



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 21, 2024 – 01:13 PM EST

PDB ID : 4NMI  
Title : Crystal Structure of the Apo ectoine hydroxylase ECTD from *Salibacillus salexigens*  
Authors : Widderich, N.; Hoepfner, A.; Smits, S.H.; Bremer, E.  
Deposited on : 2013-11-15  
Resolution : 1.78 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

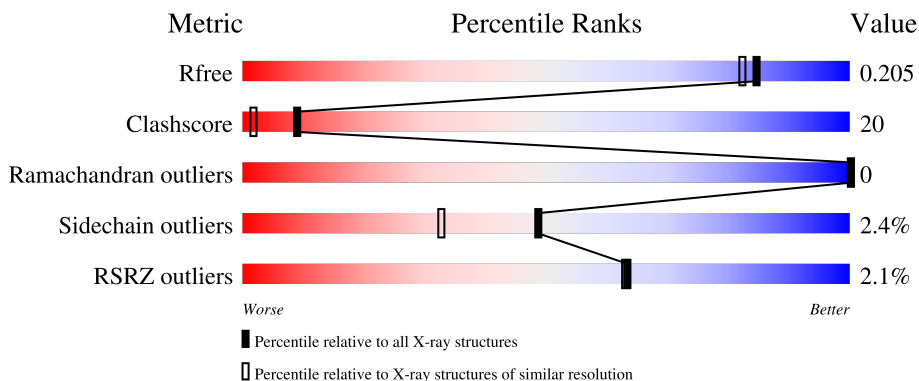
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.78 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	9185 (1.80-1.76)
Clashscore	141614	10184 (1.80-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	10051 (1.80-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	138945	10050 (1.80-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	127900	9032 (1.80-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	310	 2% 73% 15% 10%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2613 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called EctD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	280	2264	1427	393	437	7	0	0	0

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	301	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	302	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	303	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	304	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	305	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	306	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	307	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	308	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	309	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4
A	310	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2TDY4

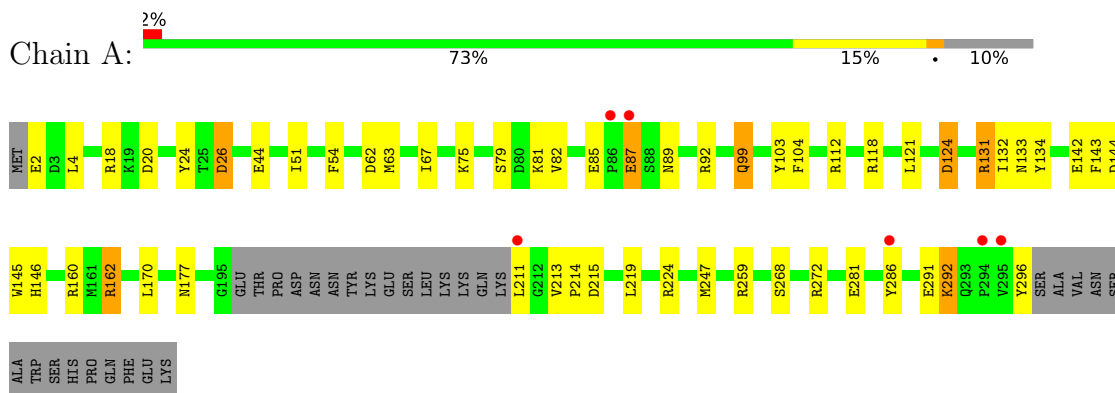
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	349	Total	O	0	0
			349	349		

### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: EctD



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	102.90Å 102.90Å 159.66Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.78 45.69 – 1.78	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (20.00-1.78) 99.9 (45.69-1.78)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.78 (at 1.78Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0029	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.172 , 0.200 0.180 , 0.205	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2448 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	23.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.044	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 44.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	2613	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.25% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.11	2/2316 (0.1%)	1.30	12/3130 (0.4%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	291	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.16	1.20	1.25
1	A	124	ASP	CB-CG	5.04	1.62	1.51

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	162	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	31.88	136.24	120.30
1	A	162	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-24.39	108.10	120.30
1	A	162	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	11.60	139.83	123.60
1	A	162	ARG	CB-CG-CD	10.01	137.63	111.60
1	A	131	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.71	115.94	120.30
1	A	160	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.01	123.80	120.30
1	A	224	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.85	123.23	120.30
1	A	215	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.71	123.44	118.30
1	A	20	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.69	123.42	118.30
1	A	18	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.43	117.59	120.30
1	A	131	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.40	100.46	111.80
1	A	144	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.20	122.98	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts i

