



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Dec 3, 2023 – 11:34 pm GMT

PDB ID : 2W2L
Title : Crystal structure of the holo forms of Rhodotorula graminis D- mandelate dehydrogenase at 2.5Å.
Authors : Vachieri, S.G.; Cole, A.R.; Bagneris, C.; Baker, D.P.; Fewson, C.A.; Basak, A.K.
Deposited on : 2008-11-02
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

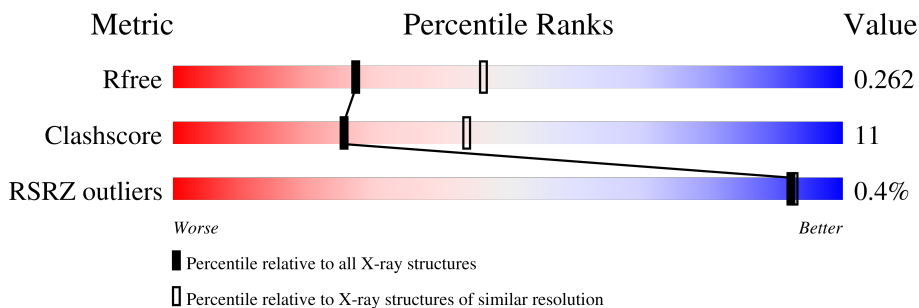
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4661 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	5346 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4559 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	348	 78% 21% .
1	B	348	 80% 19% ..
1	C	348	 78% 20% ..
2	D	348	 74% 24% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11321 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called D-MANDELATE DEHYDROGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	346	2664	1692	469	496	7	22	0	0
1	B	345	2655	1686	468	495	6	17	0	0
1	C	344	2650	1684	467	493	6	34	0	0

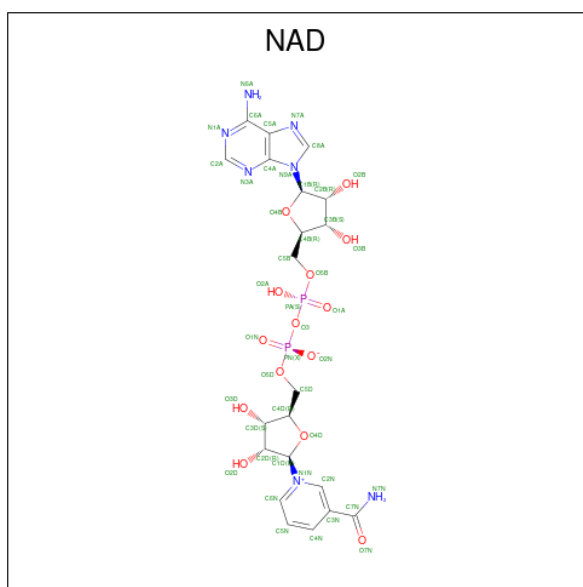
- Molecule 2 is a protein called D-MANDELATE DEHYDROGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	D	345	2665	1693	471	494	7	23	1	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	73	ILE	LEU	conflict	UNP Q7LLW9

- Molecule 3 is NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: NAD) (formula: $C_{21}H_{27}N_7O_{14}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf		
			Total	C	N	O			P	
3	A	1	Total	44	21	7	14	2	0	0
3	B	1	Total	44	21	7	14	2	0	0
3	C	1	Total	44	21	7	14	2	0	0
3	D	1	Total	44	21	7	14	2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
4	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
4	C	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

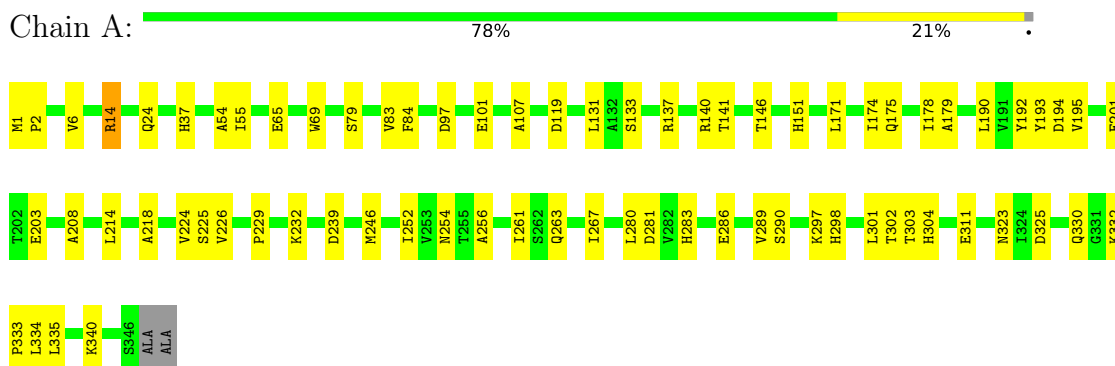
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	128	Total O 128 128	0	0
5	B	93	Total O 93 93	0	0
5	C	146	Total O 146 146	0	0
5	D	124	Total O 124 124	0	0

