WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Aug 15, 2023 – 07:45 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	1T67
Title	:	Crystal Structure of Human HDAC8 complexed with MS-344
Authors	:	Somoza, J.R.; Skene, R.J.; Katz, B.A.; Mol, C.; Ho, J.D.; Jennings, A.J.; Luong, C.; Arvai, A.; Buggy, J.J.; Chi, E.; Tang, J.; Sang, B.-C.; Verner, E.; Wynands, R.; Leahy, E.M.; Dougan, D.R.; Snell, G.; Navre, M.; Knuth, M.W.; Swanson, R.V.; McRee, D.E.; Tari, L.W.
Deposited on	:	2004-05-05
Resolution	:	2.31 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ①) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

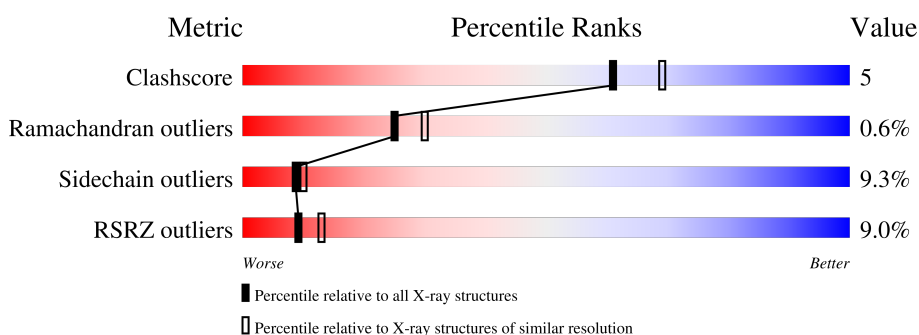W O R L D W I D E

PDB

PROTEIN DATA BANK

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.31 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		5
Ramachandran outliers		0.6%
Sidechain outliers		9.3%
RSRZ outliers		9.0%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	6604 (2.34-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6523 (2.34-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6523 (2.34-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5855 (2.34-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	377	8% / 74% / 18% / • 5%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2869 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Histone deacetylase 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	357	Total 2707	C 1737	N 451	O 500	S 19	17	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	31	LEU	PRO	conflict	UNP Q9BY41

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total 2	Na 2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is 4-(dimethylamino)-N-[7-(hydroxyamino)-7-oxoheptyl]benzamide (three-letter code: B3N) (formula: $C_{16}H_{25}N_3O_3$).

B3N
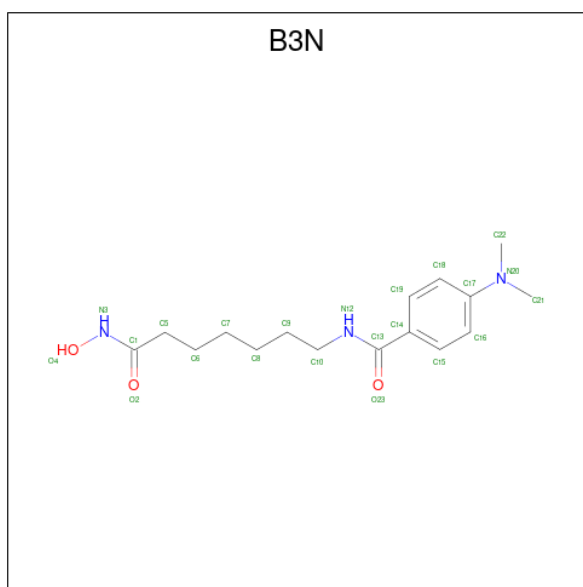
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
4	A	1	22	16	3	3	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
5	A	137	137	137	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Histone deacetylase 8
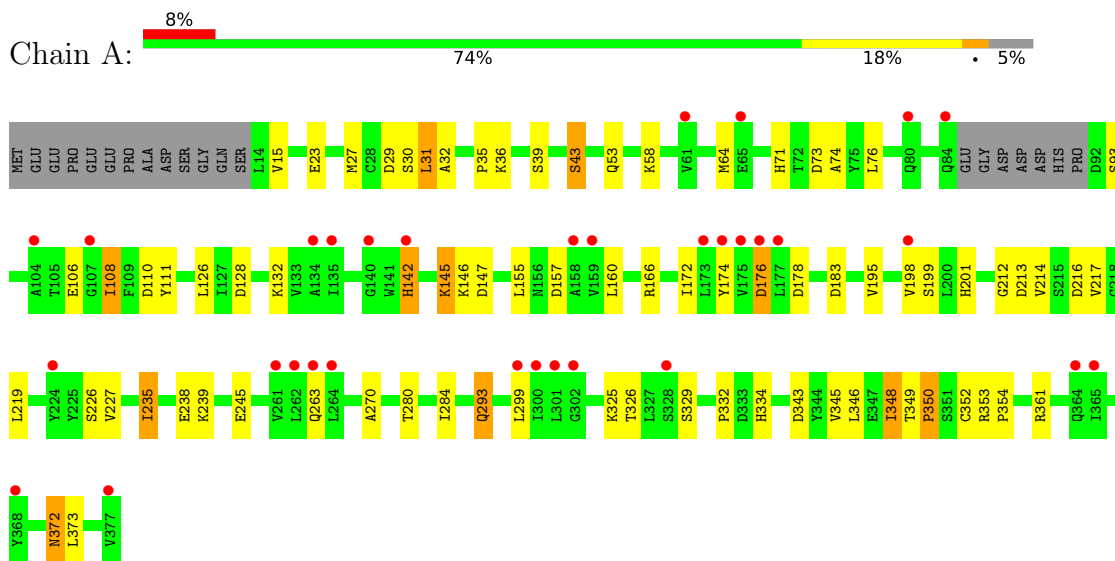
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	80.64Å 80.64Å 105.52Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	69.01 – 2.31 35.17 – 2.31	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.9 (69.01-2.31) 88.3 (35.17-2.31)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.76 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.212 , 0.274 0.208 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	49.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.518	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 46.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48, < L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.045 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2869	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.71% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, B3N, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z| > 5$	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 5$
1	A	0.70	10/2774 (0.4%)	1.07	20/3769 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	1	2

