



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Aug 8, 2023 – 07:48 PM EDT

PDB ID : 1NKP
Title : Crystal structure of Myc-Max recognizing DNA
Authors : Nair, S.K.; Burley, S.K.
Deposited on : 2003-01-03
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35

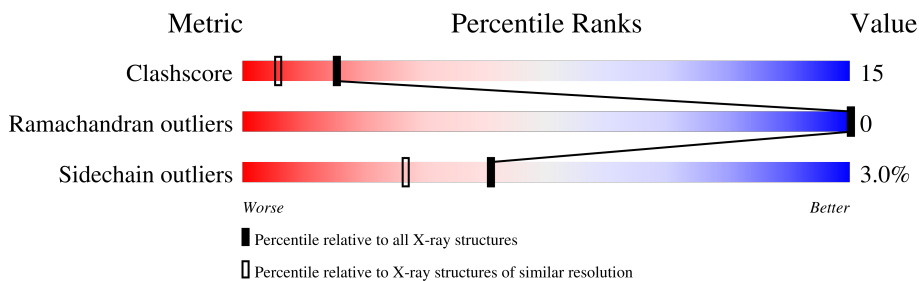
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	6793 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6697 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6696 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	19	74% 21% 5%
1	G	19	84% 16%
1	H	19	79% 21%
1	J	19	79% 21%
2	A	88	60% 39% .
2	D	88	63% 32% 6%
3	B	83	71% 27% .
3	E	83	73% 24% .

2 Entry composition i

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4906 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*CP*GP*AP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*T
P*GP*CP*TP*AP*CP*TP*C)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	F	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			385	184	71	112	18			
1	G	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			385	184	71	112	18			
1	H	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			385	184	71	112	18			
1	J	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			385	184	71	112	18			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Myc proto-oncogene protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	88	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			733	455	145	131	2			
2	D	83	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			705	440	138	126	1			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	897	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P01106
A	898	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P01106
A	899	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P01106
A	982	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P01106
A	983	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P01106
A	984	CYS	-	insertion	UNP P01106
D	497	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P01106
D	498	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P01106
D	499	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P01106
D	582	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P01106
D	583	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P01106

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	584	CYS	-	insertion	UNP P01106

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Max protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	B	83	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			686	414	143	127	2			
3	E	81	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			661	399	139	121	2			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	282	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P61244
B	283	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P61244
B	284	CYS	-	insertion	UNP P61244
E	782	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P61244
E	783	GLY	-	insertion	UNP P61244
E	784	CYS	-	insertion	UNP P61244

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	F	62	Total	O	0	0
			62	62		
4	G	67	Total	O	0	0
			67	67		
4	H	60	Total	O	0	0
			60	60		
4	J	65	Total	O	0	0
			65	65		
4	A	91	Total	O	0	0
			91	91		
4	B	75	Total	O	0	0
			75	75		
4	D	82	Total	O	0	0
			82	82		
4	E	79	Total	O	0	0
			79	79		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.


Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*GP*AP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*TP*AP*CP*TP*C)-3'

Chain F: 




- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*GP*AP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*TP*AP*CP*TP*C)-3'

Chain G: 




- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*GP*AP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*TP*AP*CP*TP*C)-3'

Chain H: 



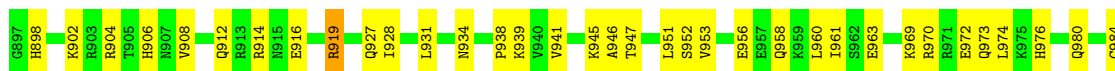
- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*GP*AP*GP*TP*AP*GP*CP*AP*CP*GP*TP*GP*CP*TP*AP*CP*TP*C)-3'

Chain J: 



- Molecule 2: Myc proto-oncogene protein

Chain A: 



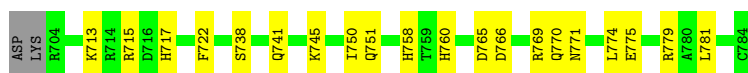
- Molecule 2: Myc proto-oncogene protein



