



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 3, 2024 – 06:14 PM EST

PDB ID : 1MR3
Title : Saccharomyces cerevisiae ADP-ribosylation Factor 2 (ScArf2) complexed with GDP-3'P at 1.6Å resolution
Authors : Amor, J.-C.; Horton, J.R.; Zhu, X.; Wang, Y.; Sullards, C.; Ringe, D.; Cheng, X.; Kahn, R.A.
Deposited on : 2002-09-17
Resolution : 1.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

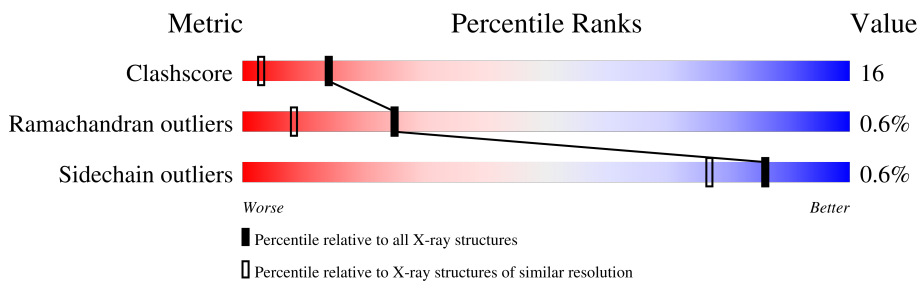
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.


Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	3665 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3564 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3563 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	181	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
6	EOH	F	2046	-	-	X	-
6	EOH	F	2047	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1830 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

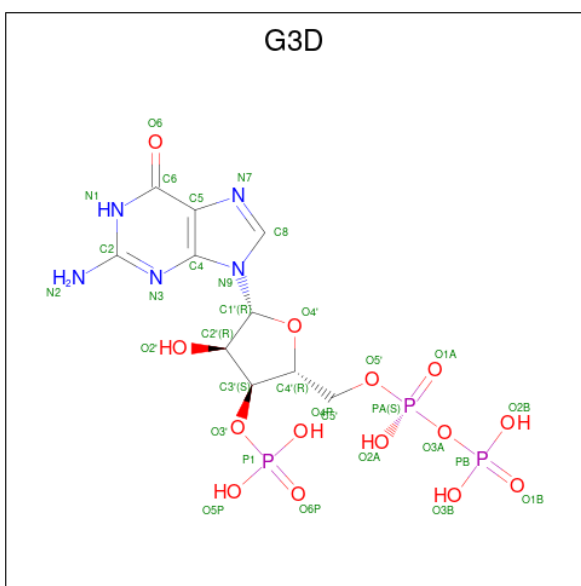
- Molecule 1 is a protein called ADP-ribosylation factor 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	F	177	1516	956	268	286	6	0	11	0

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Mg		
2	F	1	1	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is GUANOSINE-3'-MONOPHOSPHATE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: G3D) (formula: C₁₀H₁₆N₅O₁₄P₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
3	F	1	32	10	5	14	3	0	0

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



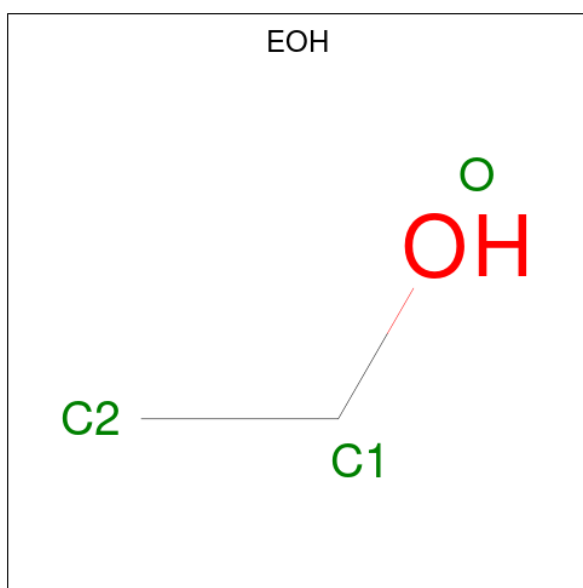
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
5	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 6 is ETHANOL (three-letter code: EOH) (formula: C₂H₆O).