All (10) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	270	ALA	CA-CB	-11.77	1.27	1.52
1	A	74	ALA	CA-CB	-10.27	1.30	1.52
1	A	31	LEU	CG-CD1	-10.25	1.14	1.51
1	A	372	ASN	CG-ND2	-9.58	1.08	1.32
1	A	346	LEU	CG-CD2	-6.88	1.26	1.51
1	A	31	LEU	CG-CD2	6.00	1.74	1.51
1	A	235	ILE	CG1-CD1	-5.97	1.09	1.50
1	A	108	ILE	CB-CG2	5.56	1.70	1.52
1	A	345	VAL	CB-CG1	-5.22	1.41	1.52
1	A	76	LEU	CG-CD1	-5.04	1.33	1.51

All (20) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	348	ILE	CG1-CB-CG2	-28.52	48.67	111.40
1	A	74	ALA	N-CA-CB	19.53	137.44	110.10
1	A	108	ILE	CG1-CB-CG2	15.57	145.66	111.40

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	31	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	15.51	137.37	111.00
1	A	235	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	10.85	144.28	113.90
1	A	31	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	-8.27	96.95	111.00
1	A	270	ALA	CB-CA-C	7.38	121.17	110.10
1	A	29	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	7.13	124.72	118.30
1	A	128	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.75	124.37	118.30
1	A	345	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	6.58	121.44	110.90
1	A	147	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.44	124.09	118.30
1	A	213	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.28	123.95	118.30
1	A	157	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.25	123.93	118.30
1	A	343	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.13	123.82	118.30
1	A	216	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.04	123.74	118.30
1	A	110	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.95	123.66	118.30
1	A	73	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.90	123.61	118.30
1	A	284	ILE	CB-CG1-CD1	5.46	129.20	113.90
1	A	176	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.29	123.06	118.30
1	A	183	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.13	122.92	118.30

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	108	ILE	CB

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	349	THR	Peptide
1	A	372	ASN	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2707	0	2596	24	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	22	0	24	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	137	0	0	1	0
All	All	2869	0	2620	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (24) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:280:THR:HG22	1:A:350:PRO:HD2	1.69	0.72
1:A:53:GLN:HE22	1:A:325:LYS:HG3	1.60	0.66
1:A:166:ARG:HG2	1:A:172:ILE:HD13	1.80	0.61
1:A:280:THR:HG22	1:A:350:PRO:CD	2.30	0.61
1:A:332:PRO:O	1:A:334:HIS:HD2	1.88	0.57
1:A:39:SER:O	1:A:43:SER:HB2	2.07	0.54
1:A:27:MET:O	1:A:30:SER:OG	2.22	0.51
1:A:198:VAL:HG22	1:A:227:VAL:HB	1.93	0.51
1:A:353:ARG:HB2	1:A:354:PRO:HD2	1.92	0.51
1:A:201:HIS:HE1	1:A:212:GLY:O	1.96	0.49
1:A:217:VAL:C	1:A:226:SER:HB2	2.34	0.48
1:A:293:GLN:O	1:A:293:GLN:HG2	2.11	0.48
1:A:174:TYR:CE2	1:A:176:ASP:HB2	2.49	0.46
1:A:217:VAL:HA	1:A:226:SER:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:178:ASP:HB2	1:A:263:GLN:OE1	2.15	0.46
1:A:142:HIS:H	1:A:142:HIS:CD2	2.33	0.46
1:A:199:SER:OG	1:A:201:HIS:HD2	2.01	0.44
1:A:145:LYS:NZ	5:A:495:HOH:O	2.49	0.43
1:A:71:HIS:HA	1:A:146:LYS:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:155:LEU:HD21	1:A:160:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.41
1:A:293:GLN:HE21	1:A:293:GLN:HB3	1.65	0.41
1:A:108:ILE:O	1:A:111:TYR:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:A:172:ILE:O	1:A:195:VAL:HA	2.21	0.40
1:A:32:ALA:O	1:A:35:PRO:HD3	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	353/377 (94%)	341 (97%)	10 (3%)	2 (1%)	25	30

