

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Nov 5, 2023 – 02:59 AM EST

PDB ID : 2OZ0

Title: Mechanistic and Structural Studies of H373Q Flavocytochrome b2: Effects of

Mutating the Active Site Base

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Deposited on : 2007-02-23

Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity: 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13

EDS: 2.36

buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

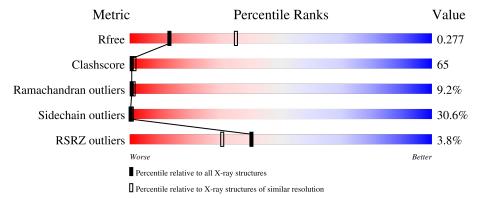
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution
Metric	$(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$(\# ext{Entries}, ext{ resolution range}(ext{Å}))$
R_{free}	130704	3140 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain					
1	A	511	16%	38%		30%	13%	-
1	В	511	2%	25%	26%	16%	23%	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	FMN	A	569	X	-	X	-
3	FMN	В	570	-	-	X	-
4	PYR	В	571	_	X	-	X



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7042 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

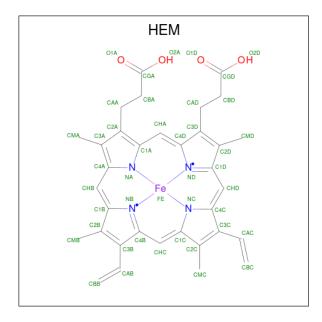
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Cytochrome b2.

\mathbf{Mol}	Chain	Residues	${f Atoms}$			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	A	492	Total	C	N	O 700	S	0	0	0
			3833	2441	649	728	15			
1	B	396	Total	\mathbf{C}	N	O	\mathbf{S}	0	0	0
1	ט	390	3081	1953	524	593	11			0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	373	GLN	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P00175
В	373	GLN	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P00175

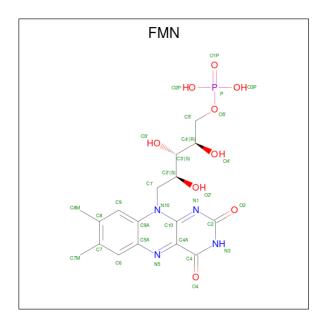
• Molecule 2 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: C₃₄H₃₂FeN₄O₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues		Ato	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0

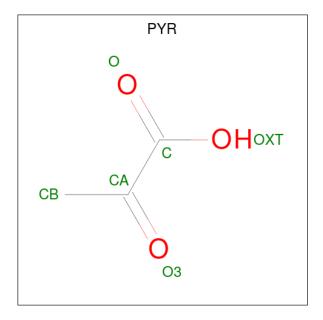


 $\bullet \ \ Molecule\ 3\ is\ FLAVIN\ MONONUCLEOTIDE\ (three-letter\ code:\ FMN)\ (formula:\ C_{17}H_{21}N_4O_9P).$



Mol	Chain	Residues		Ato	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	Λ	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0
3	A	1	31	17	4	9	1	U	U
9	D	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0
3	D	1	31	17	4	9	1	U	0

 \bullet Molecule 4 is PYRUVIC ACID (three-letter code: PYR) (formula: $\mathrm{C_3H_4O_3}).$



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	В	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0



• Molecule 5 is water.

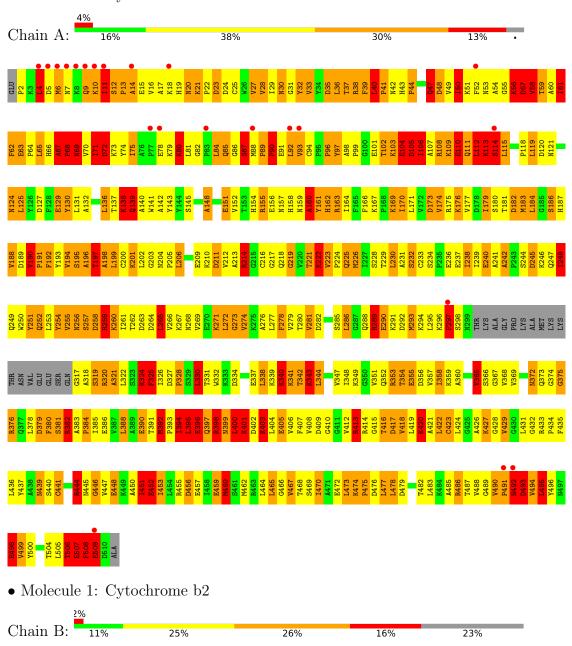
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	7	Total O 7 7	0	0
5	В	10	Total O 10 10	0	0