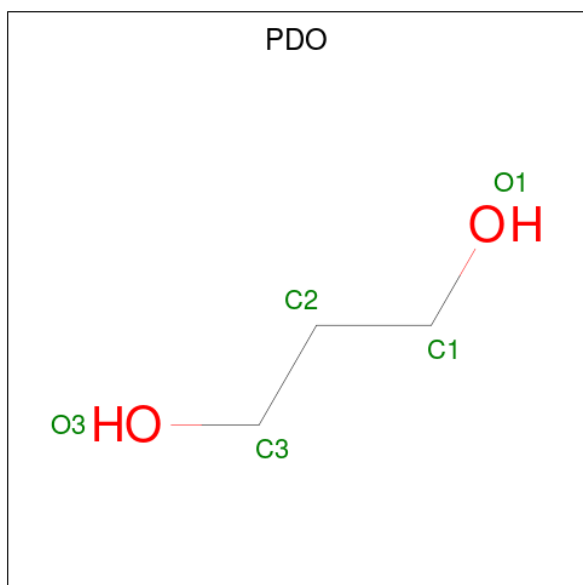
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			3	2	1		
6	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			3	2	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			3	2	1		
6	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			3	2	1		

- Molecule 7 is 1,3-PROPANDIOL (three-letter code: PDO) (formula: C₃H₈O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		
7	F	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		

- Molecule 8 is water.


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	F	207	Total	O	0	0
			207	207		

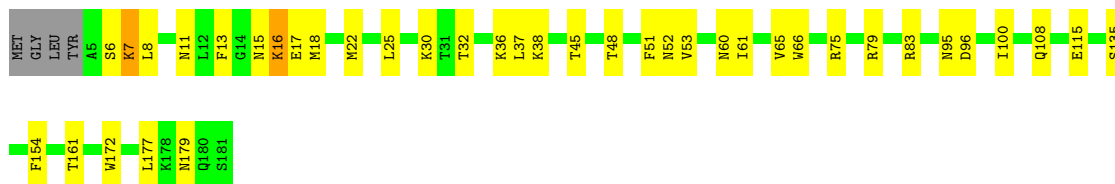
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: ADP-ribosylation factor 2

Chain F:  76% 20% ..



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	61.82Å 69.47Å 40.86Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.91 – 1.60	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.2 (30.91-1.60)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.204 , 0.235	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	1830	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PDO, G3D, EDO, EOH, MG, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	F	0.30	0/1544	0.58	0/2082

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	F	1516	0	1504	50	0
2	F	1	0	0	0	0
3	F	32	0	11	1	0
4	F	40	0	60	6	1
5	F	12	0	16	2	0
6	F	12	0	24	4	1
7	F	10	0	16	2	0
8	F	207	0	0	9	0
All	All	1830	0	1631	51	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

