Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 17, 2020 – 12:09 am BST

PDB ID	:	3M5M
Title	:	Avoiding drug resistance against HCV NS3/4A protease inhibitors
Authors	:	Schiffer, C.A.; Romano, K.P.
Deposited on	:	2010-03-12
Resolution	:	1.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:
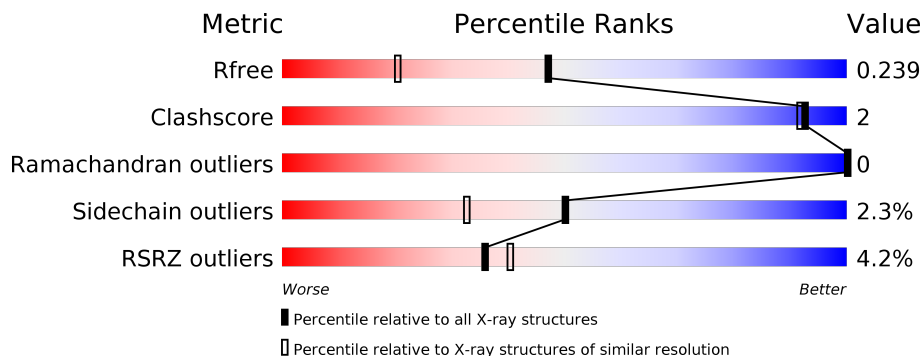
1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.239
Clashscore		2
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		2.3%
RSRZ outliers		4.2%

Worse　　　　　*Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4298 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	141614	4695 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4610 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4610 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4222 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	203	4% / 93%
1	B	203	3% / 93%
2	C	8	38% / 88% 13%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3277 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called NS3/4A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	197	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1450	897	265	280	8			
1	B	197	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1422	882	260	272	8			

There are 56 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	980	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
A	981	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
A	982	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
A	983	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
A	984	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
A	985	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
A	986	MET	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	987	LYS	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	988	LYS	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	989	LYS	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	991	SER	CYS	SEE REMARK 999	UNP A8DG50
A	998	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP A8DG50
A	999	ASN	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP A8DG50
A	1001	SER	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1002	GLY	PRO	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1003	ASP	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1013	GLU	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1014	GLU	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1017	GLN	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1018	GLU	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1021	GLN	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1040	THR	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1047	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1052	LEU	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1072	THR	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1086	GLN	PRO	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1139	ALA	SER	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
A	1159	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	980	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
B	981	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
B	982	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
B	983	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
B	984	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
B	985	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP A8DG50
B	986	MET	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	987	LYS	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	988	LYS	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	989	LYS	-	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	991	SER	CYS	SEE REMARK 999	UNP A8DG50
B	998	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP A8DG50
B	999	ASN	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP A8DG50
B	1001	SER	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1002	GLY	PRO	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1003	ASP	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1013	GLU	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1014	GLU	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1017	GLN	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1018	GLU	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1021	GLN	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1040	THR	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1047	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1052	LEU	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1072	THR	ILE	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1086	GLN	PRO	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1139	ALA	SER	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50
B	1159	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP A8DG50

- Molecule 2 is a protein called FDEMEEC Peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	8	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			64	38	7	17	2			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	0	ACE	-	ACETYLATION	UNP Q9WPH5

- Molecule 3 is 2-(N-MORPHOLINO)-ETHANESULFONIC ACID (three-letter code: MES) (formula: $C_6H_{13}NO_4S$).

MES
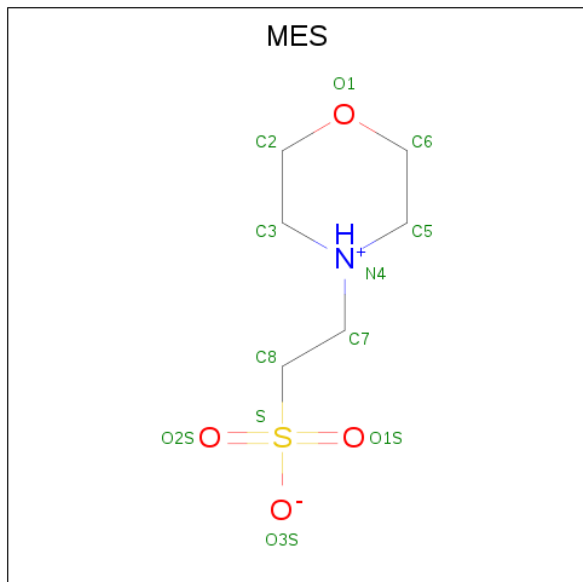
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	A	1	12	6	1	4	1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