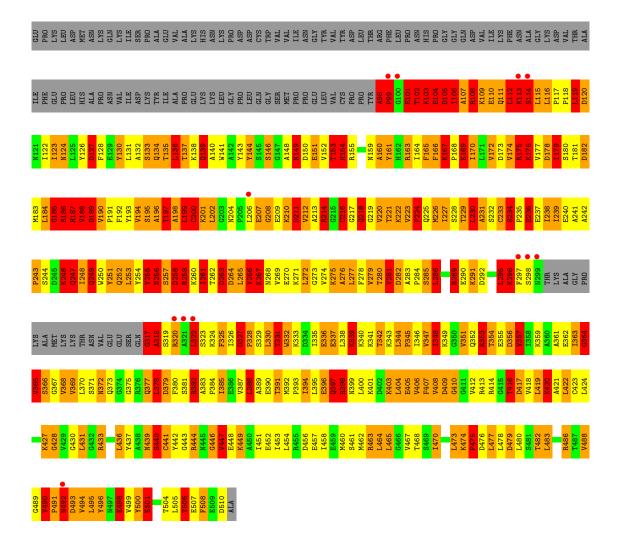
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Cytochrome b2









4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants	163.69Å 163.69Å 112.02Å	Donogiton
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 - 2.80	Depositor
Resolution (A)	48.34 - 2.45	EDS
% Data completeness	87.6 (50.00-2.80)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	$64.2 \ (48.34 - 2.45)$	EDS
R_{merge}	0.26	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.50 (at 2.45Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
D D.	0.206 , 0.278	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.226 , 0.277	DCC
R_{free} test set	2123 reflections (5.19%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.230	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.31 , 58.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$< L >=0.50, < L^2>=0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.017 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	7042	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	68.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.14% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FMN, PYR, HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bo	ond lengths	Bond angles		
MIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z >5	
1	A	1.94	115/3907~(2.9%)	2.38	$216/5291 \ (4.1\%)$	
1	В	1.85	71/3130 (2.3%)	2.45	$202/4230 \ (4.8\%)$	
All	All	1.90	$186/7037 \ (2.6\%)$	2.41	418/9521 (4.4%)	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a maintain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	2	57
1	В	4	64
All	All	6	121

The worst 5 of 186 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	Observed(A)	Ideal(Å)
1	В	289	ARG	CG-CD	12.01	1.81	1.51
1	В	441	CYS	CB-SG	11.82	2.02	1.82
1	A	413	ARG	CG-CD	10.79	1.78	1.51
1	A	266	VAL	CB-CG2	-10.57	1.30	1.52
1	A	421	ALA	CA-CB	-10.42	1.30	1.52

The worst 5 of 418 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
1	A	382	ARG	O-C-N	-25.98	81.14	122.70
1	A	395	LEU	O-C-N	-19.10	92.14	122.70
1	В	317	GLY	C-N-CA	18.27	167.38	121.70
1	A	245	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-16.45	103.49	118.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\mathbf{Observed}(^o)$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	A	396	GLU	O-C-N	-16.19	96.79	122.70

5 of 6 chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	11	ILE	CA
1	A	298	SER	CA
1	В	102	THR	СВ
1	В	149	ASN	CA
1	В	272	LEU	CA

5 of 121 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	10	LYS	Mainchain
1	A	11	ILE	Peptide
1	A	31	GLY	Peptide
1	A	47	GLN	Peptide
1	A	50	ILE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3833	0	3888	416	1
1	В	3081	0	3136	511	1
2	A	43	0	30	15	0
3	A	31	0	17	13	0
3	В	31	0	18	15	0
4	В	6	0	0	1	0
5	A	7	0	0	0	0
5	В	10	0	0	1	0
All	All	7042	0	7089	914	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 65.