- Molecule 3: Max protein



- Molecule 3: Max protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	39.24Å 45.13Å 86.48Å 87.91° 84.61° 71.50°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.219 , 0.263	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	4906	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	F	0.41	0/431	0.77	0/663
1	G	0.37	0/431	0.75	0/663
1	H	0.37	0/431	0.74	0/663
1	J	0.38	0/431	0.72	0/663
2	A	0.31	0/740	0.48	0/985
2	D	0.31	0/711	0.48	0/947
3	B	0.30	0/695	0.49	0/927
3	E	0.30	0/670	0.47	0/896
All	All	0.34	0/4540	0.61	0/6407

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	F	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	F	114	DC	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	F	385	0	215	5	0
1	G	385	0	215	3	0
1	H	385	0	215	5	0
1	J	385	0	215	3	0
2	A	733	0	771	39	0
2	D	705	0	750	33	0
3	B	686	0	681	31	0
3	E	661	0	649	20	0
4	A	91	0	0	6	0
4	B	75	0	0	6	0
4	D	82	0	0	12	0
4	E	79	0	0	6	0
4	F	62	0	0	2	0
4	G	67	0	0	0	0
4	H	60	0	0	3	0
4	J	65	0	0	0	0
All	All	4906	0	3711	119	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

All (119) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:908:VAL:HB	4:A:287:HOH:O	1.51	1.08
2:A:927:GLN:HE21	3:B:254:ARG:NH2	1.52	1.06
2:A:927:GLN:HE21	3:B:254:ARG:HH22	1.09	0.93
2:D:534:ASN:ND2	2:D:537:ALA:HB2	1.89	0.88
3:B:229:VAL:HG21	3:B:232:LEU:HD12	1.61	0.82
3:B:229:VAL:HG23	3:B:232:LEU:HB2	1.61	0.82
2:A:972:GLU:HG2	4:A:249:HOH:O	1.79	0.82
3:B:272:ALA:HB3	4:B:330:HOH:O	1.81	0.80
3:E:781:LEU:H	3:E:781:LEU:HD12	1.49	0.78
3:B:213:LYS:HE3	3:B:213:LYS:HA	1.67	0.77
1:G:311:DG:N7	2:A:914:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.76
1:F:109:DA:OP1	3:B:219:LYS:HE2	1.87	0.74
2:A:927:GLN:NE2	3:B:254:ARG:NH2	2.35	0.72
2:D:531:LEU:HD21	2:D:545:LYS:HD2	1.72	0.71
2:D:568:ARG:O	2:D:572:GLU:HG3	1.92	0.70
3:E:758:HIS:ND1	4:E:409:HOH:O	2.28	0.67