All (51) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:95:ASN:HD22	4:F:2069:EDO:H21	1.32	0.92
1:F:100:ILE:HA	6:F:2046:EOH:H11	1.58	0.84
1:F:36[B]:LYS:HZ3	1:F:36[B]:LYS:HB2	1.52	0.74
1:F:48[C]:THR:HG21	4:F:2072:EDO:O1	1.88	0.73
1:F:22:MET:HB3	1:F:65:VAL:HG22	1.74	0.70
1:F:32:THR:HG23	4:F:2073:EDO:H11	1.76	0.68
1:F:95:ASN:ND2	4:F:2069:EDO:H21	2.08	0.67
1:F:16:LYS:HA	1:F:16:LYS:HE2	1.77	0.67
1:F:161:THR:HG23	4:F:2073:EDO:H22	1.83	0.59
1:F:96:ASP:O	6:F:2046:EOH:H22	2.03	0.58
1:F:48[B]:THR:HG21	8:F:2134:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:F:16:LYS:CE	1:F:17:GLU:H	2.17	0.57
1:F:83:ARG:HG2	1:F:115:GLU:CD	2.27	0.55
1:F:36[B]:LYS:HB2	1:F:36[B]:LYS:NZ	2.22	0.54
1:F:13:PHE:CD1	1:F:61:ILE:HG13	2.44	0.53
1:F:135:SER:HB3	6:F:2047:EOH:O	2.09	0.52
7:F:2008:PDO:H31	8:F:2078:HOH:O	2.09	0.52
1:F:66:TRP:HA	7:F:2008:PDO:H11	1.92	0.51
1:F:17:GLU:HA	1:F:60:ASN:O	2.10	0.51
1:F:45[B]:THR:HG21	8:F:2256:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:F:16:LYS:HE2	1:F:17:GLU:H	1.75	0.50
1:F:25:LEU:HD12	6:F:2046:EOH:O	2.12	0.50
1:F:16:LYS:HD2	1:F:179:ASN:ND2	2.26	0.50
1:F:30[B]:LYS:HD3	1:F:65:VAL:CG1	2.42	0.50
1:F:6:SER:HB3	1:F:37:LEU:O	2.12	0.49
1:F:79:ARG:O	1:F:83:ARG:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:F:83:ARG:HG2	1:F:115:GLU:OE2	2.13	0.49
1:F:45[B]:THR:CG2	1:F:53:VAL:HB	2.42	0.49
1:F:52:ASN:HD22	1:F:52:ASN:N	2.11	0.49
1:F:18:MET:HB2	1:F:61:ILE:HD12	1.95	0.48
1:F:154:PHE:HB2	1:F:172:TRP:CE2	2.49	0.48
1:F:108:GLN:NE2	8:F:2233:HOH:O	2.47	0.48
1:F:16:LYS:O	1:F:60:ASN:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:F:11:ASN:HB3	8:F:2221:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:F:51:PHE:HA	5:F:954:GOL:H2	1.98	0.45
1:F:15:ASN:O	1:F:60:ASN:ND2	2.49	0.45
1:F:6:SER:HB3	1:F:38:LYS:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:F:11:ASN:N	8:F:2221:HOH:O	2.51	0.43
1:F:7:LYS:HG3	8:F:2242:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:F:16:LYS:HD3	1:F:17:GLU:H	1.83	0.43
1:F:75:ARG:HG3	4:F:2072:EDO:H22	2.00	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:13:PHE:CG	1:F:61:ILE:HG13	2.54	0.42
1:F:45[B]:THR:HG23	1:F:53:VAL:HB	2.01	0.42
1:F:45[A]:THR:HG23	8:F:2104:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:F:115:GLU:O	5:F:950:GOL:H32	2.20	0.41
1:F:8:LEU:C	8:F:2221:HOH:O	2.58	0.41
1:F:16:LYS:CD	1:F:17:GLU:H	2.33	0.41
1:F:18:MET:HE3	1:F:177:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:F:30[B]:LYS:HG2	3:F:800:G3D:O1B	2.20	0.40
1:F:16:LYS:HD3	1:F:17:GLU:N	2.36	0.40
1:F:18:MET:CE	1:F:177:LEU:HD13	2.51	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:F:2072:EDO:O1	6:F:2047:EOH:C1[3_555]	0.68	1.52

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	F	187/181 (103%)	181 (97%)	5 (3%)	1 (0%)	29 11

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	7	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	F	166/157 (106%)	165 (99%)	1 (1%)	86 77