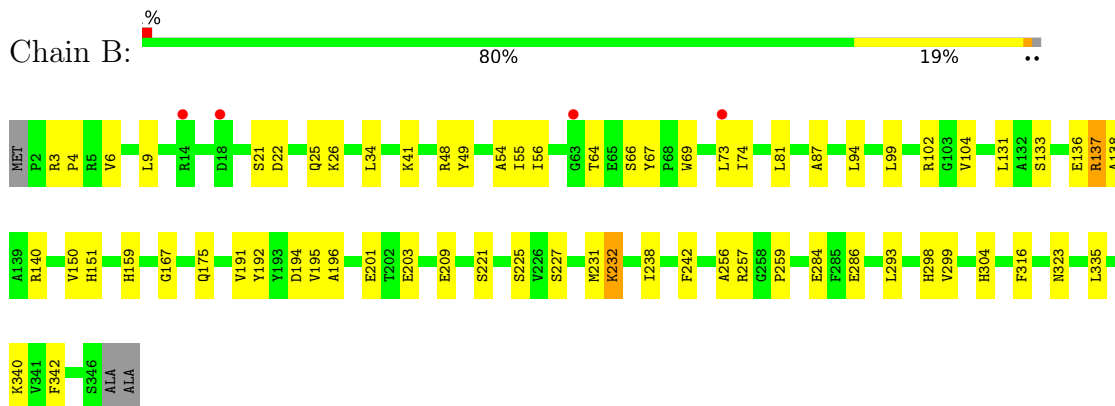
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

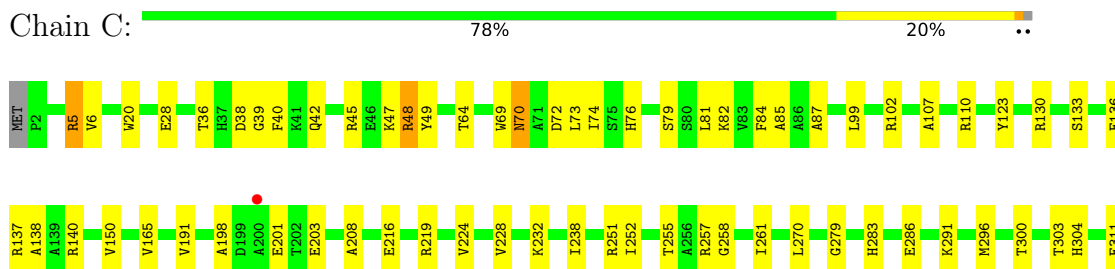
- Molecule 1: D-MANDELATE DEHYDROGENASE



- Molecule 1: D-MANDELATE DEHYDROGENASE



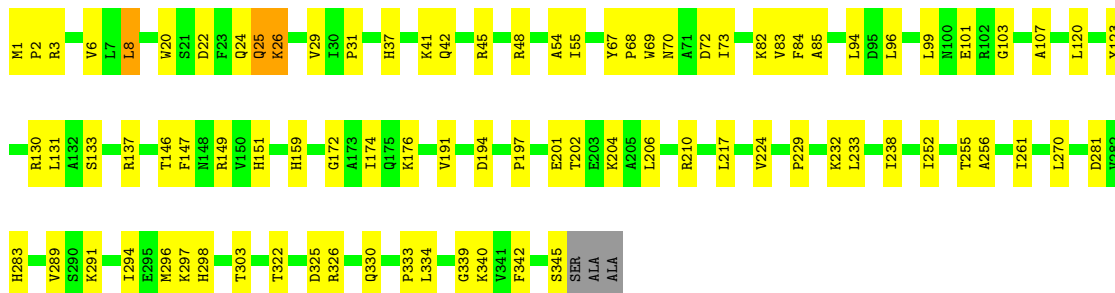
- Molecule 1: D-MANDELATE DEHYDROGENASE





● Molecule 2: D-MANDELATE DEHYDROGENASE

Chain D: 74% 24% ..



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	100.10Å 110.15Å 79.84Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.28 – 2.50 48.25 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.7 (48.28-2.50) 94.4 (48.25-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.15	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.30 (at 2.51Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.182 , 0.265 0.182 , 0.262	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2901 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	21.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.137	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 11.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.189 for -h,-k,l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	11321	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 22.31 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 5.8560e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAD, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.95	5/2721 (0.2%)	1.25	9/3687 (0.2%)
1	B	0.94	3/2712 (0.1%)	0.86	1/3674 (0.0%)
1	C	1.01	3/2707 (0.1%)	0.98	9/3668 (0.2%)
2	D	1.19	6/2725 (0.2%)	0.93	4/3691 (0.1%)
All	All	1.03	17/10865 (0.2%)	1.02	23/14720 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	C	0	3
2	D	0	1
All	All	0	6

The worst 5 of 17 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	48	ARG	NE-CZ	29.58	1.71	1.33
2	D	291	LYS	CB-CG	18.18	2.01	1.52
1	C	48	ARG	CG-CD	-16.68	1.10	1.51
1	A	14	ARG	NE-CZ	15.67	1.53	1.33
2	D	201	GLU	CB-CG	15.48	1.81	1.52

The worst 5 of 23 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	14	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-35.86	102.37	120.30

