



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Aug 25, 2020 – 02:47 PM BST

PDB ID : 3X24
Title : Crystal structure of Nitrile Hydratase mutant bR56K complexed with Trimethylacetone nitrile, photo-activated for 120 min
Authors : Yamanaka, Y.; Hashimoto, K.; Noguchi, K.; Yohda, M.; Odaka, M.
Deposited on : 2014-12-10
Resolution : 1.24 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.13
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.13

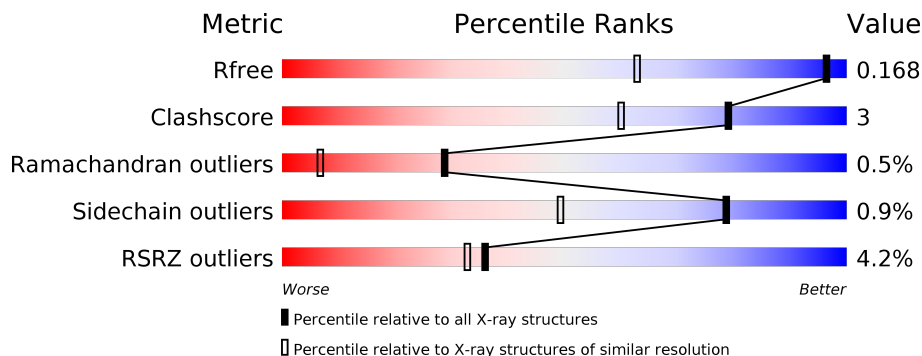
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.24 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2024 (1.28-1.20)
Clashscore	141614	1007 (1.26-1.22)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2053 (1.28-1.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2051 (1.28-1.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1987 (1.28-1.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	207	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 83%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 11%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div> <p style="margin-left: 5px;">5% 83% 11% • 5%</p>
2	B	212	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 3%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 86%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 13%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 0%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div> <p style="margin-left: 5px;">3% 86% 13% •</p>

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3676 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Nitrile hydratase subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	197	1560	995	260	299	6	0	3	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nitrile hydratase subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	212	1704	1083	288	323	10	0	8	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	56	LYS	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P13449

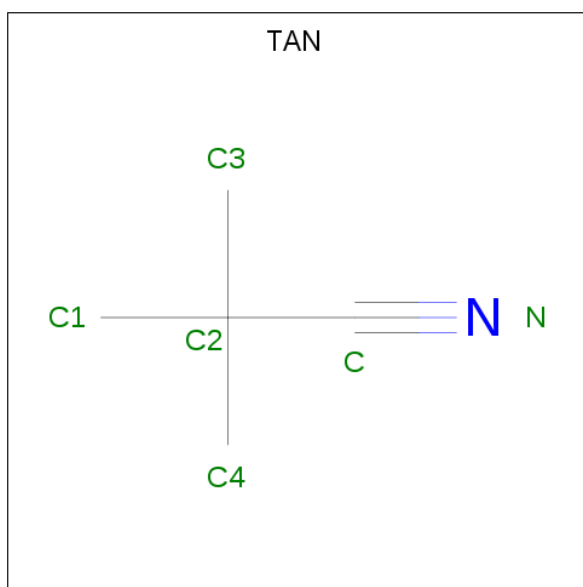
- Molecule 3 is FE (III) ION (three-letter code: FE) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Fe	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
4	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is 2,2-dimethylpropanenitrile (three-letter code: TAN) (formula: C₅H₉N).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total C N 6 5 1	0	0

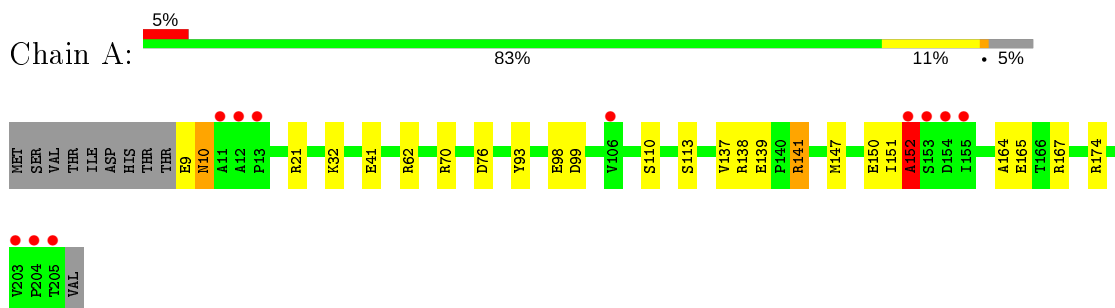
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	194	Total O 194 194	0	0
6	B	209	Total O 209 209	0	0