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	16	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	52	ASN
1	F	60	ASN
1	F	108	GLN
1	F	175	ASN
1	F	179	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 20 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 19 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	EDO	F	2077	-	3,3,3	0.33	0	2,2,2	0.58	0
5	GOL	F	950	-	5,5,5	0.94	0	5,5,5	0.95	0
6	EOH	F	2047	4	2,2,2	0.03	0	1,1,1	0.01	0
6	EOH	F	2048	-	2,2,2	0.11	0	1,1,1	0.02	0
4	EDO	F	2076	-	3,3,3	0.32	0	2,2,2	0.56	0
4	EDO	F	2072	6	3,3,3	0.58	0	2,2,2	0.59	0
4	EDO	F	2065	-	3,3,3	0.26	0	2,2,2	0.56	0
4	EDO	F	2067	-	3,3,3	0.37	0	2,2,2	0.57	0
4	EDO	F	2071	-	3,3,3	0.34	0	2,2,2	0.55	0
3	G3D	F	800	2	28,34,34	2.48	9 (32%)	36,54,54	2.75	10 (27%)
4	EDO	F	2069	-	3,3,3	0.33	0	2,2,2	0.58	0
7	PDO	F	2008	-	4,4,4	0.34	0	3,3,3	0.57	0
4	EDO	F	2075	-	3,3,3	0.31	0	2,2,2	0.59	0
4	EDO	F	2073	-	3,3,3	0.34	0	2,2,2	0.57	0
4	EDO	F	2074	-	3,3,3	0.29	0	2,2,2	0.60	0
6	EOH	F	2046	-	2,2,2	0.07	0	1,1,1	0.01	0
5	GOL	F	954	-	5,5,5	1.01	0	5,5,5	0.83	0
7	PDO	F	2009	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	3,3,3	0.64	0
6	EOH	F	2049	-	2,2,2	0.10	0	1,1,1	0.00	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	EDO	F	2077	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	G3D	F	800	2	-	4/17/37/37	0/3/3/3
5	GOL	F	950	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	F	2076	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	F	2069	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
5	GOL	F	954	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	F	2075	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
7	PDO	F	2008	-	-	2/2/2/2	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	PDO	F	2009	-	-	2/2/2/2	-
4	EDO	F	2073	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	F	2072	6	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	F	2074	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	F	2067	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	F	2071	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	F	2065	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

All (9) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	F	800	G3D	O4'-C1'	6.55	1.50	1.41
3	F	800	G3D	O6-C6	5.23	1.33	1.23
3	F	800	G3D	C2-N1	5.06	1.50	1.37
3	F	800	G3D	PB-O2B	-3.75	1.40	1.54
3	F	800	G3D	C8-N7	3.38	1.40	1.35
3	F	800	G3D	P1-O6P	2.80	1.59	1.50
3	F	800	G3D	C5-C6	-2.76	1.41	1.47
3	F	800	G3D	C2-N3	-2.50	1.27	1.33
3	F	800	G3D	O4'-C4'	2.36	1.50	1.45

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	F	800	G3D	C8-N7-C5	9.59	121.26	102.99
3	F	800	G3D	C5-C6-N1	6.16	124.82	113.95
3	F	800	G3D	N2-C2-N3	6.14	131.70	119.74
3	F	800	G3D	O6-C6-C5	-4.33	115.91	124.37
3	F	800	G3D	C2-N1-C6	-3.93	117.87	125.10
3	F	800	G3D	N2-C2-N1	-3.82	108.57	116.71
3	F	800	G3D	O5P-P1-O4P	3.14	119.64	107.64
3	F	800	G3D	O2'-C2'-C3'	2.95	119.55	111.17
3	F	800	G3D	O4'-C1'-C2'	-2.46	103.33	106.93
3	F	800	G3D	C2'-C3'-C4'	2.07	106.90	103.22

There are no chirality outliers.

All (22) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	F	800	G3D	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
3	F	800	G3D	C3'-O3'-P1-O4P

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	F	950	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	F	950	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
5	F	950	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
5	F	954	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	F	954	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
5	F	954	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
7	F	2008	PDO	O1-C1-C2-C3
7	F	2008	PDO	C1-C2-C3-O3
7	F	2009	PDO	C1-C2-C3-O3
5	F	950	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	F	2065	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	F	954	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	F	2069	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	F	2071	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
7	F	2009	PDO	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	F	2076	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	F	2077	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	F	2067	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	F	800	G3D	PA-O3A-PB-O1B
3	F	800	G3D	PA-O3A-PB-O3B