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	14	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	34.54	137.57	120.30
2	D	291	LYS	CA-CB-CG	-14.98	80.44	113.40
1	C	201	GLU	N-CA-CB	-13.59	86.15	110.60
1	A	14	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	11.62	139.87	123.60

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	14	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	24	GLN	Peptide
1	C	48	ARG	Sidechain
1	C	5	ARG	Peptide
1	C	79	SER	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2664	0	2664	66	0
1	B	2655	0	2649	48	0
1	C	2650	0	2648	49	0
2	D	2665	0	2668	78	0
3	A	44	0	26	4	0
3	B	44	0	26	4	0
3	C	44	0	26	2	0
3	D	44	0	26	8	0
4	A	5	0	0	0	0
4	B	5	0	0	1	0
4	C	5	0	0	0	0
4	D	5	0	0	0	0
5	A	128	0	0	6	0
5	B	93	0	0	1	0
5	C	146	0	0	4	0
5	D	124	0	0	12	0
All	All	11321	0	10733	226	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 226 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:D:1346:NAD:H2D	5:D:2035:HOH:O	1.42	1.14
2:D:1:MET:HB3	2:D:2:PRO:HA	1.33	1.05
1:A:37:HIS:HE1	5:A:2042:HOH:O	1.36	1.05
1:C:270:LEU:HB3	1:C:296:MET:HE1	1.36	1.02
2:D:107:ALA:HB2	2:D:334:LEU:HD13	1.42	1.01

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein backbone outliers to report in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	SO4	C	1347	-	4,4,4	0.22	0	6,6,6	0.22	0
3	NAD	D	1346	-	42,48,48	1.90	4 (9%)	50,73,73	1.54	8 (16%)
3	NAD	A	1347	-	42,48,48	1.89	5 (11%)	50,73,73	1.63	5 (10%)
3	NAD	B	1347	-	42,48,48	1.72	4 (9%)	50,73,73	1.67	7 (14%)
4	SO4	D	1347	-	4,4,4	0.19	0	6,6,6	0.38	0
4	SO4	A	1348	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.12	0
3	NAD	C	1346	-	42,48,48	1.84	4 (9%)	50,73,73	1.72	10 (20%)
4	SO4	B	1348	-	4,4,4	0.19	0	6,6,6	0.86	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAD	A	1347	-	-	7/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
3	NAD	C	1346	-	-	12/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
3	NAD	B	1347	-	-	9/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
3	NAD	D	1346	-	-	11/26/62/62	0/5/5/5

The worst 5 of 17 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	D	1346	NAD	O7N-C7N	9.50	1.42	1.24
3	A	1347	NAD	O7N-C7N	9.06	1.41	1.24
3	C	1346	NAD	O7N-C7N	8.77	1.40	1.24
3	B	1347	NAD	O7N-C7N	8.39	1.40	1.24
3	D	1346	NAD	C2A-N3A	4.43	1.39	1.32

The worst 5 of 30 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	1347	NAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-6.65	118.29	128.68
3	B	1347	NAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-5.75	119.69	128.68
3	C	1346	NAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-5.51	120.06	128.68
3	D	1346	NAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-5.41	120.23	128.68
3	B	1347	NAD	C3N-C7N-N7N	4.67	123.35	117.75

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 39 torsion outliers are listed below:

