

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Feb 14, 2024 – 09:40 AM EST

PDB ID	:	3KXO
Title	:	An orally active inhibitor bound at the active site of HPGDS
Authors	:	Kiefer, J.R.; Day, J.E.; Thorarensen, A.
Deposited on	:	2009-12-03
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

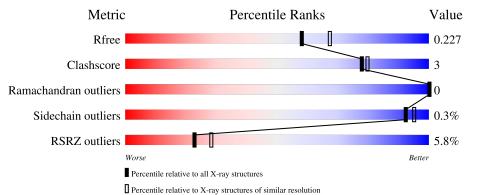
Xtriage (Phenix) EDS buster-report Percentile statistics	: : :	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
-	:	
CCP4 Ideal geometry (proteins)		7.0.044 (Gargrove) Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)		

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R_{free}	130704	5197(2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5083 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	А	202	5% 91%	7% •
1	В	202	<mark>6%</mark> 90%	7% •

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	GSH	А	201	X	-	-	-
2	GSH	В	202	Х	-	-	-



3KXO

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3764 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

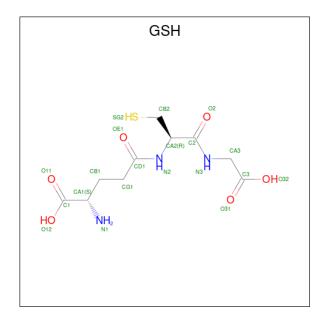
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Glutathione-requiring prostaglandin D synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
1	Λ	198	Total	С	Ν	0	S	0	0	0
	A	190	1638	1057	274	299	8	0		
1	В	198	Total	С	Ν	0	S	0	0	0
1	D	190	1638	1057	274	299	8	0	0	0

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	-2	GLY	-	insertion	UNP O60760
А	-1	SER	-	insertion	UNP O60760
А	0	HIS	-	insertion	UNP O60760
В	-2	GLY	-	insertion	UNP O60760
В	-1	SER	-	insertion	UNP O60760
В	0	HIS	-	insertion	UNP O60760

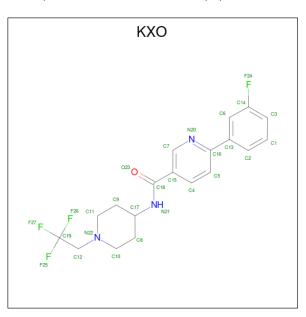
• Molecule 2 is GLUTATHIONE (three-letter code: GSH) (formula: $C_{10}H_{17}N_3O_6S$).





Mol	Chain	Residues		Atc	\mathbf{ms}			ZeroOcc	AltConf
0	Λ	1	Total	С	Ν	0	S	0	0
	A	1	20	10	3	6	1	0	0
0	р	1	Total	С	Ν	0	S	0	0
	D	1	20	10	3	6	1	0	0

• Molecule 3 is 6-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl]pyridine-3-carboxa mide (three-letter code: KXO) (formula: $C_{19}H_{19}F_4N_3O$).



Mol	Chain	Residues		Atc	\mathbf{ms}			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	Λ	1	Total	С	F	Ν	0	0	0
5	Л	T	27	19	4	3	1	0	0
2	В	1	Total	С	F	Ν	Ο	0	0
3	D	L	27	19	4	3	1	0	0

• Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	В	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

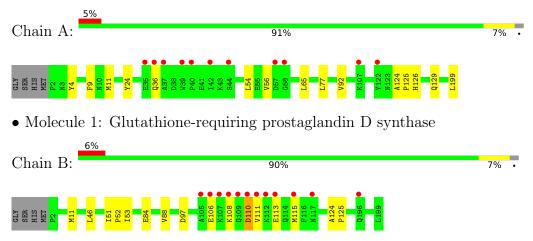
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	А	191	Total O 191 191	0	0
5	В	202	Total O 202 202	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Glutathione-requiring prostaglandin D synthase





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
$\begin{array}{c} \text{Cell constants} \\ \text{a, b, c, } \alpha, \beta, \gamma \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness	$98.6\ (19.72-2.10)$	Depositor
(in resolution range)	98.7(19.72-2.10)	EDS
R _{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R _{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$4.96 (at 2.09 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1104 reflections (4.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	21.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.047	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.36 , 52.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$< L > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.044 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3764	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.58% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, GSH, KXO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
Moi Chain		RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.37	0/1681	0.53	0/2284	
1	В	0.38	0/1681	0.55	0/2284	
All	All	0.38	0/3362	0.54	0/4568	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	В	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	В	110	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.



Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	1638	0	1619	8	0
1	В	1638	0	1619	10	0
2	А	20	0	15	1	0
2	В	20	0	15	0	0
3	А	27	0	19	2	0
3	В	27	0	19	1	0
4	В	1	0	0	0	0
5	А	191	0	0	1	0
5	В	202	0	0	0	0
All	All	3764	0	3306	19	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (19) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic	Clash
Atom-1	Atom-2	distance (\AA)	overlap (Å)
1:B:108:LYS:O	1:B:111:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.61
1:B:110:ASP:HA	1:B:113:GLU:HB3	1.89	0.55
3:A:202:KXO:H12A	5:A:3137:HOH:O	2.08	0.54
1:A:11:MET:HE2	1:A:199:LEU:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:B:124:ALA:HB3	1:B:125:PRO:HD3	1.95	0.48
1:A:124:ALA:HB3	1:A:125:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.47
2:A:201:GSH:N1	1:B:97:ASP:OD1	2.48	0.46
1:A:65:LEU:HD13	1:A:92:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.44
1:B:106:GLU:HG2	1:B:111:VAL:HG13	2.00	0.43
1:B:11:MET:HE1	3:B:203:KXO:H11	2.01	0.43
1:B:46:LEU:CD2	1:B:53:ILE:HD13	2.50	0.42
1:B:84:GLU:O	1:B:88:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:24:TYR:CD2	1:A:77:LEU:HD11	2.55	0.42
1:A:9:PHE:CE1	3:A:202:KXO:H12	2.54	0.41
1:A:4:TYR:CD2	1:A:54:LEU:HD11	2.56	0.41
1:A:126:HIS:HA	1:A:129:GLN:HE21	1.86	0.41
1:B:51:ILE:HB	1:B:52:PRO:HA	2.03	0.41
1:B:115:MET:O	1:B:115:MET:HE2	2.20	0.41
1:A:4:TYR:CD2	1:A:56:VAL:HG22	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.



5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percent	tiles
1	А	196/202~(97%)	193~(98%)	3~(2%)	0	100	100
1	В	196/202~(97%)	193~(98%)	3~(2%)	0	100	100
All	All	392/404~(97%)	386~(98%)	6(2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	n Analysed Rotameric Outliers		Perce	ntiles	
1	А	178/181~(98%)	177~(99%)	1 (1%)	86	90
1	В	178/181~(98%)	178 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	356/362~(98%)	355 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	95

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	36	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	36	GLN
1	А	80	ASN

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	v	-	10
Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type
1	А	109	GLN
1	А	123	ASN
1	А	129	GLN
1	А	170	ASN
1	В	114	GLN
1	В	129	GLN
1	В	170	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Mal Truna Chain		Res Link		Bond lengths			Bond angles							
IVIOI	Type	Chain	nes	nes	nes	ries	nes	nes		Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
3	KXO	А	202	-	28,29,29	1.06	0	37,41,41	1.27	5 (13%)					
2	GSH	В	202	-	18,19,19	2.92	2 (11%)	23,24,24	1.30	1 (4%)					
2	GSH	А	201	-	18,19,19	3.02	2 (11%)	23,24,24	1.35	4 (17%)					
3	KXO	В	203	-	28,29,29	1.08	0	37,41,41	1.38	6 (16%)					

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral



centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	KXO	А	202	-	-	0/13/27/27	0/3/3/3
2	GSH	В	202	-	1/1/6/8	5/24/24/24	-
2	GSH	А	201	-	1/1/6/8	8/24/24/24	-
3	KXO	В	203	-	-	7/13/27/27	0/3/3/3

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	А	201	GSH	OE1-CD1	8.96	1.41	1.23
2	В	202	GSH	OE1-CD1	8.78	1.41	1.23
2	А	201	GSH	O2-C2	8.71	1.40	1.23
2	В	202	GSH	O2-C2	8.27	1.39	1.23

