



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 12, 2023 – 06:09 PM JST

PDB ID : 7WNB
Title : Crystal structure of SARS-CoV-2 spike receptor-binding domain (RBD) in complex with NCV2SG48 Fab
Authors : Yamamoto, A.; Higashiura, A.
Deposited on : 2022-01-18
Resolution : 2.18 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.32.2
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.32.2

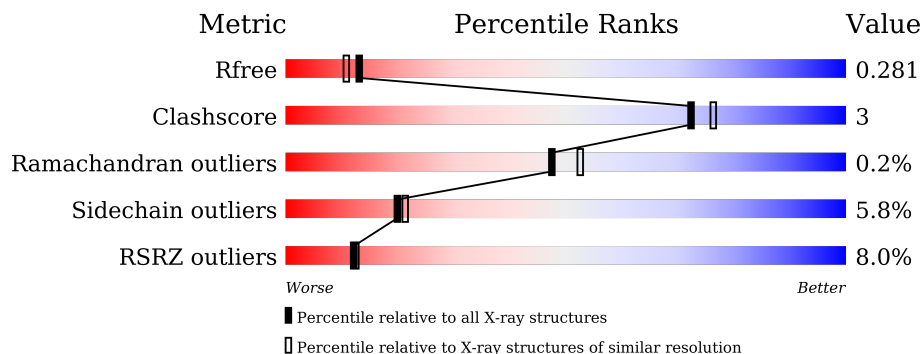
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.18 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	6864 (2.20-2.16)
Clashscore	141614	7689 (2.20-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	7564 (2.20-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	138945	7564 (2.20-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	127900	6738 (2.20-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	R	224	
2	L	214	
3	H	230	
4	B	2	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4990 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	R	197	1560	1000	261	291	8	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
R	537	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	538	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	540	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	541	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	542	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	543	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	544	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fab Light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	L	214	1630	1019	279	328	4	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Fab Heavy chain.

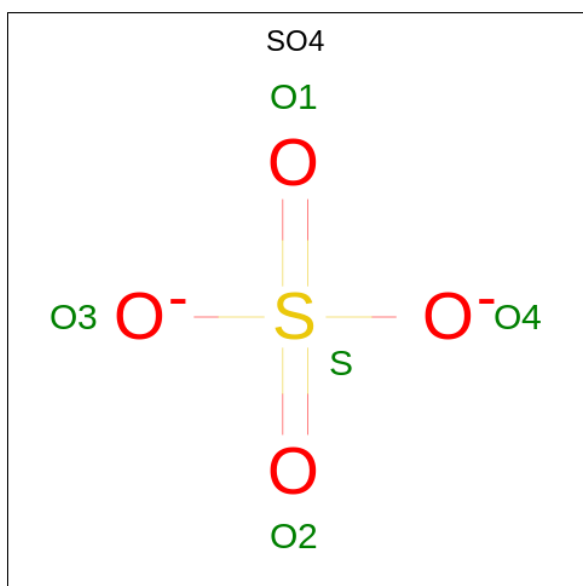
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	H	213	1594	1009	269	310	6	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
			Total	C	N				O
4	B	2	28	16	2	10	0	0	0

- Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
5	L	1	5	4	1	0	0

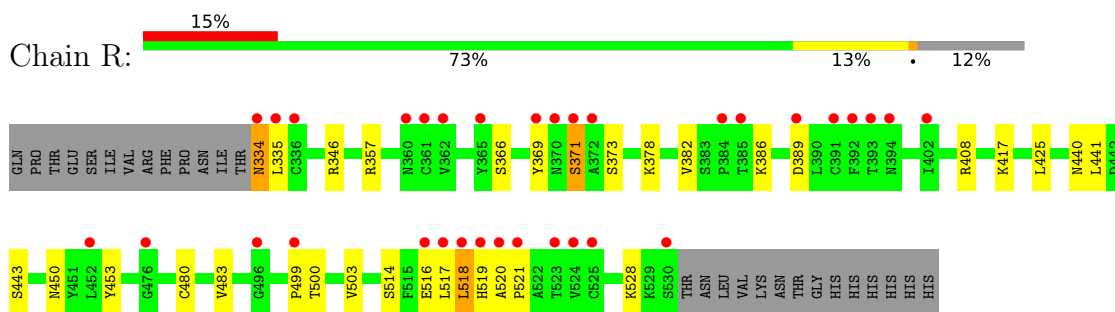
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	R	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		
6	L	81	Total	O	0	0
			81	81		
6	H	60	Total	O	0	0
			60	60		