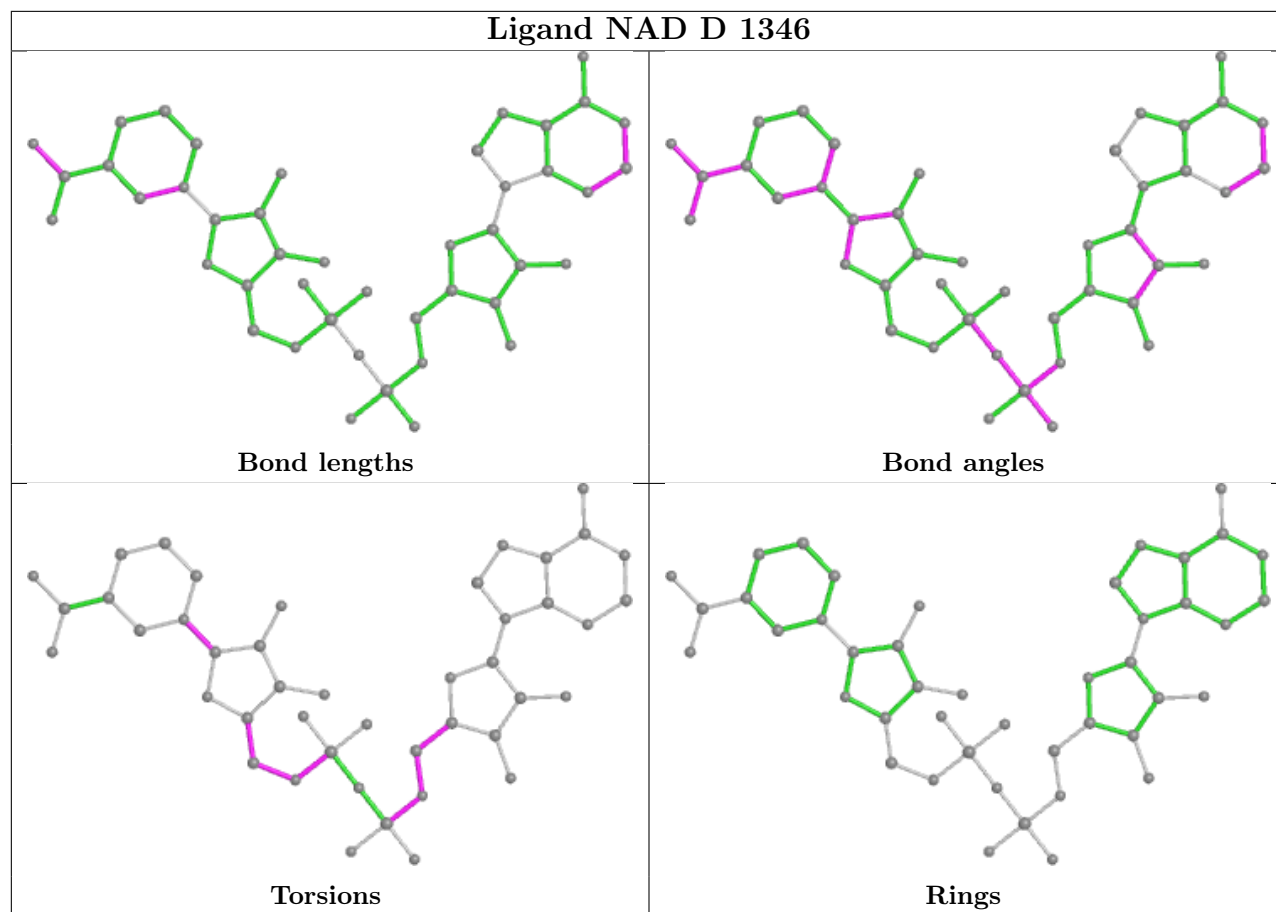
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1347	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O1A
3	A	1347	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O2A
3	A	1347	NAD	PN-O3-PA-O5B
3	A	1347	NAD	O4B-C4B-C5B-O5B
3	B	1347	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O1A

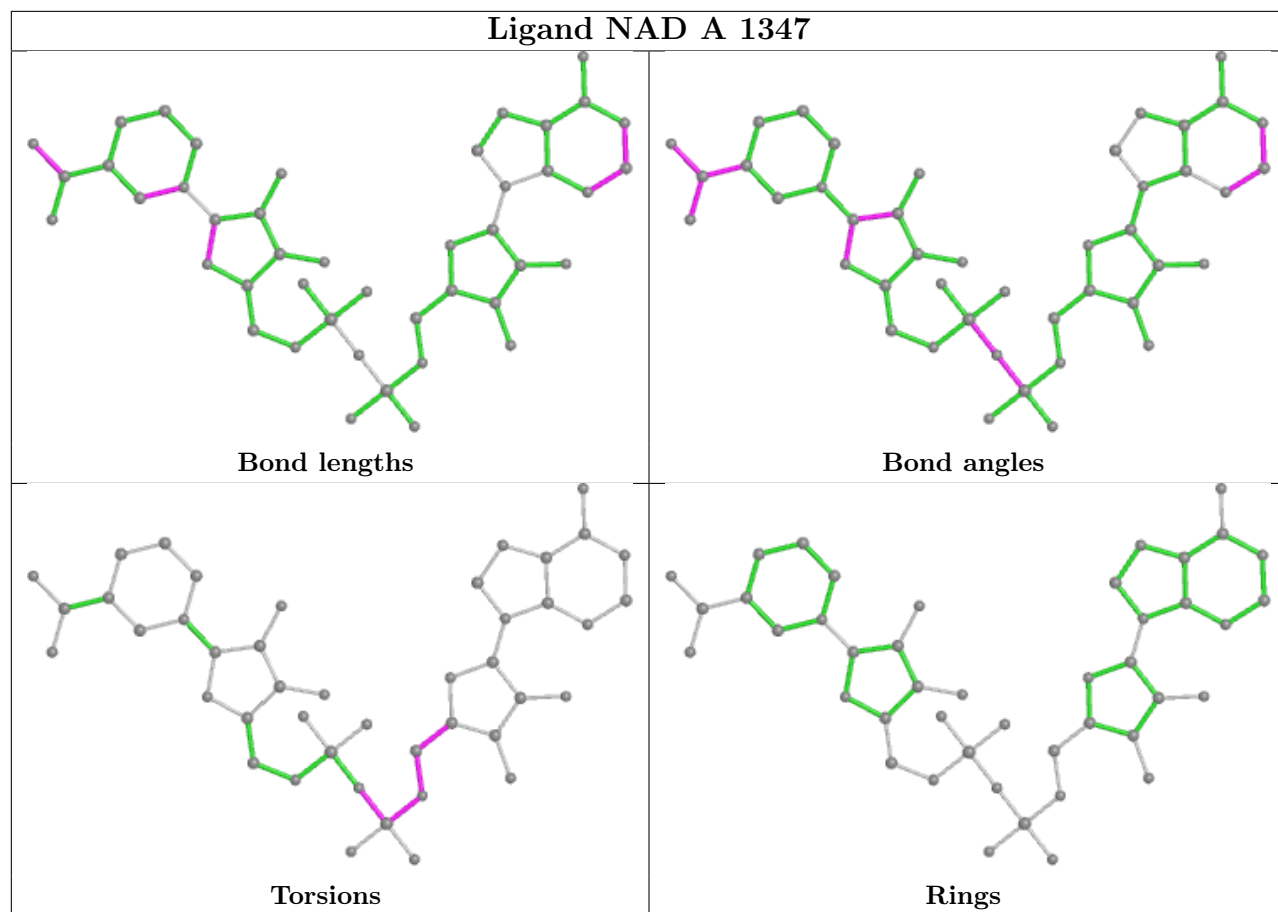
There are no ring outliers.