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	350	PRO
1	A	106	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	279/316 (88%)	253 (91%)	26 (9%)	9	10

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	15	VAL
1	A	23	GLU
1	A	31	LEU
1	A	36	LYS
1	A	43	SER
1	A	58	LYS
1	A	64	MET
1	A	93	SER
1	A	126	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	132	LYS
1	A	142	HIS
1	A	145	LYS
1	A	214	VAL
1	A	219	LEU
1	A	235	ILE
1	A	238	GLU
1	A	239	LYS
1	A	245	GLU
1	A	293	GLN
1	A	299	LEU
1	A	326	THR
1	A	329	SER
1	A	348	ILE
1	A	352	CYS
1	A	361	ARG
1	A	373	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	53	GLN
1	A	136	ASN
1	A	201	HIS
1	A	293	GLN
1	A	334	HIS
1	A	364	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
4	B3N	A	381	2	22,22,22	1.52	1 (4%)	26,27,27	0.80	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	B3N	A	381	2	-	3/20/20/20	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	381	B3N	O4-N3	-6.43	1.23	1.40

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	381	B3N	C6-C7-C8-C9
4	A	381	B3N	C1-C5-C6-C7
4	A	381	B3N	N12-C10-C9-C8

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will

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also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.
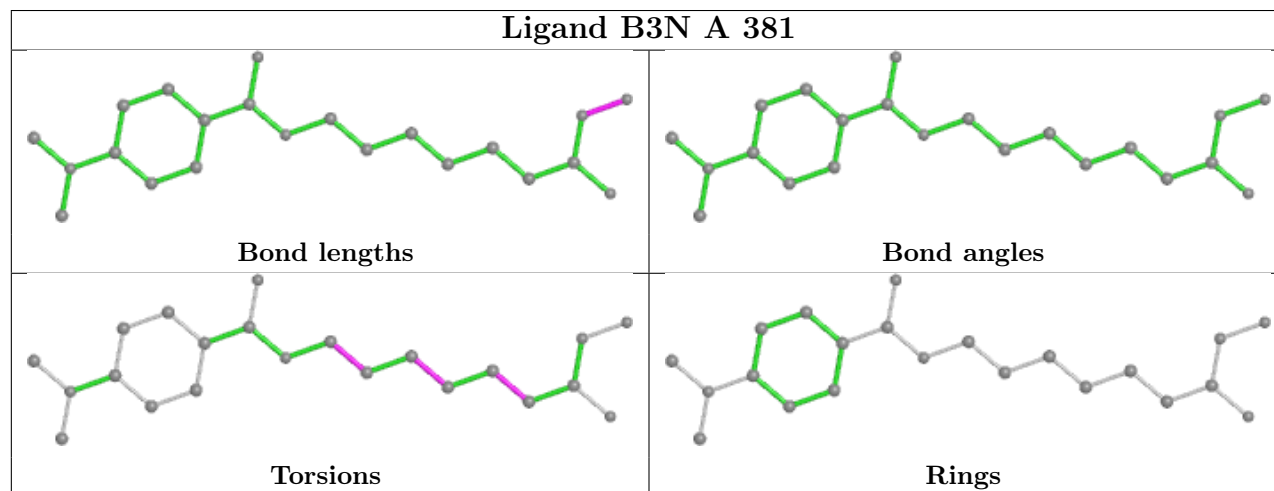
5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	357/377 (94%)	0.32	32 (8%)	9	13	29, 36, 46, 50	15 (4%)