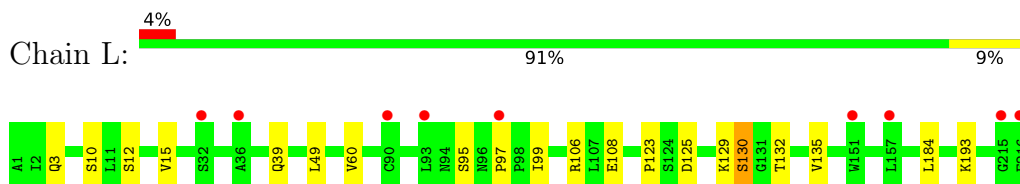
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

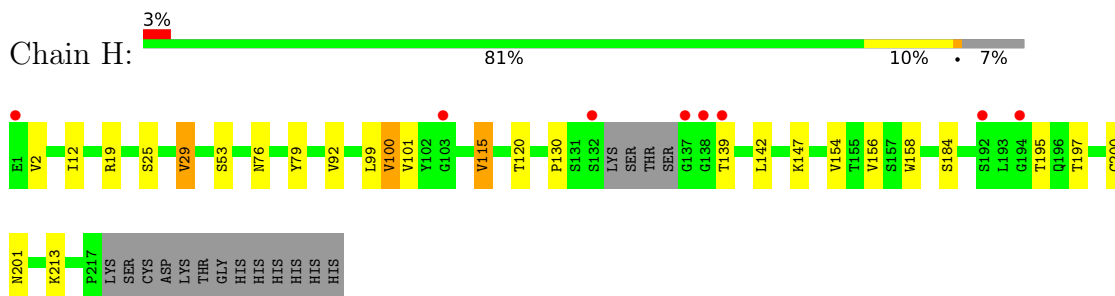
- Molecule 1: Spike protein S1



- Molecule 2: Fab Light chain



- Molecule 3: Fab Heavy chain



- Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	87.30Å 102.94Å 114.34Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.65 – 2.18 43.65 – 2.18	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.7 (43.65-2.18) 98.7 (43.65-2.18)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.75 (at 2.18Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.13_2998: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.245 , 0.281 0.245 , 0.281	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2703 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.734	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 39.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4990	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.03% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	R	0.44	0/1604	0.57	0/2181
2	L	0.42	0/1665	0.60	0/2262
3	H	0.44	0/1630	0.61	0/2221
All	All	0.43	0/4899	0.59	0/6664

