wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 9, 2021 – 02:03 pm BST

PDB ID	:	7OR9
Title	:	Crystal structure of the receptor binding domain of SARS-CoV-2 Spike glycoprotein in complex with COVOX-222 and COVOX-278 Fabs
Authors	:	Zhou, D.; Ren, J.; Stuart, D.I.
Deposited on	:	2021-06-04
Resolution	:	2.34 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

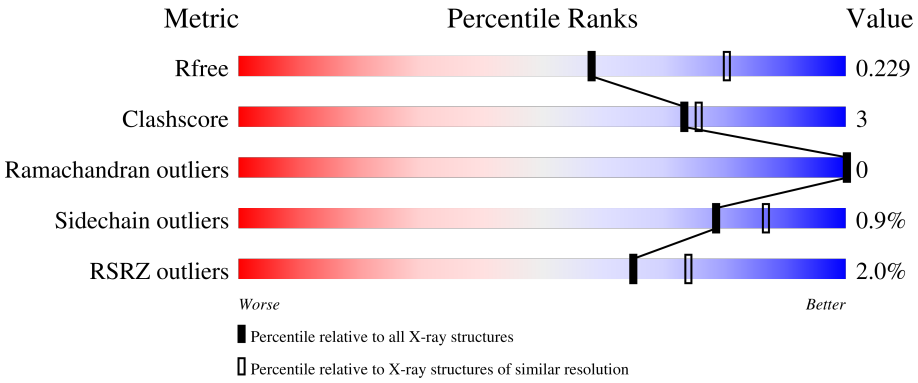
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.23.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.23.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.34 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2096 (2.36-2.32)
Clashscore	141614	2193 (2.36-2.32)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2159 (2.36-2.32)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2160 (2.36-2.32)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2067 (2.36-2.32)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	E	205	7% 83% 12% 5%
2	A	224	% 88% 8% .
3	B	214	% 88% 11%
4	H	228	87% 9% .
5	L	215	% 94% 6%

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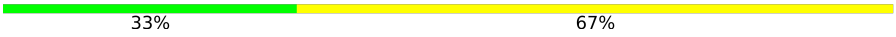
Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
6	C	3	

2 Entry composition

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8282 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	E	195	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1545	990	258	289	8			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	324	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	325	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	326	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	327	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	328	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	329	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	330	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	331	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	332	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	527	LYS	PRO	conflict	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called COVOX-222 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1587	1001	265	315	6			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called COVOX-222 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	B	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1640	1025	279	330	6			

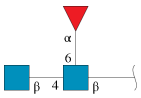
- Molecule 4 is a protein called COVOX-278 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	H	220	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1652	1044	277	324	7			

- Molecule 5 is a protein called COVOX-278 Fab light chain.

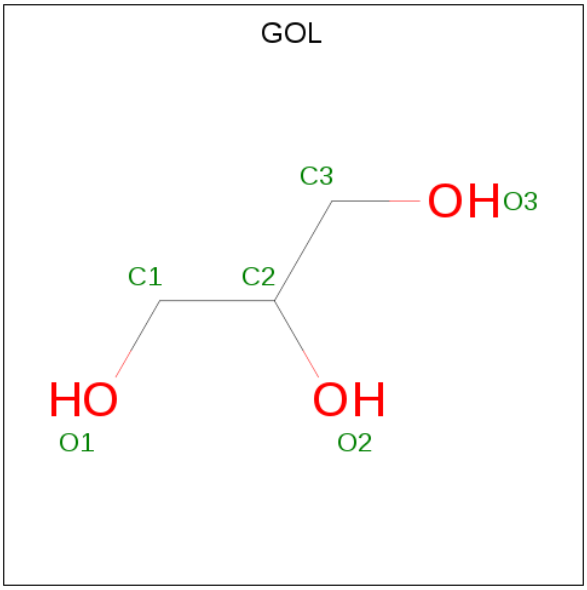
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	L	214	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1642	1025	275	336	6			

- Molecule 6 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	C	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			38	22	2	14			