The worst 5 of 914 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by



their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Interatomic} \\ \text{distance (Å)} \end{array}$	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:175:ARG:CD	1:B:175:ARG:CG	1.77	1.63
1:A:413:ARG:CD	1:A:413:ARG:CG	1.78	1.61
1:A:343:LYS:CB	1:A:343:LYS:CG	1.79	1.60
1:A:286:LEU:CD1	1:A:286:LEU:CG	1.78	1.59
1:B:106:ILE:CD1	1:B:106:ILE:CG1	1.75	1.59

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Clash} \\ \text{overlap } (\text{\AA}) \end{array}$
1:A:353:ARG:NH2	1:B:169:LYS:CG[6_555]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	488/511 (96%)	381 (78%)	67 (14%)	40 (8%)	1 2
1	В	392/511 (77%)	273 (70%)	78 (20%)	41 (10%)	0 1
All	All	880/1022 (86%)	654 (74%)	145 (16%)	81 (9%)	1 1

5 of 81 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	GLN
1	A	11	ILE
1	A	20	ASN
1	A	37	THR
1	A	48	ASP



5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Pe	erce	enti	les
1	A	424/440 (96%)	298 (70%)	126 (30%)		0	1	
1	В	340/440 (77%)	232 (68%)	108 (32%)		0	0	
All	All	764/880 (87%)	530 (69%)	234 (31%)		0	1	

5 of 234 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	474	LYS
1	В	439	ASN
1	В	139	GLN
1	В	431	LEU
1	В	348	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 28 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	497	ASN
1	В	497	ASN
1	В	218	GLN
1	В	373	GLN
1	В	157	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.



5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	es Link	В	ond leng	gths	Bond angles		
MIOI					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	FMN	В	570	-	33,33,33	1.06	1 (3%)	48,50,50	2.27	15 (31%)
2	HEM	A	560	1	41,50,50	2.53	13 (31%)	45,82,82	3.05	18 (40%)
4	PYR	В	571	-	5,5,5	3.27	3 (60%)	3,6,6	0.76	0
3	FMN	A	569	-	33,33,33	0.96	1 (3%)	48,50,50	2.38	16 (33%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	FMN	В	570	-	-	4/18/18/18	0/3/3/3
2	HEM	A	560	1	-	8/12/54/54	-
4	PYR	В	571	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	FMN	A	569	-	1/1/4/4	3/18/18/18	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 18 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\mathbf{Observed}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}})$	$Ideal(\AA)$
2	A	560	HEM	C3D-C2D	7.41	1.52	1.36
2	A	560	HEM	C3C-C2C	-5.92	1.32	1.40
4	В	571	PYR	CA-C	-5.10	1.36	1.54
2	A	560	HEM	CAA-C2A	5.07	1.59	1.52
4	В	571	PYR	O-C	4.42	1.34	1.22



The worst 5 or	49	bond	angle	outliers	are	listed	below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	${f Atoms}$	\mathbf{Z}	$\mathbf{Observed}(^{o})$	$ \operatorname{Ideal}(^{o}) $
3	A	569	FMN	P-O5'-C5'	7.21	138.14	118.30
2	A	560	HEM	C4C-CHD-C1D	6.49	131.12	122.56
2	A	560	HEM	CHC-C4B-NB	6.46	131.44	124.43
3	В	570	FMN	O5'-P-O1P	6.05	123.43	106.47
2	A	560	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA	5.98	130.53	113.76

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
3	A	569	FMN	C2'

5 of 19 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	560	HEM	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
2	A	560	HEM	C3D-CAD-CBD-CGD
4	В	571	PYR	O-C-CA-O3
4	В	571	PYR	OXT-C-CA-O3
3	A	569	FMN	O2'-C2'-C3'-C4'

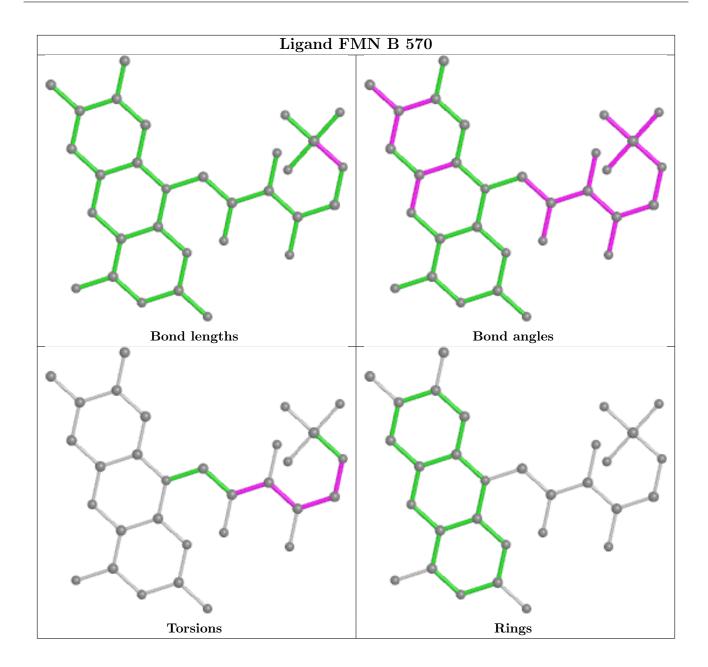
There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 44 short contacts:

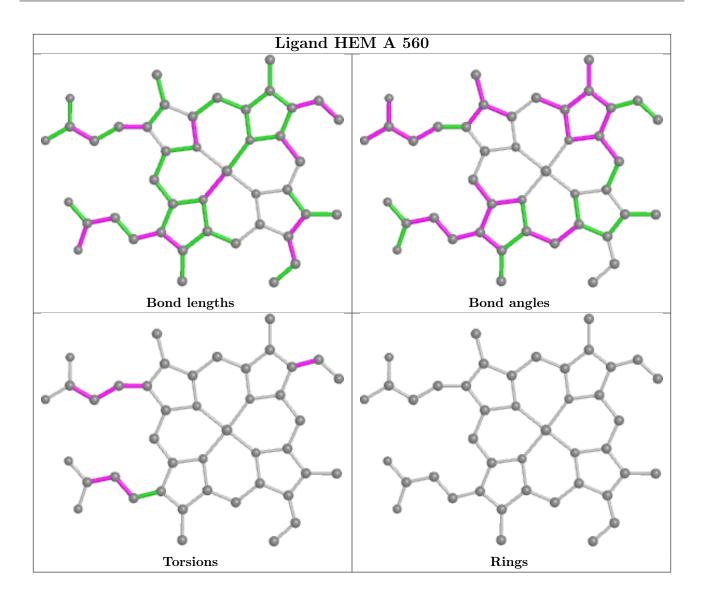
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	В	570	FMN	15	0
2	A	560	HEM	15	0
4	В	571	PYR	1	0
3	A	569	FMN	13	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

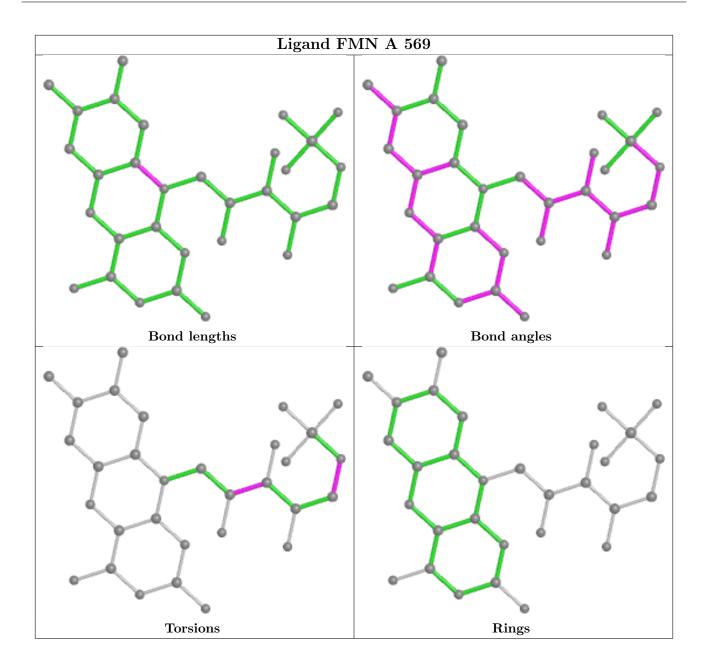












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

\mathbf{Mol}	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:



Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	89:PRO	С	90:PRO	N	1.19



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	$\#\mathrm{RSRZ}{>}2$		$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	492/511 (96%)	-0.21	22 (4%) 33	23	19, 52, 147, 183	0
1	В	396/511 (77%)	-0.28	12 (3%) 50	40	18, 65, 107, 171	0
All	All	888/1022 (86%)	-0.24	34 (3%) 40	30	18, 58, 138, 183	0