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	R	1560	0	1483	13	0
2	L	1630	0	1597	10	0
3	H	1594	0	1569	10	0
4	B	28	0	25	0	0
5	L	5	0	0	0	0
6	H	60	0	0	0	0
6	L	81	0	0	1	0
6	R	32	0	0	0	0
All	All	4990	0	4674	32	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (32) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:193:LYS:NZ	6:L:402:HOH:O	2.27	0.66
2:L:97:PRO:O	2:L:99:ILE:N	2.29	0.65
2:L:39:GLN:HB2	2:L:49:LEU:HD11	1.81	0.63
2:L:10:SER:OG	2:L:106:ARG:NH2	2.38	0.56
1:R:480:CYS:O	1:R:483:VAL:HG12	2.05	0.55
2:L:123:PRO:HD3	2:L:135:VAL:HG22	1.89	0.55
1:R:357:ARG:HH11	1:R:357:ARG:HB3	1.74	0.53
1:R:335:LEU:HD12	1:R:335:LEU:H	1.74	0.52
3:H:99:LEU:O	3:H:101:VAL:N	2.44	0.51
1:R:366:SER:HA	1:R:369:TYR:CZ	2.47	0.50
1:R:440:ASN:OD1	1:R:441:LEU:HD12	2.11	0.50
1:R:516:GLU:HG2	1:R:518:LEU:HD23	1.94	0.49
1:R:417:LYS:HE3	1:R:453:TYR:CD2	2.49	0.48
3:H:12:ILE:O	3:H:115:VAL:HA	2.13	0.48
1:R:389:ASP:OD2	1:R:528:LYS:HD2	2.14	0.47
3:H:158:TRP:CH2	3:H:200:CYS:HB3	2.49	0.47
1:R:520:ALA:HB1	1:R:521:PRO:HD2	1.97	0.46
2:L:12:SER:HA	2:L:108:GLU:O	2.16	0.46
3:H:29:VAL:HG13	3:H:76:ASN:OD1	2.15	0.46
1:R:443:SER:HB3	1:R:499:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
3:H:156:VAL:HA	3:H:201:ASN:O	2.17	0.45
2:L:125:ASP:O	2:L:129:LYS:HG3	2.19	0.42
3:H:156:VAL:HG21	3:H:184:SER:CB	2.49	0.42
1:R:334:ASN:N	1:R:334:ASN:HD22	2.18	0.42
3:H:130:PRO:HB3	3:H:142:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.42
1:R:357:ARG:HB3	1:R:357:ARG:NH1	2.35	0.41
2:L:130:SER:OG	2:L:132:THR:HG22	2.21	0.41
2:L:49:LEU:HA	2:L:60:VAL:HG21	2.03	0.41
3:H:19:ARG:HD3	3:H:79:TYR:CD1	2.55	0.41
3:H:213:LYS:HD2	3:H:213:LYS:HA	1.80	0.41
1:R:371:SER:HG	1:R:373:SER:HG	1.67	0.40
2:L:95:SER:HA	3:H:100:VAL:CG1	2.51	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	R	195/224 (87%)	187 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
2	L	212/214 (99%)	205 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
3	H	209/230 (91%)	203 (97%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	29	28
All	All	616/668 (92%)	595 (97%)	20 (3%)	1 (0%)	47	52

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	H	100	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	R	170/196 (87%)	155 (91%)	15 (9%)	10	8
2	L	186/186 (100%)	182 (98%)	4 (2%)	52	62
3	H	177/193 (92%)	165 (93%)	12 (7%)	16	15
All	All	533/575 (93%)	502 (94%)	31 (6%)	20	21

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	R	334	ASN
1	R	346	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	R	371	SER
1	R	378	LYS
1	R	382	VAL
1	R	386	LYS
1	R	408	ARG
1	R	425	LEU
1	R	450	ASN
1	R	500	THR
1	R	503	VAL
1	R	514	SER
1	R	517	LEU
1	R	518	LEU
1	R	519	HIS
2	L	3	GLN
2	L	15	VAL
2	L	130	SER
2	L	184	LEU
3	H	2	VAL
3	H	25	SER
3	H	29	VAL
3	H	53	SER
3	H	92	VAL
3	H	115	VAL
3	H	120	THR
3	H	139	THR
3	H	147	LYS
3	H	154	VAL
3	H	195	THR
3	H	197	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	NAG	B	1	4,1	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	0.95	1 (5%)
4	NAG	B	2	4	14,14,15	0.28	0	17,19,21	0.43	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	B	1	4,1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	B	2	4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.14	116.45	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