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
3	В	203	KXO	C11-N22-C10	3.43	116.55	108.83
3	В	203	KXO	C5-C4-C15	-3.31	117.05	120.79
2	В	202	GSH	O12-C1-CA1	3.22	124.35	113.38
2	А	201	GSH	O12-C1-CA1	3.14	124.08	113.38
3	А	202	KXO	C11-N22-C10	3.01	115.61	108.83
3	А	202	KXO	C5-C4-C15	-2.78	117.65	120.79
2	А	201	GSH	CB1-CA1-C1	2.71	116.75	110.30
3	В	203	KXO	O23-C18-N21	2.65	127.33	122.45
2	А	201	GSH	O32-C3-CA3	2.42	121.13	112.74
2	А	201	GSH	O12-C1-O11	-2.18	119.14	124.09
3	В	203	KXO	C4-C15-C7	2.15	120.07	117.63
3	В	203	KXO	C3-C14-C6	-2.13	120.88	123.23
3	А	202	KXO	C19-C12-N22	-2.11	108.63	113.93
3	А	202	KXO	O23-C18-N21	2.06	126.23	122.45
3	В	203	KXO	C15-C7-N20	-2.04	123.58	125.19
3	А	202	KXO	C15-C7-N20	-2.00	123.60	125.19

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	А	201	GSH	CA1
2	В	202	GSH	CA1



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	А	201	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-N1
2	В	202	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-N1
2	В	202	GSH	O12-C1-CA1-N1
3	В	203	KXO	C9-C17-N21-C18
2	А	201	GSH	CA1-CB1-CG1-CD1
2	А	201	GSH	O12-C1-CA1-N1
2	В	202	GSH	CA1-CB1-CG1-CD1
2	А	201	GSH	CA2-C2-N3-CA3
2	А	201	GSH	O2-C2-N3-CA3
2	В	202	GSH	O12-C1-CA1-CB1
3	В	203	KXO	C15-C18-N21-C17
2	В	202	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-CB1
3	В	203	KXO	O23-C18-N21-C17
2	А	201	GSH	O12-C1-CA1-CB1
2	А	201	GSH	C1-CA1-CB1-CG1
3	В	203	KXO	C8-C17-N21-C18
2	А	201	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-CB1
3	В	203	KXO	C7-C15-C18-N21
3	В	203	KXO	C7-C15-C18-O23
3	В	203	KXO	C4-C15-C18-N21

All (20) torsion outliers are listed below:

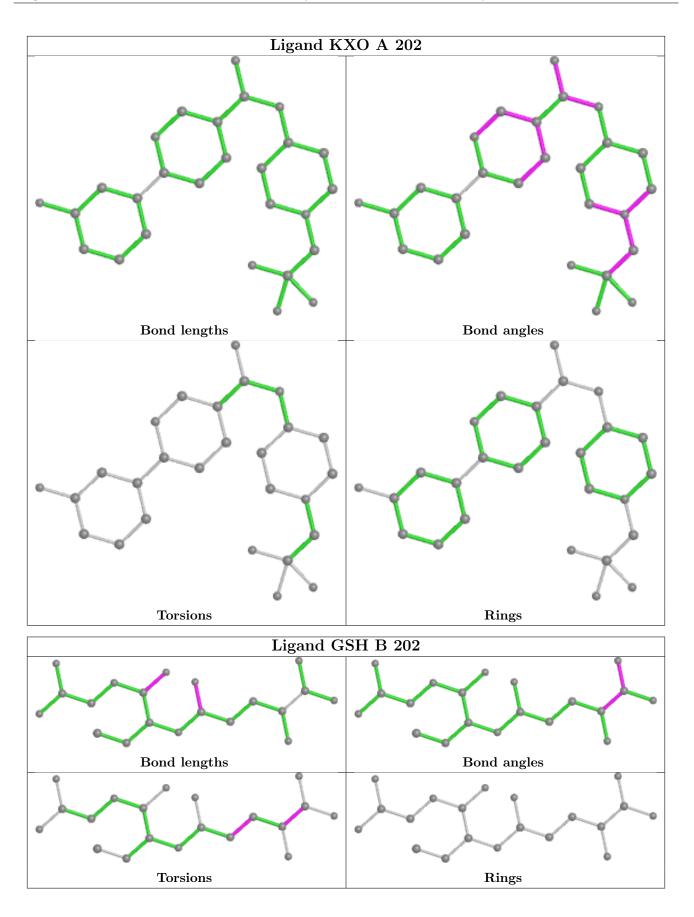
There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

