

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 15, 2020 – 09:02 pm BST

PDB ID : 4X00

Title : X-ray crystal structure of a putative aryl esterase from Burkholderia cenocepa-

cia

Authors : Seattle Structural Genomics Center for Infectious Disease (SSGCID)

Deposited on : 2014-11-20

Resolution : 1.38 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467

Mogul: 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13 EDS : 2.11

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

Refmac: 5.8.0158

 $\begin{array}{cccc} & CCP4 & : & 7.0.044 \; (Gargrove) \\ Ideal \; geometry \; (proteins) & : & Engh \; \& \; Huber \; (2001) \end{array}$

Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

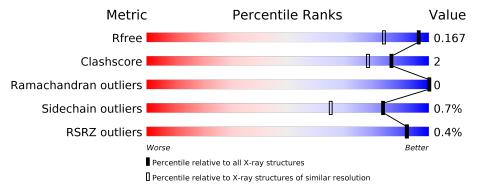
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.38 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Whole archive} \\ (\#\text{Entries}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Similar \; resolution} \\ (\#{\rm Entries, \; resolution \; range(\AA)}) \end{array}$
R_{free}	130704	2907 (1.40-1.36)
Clashscore	141614	3037 (1.40-1.36)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2970 (1.40-1.36)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2969 (1.40-1.36)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2846 (1.40-1.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
1	A	283	90%	6%	-
1	В	283	91%	5%	-
1	С	283	93%	•	•
1	D	283	93%		•



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9851 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Putative hydrolase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	Λ	273	Total	С	N	О	S	0	12	0
1	A	213	2133	1355	370	402	6	0	12	
1	В	272	Total	С	N	О	S	0	11	0
1	Б	212	2122	1353	367	396	6	0	11	U
1	С	273	Total	С	N	О	S	0	10	0
1		213	2119	1346	368	399	6	0	10	
1	1 D	272	Total	С	N	О	S	0	12	0
1		272	2111	1343	360	403	5	0	12	

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

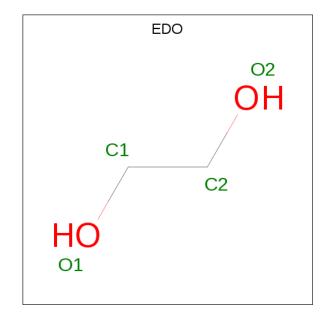
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B4E794
A	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
A	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
A	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
A	6	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP B4E794
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
A	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B4E794
В	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
В	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
С	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B4E794
С	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
С	3	HIS	=	expression tag	UNP B4E794
С	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
С	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794



Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	${f Comment}$	Reference
С	6	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP B4E794
С	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
С	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP B4E794
D	2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	3	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	4	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794
D	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B4E794

 \bullet Molecule 2 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $\mathrm{C_2H_6O_2}).$



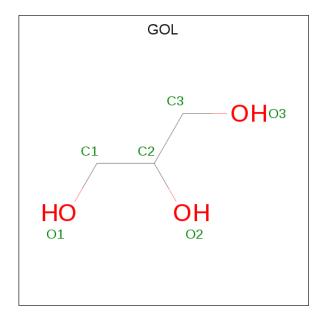
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0



 $Continued\ from\ previous\ page...$

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	В	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	В	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	В	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	С	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	С	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
2	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

• Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0
3	С	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0



• Molecule 4 is FLUORIDE ION (three-letter code: F) (formula: F).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	В	1	Total F 1 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total F 1 1	0	0
4	С	1	Total F 1 1	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

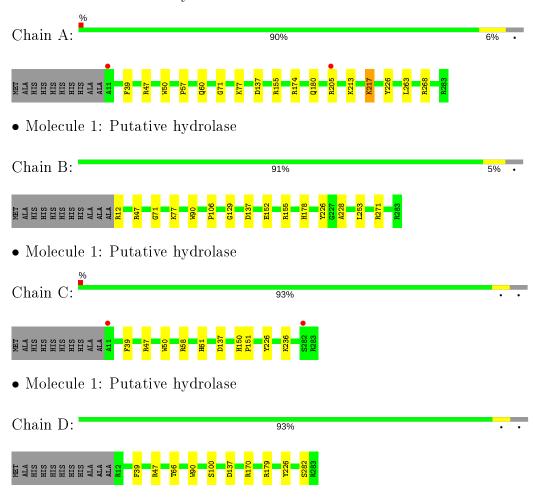
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	361	Total O 361 361	0	0
5	В	304	Total O 304 304	0	0
5	С	309	Total O 309 309	0	0
5	D	315	Total O 315 315	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Putative hydrolase