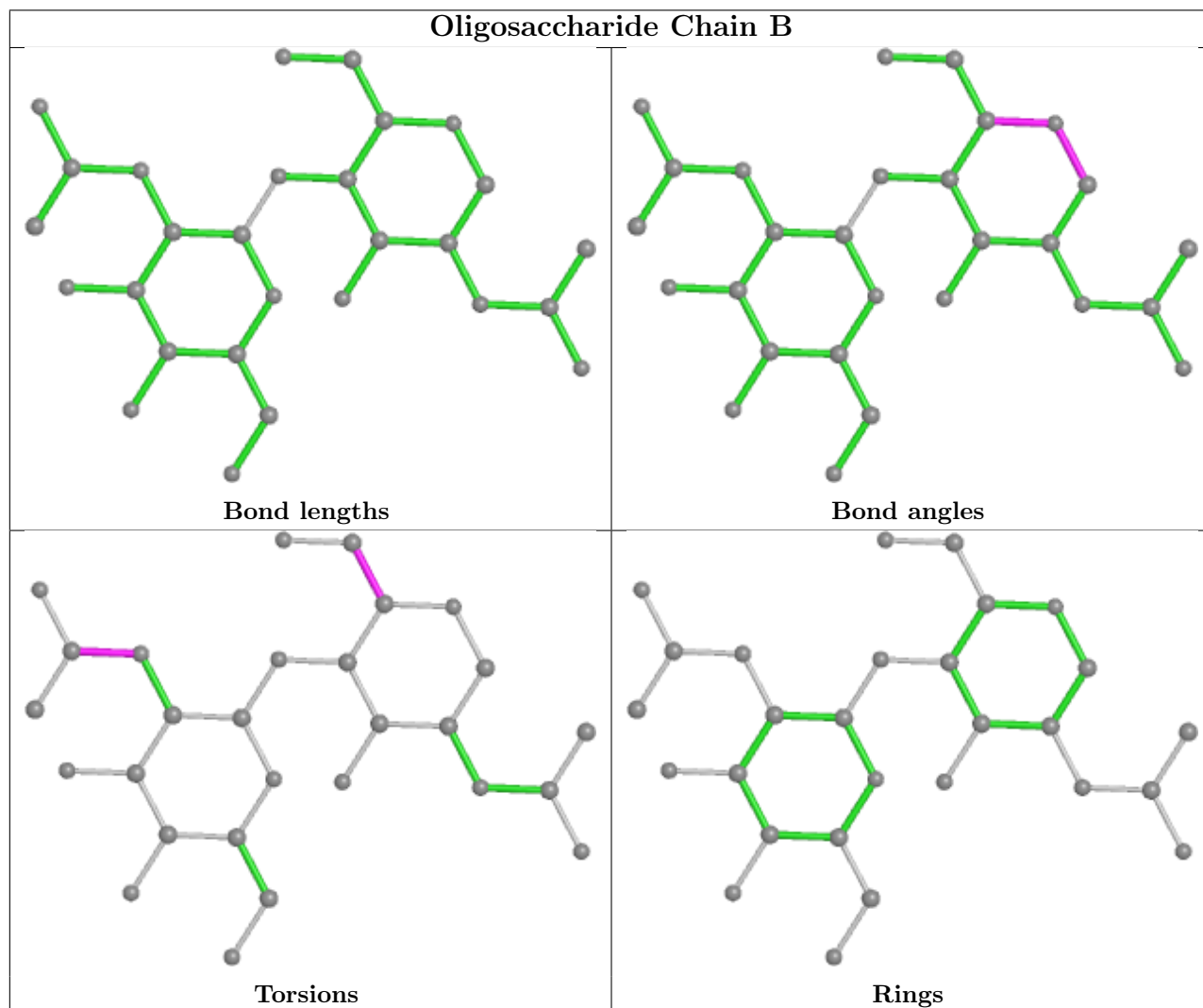
All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	B	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	B	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
4	B	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	SO4	L	301	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.13	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	R	197/224 (87%)	1.16	33 (16%) 1 1	27, 43, 70, 100	0
2	L	214/214 (100%)	0.70	9 (4%) 36 37	28, 39, 52, 58	0
3	H	213/230 (92%)	0.71	8 (3%) 40 41	29, 38, 55, 74	0
All	All	624/668 (93%)	0.85	50 (8%) 12 12	27, 40, 62, 100	0

All (50) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	R	518	LEU	8.4
1	R	372	ALA	6.7
1	R	369	TYR	6.0
1	R	521	PRO	5.9
1	R	517	LEU	5.3
1	R	519	HIS	5.1
1	R	523	THR	4.5
1	R	524	VAL	4.4
3	H	138	GLY	4.4
1	R	362	VAL	4.2
3	H	132	SER	4.0
1	R	391	CYS	3.9
1	R	385	THR	3.8
1	R	394	ASN	3.7
1	R	520	ALA	3.6
1	R	370	ASN	3.3
1	R	365	TYR	3.3
1	R	389	ASP	3.1
2	L	97	PRO	3.1
3	H	1	GLU	3.1
1	R	335	LEU	2.9
2	L	32	SER	2.9
3	H	139	THR	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	L	215	GLY	2.7
1	R	476	GLY	2.6
1	R	499	PRO	2.6
2	L	151	TRP	2.5
3	H	137	GLY	2.5
1	R	516	GLU	2.4
1	R	393	THR	2.4
3	H	194	GLY	2.4
2	L	36	ALA	2.4
1	R	360	ASN	2.4
1	R	530	SER	2.4
2	L	93	LEU	2.4
1	R	384	PRO	2.4
1	R	336	CYS	2.3
1	R	496	GLY	2.3
2	L	157	LEU	2.2
1	R	402	ILE	2.2
1	R	525	CYS	2.1
3	H	103	GLY	2.1
1	R	334	ASN	2.1
2	L	216	GLU	2.1
1	R	392	PHE	2.1
1	R	361	CYS	2.1
2	L	90	CYS	2.1
1	R	452	LEU	2.0
1	R	371	SER	2.0
3	H	192	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