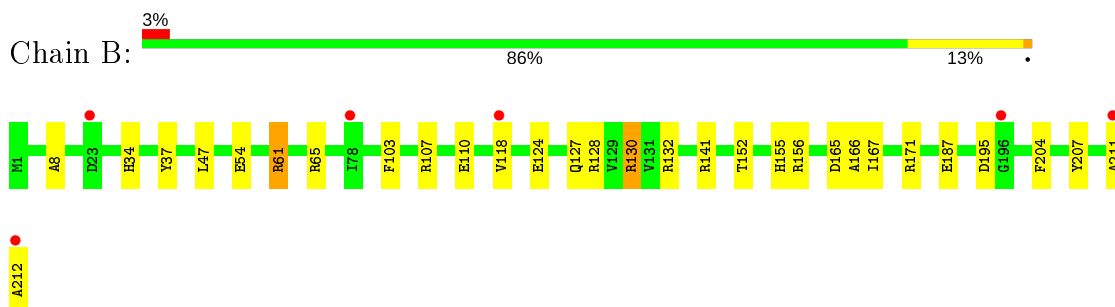
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Nitrile hydratase subunit alpha



- Molecule 2: Nitrile hydratase subunit beta



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	113.91Å 59.91Å 81.58Å 90.00° 125.05° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.55 – 1.24 24.55 – 1.24	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.2 (24.55-1.24) 93.2 (24.55-1.24)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	6.02 (at 1.24Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0029	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.138 , 0.163 0.144 , 0.168	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5981 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	14.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.305	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 59.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	3676	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.78% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CSD, MG, TAN, CSO, FE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.26	10/1592 (0.6%)	1.19	14/2174 (0.6%)
2	B	1.16	4/1767 (0.2%)	1.15	14/2401 (0.6%)
All	All	1.21	14/3359 (0.4%)	1.17	28/4575 (0.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
2	B	0	2
All	All	0	3

All (14) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	9	GLU	CD-OE1	-14.02	1.10	1.25
1	A	152	ALA	C-O	11.70	1.45	1.23
2	B	110	GLU	CD-OE2	-9.34	1.15	1.25
1	A	150	GLU	CD-OE1	-8.44	1.16	1.25
1	A	98	GLU	CD-OE2	-6.02	1.19	1.25
2	B	195	ASP	CG-OD2	-5.92	1.11	1.25
1	A	139	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.88	1.19	1.25
1	A	41	GLU	CG-CD	5.81	1.60	1.51
2	B	187	GLU	CD-OE2	5.50	1.31	1.25
2	B	207	TYR	CG-CD1	-5.35	1.32	1.39
1	A	10	ASN	CG-ND2	5.17	1.45	1.32
1	A	152	ALA	C-N	5.13	1.45	1.34
1	A	138	ARG	CZ-NH2	5.08	1.39	1.33
1	A	165	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.06	1.20	1.25

