-C4A	-6.54	115.15	126.64



There are no chirality outliers.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	А	501	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O1A
3	А	501	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O3
3	В	501	NAD	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
4	А	502	ISD	C3-C4-C5-O5
4	А	502	ISD	O4-C4-C5-C6

5 of 18 torsion outliers are listed below:

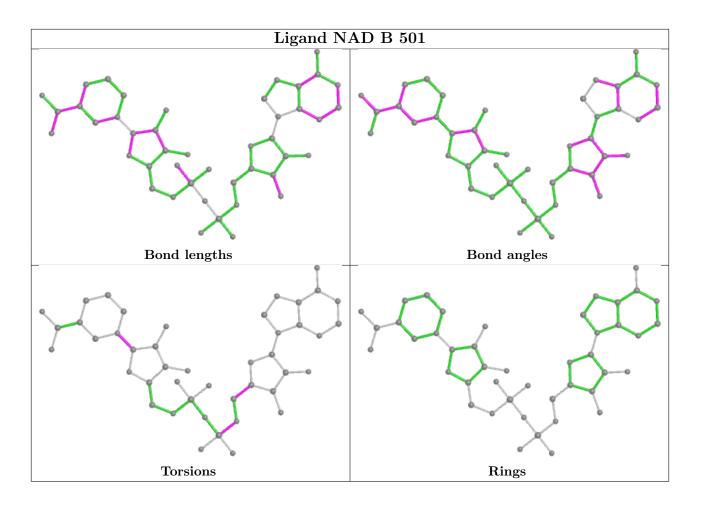
There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	В	502	ISD	0	1
4	А	502	ISD	0	1
3	А	501	NAD	1	0

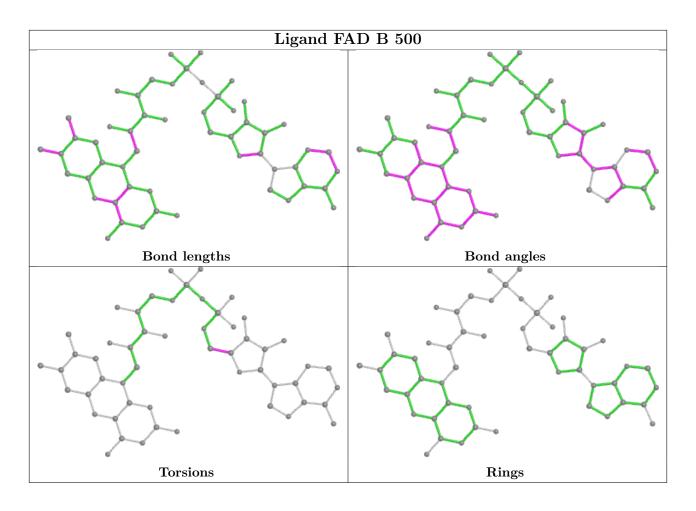
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and sufficient the outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





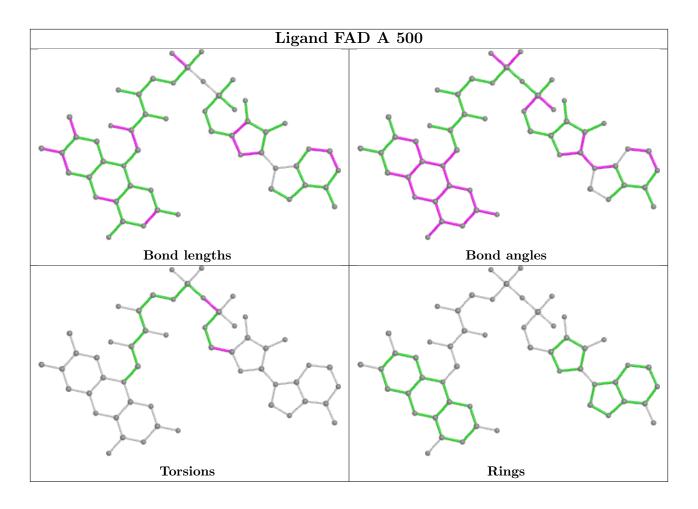




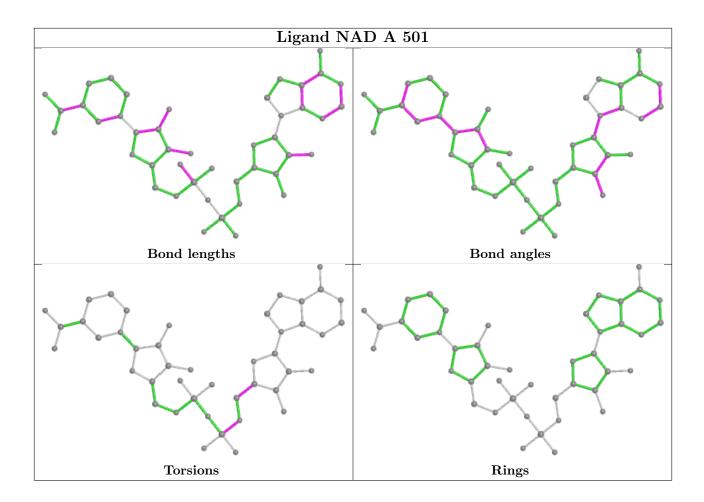












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	#RSRZ>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	429/451~(95%)	0.18	14 (3%) 46 49	22, 36, 63, 100	0
1	В	425/451 (94%)	0.05	12 (2%) 53 56	22, 35, 61, 99	0
All	All	854/902~(94%)	0.12	26 (3%) 50 53	22, 36, 63, 100	0