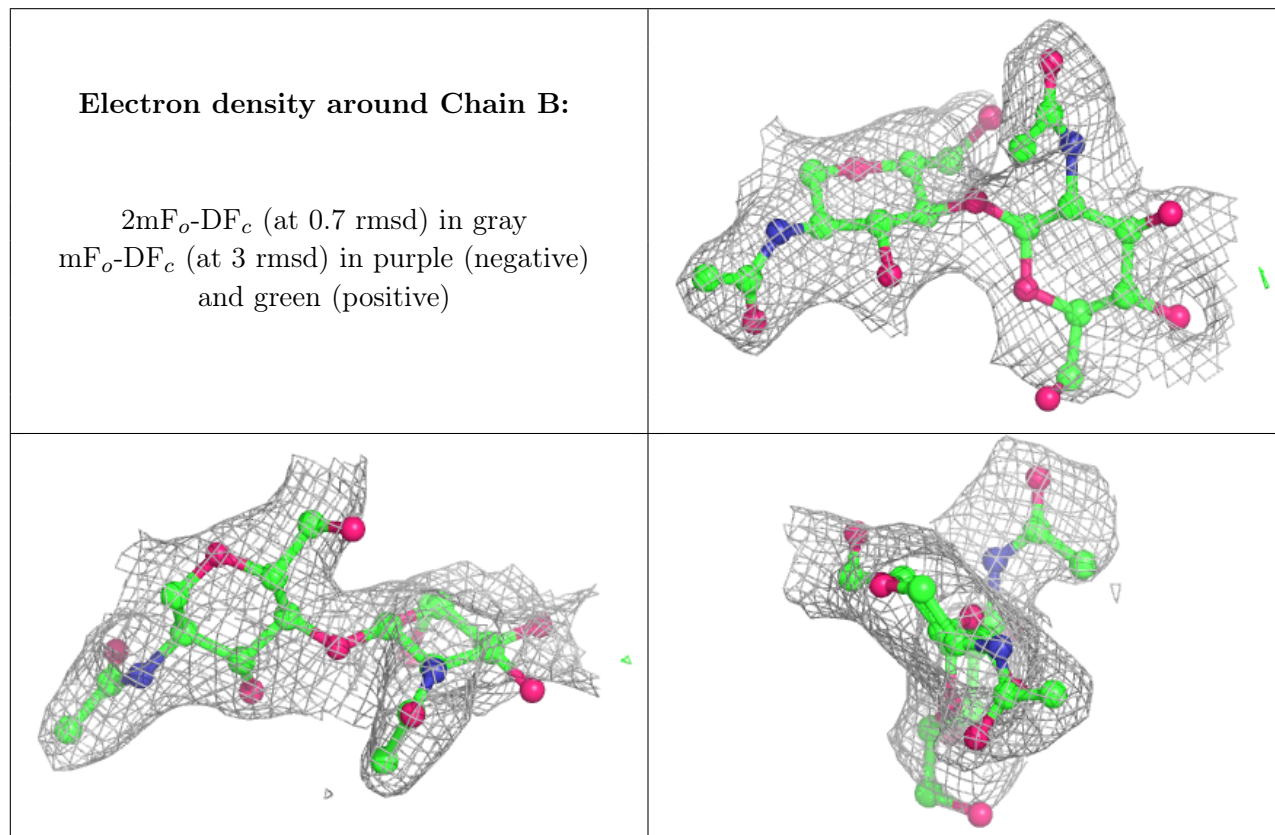
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
4	NAG	B	2	14/15	0.75	0.32	77,83,85,88	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	NAG	B	1	14/15	0.87	0.17	51,68,79,81	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
5	SO4	L	301	5/5	0.93	0.17	53,58,70,72	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.