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:534:ASN:HD21	2:D:536:LYS:C	1.98	0.66
3:B:212:ARG:HG2	3:B:215:ARG:NH2	2.11	0.66
3:E:771:ASN:OD1	4:E:57:HOH:O	2.13	0.66
2:A:970:ARG:O	2:A:974:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.65
2:A:947:THR:O	2:A:951:LEU:HD13	1.97	0.64
2:A:912:GLN:O	2:A:916:GLU:HG3	1.99	0.63
2:D:519:ARG:NE	4:D:612:HOH:O	2.14	0.63
1:G:313:DG:N7	2:A:906:HIS:HE1	1.96	0.62
2:D:534:ASN:HD21	2:D:537:ALA:HB2	1.63	0.62
1:H:613:DG:N7	2:D:506:HIS:HE1	1.98	0.62
2:D:571:ARG:HH11	3:E:770:GLN:HE22	1.48	0.62
2:D:562:SER:O	2:D:566:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.61
2:A:927:GLN:NE2	3:B:254:ARG:HH22	1.91	0.61
2:A:970:ARG:HH11	2:A:970:ARG:HG2	1.66	0.60
3:B:279:ARG:HA	3:B:279:ARG:HE	1.65	0.60
3:B:270:GLN:NE2	4:B:306:HOH:O	2.34	0.59
3:B:229:VAL:CG2	3:B:232:LEU:HB2	2.32	0.58
3:E:713:LYS:HE3	3:E:717:HIS:CE1	2.37	0.58
2:A:976:HIS:O	2:A:980:GLN:HG3	2.03	0.58
2:D:499:MET:N	4:D:592:HOH:O	2.37	0.57
3:B:252:TYR:O	3:B:255:ARG:HG2	2.05	0.57
2:D:527:GLN:NE2	4:D:602:HOH:O	2.37	0.57
2:D:530:GLU:HB2	4:D:598:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
3:E:771:ASN:N	4:E:57:HOH:O	2.37	0.57
1:J:811:DG:N7	3:E:715:ARG:NH2	2.52	0.57
2:A:953:VAL:HG11	3:B:253:MET:HB3	1.88	0.56
3:B:223:HIS:HD2	4:B:299:HOH:O	1.87	0.56
2:A:902:LYS:HE3	4:A:43:HOH:O	2.06	0.56
2:A:906:HIS:HD2	4:A:63:HOH:O	1.88	0.55
2:A:904:ARG:O	2:A:908:VAL:HG22	2.07	0.55
2:A:970:ARG:NE	2:A:974:LEU:HD21	2.22	0.55
2:A:952:SER:O	2:A:956:GLU:HB2	2.07	0.54
2:D:534:ASN:HB2	4:D:618:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
4:D:641:HOH:O	3:E:760:HIS:HD2	1.90	0.54
2:A:969:LYS:HG2	2:A:973:GLN:HE21	1.73	0.53
3:E:766:ASP:HB3	4:E:326:HOH:O	2.07	0.53
3:B:213:LYS:HE3	3:B:213:LYS:CA	2.38	0.53
1:F:104:DG:OP1	2:A:898:HIS:CE1	2.62	0.53
1:F:104:DG:OP1	2:A:898:HIS:HE1	1.92	0.53
2:A:928:ILE:CG2	2:A:931:LEU:HD13	2.40	0.52
3:B:229:VAL:CG2	3:B:232:LEU:HD12	2.37	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:919:ARG:HA	2:A:919:ARG:HE	1.76	0.50
2:D:510:GLU:HG3	2:D:514:ARG:NH1	2.25	0.50
1:J:814:DC:H2'	1:J:815:DT:H72	1.92	0.50
1:G:308:DC:OP1	2:A:938:PRO:HA	2.11	0.50
3:E:781:LEU:HD12	3:E:781:LEU:N	2.23	0.50
4:D:602:HOH:O	3:E:751:GLN:HB2	2.11	0.50
1:F:114:DC:H5'	4:F:145:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:H:618:DT:H5''	4:H:144:HOH:O	2.13	0.49
2:A:902:LYS:HG3	4:A:108:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
3:B:212:ARG:HG2	3:B:215:ARG:HH22	1.78	0.49
2:D:534:ASN:ND2	2:D:536:LYS:C	2.65	0.49
4:A:181:HOH:O	3:B:268:LYS:HE3	2.12	0.49
3:E:781:LEU:H	3:E:781:LEU:CD1	2.21	0.49
2:D:534:ASN:CB	4:D:618:HOH:O	2.60	0.49
2:D:549:TYR:HE2	3:E:750:ILE:HG23	1.77	0.48
2:D:569:LYS:HA	2:D:572:GLU:OE2	2.13	0.48
2:A:956:GLU:O	2:A:960:LEU:HG	2.13	0.48
2:A:970:ARG:HG2	2:A:970:ARG:NH1	2.29	0.48
2:D:571:ARG:HH11	3:E:770:GLN:NE2	2.12	0.48
2:A:928:ILE:HD11	2:A:946:ALA:HB2	1.96	0.47
3:E:738:SER:OG	3:E:741:GLN:HG3	2.14	0.47
2:A:938:PRO:HG2	2:A:941:VAL:HG23	1.96	0.47
3:E:765:ASP:HB3	3:E:769:ARG:HH22	1.80	0.47
2:A:931:LEU:HD12	2:A:931:LEU:N	2.29	0.47