The worst 5 of 26 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	337	GLU	6.7
1	В	110	VAL	4.8
1	А	418	VAL	3.8
1	В	387	ILE	3.6
1	В	389	ASP	3.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

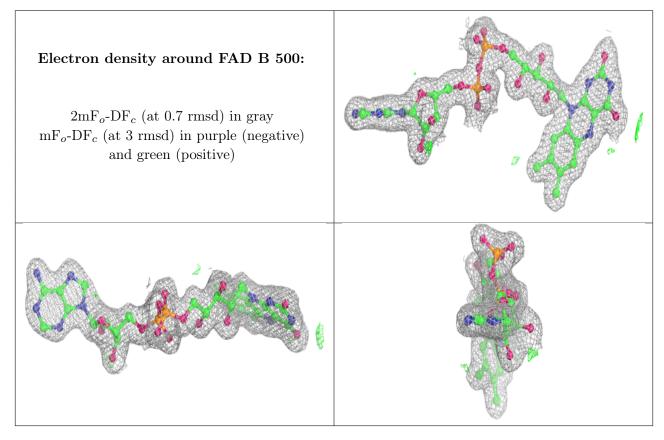
6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

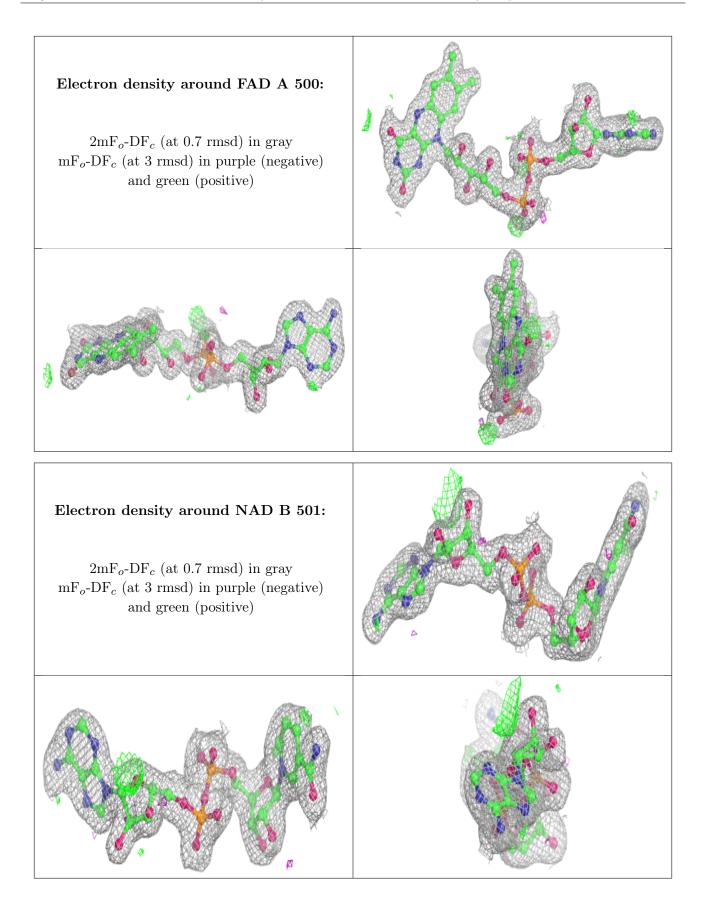


Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q<0.9
4	ISD	В	502	12/12	0.90	0.20	$35,\!46,\!80,\!94$	0
4	ISD	А	502	12/12	0.92	0.20	31,38,66,76	0
2	FAD	В	500	53/53	0.96	0.12	19,25,34,38	0
2	FAD	А	500	53/53	0.97	0.10	19,24,35,38	0
3	NAD	В	501	44/44	0.97	0.13	21,28,36,45	0
3	NAD	А	501	44/44	0.98	0.13	21,28,38,60	0

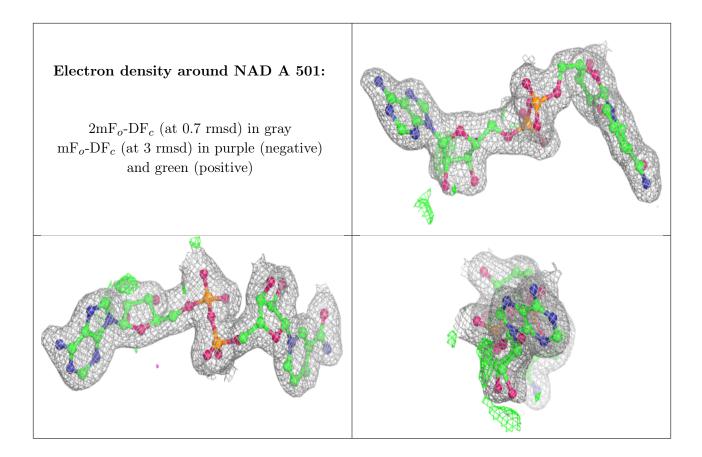
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.











6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

