wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 21, 2020 – 02:26 am BST

PDB ID	:	5X2G
Title	:	Crystal structure of Campylobacter jejuni Cas9 in complex with sgRNA and target DNA (AGAAACC PAM)
Authors	:	Yamada, M.; Watanabe, Y.; Hirano, H.; Nakane, T.; Ishitani, R.; Nishimasu, H.; Nureki, O.
Deposited on	:	2017-01-31
Resolution	:	2.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

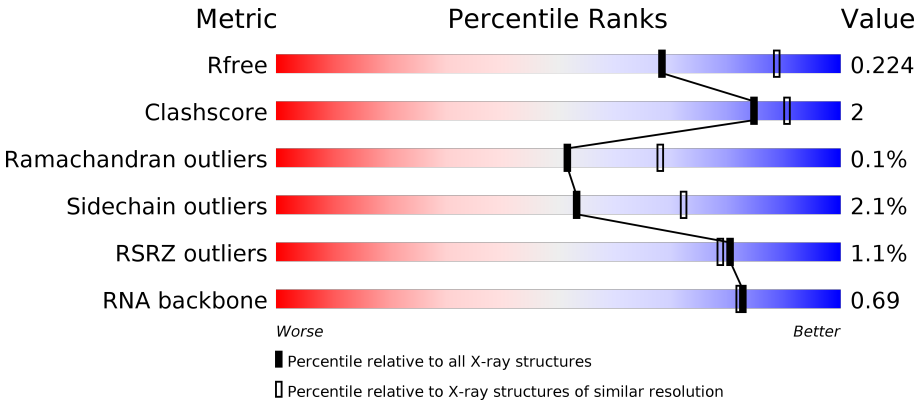
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

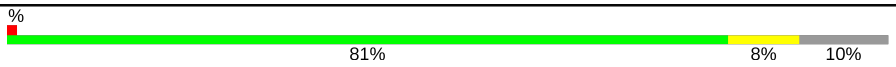
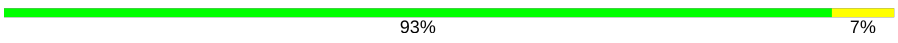
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3907 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	141614	4398 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4318 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4319 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3811 (2.40-2.40)
RNA backbone	3102	1174 (2.80-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	835	
2	B	93	
3	C	28	
4	D	8	

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8967 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	749	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5929	3824	1009	1085	11			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-5	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q0P897
A	-4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q0P897
A	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q0P897
A	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q0P897
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q0P897
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q0P897
A	481	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q0P897
A	637	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q0P897
A	638	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q0P897
A	639	SER	-	linker	UNP Q0P897
A	640	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q0P897
A	641	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q0P897

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called sgRNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	93	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1990	889	361	647	93			

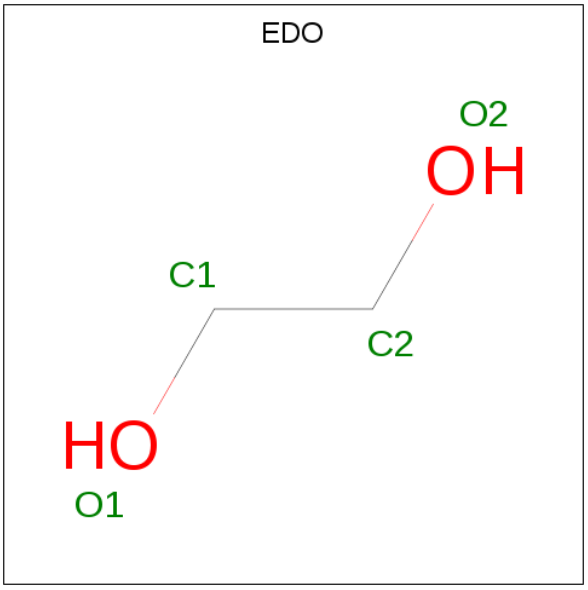
- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called Target DNA strand.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	28	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			562	270	96	169	27			

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called Non-target DNA strand.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	D	8	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			163	78	36	42	7			

- Molecule 5 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 6 is water.

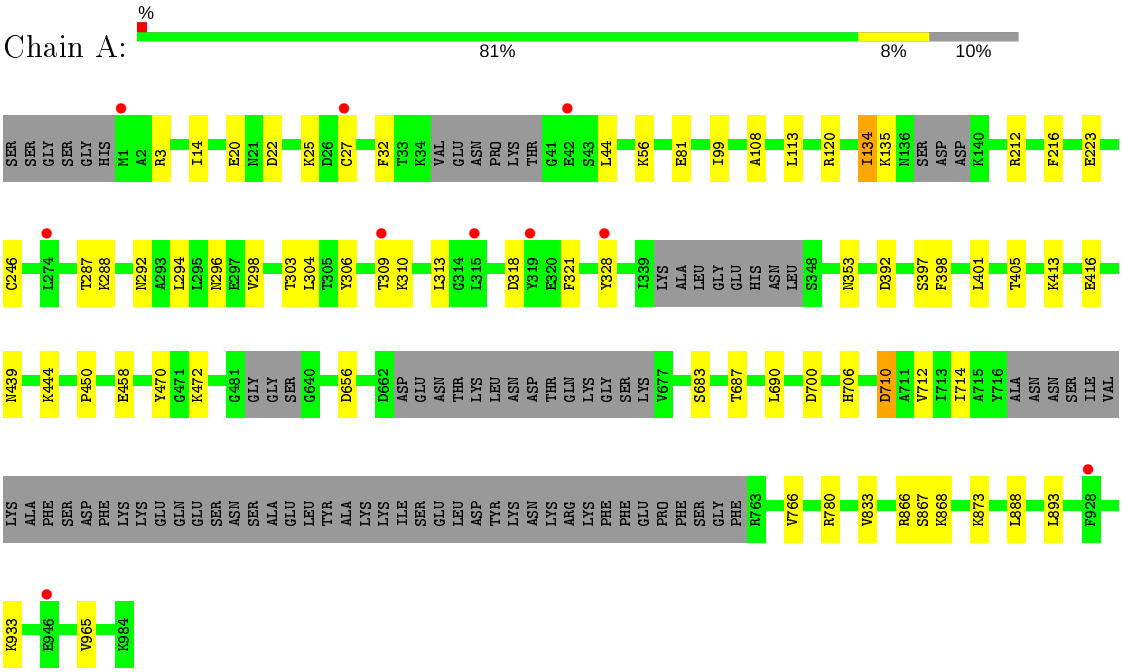
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	166	Total	O	0	0
			166	166		
6	B	108	Total	O	0	0
			108	108		
6	C	30	Total	O	0	0
			30	30		
6	D	15	Total	O	0	0
			15	15		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