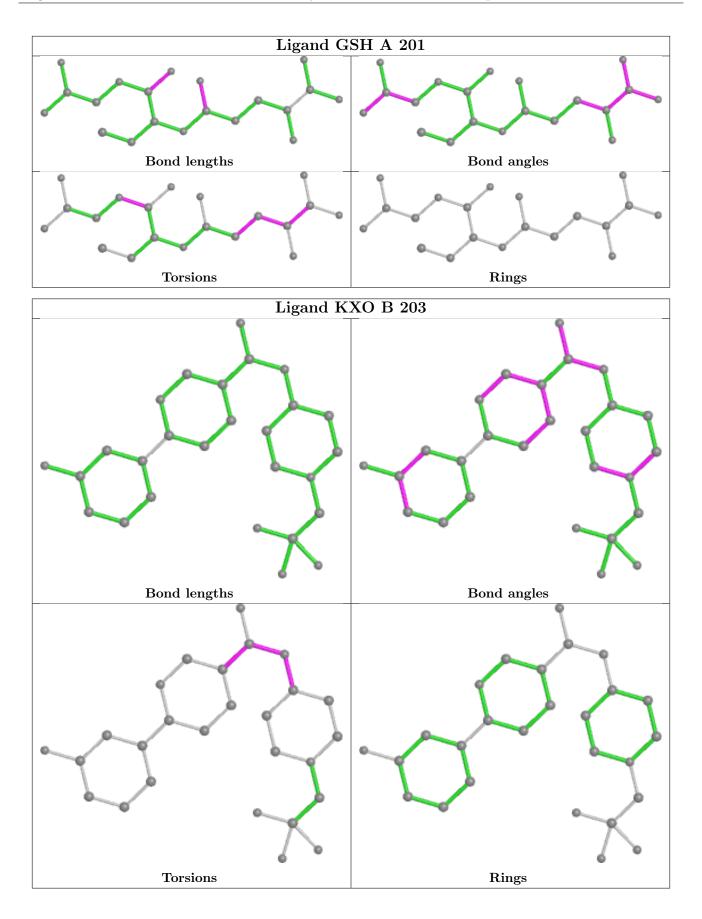
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	А	202	KXO	2	0
2	А	201	GSH	1	0
3	В	203	KXO	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.











5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	#RSRZ>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	198/202~(98%)	-0.01	11 (5%) 24 29	18, 26, 47, 56	0
1	В	198/202~(98%)	-0.10	12 (6%) 21 26	18, 25, 48, 60	0
All	All	396/404~(98%)	-0.05	23 (5%) 23 28	18, 26, 48, 60	0

All (23) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	37	ALA	6.4
1	В	111	VAL	5.6
1	В	107	LYS	4.4
1	А	58	GLY	3.9
1	А	35	GLU	3.5
1	А	44	SER	3.5
1	А	39	TRP	3.3
1	А	40	PRO	3.2
1	В	105	ALA	3.1
1	В	110	ASP	3.1
1	А	107	LYS	3.0
1	А	36	GLN	2.8
1	А	57	ASP	2.7
1	А	42	ILE	2.4
1	В	113	GLU	2.4
1	А	122	TYR	2.4
1	В	108	LYS	2.1
1	В	112	LYS	2.1
1	В	196	GLN	2.1
1	В	106	GLU	2.0
1	В	115	MET	2.0
1	В	117	ASN	2.0
1	В	109	GLN	2.0



