wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 21, 2020 – 05:00 pm BST

PDB ID	:	5LL2
Title	:	Structure of Isoleucine 2-epimerase from Lactobacillus buchneri (apo form)
Authors	:	Reiser, J.-B.; Awad, R.; Gans, P.
Deposited on	:	2016-07-26
Resolution	:	2.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

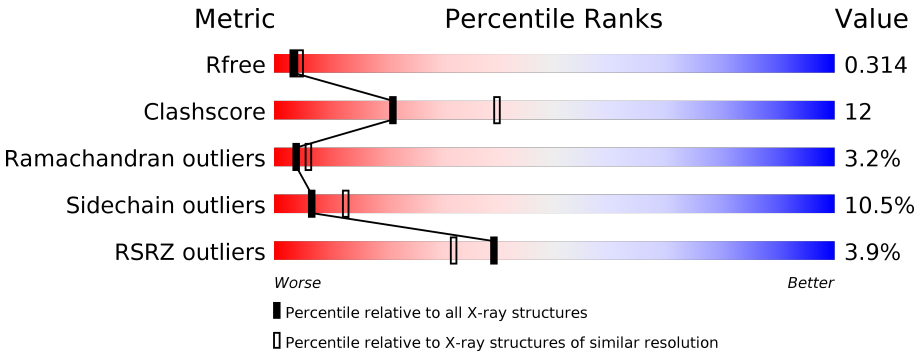
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3163 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	141614	3518 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3455 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3455 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3104 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	480	4% 55% 26% • 15%
1	B	480	4% 57% 25% • 15%
1	C	480	3% 55% 25% • 15%
1	D	480	3% 59% 22% • 16%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12578 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Isoleucine 2-epimerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	409	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3151	2007	526	602	16			
1	B	409	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3146	2005	526	599	16			
1	C	407	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3134	1997	524	597	16			
1	D	405	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3121	1990	522	593	16			

There are 120 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-29	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP M1GRN3
A	-28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-26	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-25	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-24	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-23	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-18	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-16	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-15	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-13	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-12	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-11	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-8	MET	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-6	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
A	0	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-29	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP M1GRN3
B	-28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-26	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-25	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-24	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-23	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-18	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-16	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-15	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-13	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-12	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-11	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-8	MET	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-6	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
B	0	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-29	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP M1GRN3
C	-28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-26	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-25	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-24	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-23	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-18	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-16	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-15	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-13	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-12	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-11	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-8	MET	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-6	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
C	0	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-29	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP M1GRN3
D	-28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-26	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-25	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-24	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-23	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-22	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-19	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-18	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-16	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-15	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-14	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-13	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-12	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-11	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-8	MET	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-6	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3
D	0	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP M1GRN3

- Molecule 2 is water.

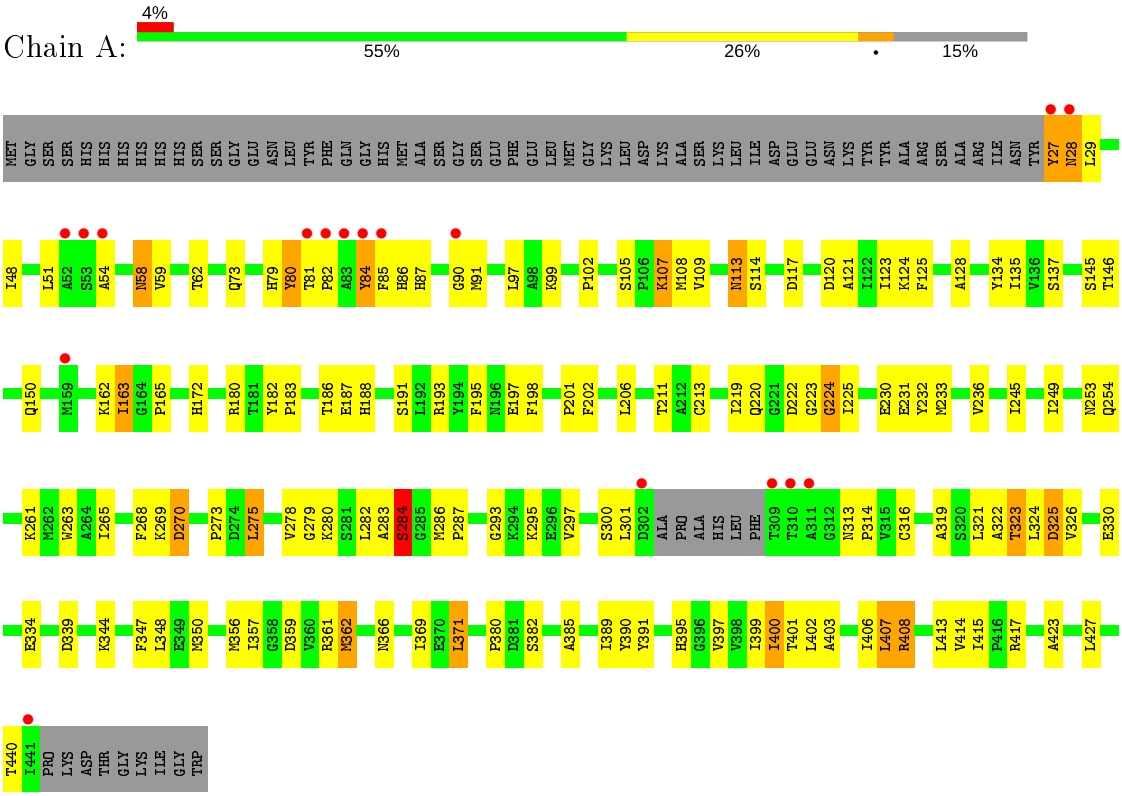
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	10	Total O 10 10	0	0
2	B	3	Total O 3 3	0	0
2	C	8	Total O 8 8	0	0
2	D	5	Total O 5 5	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