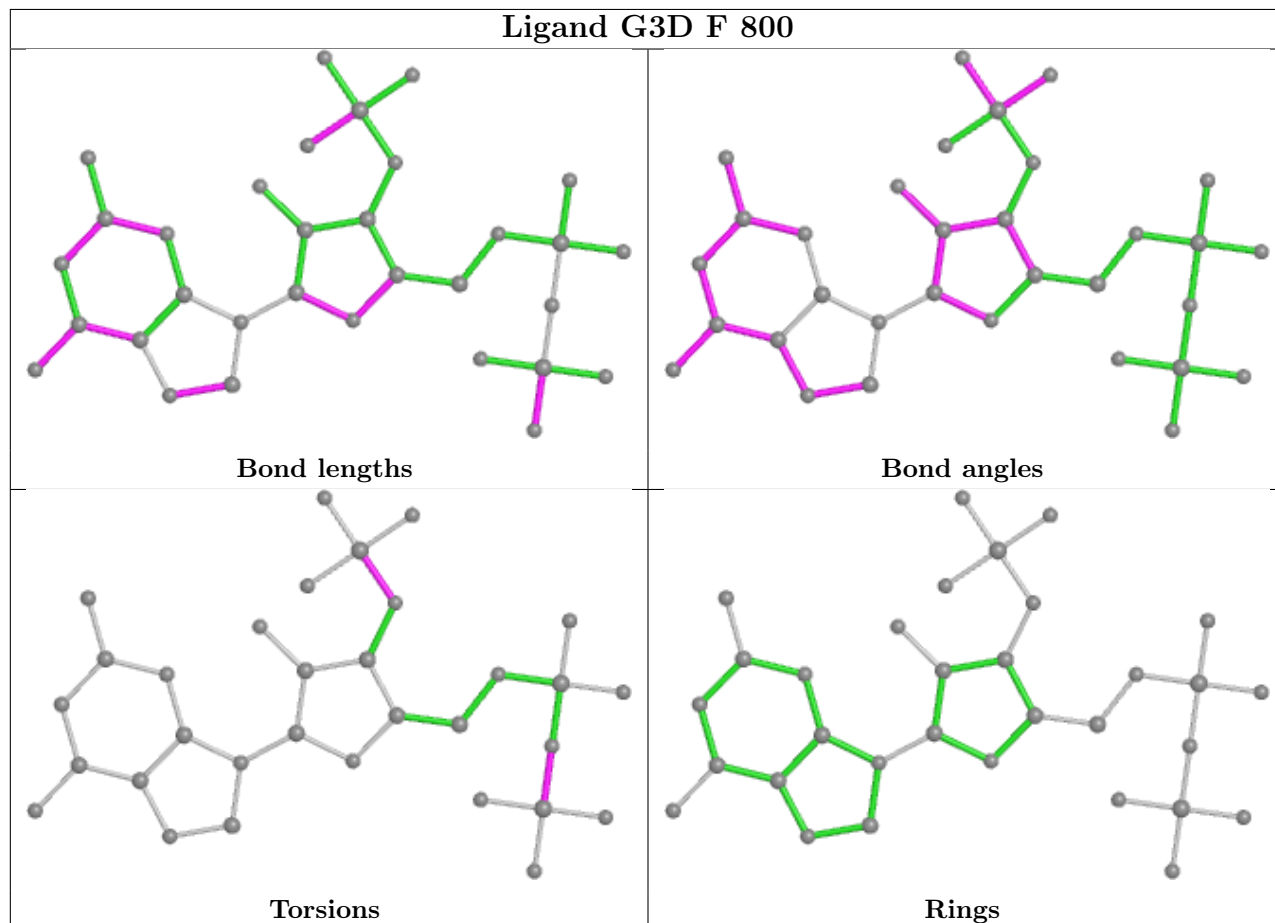
There are no ring outliers.

9 monomers are involved in 16 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	F	950	GOL	1	0
6	F	2047	EOH	1	1
4	F	2072	EDO	2	1
3	F	800	G3D	1	0
4	F	2069	EDO	2	0
7	F	2008	PDO	2	0
4	F	2073	EDO	2	0
6	F	2046	EOH	3	0
5	F	954	GOL	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring

in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.