WORLDWIDE PDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 3, 2023 – 09:36 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	3S4M
Title	:	Crystal structure of wild-type human frataxin
Authors	:	Tsai, C.-L.; Bridwell-Rabb, J.; Barondeau, D.P.
Deposited on	:	2011-05-19
Resolution	:	1.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

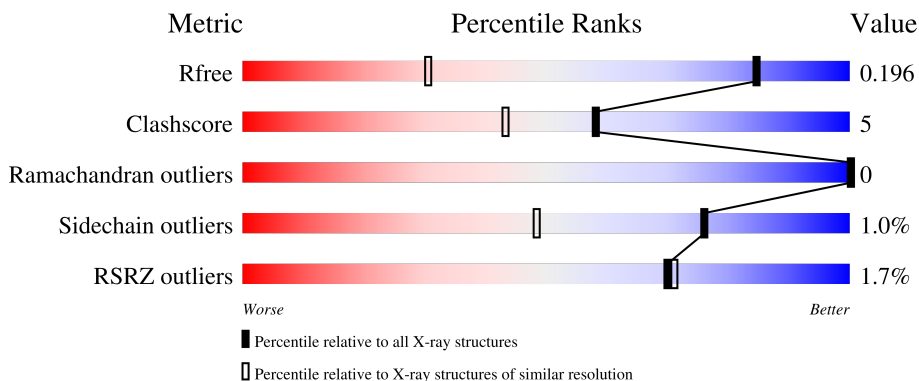|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.196
Clashscore		5
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		1.0%
RSRZ outliers		1.7%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1058 (1.30-1.30)
Clashscore	141614	1101 (1.30-1.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1058 (1.30-1.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1058 (1.30-1.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1029 (1.30-1.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	129	2% 78% 14% · 6%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1162 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Frataxin, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
1	A	121	961	613	149	199	0	13	0

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
2	A	201	201	201	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Frataxin, mitochondrial

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	42.92Å 44.79Å 69.04Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.58 – 1.30 36.45 – 1.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (37.58-1.30) 99.8 (36.45-1.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	4.06 (at 1.30Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0102	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.153 , 0.187 0.161 , 0.196	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1697 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	10.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.865	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.36 , 50.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48, < L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.026 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	1162	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.01% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

---

[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	1.62	11/995 (1.1%)	1.47	13/1351 (1.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	205	TYR	CE1-CZ	6.91	1.47	1.38
1	A	100	GLU	CG-CD	6.49	1.61	1.51
1	A	205	TYR	CG-CD2	6.15	1.47	1.39
1	A	183	HIS	C-O	5.95	1.34	1.23
1	A	120	PHE	CG-CD2	5.77	1.47	1.38
1	A	143	TYR	CG-CD1	5.66	1.46	1.39
1	A	92	GLU	CD-OE2	5.44	1.31	1.25
1	A	155	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.24	1.47	1.41
1	A	173	TRP	CD2-CE3	5.06	1.48	1.40
1	A	122[A]	ASP	CB-CG	5.05	1.62	1.51
1	A	152	LYS	CE-NZ	-5.02	1.36	1.49

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	110	PHE	CD1-CE1-CZ	6.81	128.27	120.10
1	A	122[A]	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.67	124.30	118.30
1	A	123	TYR	CZ-CE2-CD2	-6.18	114.24	119.80
1	A	205	TYR	CZ-CE2-CD2	5.95	125.15	119.80
1	A	95	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-5.92	117.45	121.00

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	143	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	5.74	124.44	121.00
1	A	97	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.57	117.52	120.30
1	A	205	TYR	CG-CD1-CE1	5.41	125.63	121.30
1	A	183	HIS	CA-C-N	5.39	129.06	117.20
1	A	205	TYR	CD1-CE1-CZ	-5.26	115.06	119.80
1	A	165	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.24	117.68	120.30
1	A	123	TYR	CE1-CZ-CE2	5.20	128.12	119.80
1	A	205	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	5.17	124.10	121.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	95	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	961	0	899	9	0
2	A	201	0	0	7	0
All	All	1162	0	899	9	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (9) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:147:LYS:HG2	2:A:1198:HOH:O	1.82	0.80
1:A:196[B]:THR:HG23	2:A:1127:HOH:O	1.89	0.71
1:A:148:GLN:HG2	2:A:1157:HOH:O	2.02	0.59
1:A:196[B]:THR:HG22	2:A:1064:HOH:O	2.03	0.58
1:A:196[B]:THR:CG2	2:A:1127:HOH:O	2.51	0.52
1:A:90:LEU:O	1:A:152:LYS:HE2	2.11	0.51

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:135[A]:LYS:NZ	2:A:1178:HOH:O	2.39	0.48
1:A:147:LYS:CG	2:A:1198:HOH:O	2.53	0.47
1:A:148:GLN:HG3	1:A:155:TRP:CE2	2.52	0.44

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	122/129 (95%)	120 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	108/109 (99%)	107 (99%)	1 (1%)	78	53

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	89	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are

no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	121/129 (93%)	-0.16	2 (1%)	70	71	9, 12, 21, 41	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	209	ASP	6.2
1	A	89	SER	3.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.