6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

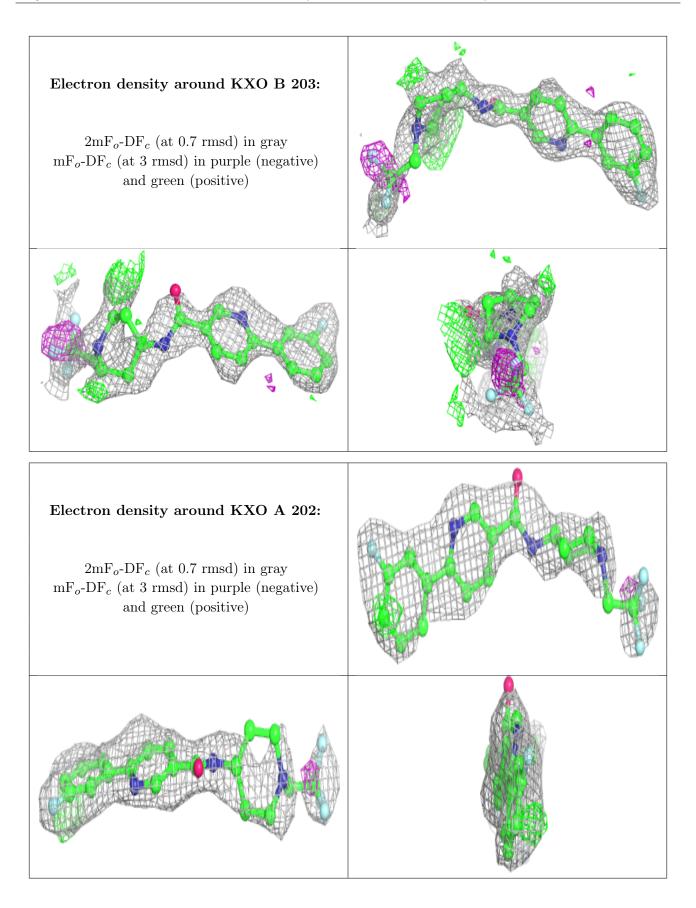
6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

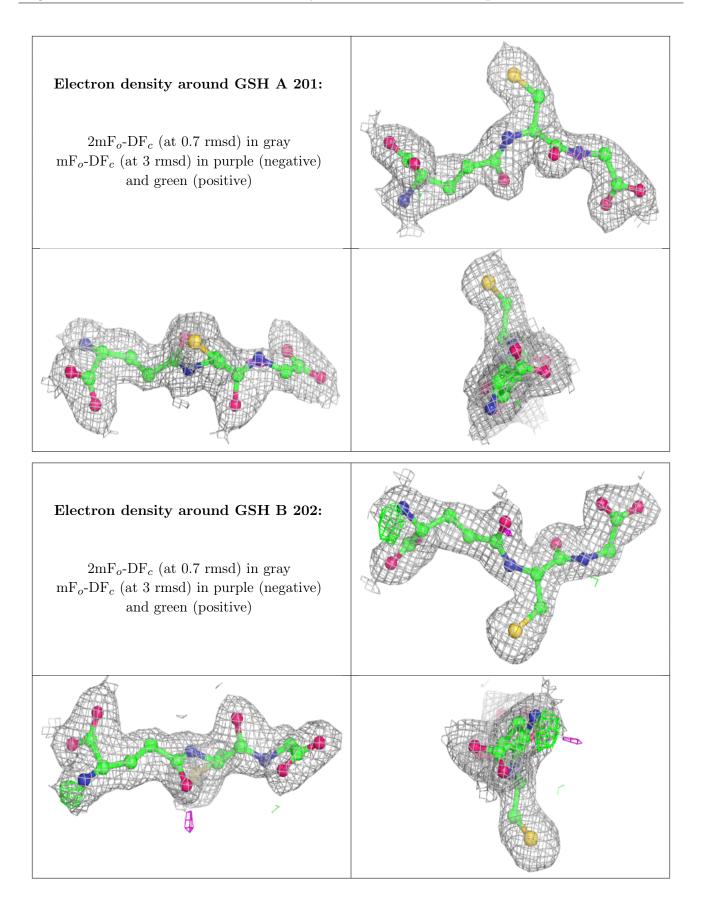
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathbf{A}^2)$	Q<0.9
3	KXO	В	203	27/27	0.65	0.26	$56,\!59,\!66,\!67$	0
3	KXO	А	202	27/27	0.68	0.26	48,54,66,66	0
2	GSH	А	201	20/20	0.91	0.12	21,28,38,39	0
2	GSH	В	202	20/20	0.95	0.11	21,25,33,33	0
4	MG	В	201	1/1	0.96	0.07	24,24,24,24	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.











6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