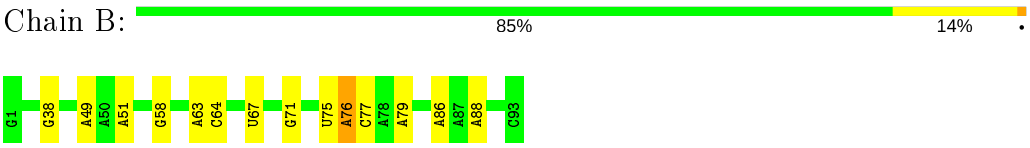
- Molecule 1: CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9

Chain A:



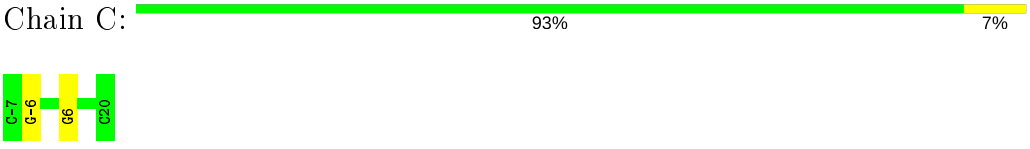
- Molecule 2: sgRNA

Chain B:



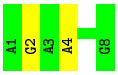
- Molecule 3: Target DNA strand

Chain C:



- Molecule 4: Non-target DNA strand

Chain D:


A1
G2
A3
A4
G8

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	104.34Å 105.09Å 136.52Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	52.55 – 2.40 83.28 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (52.55-2.40) 100.0 (83.28-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.78 (at 2.40Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.11.1_2575: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.221 0.191 , 0.224	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2833 reflections (4.77%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	39.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.722	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.27 , 36.8	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.012 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	8967	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	55.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.37% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.25	0/6034	0.41	0/8114
2	B	0.20	0/2227	0.73	0/3470
3	C	0.51	0/627	0.94	0/964
4	D	0.62	0/184	0.93	1/282 (0.4%)
All	All	0.28	0/9072	0.58	1/12830 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
4	D	4	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	5.04	111.53	108.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5929	0	5866	35	0
2	B	1990	0	1002	3	0
3	C	562	0	318	3	0
4	D	163	0	90	1	0
5	B	4	0	6	0	0
6	A	166	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	B	108	0	0	0	0
6	C	30	0	0	0	0
6	D	15	0	0	0	0
All	All	8967	0	7282	36	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 36 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:866:ARG:NH1	3:C:-6:DG:N7	2.31	0.79
1:A:99:ILE:O	1:A:120:ARG:NH2	2.17	0.77
1:A:3:ARG:NH2	1:A:470:TYR:O	2.32	0.62
1:A:134:ILE:HD11	3:C:6:DG:H4'	1.85	0.57
1:A:108:ALA:HB2	1:A:113:LEU:HD11	1.87	0.56

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	735/835 (88%)	715 (97%)	19 (3%)	1 (0%)	51 68

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	313	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	608/740 (82%)	595 (98%)	13 (2%)	53 72

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	287	THR
1	A	296	ASN
1	A	690	LEU
1	A	216	PHE
1	A	392	ASP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	B	92/93 (98%)	10 (10%)	1 (1%)

5 of 10 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	38	G
2	B	49	A
2	B	51	A
2	B	58	G
2	B	64	C

All (1) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	63	A

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
5	EDO	B	101	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	2,2,2	0.42	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	EDO	B	101	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	749/835 (89%)	-0.12	10 (1%) 77 75	22, 57, 101, 126	0
2	B	93/93 (100%)	-0.69	0 100 100	29, 47, 73, 119	0
3	C	28/28 (100%)	-0.53	0 100 100	34, 42, 72, 75	0
4	D	8/8 (100%)	-0.31	0 100 100	28, 33, 48, 54	0
All	All	878/964 (91%)	-0.20	10 (1%) 80 79	22, 55, 99, 126	0

The worst 5 of 10 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1	MET	3.4
1	A	315	LEU	2.8
1	A	42	GLU	2.8
1	A	309	THR	2.7
1	A	274	LEU	2.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
5	EDO	B	101	4/4	0.98	0.23	19,21,23,24	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.