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants	65.72Å 80.37Å 99.40Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 93.07° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.02 - 1.38	Depositor
resolution (A)	46.03 - 1.38	EDS
% Data completeness	99.8 (46.02-1.38)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.8 (46.03-1.38)	EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	2.44 (at 1.38Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
P. P.	0.137 , 0.166	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.137 , 0.167	DCC
R_{free} test set	10430 reflections $(4.94%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	11.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.697	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.35, 48.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	9851	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.72% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $< L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, EDO, F

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
MIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	A	0.50	0/2215	0.67	0/3010	
1	В	0.47	0/2202	0.61	0/2997	
1	С	0.47	0/2196	0.60	0/2989	
1	D	0.54	0/2194	0.68	$2/2987 \ (0.1\%)$	
All	All	0.50	0/8807	0.64	$2/11983 \ (0.0\%)$	

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$Observed(^o)$	$\mathbf{Ideal}(^o)$
1	D	170	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	7.85	124.23	120.30
1	D	170	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.81	116.90	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2133	0	2123	12	0
1	В	2122	0	2113	8	0
1	С	2119	0	2095	6	0
1	D	2111	0	2082	8	0
2	A	28	0	42	4	0



$\alpha \cdots$	· ·	•	
Continued	trom	mromanne	maaa
-	110116	DICUIUU	Du_iu_{C}

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	В	12	0	18	0	0
2	С	8	0	12	0	0
2	D	8	0	12	0	0
3	A	6	0	8	0	0
3	С	6	0	8	2	0
3	D	6	0	8	0	0
4	В	1	0	0	0	0
4	С	1	0	0	0	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	361	0	0	3	1
5	В	304	0	0	3	0
5	С	309	0	0	1	1
5	D	315	0	0	6	0
All	All	9851	0	8521	35	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 35 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$egin{aligned} ext{Interatomic} \ ext{distance} \ (ext{Å}) \end{aligned}$	$egin{array}{c} ext{Clash} \ ext{overlap } (ext{Å}) \end{array}$
1:C:151:PRO:HD2	3:C:303:GOL:H32	1.70	0.73
1:C:236:LYS:NZ	5:C:703:HOH:O	2.13	0.68
1:A:174[B]:ARG:NH1	1:A:180:GLN:OE1	2.31	0.58
1:A:205:ARG:NH1	5:A:690:HOH:O	2.37	0.56
1:A:268:ARG:HH21	2:A:304:EDO:H11	1.69	0.56

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$egin{array}{ll} ext{Interatomic} \ ext{distance} \ (ext{\AA}) \end{array}$	$egin{array}{c} ext{Clash} \ ext{overlap } (ext{Å}) \end{array}$
5:A:440:HOH:O	5:C:450:HOH:O[1_455]	2.02	0.18

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries



of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
1	A	$283/283 \ (100\%)$	280 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
1	В	$281/283\ (99\%)$	279 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	С	$281/283\ (99\%)$	279 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	D	282/283 (100%)	280 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	1127/1132 (100%)	1118 (99%)	9 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles		
1	A	$223/225 \ (99\%)$	221 (99%)	2 (1%)		78	56
1	В	$221/225 \ (98\%)$	219 (99%)	2 (1%)		78	56
1	С	$220/225 \; (98\%)$	219 (100%)	1 (0%)	8	88	74
1	D	$221/225 \ (98\%)$	220 (100%)	1 (0%)	8	88	74
All	All	885/900 (98%)	879 (99%)	6 (1%)	8	84	65

5 of 6 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	12	ARG
1	D	47	ARG
1	В	47	ARG
1	A	217	LYS
1	С	47	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.