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2264	0	2194	90	0
2	A	349	0	0	36	3
All	All	2613	0	2194	90	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

All (90) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:124:ASP:HB3	2:A:641:HOH:O	1.37	1.23
1:A:81:LYS:HB3	1:A:286:TYR:CE2	1.78	1.18
1:A:54:PHE:O	2:A:690:HOH:O	1.74	1.03
1:A:81:LYS:HB3	1:A:286:TYR:CD2	1.98	0.99
1:A:81:LYS:CB	1:A:286:TYR:CE2	2.45	0.98
1:A:67:ILE:HG22	1:A:134:TYR:CE1	2.01	0.95
1:A:2:GLU:N	2:A:699:HOH:O	1.99	0.94
1:A:99:GLN:OE1	2:A:509:HOH:O	1.87	0.93
1:A:81:LYS:CB	1:A:286:TYR:CD2	2.53	0.92
1:A:162:ARG:HD2	1:A:268:SER:HB2	1.52	0.90
1:A:162:ARG:HD2	1:A:268:SER:CB	2.03	0.89
1:A:145:TRP:HB3	1:A:247:MET:HE3	1.58	0.86
1:A:211:LEU:N	2:A:584:HOH:O	2.09	0.84
1:A:286:TYR:CE1	2:A:516:HOH:O	2.30	0.84
1:A:81:LYS:CB	1:A:286:TYR:HE2	1.92	0.81
1:A:286:TYR:HE1	2:A:516:HOH:O	1.63	0.80
1:A:124:ASP:CB	2:A:641:HOH:O	2.08	0.78
1:A:67:ILE:HG23	1:A:132:ILE:HG21	1.66	0.77
1:A:75:LYS:HD2	2:A:591:HOH:O	1.84	0.77
1:A:67:ILE:HD13	1:A:104:PHE:CZ	2.23	0.74
1:A:26:ASP:OD2	2:A:494:HOH:O	2.06	0.74
1:A:67:ILE:HG22	1:A:134:TYR:HE1	1.52	0.73
1:A:67:ILE:CG2	1:A:134:TYR:CE1	2.71	0.73
1:A:112:ARG:NH1	2:A:690:HOH:O	2.22	0.72
1:A:214:PRO:HG3	1:A:247:MET:CE	2.19	0.72
1:A:145:TRP:HB3	1:A:247:MET:CE	2.21	0.70
1:A:81:LYS:HB2	1:A:286:TYR:CD2	2.27	0.69
1:A:143:PHE:CD1	2:A:708:HOH:O	2.45	0.69
1:A:81:LYS:CB	1:A:286:TYR:HD2	2.06	0.68