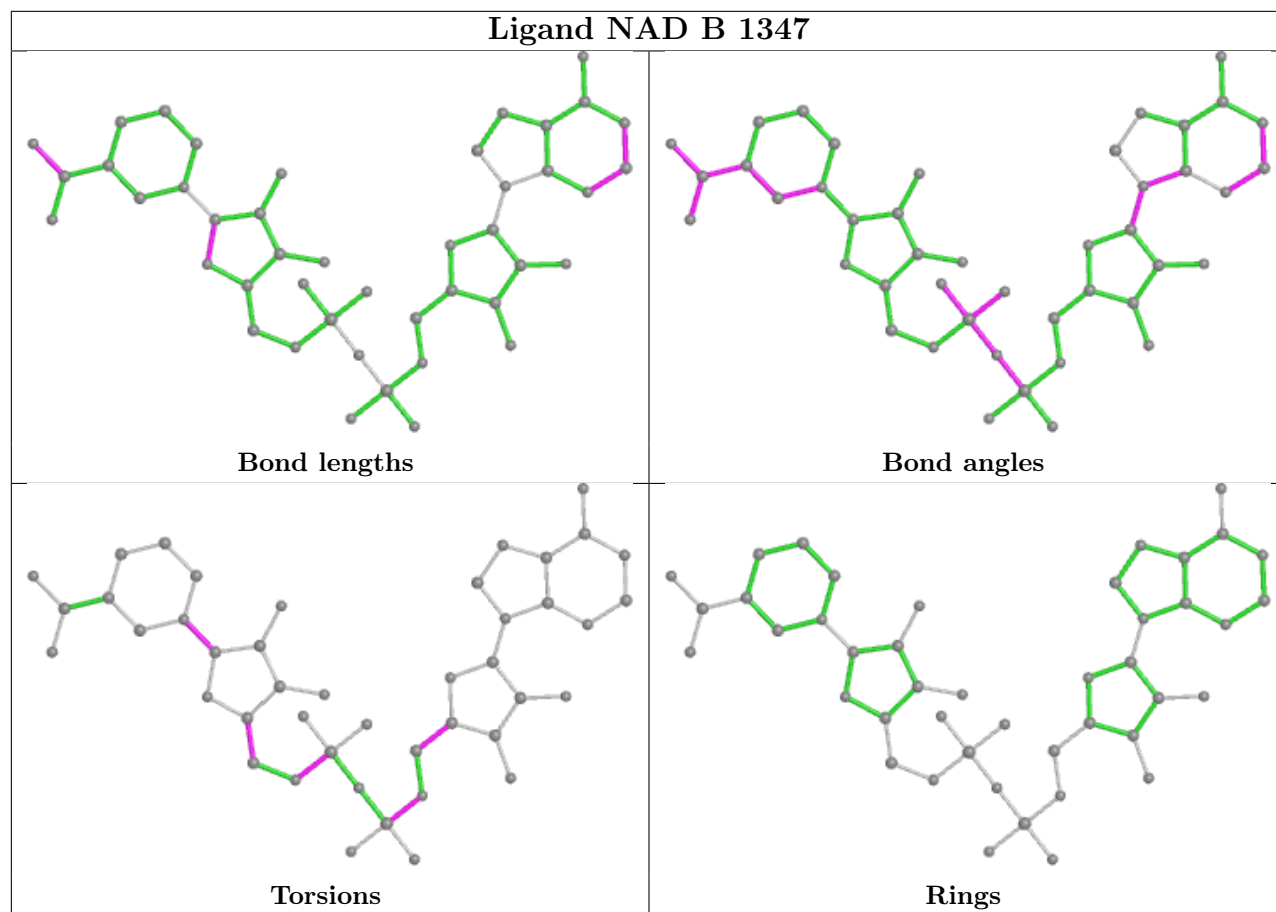
5 monomers are involved in 19 short contacts:

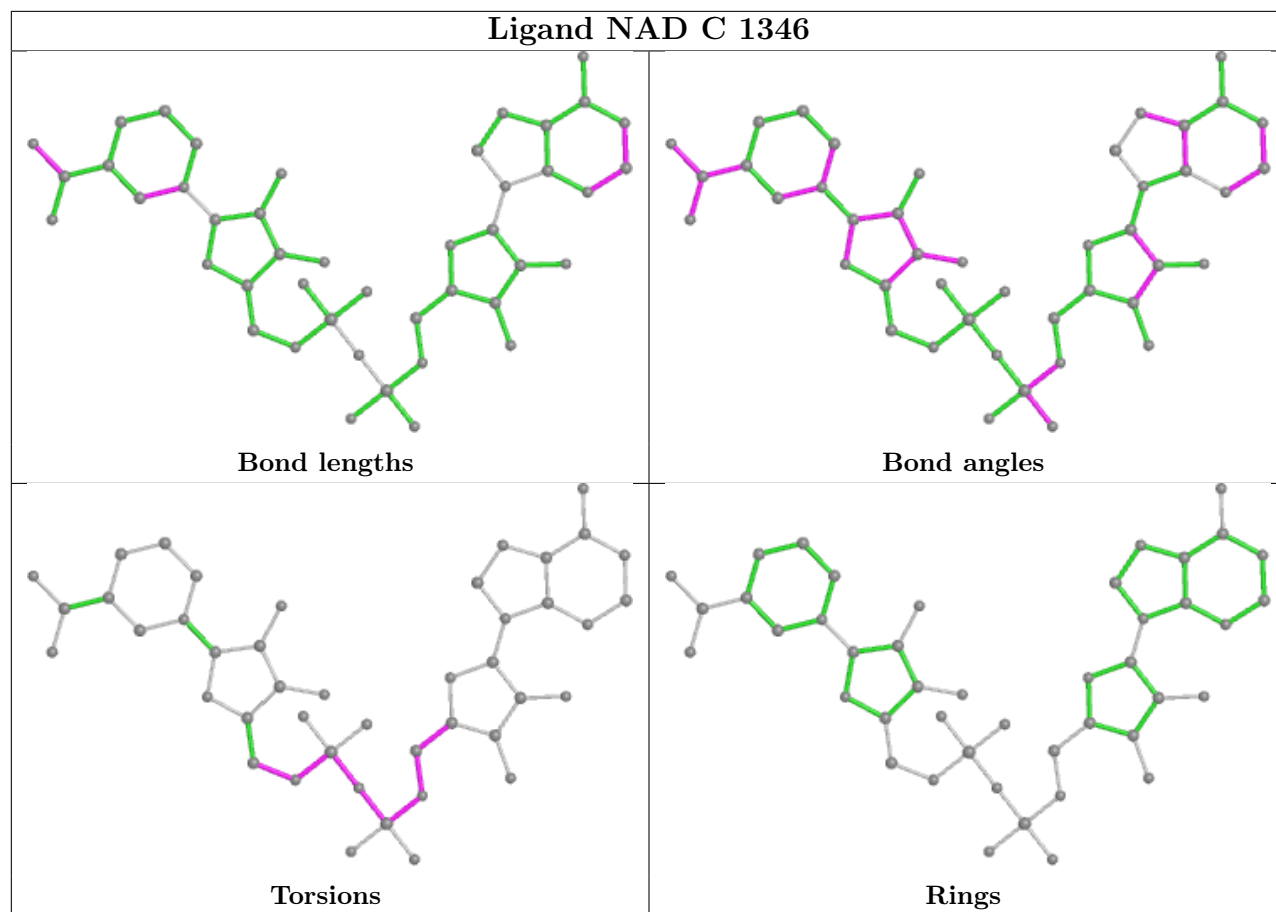
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	1346	NAD	8	0
3	A	1347	NAD	4	0
3	B	1347	NAD	4	0
3	C	1346	NAD	2	0
4	B	1348	SO4	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	346/348 (99%)	-0.37	0 100 100	8, 20, 38, 57	5 (1%)
1	B	345/348 (99%)	-0.24	4 (1%) 79 80	7, 21, 42, 52	3 (0%)
1	C	344/348 (98%)	-0.47	1 (0%) 94 94	6, 17, 31, 39	7 (2%)
2	D	345/348 (99%)	-0.46	0 100 100	7, 18, 31, 42	6 (1%)
All	All	1380/1392 (99%)	-0.39	5 (0%) 92 93	6, 19, 38, 57	21 (1%)

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	73	LEU	2.5
1	B	14	ARG	2.2
1	C	200	ALA	2.1
1	B	63	GLY	2.1
1	B	18	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