The worst 5 of 34 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	7	ASN	8.5
1	A	9	GLN	8.3
1	A	6	MET	6.7
1	В	99	PRO	6.4
1	A	5	ASP	5.9

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

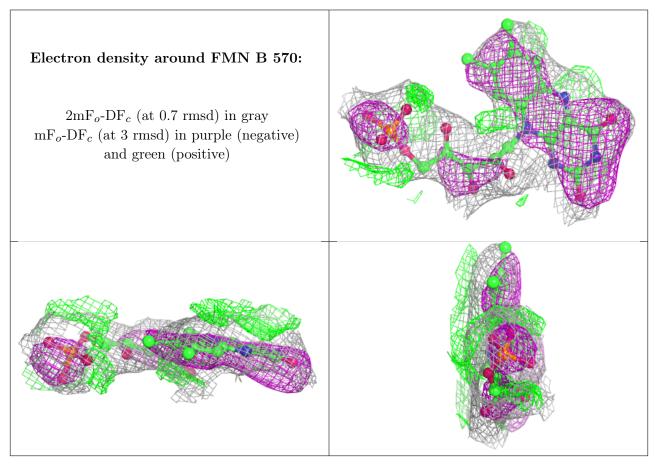
6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

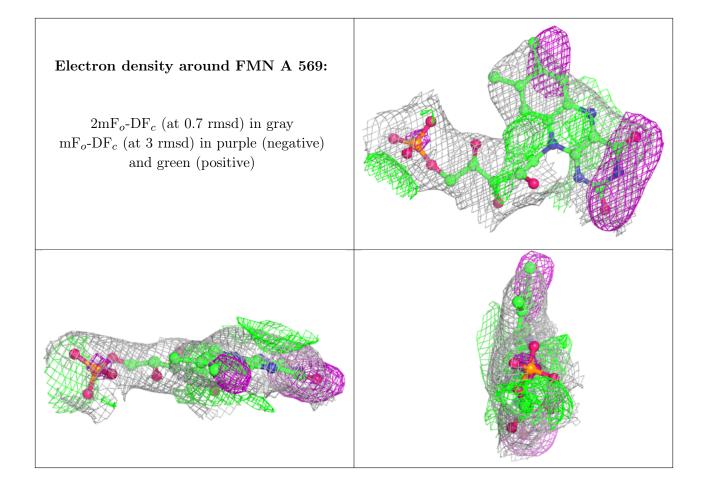


Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\operatorname{B-factors}(\mathring{\mathrm{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
4	PYR	В	571	6/6	0.80	0.44	120,125,128,133	0
3	FMN	В	570	31/31	0.87	0.18	16,21,24,26	0
3	FMN	A	569	31/31	0.88	0.17	10,14,17,18	0
2	HEM	A	560	43/43	0.97	0.21	90,98,116,122	0

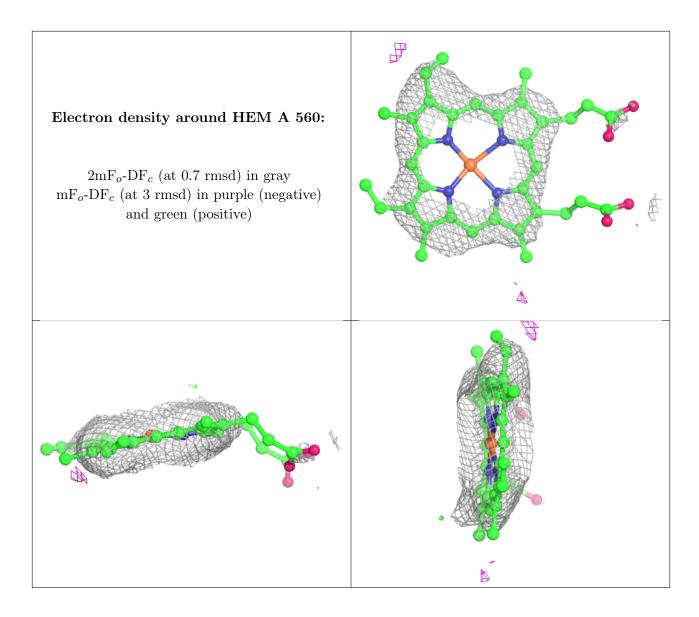
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.











6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