- Molecule 7 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

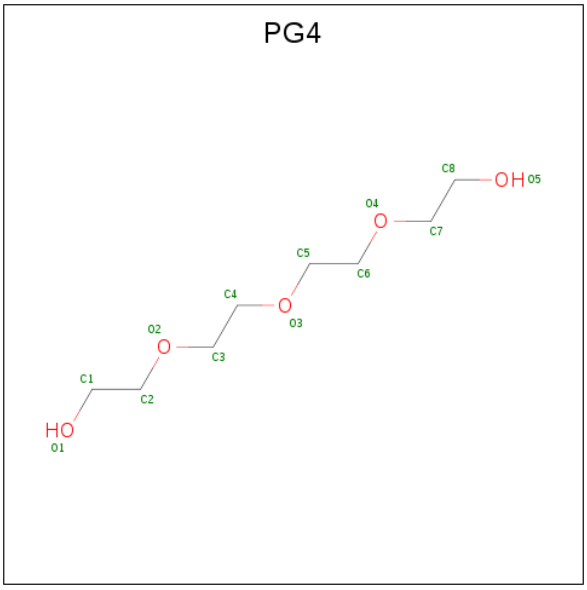


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	E	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
7	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 8 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	E	2	Total Cl 2 2	0	0
8	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
8	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 9 is TETRAETHYLENE GLYCOL (three-letter code: PG4) (formula: $C_8H_{18}O_5$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	H	1	Total C O 13 8 5	0	0

- Molecule 10 is water.

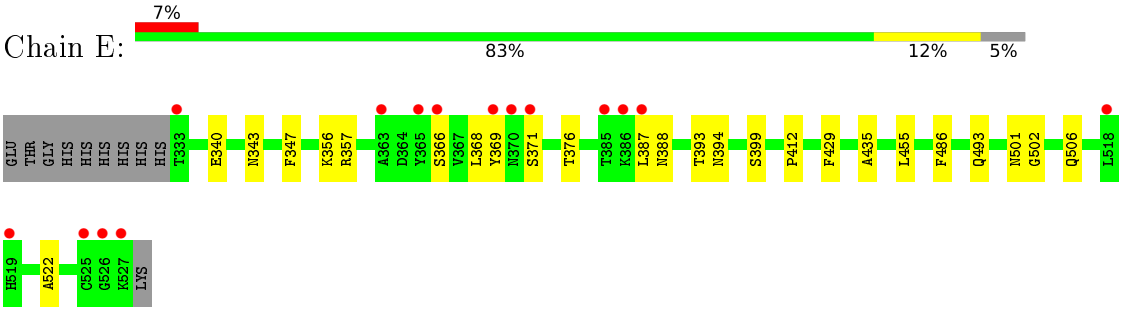
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	E	40	Total O 40 40	0	0
10	A	42	Total O 42 42	0	0
10	B	13	Total O 13 13	0	0
10	H	21	Total O 21 21	0	0
10	L	33	Total O 33 33	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

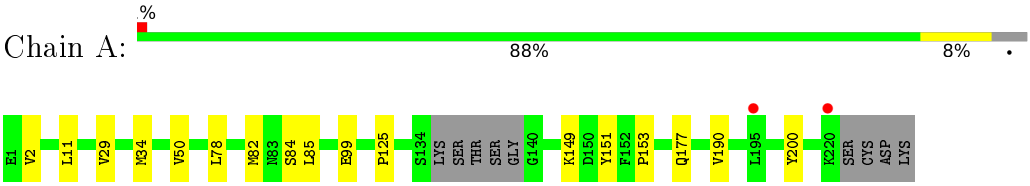
- Molecule 1: Spike protein S1

Chain E:



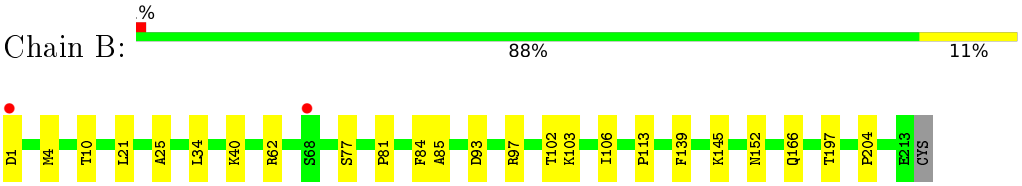
- Molecule 2: COVOX-222 Fab heavy chain

Chain A:



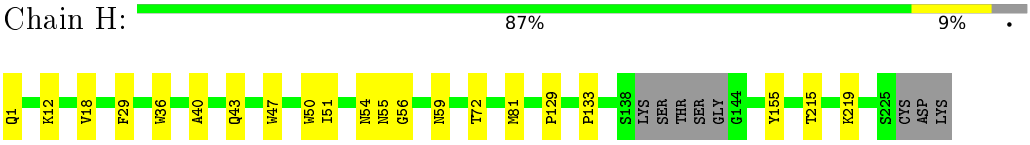
- Molecule 3: COVOX-222 Fab light chain

Chain B:



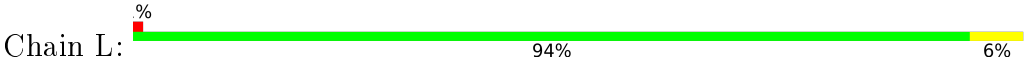
- Molecule 4: COVOX-278 Fab heavy chain

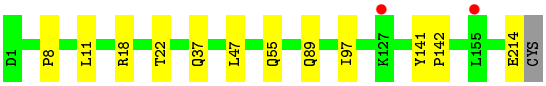
Chain H:



- Molecule 5: COVOX-278 Fab light chain

Chain L:





• Molecule 6: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	70.73Å 114.47Å 177.93Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	57.23 – 2.34 70.24 – 2.34	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	86.1 (57.23-2.34) 86.1 (70.24-2.34)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.24 (at 2.34Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19_4092	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.194 , 0.230 0.194 , 0.229	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2655 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	52.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.414	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 33.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	8282	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	61.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FUC, CL, NAG, GOL, PG4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	E	0.26	0/1588	0.48	0/2160
2	A	0.25	0/1625	0.50	0/2215
3	B	0.26	0/1683	0.51	0/2287
4	H	0.25	0/1691	0.50	0/2305
5	L	0.26	0/1679	0.50	0/2279
All	All	0.25	0/8266	0.50	0/11246

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	E	1545	0	1465	14	0
2	A	1587	0	1550	9	0
3	B	1640	0	1594	12	0
4	H	1652	0	1615	13	0
5	L	1642	0	1600	6	0
6	C	38	0	34	1	0
7	B	6	0	8	0	0
7	E	6	0	8	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	A	1	0	0	0	0
8	B	1	0	0	0	0
8	E	2	0	0	0	0
9	H	13	0	18	1	0
10	A	42	0	0	0	0
10	B	13	0	0	0	0
10	E	40	0	0	1	0
10	H	21	0	0	0	0
10	L	33	0	0	1	0
All	All	8282	0	7892	52	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 52 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:B:81:PRO:HA	3:B:106:ILE:HD13	1.75	0.68
5:L:37:GLN:HB2	5:L:47:LEU:HD11	1.76	0.67
5:L:18:ARG:NH2	10:L:301:HOH:O	2.30	0.65
3:B:10:THR:HG22	3:B:103:LYS:HB3	1.81	0.62
2:A:29:VAL:HG13	2:A:34:MET:HG3	1.83	0.61

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	193/205 (94%)	182 (94%)	11 (6%)	0	100	100
2	A	211/224 (94%)	206 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	B	213/214 (100%)	204 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
4	H	216/228 (95%)	210 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
5	L	214/215 (100%)	204 (95%)	10 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	1047/1086 (96%)	1006 (96%)	41 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	168/177 (95%)	167 (99%)	1 (1%)	86	92
2	A	178/186 (96%)	177 (99%)	1 (1%)	86	92
3	B	186/185 (100%)	183 (98%)	3 (2%)	62	74
4	H	183/191 (96%)	183 (100%)	0	100	100
5	L	189/188 (100%)	186 (98%)	3 (2%)	62	74
All	All	904/927 (98%)	896 (99%)	8 (1%)	78	87

5 of 8 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	L	214	GLU
5	L	55	GLN
3	B	152	ASN
3	B	93	ASP
5	L	22	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

3 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
6	NAG	C	1	1,6	14,14,15	0.56	0	17,19,21	0.52	0
6	NAG	C	2	6	14,14,15	0.29	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
6	FUC	C	3	6	10,10,11	0.91	1 (10%)	14,14,16	0.68	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	NAG	C	1	1,6	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	C	2	6	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	FUC	C	3	6	-	-	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	C	3	FUC	O5-C1	-2.07	1.40	1.43