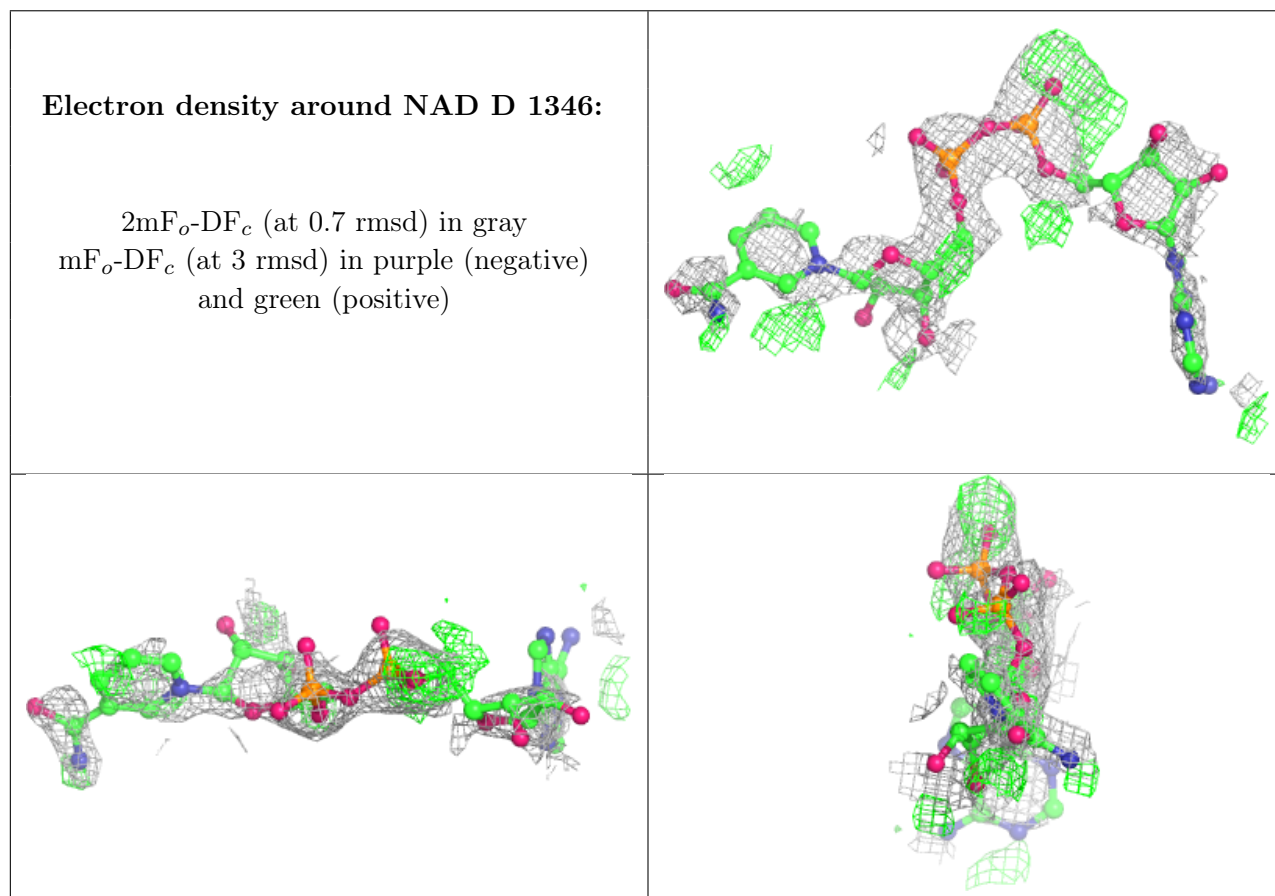
6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

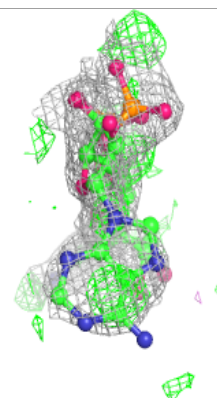
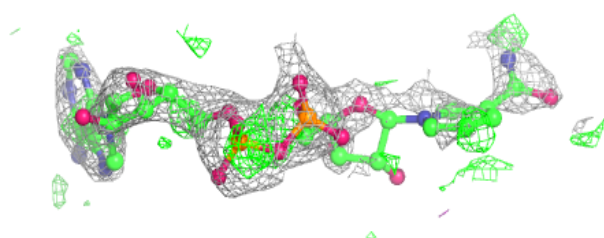
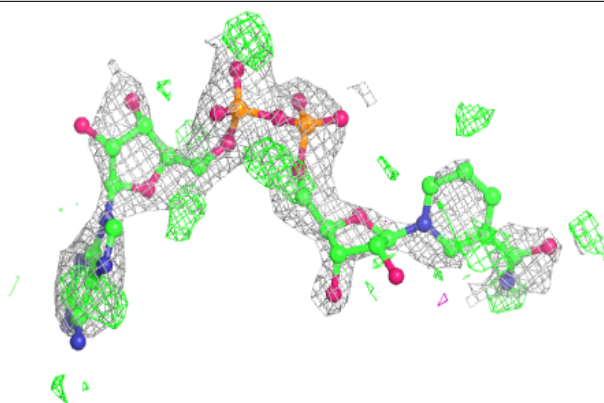
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	NAD	D	1346	44/44	0.80	0.35	19,27,30,31	44
3	NAD	A	1347	44/44	0.86	0.30	12,21,22,24	44
3	NAD	C	1346	44/44	0.87	0.30	16,23,25,26	44
3	NAD	B	1347	44/44	0.91	0.23	10,14,17,19	44
4	SO4	D	1347	5/5	0.95	0.10	61,62,63,63	0
4	SO4	B	1348	5/5	0.96	0.12	53,53,55,56	0
4	SO4	C	1347	5/5	0.96	0.12	60,61,61,62	0
4	SO4	A	1348	5/5	0.96	0.11	51,52,53,54	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