SO4
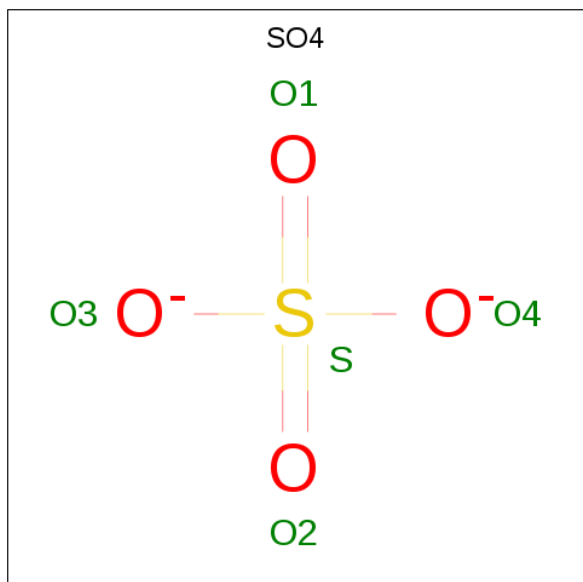
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
4	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
4	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
5	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	171	Total 172	O 172	0	1
6	B	137	Total 138	O 138	0	1
6	C	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
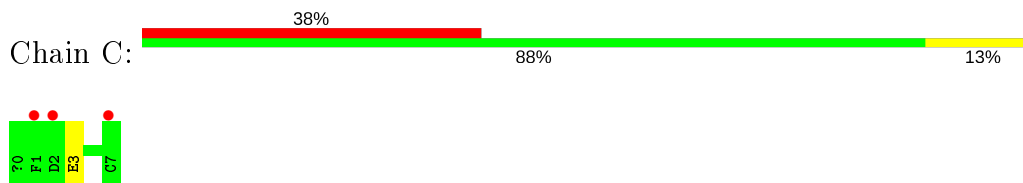
- Molecule 1: NS3/4A
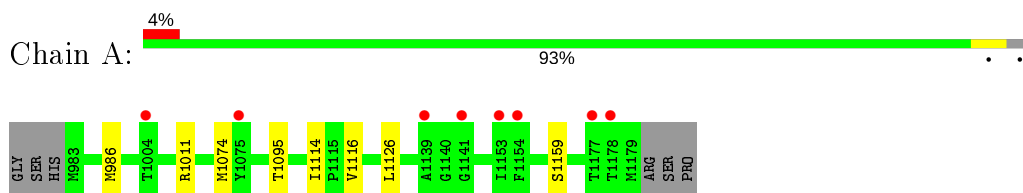
- Molecule 1: NS3/4A
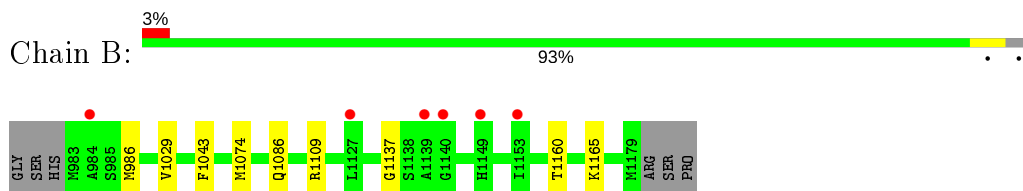
- Molecule 2: FDEMEEC Peptide

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	58.22Å 60.09Å 95.67Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.90 – 1.70 27.97 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (50.90-1.70) 99.8 (27.97-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	4.72 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.177 , 0.206 0.217 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1874 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	18.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.320	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.37 , 46.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3277	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 36.90 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 4.6589e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, SO4, ACE, MES