5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 20 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 17 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Т	Ch ain	Dag	T : 1-	В	ond leng	gths	В	ond ang	gles
Mol	Type	Chain	m Res	Link	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	EDO	A	304	-	3,3,3	0.55	0	2,2,2	0.08	0
2	EDO	В	301	-	3,3,3	0.53	0	2,2,2	0.31	0
2	EDO	A	307	_	3,3,3	0.39	0	2,2,2	0.56	0
2	EDO	D	301	_	3,3,3	0.42	0	2,2,2	0.50	0
2	EDO	A	306	_	3,3,3	0.49	0	2,2,2	0.16	0
2	EDO	A	303	_	3,3,3	0.38	0	2,2,2	0.10	0
3	GOL	D	303	_	5,5,5	0.38	0	5,5,5	0.39	0
2	EDO	A	302	_	3,3,3	0.48	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
2	EDO	D	302	_	3,3,3	0.61	0	2,2,2	0.29	0
2	EDO	В	302	_	3,3,3	0.43	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
2	EDO	С	302	_	3,3,3	0.47	0	$2,\!2,\!2$	0.34	0
2	EDO	A	305	_	3,3,3	0.44	0	2,2,2	1.67	0
2	EDO	A	301	_	3,3,3	0.49	0	$2,\!2,\!2$	0.31	0
2	EDO	С	301	_	3,3,3	0.54	0	2,2,2	0.18	0
2	EDO	В	303	_	3,3,3	0.36	0	2,2,2	0.70	0
3	GOL	С	303	-	5,5,5	0.44	0	5,5,5	0.79	0
3	GOL	A	308	_	5,5,5	0.60	0	5, 5, 5	0.43	0



In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	EDO	A	304	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	В	301	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	307	_	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	D	301	_	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	306	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	303	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	GOL	D	303	_	-	0/4/4/4	_
2	EDO	A	302	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	D	302	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	В	302	_	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	С	302	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	305	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	301	_	-	0/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	С	301	_	-	0/1/1/1	_
2	EDO	В	303	_	-	1/1/1/1	_
3	GOL	С	303	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	308	_	-	4/4/4/4	_

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 9 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	308	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	308	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	308	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	308	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
2	A	307	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	304	EDO	2	0
2	A	307	EDO	1	0
2	A	306	EDO	1	0



 $Continued\ from\ previous\ page...$

Mol	Chain	${f Res}$	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	С	303	GOL	2	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	# RSRZ > 2	$OWAB(\AA^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	273/283 (96%)	-0.49	2 (0%) 87 88	7, 12, 24, 42	0
1	В	272/283 (96%)	-0.46	0 100 100	10, 15, 28, 44	0
1	С	273/283 (96%)	-0.48	2 (0%) 87 88	9, 14, 27, 55	0
1	D	$272/283 \ (96\%)$	-0.46	0 100 100	7, 11, 22, 39	0
All	All	1090/1132~(96%)	-0.47	4 (0%) 92 92	7, 13, 26, 55	0

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	С	11	ALA	4.2
1	A	11	ALA	4.1
1	С	282	SER	2.4
1	A	205	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	${f B-factors(\AA^2)}$	Q<0.9
3	GOL	Α	308	6/6	0.67	0.36	20,20,21,21	0
2	EDO	В	303	4/4	0.86	0.18	19,20,20,20	0
2	EDO	A	306	4/4	0.88	0.09	34,35,40,43	0
3	GOL	D	303	6/6	0.88	0.16	34,39,42,44	0
2	EDO	A	302	4/4	0.90	0.14	24,25,25,28	0
2	EDO	A	307	4/4	0.92	0.23	20,20,20,21	0
3	GOL	С	303	6/6	0.92	0.12	16,34,35,36	0
2	EDO	В	302	4/4	0.92	0.21	20,20,20,21	0
4	F	В	304	1/1	0.95	0.35	29,29,29,29	0
2	EDO	D	301	4/4	0.96	0.11	27,27,32,39	0
2	EDO	С	302	4/4	0.96	0.10	17,24,27,30	0
2	EDO	A	305	4/4	0.96	0.12	16,19,26,28	0
2	EDO	A	301	4/4	0.96	0.05	16,22,23,28	0
2	EDO	A	304	4/4	0.96	0.11	13,24,27,30	0
2	EDO	D	302	4/4	0.96	0.12	14,21,25,26	0
4	F	С	304	1/1	0.96	0.42	28,28,28,28	0
2	EDO	A	303	4/4	0.97	0.10	14,19,21,24	0
4	F	D	304	1/1	0.98	0.46	28,28,28,28	0
2	EDO	В	301	4/4	0.98	0.12	15,20,24,26	0
2	EDO	С	301	4/4	0.98	0.08	13,19,26,28	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