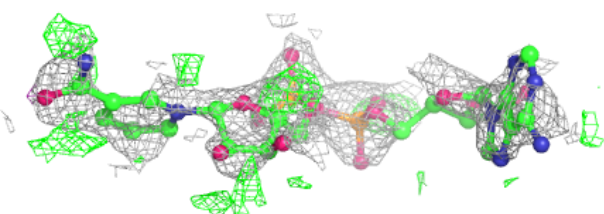
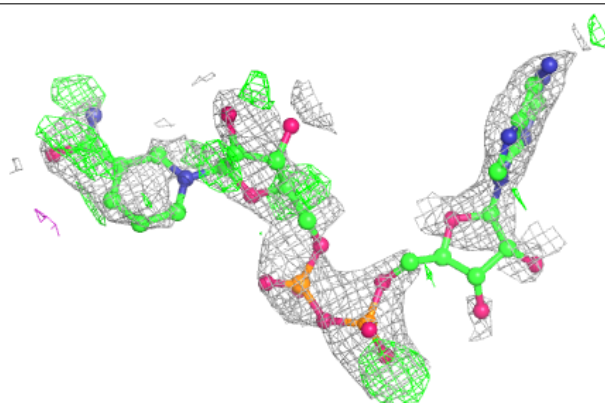


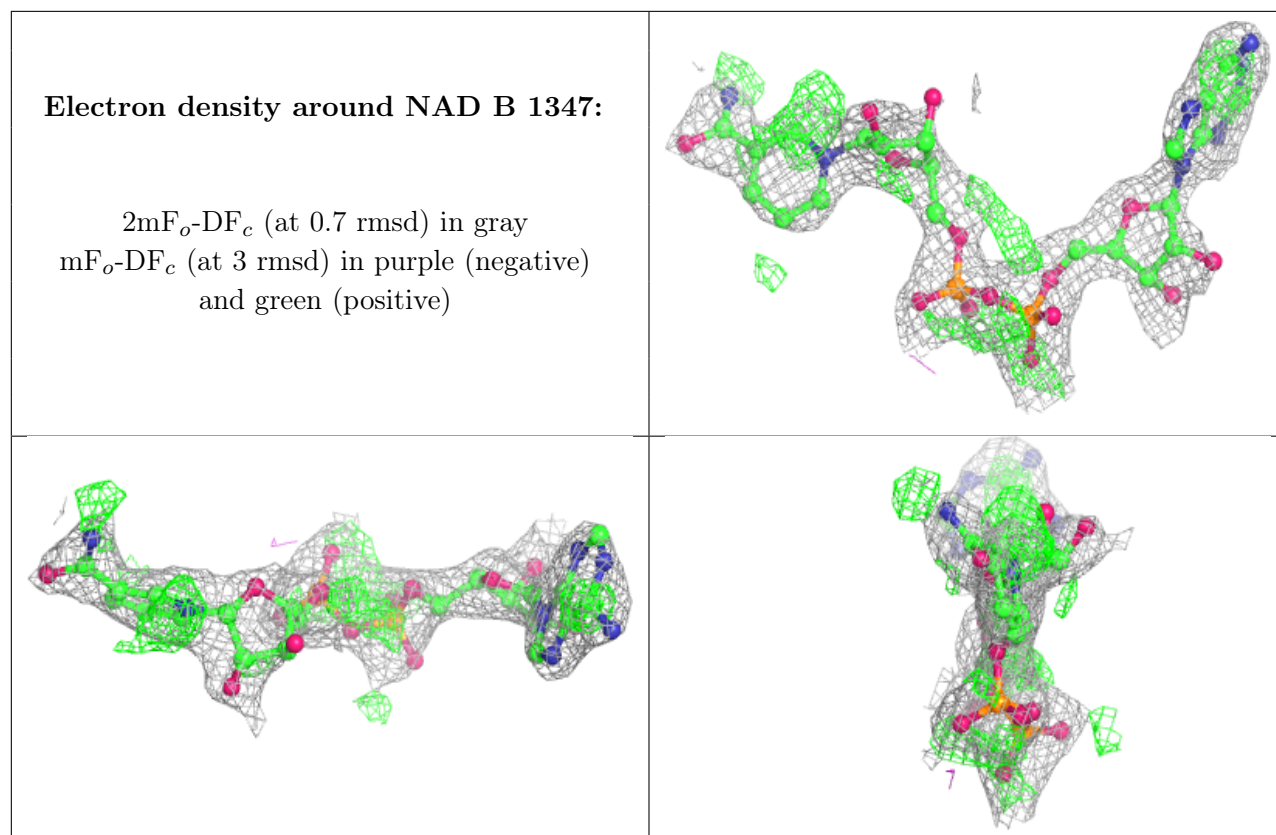
Electron density around NAD A 1347:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around NAD C 1346:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.