

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 7, 2020 – 11:01 AM BST

PDB ID	:	2VCA
Title	:	Family 89 glycoside hydrolase from Clostridium perfringens in complex with
		beta-N-acetyl-D-glucosamine
Authors	:	Ficko-Blean, E.; Stubbs, K.A.; Berg, O.; Vocadlo, D.J.; Boraston, A.B.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	2.05 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

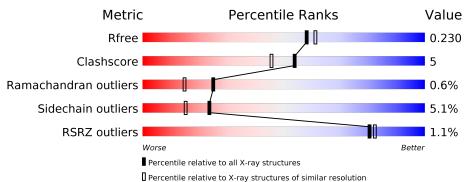
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.13.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
$\rm CCP4$:	$7.0.044 (\mathrm{Gargrove})$
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.13.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.05 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive} \ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries},{ m resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R_{free}	130704	1692 (2.04-2.04)
Clashscore	141614	1773 (2.04-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1752(2.04-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1752 (2.04-2.04)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1672(2.04-2.04)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain					
			%					
1	A	891	86%	12%	•			



2 Entry composition (i)

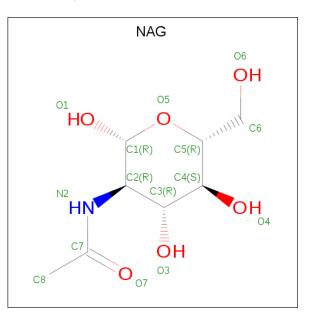
There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8132 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called ALPHA-N-ACETYLGLUCOSAMINIDASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	А	887	Total 7197	$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{C} \\ 4567 \end{array}$	N 1186	0 1414	S 30	62	4	1

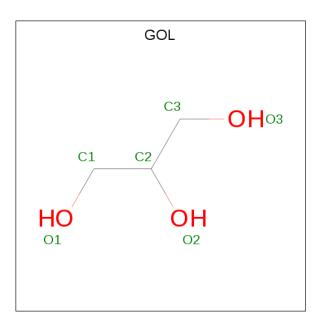
• Molecule 2 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	А	1	Total 15	C 8	N 1	O 6	0	0

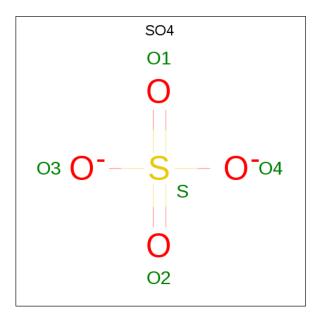
• Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} \text{C} \text{O} \\ 6 3 3 \end{array}$	0	0
3	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} \text{C} \text{O} \\ 6 3 3 \end{array}$	0	0
3	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} \text{C} \text{O} \\ 6 3 3 \end{array}$	0	0

• Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	А	1	Total 5	0 4	S 1	0	0



• Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	А	1	Total Ca 1 1	0	0

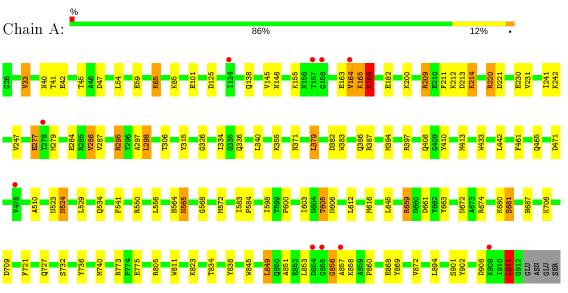
• Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	А	887	Total O 896 896	0	9



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: ALPHA-N-ACETYLGLUCOSAMINIDASE



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants	90.77Å 90.77Å 252.78Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 - 2.05	Depositor
Resolution (A)	29.71 - 2.05	EDS
% Data completeness	$99.1\ (20.00-2.05)$	Depositor
(in resolution range)	24.2(29.71-2.05)	EDS
R _{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$2.62 ({\rm at} 2.04{ m \AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC $5.2.0019$	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.230	Depositor
n, n <i>free</i>	0.180 , 0.230	DCC
R_{free} test set	907 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	30.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.337	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.37 , 51.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$< L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.499 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	8132	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.24% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, CA, NAG, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles		
Mol	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.63	6/7379~(0.1%)	0.58	4/9989~(0.0%)	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	А	1	4