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:286:TYR:HB2	2:A:507:HOH:O	1.95	0.67
1:A:75:LYS:NZ	2:A:591:HOH:O	2.27	0.66
1:A:63:MET:HE2	1:A:170:LEU:HD21	1.77	0.66
1:A:146:HIS:N	1:A:247:MET:HE3	2.14	0.63
1:A:62:ASP:CG	2:A:622:HOH:O	2.37	0.63
1:A:24:TYR:CZ	1:A:162:ARG:HG3	2.33	0.62
1:A:75:LYS:CE	2:A:591:HOH:O	2.46	0.62
1:A:214:PRO:HG3	1:A:247:MET:HE2	1.80	0.62
1:A:131:ARG:HE	1:A:133:ASN:HD21	1.48	0.61
1:A:79:SER:OG	1:A:81:LYS:HG2	2.01	0.61
1:A:219:LEU:HD21	1:A:247:MET:HE2	1.84	0.59
1:A:85:GLU:HB3	1:A:87:GLU:OE2	2.02	0.59
1:A:81:LYS:HE2	2:A:490:HOH:O	2.03	0.59
1:A:292:LYS:HE3	2:A:570:HOH:O	2.03	0.59
1:A:92:ARG:HD3	2:A:607:HOH:O	2.01	0.58
1:A:81:LYS:HB2	1:A:286:TYR:CE2	2.38	0.58
1:A:146:HIS:NE2	2:A:749:HOH:O	2.32	0.58
1:A:118:ARG:NH1	2:A:628:HOH:O	2.14	0.58
1:A:146:HIS:N	1:A:247:MET:CE	2.68	0.57
1:A:87:GLU:H	1:A:87:GLU:CD	2.06	0.57
1:A:272:ARG:HD3	1:A:292:LYS:HD2	1.86	0.57
1:A:67:ILE:CG2	1:A:132:ILE:HG21	2.34	0.56
1:A:81:LYS:HD2	2:A:465:HOH:O	2.06	0.55
1:A:145:TRP:C	1:A:247:MET:HE3	2.26	0.55
1:A:145:TRP:C	1:A:247:MET:CE	2.77	0.53
1:A:213:VAL:HG13	2:A:646:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:112:ARG:HD2	2:A:690:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:81:LYS:NZ	2:A:623:HOH:O	2.34	0.53
1:A:145:TRP:CB	1:A:247:MET:HE3	2.35	0.52
1:A:62:ASP:CB	2:A:622:HOH:O	2.57	0.52
1:A:75:LYS:CD	2:A:591:HOH:O	2.49	0.51
1:A:286:TYR:CD1	2:A:516:HOH:O	2.58	0.51
1:A:67:ILE:CG2	1:A:134:TYR:CZ	2.94	0.51
1:A:131:ARG:NE	1:A:133:ASN:HD21	2.08	0.50
1:A:121:LEU:HD22	1:A:162:ARG:HG2	1.94	0.50
1:A:124:ASP:CG	2:A:641:HOH:O	2.44	0.50
1:A:67:ILE:HG22	1:A:134:TYR:CZ	2.47	0.50
1:A:81:LYS:HG3	1:A:82:VAL:HG23	1.95	0.49
1:A:214:PRO:CG	1:A:247:MET:CE	2.91	0.48
1:A:146:HIS:HA	1:A:247:MET:HE1	1.96	0.48
1:A:51:ILE:HD13	2:A:415:HOH:O	2.14	0.47

*Continued on next page...*



Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:272:ARG:HD3	1:A:292:LYS:HE3	1.95	0.47
1:A:81:LYS:HB2	1:A:286:TYR:HD2	1.73	0.47
1:A:99:GLN:O	1:A:99:GLN:HG3	2.15	0.46
1:A:121:LEU:O	1:A:162:ARG:HD3	2.16	0.45
1:A:81:LYS:CD	1:A:286:TYR:HE2	2.29	0.45
1:A:4:LEU:HD12	2:A:748:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
1:A:44:GLU:HG3	2:A:744:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:63:MET:HG2	1:A:103:TYR:OH	2.18	0.44
1:A:211:LEU:CA	2:A:584:HOH:O	2.61	0.44
1:A:177:ASN:O	1:A:259:ARG:HD3	2.18	0.43
1:A:281:GLU:HG2	2:A:664:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:81:LYS:CG	1:A:82:VAL:HG23	2.49	0.43
1:A:296:TYR:CD1	1:A:296:TYR:C	2.92	0.43
1:A:81:LYS:CG	1:A:286:TYR:HE2	2.32	0.42
1:A:272:ARG:HD3	1:A:292:LYS:CE	2.51	0.41
1:A:214:PRO:HG3	1:A:247:MET:HE1	2.00	0.41
1:A:214:PRO:CG	1:A:247:MET:HE2	2.47	0.41
1:A:103:TYR:CE1	2:A:705:HOH:O	2.57	0.41
1:A:103:TYR:CD1	2:A:705:HOH:O	2.74	0.40
1:A:81:LYS:HD3	1:A:286:TYR:HE2	1.85	0.40

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:665:HOH:O	2:A:665:HOH:O[10_665]	1.39	0.81
2:A:580:HOH:O	2:A:701:HOH:O[10_665]	1.93	0.27
2:A:686:HOH:O	2:A:700:HOH:O[10_665]	2.18	0.02

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	276/310 (89%)	271 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	255/283 (90%)	249 (98%)	6 (2%)	49 33

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	26	ASP
1	A	87	GLU
1	A	89	ASN
1	A	99	GLN
1	A	142	GLU
1	A	292	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	GLN
1	A	96	HIS
1	A	102	ASN
1	A	133	ASN
1	A	188	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	280/310 (90%)	-0.05	6 (2%) 63 63	14, 22, 45, 74	0

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	286	TYR	5.2
1	A	295	VAL	4.3
1	A	86	PRO	2.8
1	A	87	GLU	2.7
1	A	211	LEU	2.5
1	A	294	PRO	2.1

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.