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

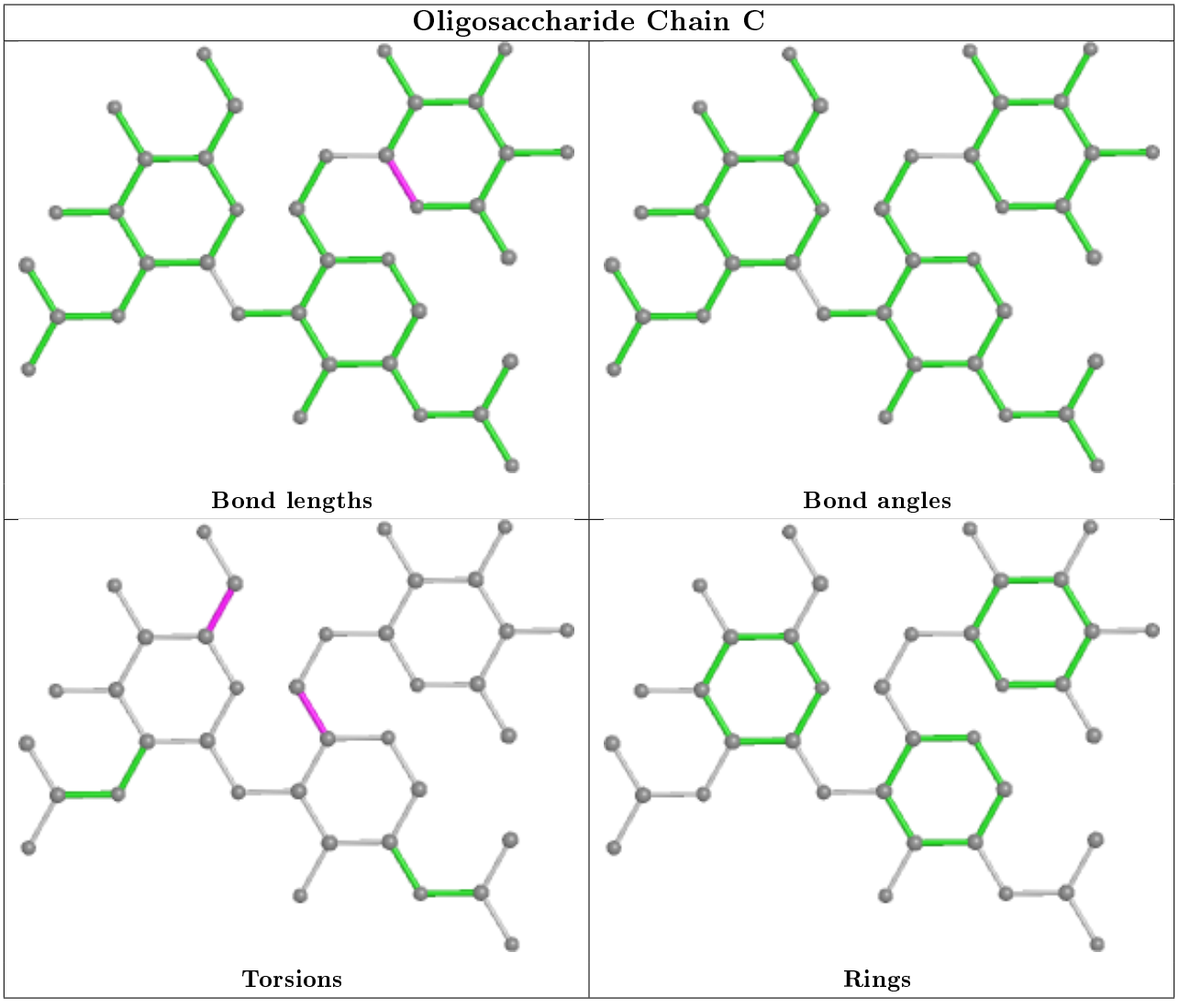
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	C	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	C	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
6	C	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	C	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	C	1	NAG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
7	GOL	E	901	-	5,5,5	0.91	0	5,5,5	0.98	0
7	GOL	B	301	-	5,5,5	0.93	0	5,5,5	1.00	0
9	PG4	H	301	-	12,12,12	0.16	0	11,11,11	0.63	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	GOL	E	901	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
7	GOL	B	301	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
9	PG4	H	301	-	-	4/10/10/10	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	E	901	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
9	H	301	PG4	O1-C1-C2-O2
9	H	301	PG4	O2-C3-C4-O3
7	E	901	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
9	H	301	PG4	C5-C6-O4-C7

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
9	H	301	PG4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	E	195/205 (95%)	0.51	15 (7%) 13 20	37, 53, 114, 141	0
2	A	215/224 (95%)	0.21	2 (0%) 84 89	39, 55, 94, 112	0
3	B	213/214 (99%)	0.18	2 (0%) 84 89	47, 63, 91, 139	0
4	H	220/228 (96%)	0.13	0 100 100	43, 63, 87, 100	0
5	L	214/215 (99%)	0.26	2 (0%) 84 89	40, 55, 79, 103	0
All	All	1057/1086 (97%)	0.25	21 (1%) 65 74	37, 58, 92, 141	0

The worst 5 of 21 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	E	527	LYS	6.4
3	B	1	ASP	5.9
1	E	519	HIS	4.5
2	A	195	LEU	4.2
1	E	333	THR	4.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
6	NAG	C	2	14/15	0.64	0.36	117,127,133,135	0