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	Ideal(Å)
1	А	42	GLU	C-N	-20.99	0.95	1.33
1	А	41	THR	C-N	-10.72	1.09	1.34
1	А	284	GLU	CD-OE1	-8.03	1.16	1.25
1	А	155	LYS	CD-CE	-7.60	1.32	1.51
1	А	166	LYS	CA-CB	-6.33	1.40	1.53

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type	Atoms	Z	$\mathbf{Observed}(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	А	41	THR	O-C-N	-12.47	102.74	122.70
1	А	41	THR	C-N-CA	9.71	145.99	121.70
1	А	41	THR	CA-C-N	8.66	136.25	117.20
1	А	213	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.92	112.97	118.30

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	А	45[B]	THR	CB

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	А	163	GLU	Peptide
1	А	524	ASN	Peptide
1	А	856	GLY	Peptide
1	А	860	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	7197	0	6810	74	0
2	А	15	0	14	0	0
3	А	18	0	24	2	0
4	А	5	0	0	0	0
5	А	1	0	0	0	0
6	А	896	0	0	4	0
All	All	8132	0	6848	74	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 74 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:33:VAL:HG13	6:A:2006:HOH:O	1.30	1.21
1:A:605:THR:HG21	6:A:2599:HOH:O	1.72	0.89
1:A:911:LEU:N	1:A:911:LEU:HD12	1.93	0.84
1:A:209:ARG:CD	1:A:209:ARG:H	1.90	0.83
1:A:231[A]:VAL:HG22	1:A:286:VAL:HG22	1.61	0.81

There are no symmetry-related clashes.



5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	889/891 (100%)	860~(97%)	24 (3%)	5(1%)	25 15

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	164	VAL
1	А	298	LEU
1	А	857	ALA
1	А	681	SER
1	А	911	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	$767/767\;(100\%)$	728~(95%)	39~(5%)	24 15

5 of 39 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type
1	А	442	LEU
1	А	541	PHE
1	А	869	TYR
1	А	471	ASP
1	А	524	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 24 such



sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	371	ASN
1	А	426	GLN
1	А	847	ASN
1	А	386	GLN
1	А	423	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Tune	Chain	Res	Link Bond lengths			Bond angles			
	Type	Cham	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	NAG	А	1912	-	15, 15, 15	1.49	4 (26%)	21,21,21	1.96	<mark>6 (28%)</mark>
3	GOL	А	1915	-	5, 5, 5	0.38	0	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.20	0
4	SO4	А	1916	-	4, 4, 4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.08	0
3	GOL	А	1914	-	5, 5, 5	0.30	0	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.47	0
3	GOL	A	1913	-	5, 5, 5	0.37	0	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.20	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	А	1912	-	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
3	GOL	А	1915	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	А	1914	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	А	1913	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	А	1912	NAG	O5-C5	-2.94	1.37	1.44
2	А	1912	NAG	O4-C4	-2.30	1.37	1.43
2	А	1912	NAG	O5-C1	-2.26	1.37	1.42
2	А	1912	NAG	O3-C3	-2.21	1.37	1.43

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	А	1912	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.90	122.92	113.66
2	А	1912	NAG	O5-C1-C2	4.38	113.92	109.52
2	А	1912	NAG	O5-C5-C4	3.92	116.82	109.69
2	А	1912	NAG	O1-C1-O5	-2.21	103.75	110.38
2	А	1912	NAG	C6-C5-C4	2.18	118.11	113.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	А	1915	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	А	1915	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	А	1914	GOL	2	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.



5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	А	2

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	А	41:THR	С	42:GLU	Ν	1.09
1	A	42:GLU	С	43:GLY	Ν	0.95



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	#RSRZ>2	$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	886/891~(99%)	-0.47	10 (1%) 80 82	20, 28, 42, 54	23~(2%)

The worst 5 of 10 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type	RSRZ
1	А	854	ASP	2.6
1	А	157	THR	2.5
1	А	158	GLY	2.3
1	А	278	THR	2.2
1	А	855	GLY	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	\mathbf{RSR}	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	$Q{<}0.9$
3	GOL	А	1913	6/6	0.94	0.10	$41,\!43,\!44,\!44$	0
3	GOL	А	1915	6/6	0.96	0.09	$44,\!48,\!49,\!50$	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q<0.9
3	GOL	А	1914	6/6	0.97	0.26	$30,\!34,\!35,\!36$	0
2	NAG	А	1912	15/15	0.98	0.06	21,24,29,30	0
4	SO4	А	1916	5/5	0.98	0.19	84,84,84,85	0
5	CA	А	1917	1/1	1.00	0.04	27,27,27,27	0

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6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