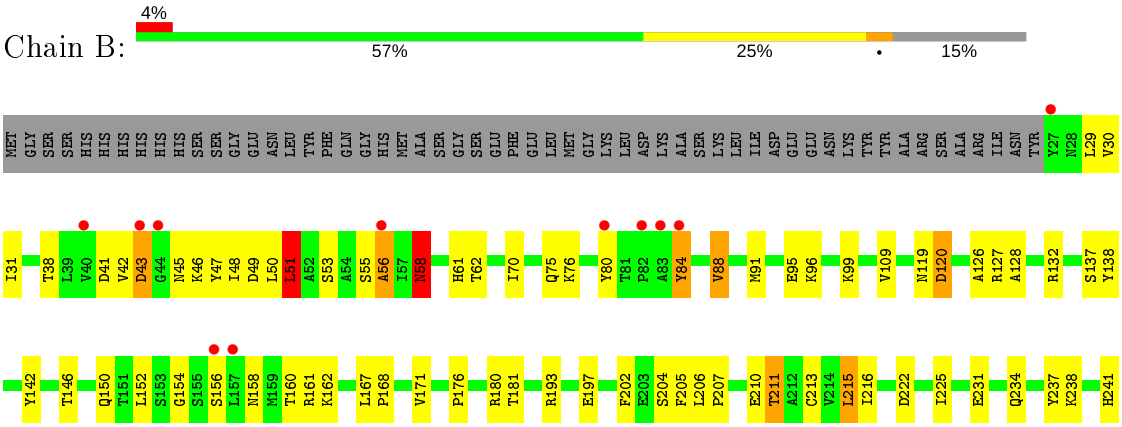
- Molecule 1: Isoleucine 2-epimerase

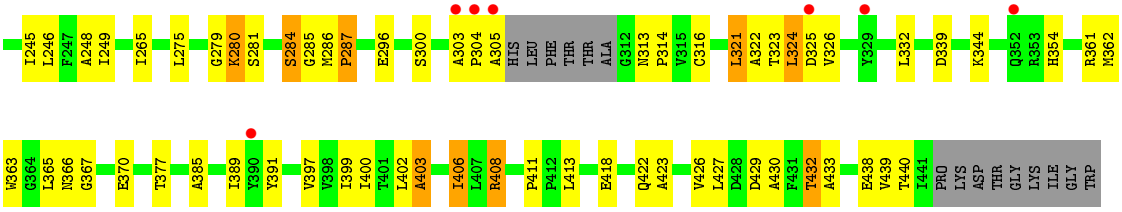
Chain A:

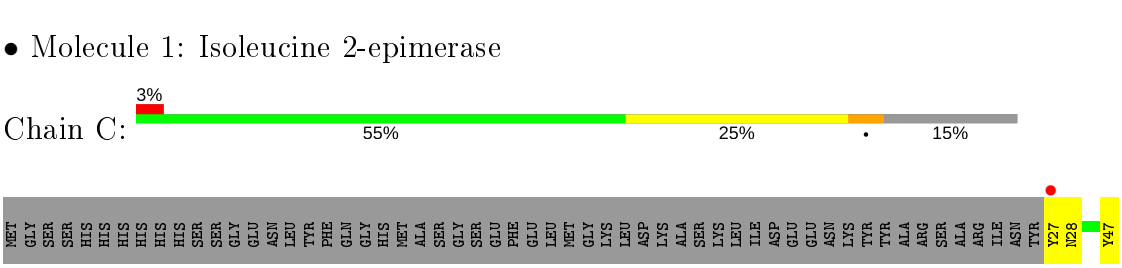


- Molecule 1: Isoleucine 2-epimerase

Chain B:

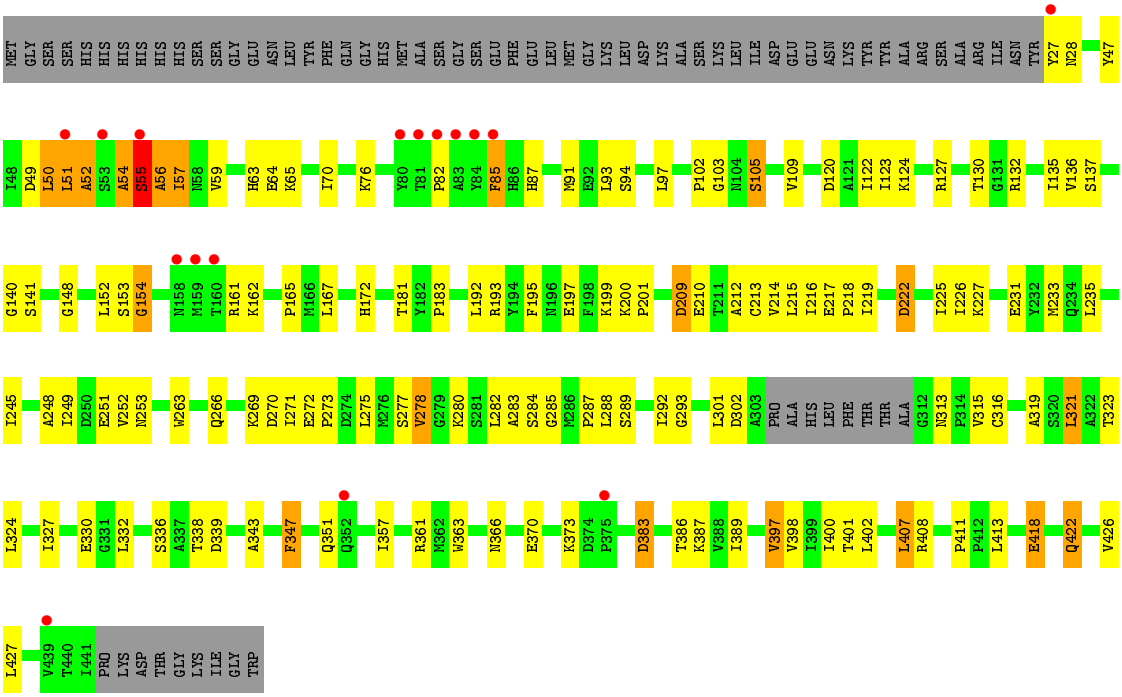






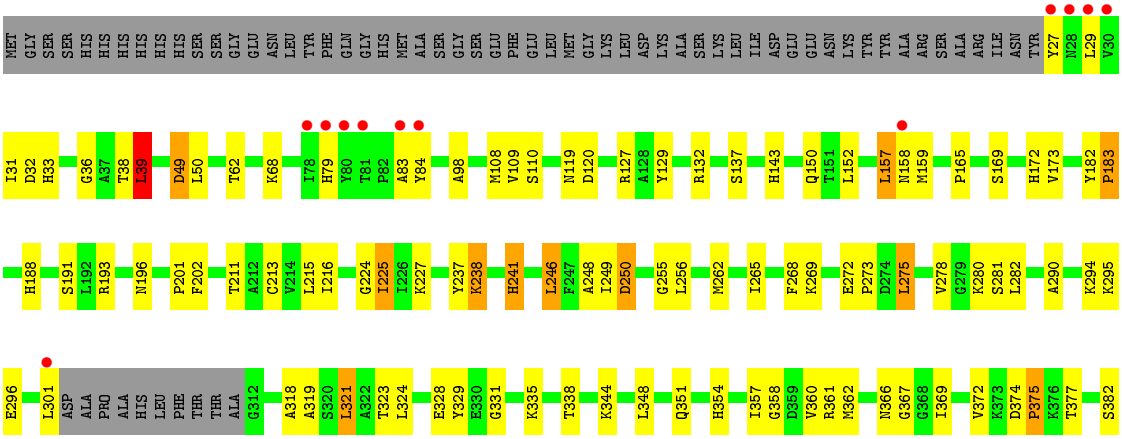
• Molecule 1: Isoleucine 2-epimerase

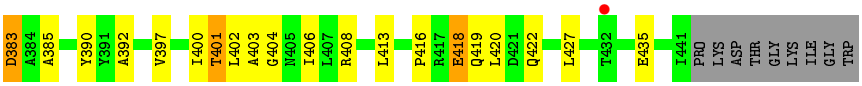
Chain C:



• Molecule 1: Isoleucine 2-epimerase

Chain D:




D383
A384
A385
Y390
Y391
A392
V397
I400
T401
L402
A403
G404
N405
I406
L407
R408
L413
P416
R417
E418
Q419
L420
D421
Q422
L427
T432
E435
I441
PRO
LYS
ASP
THR
GLY
LYS
ILE
GLY
TRP

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	59.16Å 161.78Å 186.17Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.93 – 2.60 19.93 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.6 (19.93-2.60) 98.9 (19.93-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.12	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	33.57 (at 2.59Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0135	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.244 , 0.316 0.243 , 0.314	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2752 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	46.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.141	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.30 , 39.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.39$, $< L^2 > = 0.21$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	12578	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.39% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.66	0/3225	0.88	3/4374 (0.1%)
1	B	0.65	0/3218	0.90	1/4365 (0.0%)
1	C	0.65	0/3205	0.85	3/4346 (0.1%)
1	D	0.66	0/3192	0.89	5/4328 (0.1%)
All	All	0.65	0/12840	0.88	12/17413 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	D	275	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.07	131.56	115.30
1	D	420	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.58	130.43	115.30
1	D	39	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.00	129.09	115.30
1	C	222	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.95	123.65	118.30
1	D	29	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.89	128.85	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	279	GLY	Peptide
1	D	159	MET	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3151	0	3114	96	0
1	B	3146	0	3107	78	0
1	C	3134	0	3095	100	0
1	D	3121	0	3086	55	0
2	A	10	0	0	4	0
2	B	3	0	0	0	0
2	C	8	0	0	1	0
2	D	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	12578	0	12402	302	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 302 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:52:ALA:CB	1:C:408:ARG:HD2	1.69	1.23
1:A:81:THR:HB	1:A:84:TYR:OH	1.49	1.12
1:C:52:ALA:HB2	1:C:408:ARG:HD2	1.28	1.10
1:A:81:THR:HB	1:A:84:TYR:CZ	2.01	0.95
1:C:54:ALA:HB1	1:C:280:LYS:NZ	1.84	0.91

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	406/480 (85%)	347 (86%)	50 (12%)	9 (2%)	6 12
1	B	405/480 (84%)	339 (84%)	49 (12%)	17 (4%)	3 3
1	C	403/480 (84%)	336 (83%)	55 (14%)	12 (3%)	4 7
1	D	401/480 (84%)	326 (81%)	62 (16%)	13 (3%)	4 6
All	All	1615/1920 (84%)	1348 (84%)	216 (13%)	51 (3%)	4 6

5 of 51 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	187	GLU
1	B	62	THR
1	B	280	LYS
1	B	403	ALA
1	C	52	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	339/396 (86%)	301 (89%)	38 (11%)	6 10
1	B	337/396 (85%)	302 (90%)	35 (10%)	7 13
1	C	336/396 (85%)	303 (90%)	33 (10%)	8 15
1	D	335/396 (85%)	299 (89%)	36 (11%)	6 12
All	All	1347/1584 (85%)	1205 (90%)	142 (10%)	7 13

5 of 142 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	325	ASP
1	C	64	GLU
1	D	324	LEU
1	B	377	THR
1	B	440	THR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	45	ASN
1	C	266	GLN
1	D	241	HIS
1	C	243	HIS
1	C	267	GLN

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	409/480 (85%)	0.17	17 (4%)	36	29	23, 38, 63, 92	7 (1%)
1	B	409/480 (85%)	0.13	18 (4%)	34	27	24, 40, 65, 98	7 (1%)
1	C	407/480 (84%)	0.23	16 (3%)	39	32	23, 43, 68, 134	1 (0%)
1	D	405/480 (84%)	0.09	13 (3%)	47	40	20, 40, 64, 129	1 (0%)
All	All	1630/1920 (84%)	0.16	64 (3%)	39	32	20, 41, 66, 134	16 (0%)

The worst 5 of 64 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	82	PRO	7.1
1	B	156	SER	6.4
1	A	81	THR	5.9
1	B	157	LEU	5.8
1	A	83	ALA	5.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.