All (32) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	368	TYR	6.0
1	A	262	LEU	4.6
1	A	301	LEU	3.4
1	A	300	ILE	3.3
1	A	80	GLN	3.3
1	A	198	VAL	3.2
1	A	263	GLN	3.1
1	A	299	LEU	3.1
1	A	261	VAL	3.0
1	A	224	TYR	3.0
1	A	177	LEU	3.0
1	A	174	TYR	3.0
1	A	158	ALA	3.0
1	A	175	VAL	2.9
1	A	84	GLN	2.8
1	A	264	LEU	2.8
1	A	104	ALA	2.7
1	A	135	ILE	2.7
1	A	365	ILE	2.6
1	A	302	GLY	2.5
1	A	159	VAL	2.4
1	A	377	VAL	2.4
1	A	142	HIS	2.3
1	A	364	GLN	2.3
1	A	140	GLY	2.3
1	A	65	GLU	2.3
1	A	176	ASP	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	107	GLY	2.2
1	A	61	VAL	2.2
1	A	134	ALA	2.2
1	A	173	LEU	2.0
1	A	328	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

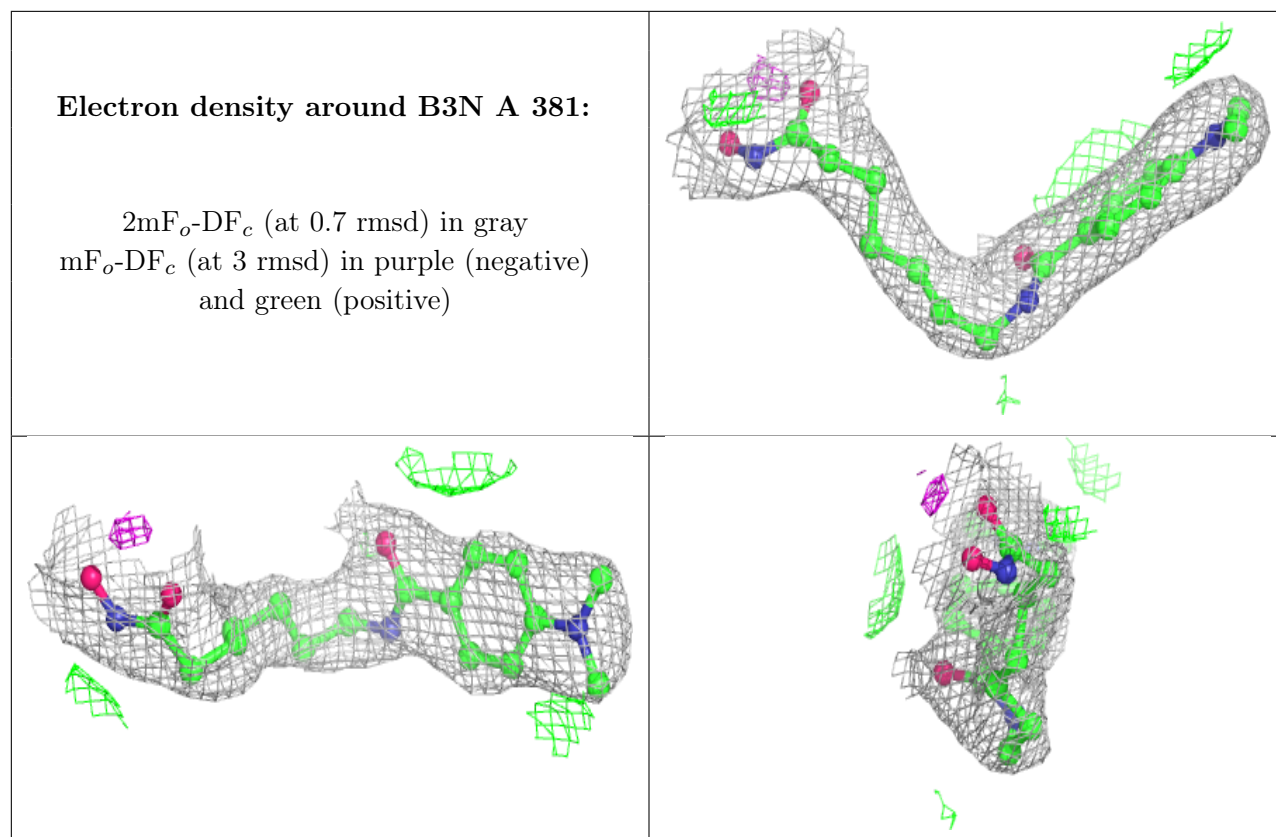## 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	NA	A	380	1/1	0.92	0.06	57,57,57,57	0
4	B3N	A	381	22/22	0.97	0.19	52,58,59,59	0
3	NA	A	379	1/1	0.98	0.14	61,61,61,61	0
2	ZN	A	378	1/1	1.00	0.11	46,46,46,46	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around B3N A 381:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.