2:A:939:LYS:HE2	4:B:307:HOH:O	2.15	0.47
3:B:203:LYS:HE3	4:B:317:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
3:B:229:VAL:HG23	3:B:229:VAL:O	2.16	0.46
2:D:568:ARG:HG2	2:D:568:ARG:HH11	1.81	0.46
2:D:534:ASN:ND2	2:D:536:LYS:O	2.48	0.45
2:D:534:ASN:HD21	2:D:537:ALA:CB	2.29	0.45
2:D:534:ASN:ND2	4:D:610:HOH:O	2.46	0.45
2:D:572:GLU:HB2	4:D:663:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
3:B:248:GLU:HG3	3:B:249:TYR:N	2.32	0.45
2:D:541:VAL:HG13	2:D:545:LYS:HE2	1.98	0.45
3:B:229:VAL:HG21	3:B:232:LEU:CD1	2.40	0.45
3:E:771:ASN:O	3:E:775:GLU:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:H:608:DC:OP1	2:D:538:PRO:HA	2.17	0.44
4:F:146:HOH:O	3:B:219:LYS:HE3	2.17	0.44
2:D:530:GLU:HG2	4:D:637:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
2:D:557:GLU:O	2:D:561:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.43
3:E:765:ASP:HB3	3:E:769:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:984:CYS:SG	3:B:284:CYS:SG	3.04	0.43
3:E:745:LYS:HE2	4:E:160:HOH:O	2.16	0.43
2:D:569:LYS:HE2	2:D:569:LYS:HB3	1.78	0.43
2:A:938:PRO:HG2	2:A:941:VAL:CG2	2.49	0.43
2:A:969:LYS:O	2:A:973:GLN:HG3	2.18	0.43
3:E:775:GLU:O	3:E:779:ARG:HD3	2.18	0.43
2:A:958:GLN:O	2:A:961:ILE:HG22	2.18	0.42
3:B:265:ASP:O	3:B:268:LYS:HB2	2.20	0.42
1:J:812:DT:H2'	4:E:26:HOH:O	2.18	0.42
3:B:273:LEU:O	3:B:276:GLN:HB3	2.19	0.42
2:D:504:ARG:CZ	4:D:666:HOH:O	2.67	0.42
2:D:568:ARG:HG2	2:D:568:ARG:NH1	2.35	0.42
2:A:953:VAL:CG1	3:B:253:MET:HB3	2.49	0.41
2:D:528:ILE:HD11	2:D:546:ALA:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:F:112:DT:H2''	1:F:113:DG:C8	2.56	0.41
1:H:609:DA:H5'	4:H:375:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
2:A:941:VAL:HG13	2:A:945:LYS:HE2	2.02	0.41
1:H:618:DT:H6	4:H:206:HOH:O	2.04	0.40
3:B:215:ARG:HD3	4:B:289:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
2:A:963:GLU:OE1	3:B:264:ILE:HD13	2.21	0.40
2:D:534:ASN:HD21	2:D:537:ALA:CA	2.35	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	86/88 (98%)	84 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	D	81/88 (92%)	80 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
3	B	81/83 (98%)	77 (95%)	4 (5%)	0	100	100
3	E	79/83 (95%)	76 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	327/342 (96%)	317 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	80/80 (100%)	78 (98%)	2 (2%)	47	34
2	D	78/80 (98%)	76 (97%)	2 (3%)	46	32
3	B	73/73 (100%)	70 (96%)	3 (4%)	30	16
3	E	69/73 (94%)	67 (97%)	2 (3%)	42	29
All	All	300/306 (98%)	291 (97%)	9 (3%)	41	27

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	919	ARG
2	A	934	ASN
3	B	213	LYS
3	B	225	LEU
3	B	279	ARG
2	D	526	ASP
2	D	570	ARG
3	E	722	PHE
3	E	774	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	898	HIS
2	A	906	HIS
2	A	907	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	927	GLN
2	A	934	ASN
2	A	973	GLN
2	A	980	GLN
2	D	506	HIS
2	D	507	ASN
2	D	515	ASN
2	D	527	GLN
2	D	534	ASN
2	D	573	GLN
3	E	708	ASN
3	E	760	HIS
3	E	762	GLN
3	E	770	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.