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z| > 5$	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 5$
1	A	0.45	0/1480	0.61	0/2012
1	B	0.46	0/1449	0.64	0/1973
2	C	0.55	0/62	0.63	0/80
All	All	0.46	0/2991	0.63	0/4065

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1450	0	1442	4	0
1	B	1422	0	1405	5	0
2	C	64	0	48	0	0
3	A	12	0	12	0	0
4	A	15	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	172	0	0	1	0
6	B	138	0	0	1	0
6	C	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	3277	0	2907	9	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (9) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:1029:VAL:HG23	6:B:220:HOH:O	1.85	0.76
1:A:1116:VAL:HG22	1:A:1126:LEU:HD23	1.76	0.68
1:B:1160:THR:CG2	1:B:1165:LYS:HD2	2.39	0.53
1:A:1114:ILE:HG21	1:A:1126:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.47
1:A:1074:MET:HG3	6:A:14:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:B:1043:PHE:HA	1:B:1137:GLY:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:1114:ILE:CG2	1:A:1126:LEU:HD22	2.47	0.43
1:B:1074:MET:HE3	1:B:1086:GLN:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:B:1160:THR:O	1:B:1160:THR:HG23	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	197/203 (97%)	195 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	196/203 (97%)	194 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
2	C	6/8 (75%)	6 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	399/414 (96%)	395 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	155/164 (94%)	151 (97%)	4 (3%)	46	28
1	B	149/164 (91%)	147 (99%)	2 (1%)	69	56
2	C	7/7 (100%)	6 (86%)	1 (14%)	3	0
All	All	311/335 (93%)	304 (98%)	7 (2%)	50	33

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	986	MET
1	A	1011	ARG
1	A	1095	THR
1	A	1159	SER
1	B	986	MET
1	B	1109	ARG
2	C	3	GLU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	1027	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
3	MES	A	1	-	12,12,12	1.88	1 (8%)	14,16,16	2.21	3 (21%)
4	SO4	A	1183	-	4,4,4	0.26	0	6,6,6	0.43	0
4	SO4	A	2	-	4,4,4	0.09	0	6,6,6	0.20	0
4	SO4	A	3	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.12	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MES	A	1	-	-	2/6/14/14	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	1	MES	C8-S	-6.20	1.68	1.77

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	A	1	MES	C5-N4-C3	5.16	120.45	108.83
3	A	1	MES	C7-N4-C5	5.02	124.08	111.23
3	A	1	MES	O2S-S-C8	2.57	110.00	106.92

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1	MES	C8-C7-N4-C5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1	MES	C7-C8-S-O1S

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	197/203 (97%)	0.37	8 (4%) 37	41	13, 20, 35, 46	0
1	B	197/203 (97%)	0.50	6 (3%) 50	54	13, 22, 38, 49	0
2	C	7/8 (87%)	2.35	3 (42%) 0	0	21, 25, 30, 30	0
All	All	401/414 (96%)	0.47	17 (4%) 36	40	13, 21, 36, 49	0

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	C	1	PHE	6.5
1	B	1127	LEU	3.7
2	C	2	ASP	3.0
1	A	1075	TYR	2.9
1	A	1178	THR	2.7
1	B	984	ALA	2.6
1	A	1177	THR	2.6
1	A	1154	PHE	2.3
1	B	1139	ALA	2.3
1	B	1153	ILE	2.2
1	A	1141	GLY	2.2
1	A	1139	ALA	2.2
2	C	7	CYS	2.2
1	A	1153	ILE	2.2
1	B	1140	GLY	2.2
1	B	1149	HIS	2.1
1	A	1004	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($Å^2$)	Q<0.9
4	SO4	A	3	5/5	0.82	0.33	45,45,46,46	0
4	SO4	A	2	5/5	0.88	0.15	48,49,49,49	0
3	MES	A	1	12/12	0.92	0.15	26,29,33,33	0
5	ZN	B	2	1/1	0.97	0.06	26,26,26,26	0
4	SO4	A	1183	5/5	0.98	0.11	20,21,24,26	0
5	ZN	A	1184	1/1	0.99	0.05	19,19,19,19	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.