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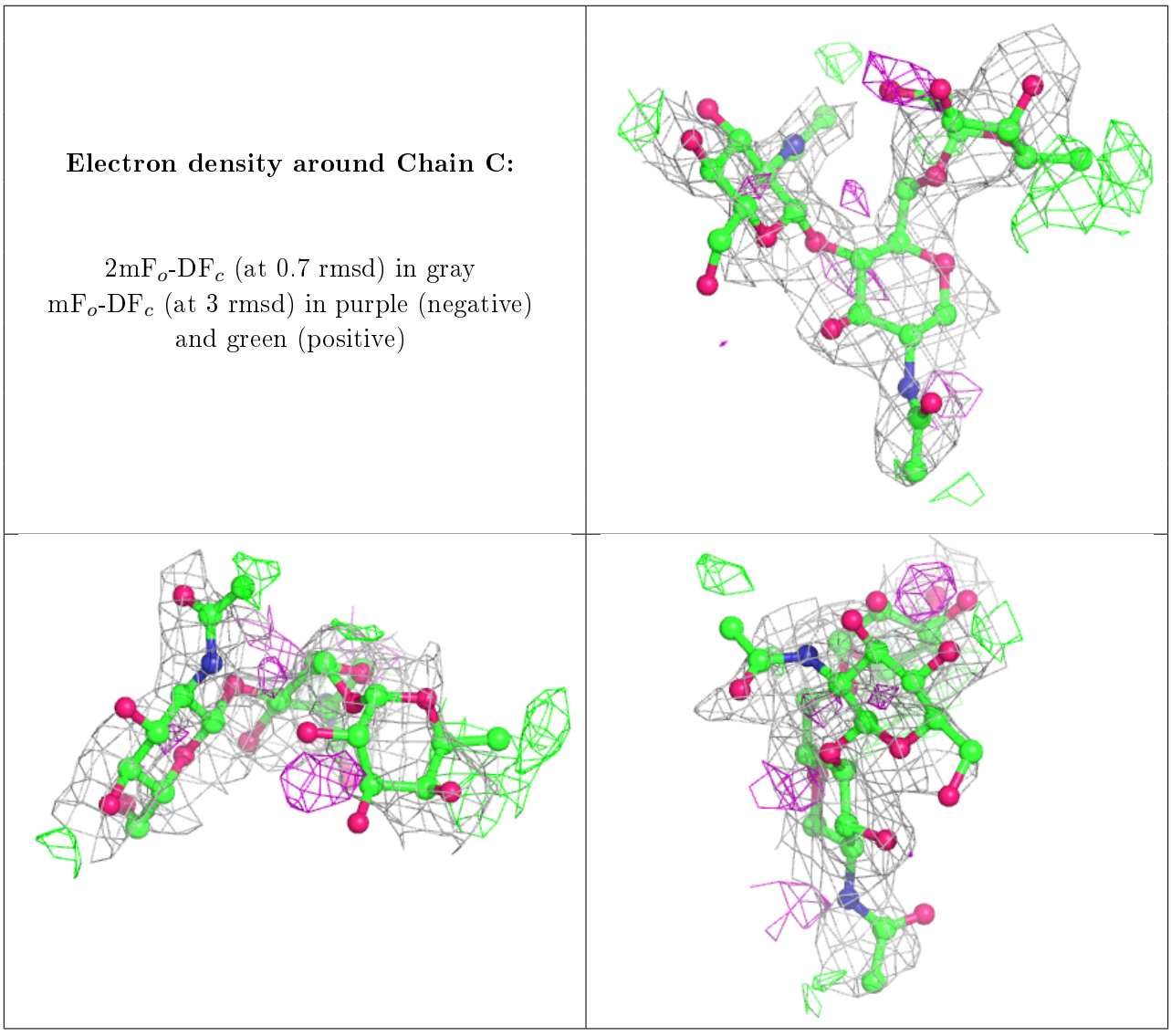
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
6	FUC	C	3	10/11	0.69	0.35	119,132,136,136	0
6	NAG	C	1	14/15	0.80	0.28	77,111,129,130	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
7	GOL	B	301	6/6	0.67	0.23	61,68,78,81	0
9	PG4	H	301	13/13	0.81	0.19	50,66,78,79	0
7	GOL	E	901	6/6	0.83	0.23	58,68,71,75	0
8	CL	B	302	1/1	0.92	0.14	83,83,83,83	0
8	CL	E	902	1/1	0.93	0.13	80,80,80,80	0
8	CL	E	903	1/1	0.96	0.08	67,67,67,67	0
8	CL	A	301	1/1	0.98	0.08	59,59,59,59	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.