All (28) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	130	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	10.17	125.38	120.30
1	A	141	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.51	125.06	120.30
2	B	130	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-9.36	115.62	120.30
2	B	61	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.36	124.98	120.30
2	B	156	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.61	124.10	120.30
1	A	152	ALA	O-C-N	-7.53	110.66	122.70
2	B	107	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.50	124.05	120.30
2	B	156	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.37	116.61	120.30
1	A	167	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.33	116.63	120.30
1	A	152	ALA	CA-C-O	6.65	134.06	120.10
1	A	147	MET	CG-SD-CE	-6.55	89.72	100.20
1	A	76	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.09	112.82	118.30
2	B	54	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	6.09	130.61	123.30
1	A	70	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.08	117.26	120.30
2	B	207	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.92	117.45	121.00
1	A	174	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.88	117.36	120.30
1	A	141	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.82	117.39	120.30
1	A	99	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.78	113.10	118.30
2	B	37	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	5.64	124.38	121.00
2	B	204	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	5.63	124.74	120.80
2	B	132	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.53	117.54	120.30
2	B	47	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	5.27	119.96	111.00
1	A	164	ALA	CB-CA-C	5.27	118.01	110.10
1	A	62	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.21	122.91	120.30
1	A	32	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	5.13	123.49	111.70
1	A	21	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.11	122.85	120.30
2	B	128	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.05	117.78	120.30
2	B	132	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.02	122.81	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	152	ALA	Mainchain
2	B	141	ARG	Sidechain
2	B	61	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1560	0	1535	6	0
2	B	1704	0	1635	16	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	6	0	9	0	0
6	A	194	0	0	3	0
6	B	209	0	0	3	1
All	All	3676	0	3179	18	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:167[A]:ILE:HD11	6:B:584:HOH:O	1.76	0.84
2:B:124:GLU:H	2:B:127[B]:GLN:HE21	1.20	0.84
1:A:137[A]:VAL:HG11	2:B:8:ALA:HB1	1.69	0.72
2:B:124:GLU:H	2:B:127[B]:GLN:NE2	1.92	0.68
2:B:152[A]:THR:HG23	6:B:592:HOH:O	1.98	0.62
1:A:93:TYR:OH	2:B:155:HIS:HE1	1.84	0.60
2:B:124:GLU:N	2:B:127[B]:GLN:HE21	1.94	0.60
2:B:130:ARG:HH12	2:B:212:ALA:H	1.52	0.58
2:B:211:ALA:O	2:B:212:ALA:C	2.45	0.55
2:B:34:HIS:CD2	2:B:34:HIS:H	2.27	0.52
1:A:141:ARG:NH1	1:A:151:ILE:O	2.44	0.50
1:A:137[B]:VAL:HG23	6:A:429:HOH:O	2.10	0.50
6:A:519:HOH:O	2:B:65[B]:ARG:HD2	2.13	0.48
2:B:167[A]:ILE:CD1	6:B:584:HOH:O	2.50	0.48
1:A:10:ASN:OD1	2:B:65[B]:ARG:NE	2.45	0.47
6:A:568:HOH:O	2:B:34:HIS:HE1	2.01	0.43
1:A:110:SER:HB2	2:B:8:ALA:HB2	2.03	0.41
2:B:166:ALA:HA	2:B:171:ARG:HD3	2.03	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:B:561:HOH:O	6:B:561:HOH:O[2_755]	2.16	0.04

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	196/207 (95%)	191 (97%)	3 (2%)	2 (1%)	15	1
2	B	218/212 (103%)	214 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	414/419 (99%)	405 (98%)	7 (2%)	2 (0%)	29	7

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	152	ALA
1	A	113	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	164/171 (96%)	164 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	181/173 (105%)	178 (98%)	3 (2%)	60	23
All	All	345/344 (100%)	342 (99%)	3 (1%)	78	49

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	103	PHE
2	B	118	VAL
2	B	165	ASP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	83	GLN
2	B	21	ASN
2	B	29	HIS
2	B	34	HIS
2	B	155	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	CSO	A	114	1,3	3,6,7	0.59	0	0,6,8	0.00	-
1	CSD	A	112	1,3	3,7,8	0.91	0	1,8,10	0.97	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSO	A	114	1,3	-	0/1/5/7	-
1	CSD	A	112	1,3	-	1/2/6/8	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	112	CSD	CA-CB-SG-OD1

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	TAN	A	303	3	5,5,5	6.40	1 (20%)	7,7,7	3.04	2 (28%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	TAN	A	303	3	-	0/0/3/3	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	303	TAN	C-N	14.21	1.35	1.14

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	A	303	TAN	C2-C-N	-7.38	117.90	175.93
5	A	303	TAN	C4-C2-C	2.92	114.77	108.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	195/207 (94%)	0.23	11 (5%) 24 21	11, 18, 36, 98	0
2	B	212/212 (100%)	0.03	6 (2%) 53 48	11, 17, 28, 67	0
All	All	407/419 (97%)	0.13	17 (4%) 36 33	11, 17, 30, 98	0

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	205	THR	11.2
2	B	212	ALA	9.2
2	B	118	VAL	4.5
1	A	11	ALA	4.2
1	A	154	ASP	3.9
1	A	153	SER	3.5
1	A	12	ALA	3.4
1	A	204	PRO	3.2
1	A	155	ILE	3.0
1	A	152	ALA	2.9
2	B	211	ALA	2.7
2	B	78	ILE	2.5
1	A	106	VAL	2.4
2	B	196	GLY	2.3
1	A	203	VAL	2.3
2	B	23	ASP	2.1
1	A	13	PRO	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
1	CSO	A	114	7/8	0.99	0.06	11,12,14,22	0
1	CSD	A	112	8/9	0.99	0.05	11,11,12,12	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	TAN	A	303	6/6	0.94	0.10	11,19,22,22	0
4	MG	A	302	1/1	0.98	0.07	18,18,18,18	1
4	MG	B	301	1/1	0.99	0.11	12,12,12,12	1
3	FE	A	301	1/1	1.00	0.06	10,10,10,10	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.