

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Oct 17, 2023 – 05:05 AM EDT

PDB ID : 1XF6

Title : High resolution crystal structure of phycoerythrin 545 from the marine cryp-

tophyte rhodomonas CS24

Authors: Doust, A.B.; Marai, C.N.J.; Harrop, S.J.; Wilk, K.E.; Curmi, P.M.G.; Scholes,

G.D.

Deposited on : 2004-09-14

Resolution : 1.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : NOT EXECUTED

EDS : NOT EXECUTED

buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

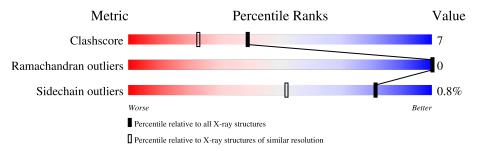
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution		
Metric	$(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$(\# ext{Entries}, ext{ resolution range}(\mathring{A}))$		
Clashscore	141614	1671 (1.14-1.06)		
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1615 (1.14-1.06)		
Sidechain outliers	138945	1613 (1.14-1.06)		

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	A	76	92%	8%
2	В	67	93%	7%
3	С	177	90%	7% •
3	D	177	93%	5% •



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5197 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Phycoerythrin alpha-3 chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	Λ	76	Total	С	N	О	S	4	6	0
1	А	10	592	366	99	123	4	4	0	U

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	4	LYZ	LYS	modified residue	UNP Q00433

• Molecule 2 is a protein called Phycoerythrin alpha-2 chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
9	D	67	Total	С	N	О	S	0	6	0
$\begin{array}{c c} 2 & B \end{array}$	67	520	326	88	100	6	0	6	0	

• Molecule 3 is a protein called B-phycoerythrin beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	С	173	Total 1330	_	N 227	O 271	S 10	12	16	0
3	D	177	Total 1344	_	N 230	_	S 11	7	12	0

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
С	50	CYS	VAL	conflict	UNP P27198
С	56	VAL	TYR	conflict	UNP P27198
С	61	CYS	GLU	conflict	UNP P27198
С	65	SER	HIS	conflict	UNP P27198
С	72	MEN	ASN	modified residue	UNP P27198
С	73	CYS	GLU	conflict	UNP P27198
D	50	CYS	VAL	conflict	UNP P27198



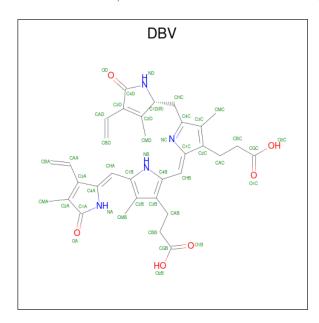
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	56	VAL	TYR	conflict	UNP P27198
D	61	CYS	GLU	conflict	UNP P27198
D	65	SER	HIS	conflict	UNP P27198
D	72	MEN	ASN	modified residue	UNP P27198
D	73	CYS	GLU	conflict	UNP P27198

• Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0

 $\bullet \ \ \mathrm{Molecule}\ 5\ \mathrm{is}\ 15, 16\text{-DIHYDROBILIVERDIN}\ (\mathrm{three-letter\ code:\ DBV})\ (\mathrm{formula:\ C_{33}H_{36}N_4O_6}).$



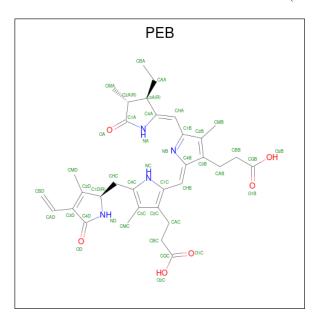
I	Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
	5	A	1	Total C N O 43 33 4 6	0	0
	5	В	1	Total C N O 43 33 4 6	0	0

 \bullet Molecule 6 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).



\mathbf{Mol}	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	С	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

 \bullet Molecule 7 is PHYCOERYTHROBILIN (three-letter code: PEB) (formula: $\mathrm{C}_{33}\mathrm{H}_{40}\mathrm{N}_4\mathrm{O}_6).$



Mol	Chain	Residues	A	ton	ns		ZeroOcc	AltConf	
7	С	1	Total	С	N	О	0	0	
'		1	43	33	4	6	0	0	
7	С	1	Total	С	N	О	0	0	
'		1	43	33	4	6	U	0	
7	С	1	Total	С	N	О	0	0	
'		1	43	33	4	6			
7	D	1	Total	С	N	О	0	0	
'	D	1	43	33	4	6	U	U	
7	D	1	Total	С	N	Ο	0	0	
'	D	1	43	33	4	6	U		
7	D	1	Total	С	N	О	0	0	
'	ש	1	43	33	4	6		U	

• Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	207	Total O 207 207	0	0
8	В	170	Total O 170 170	0	0
8	С	299	Total O 299 299	0	0



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Mol	Chain	Residues	Ato	ms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	D	388	Total 388	O 388	0	0

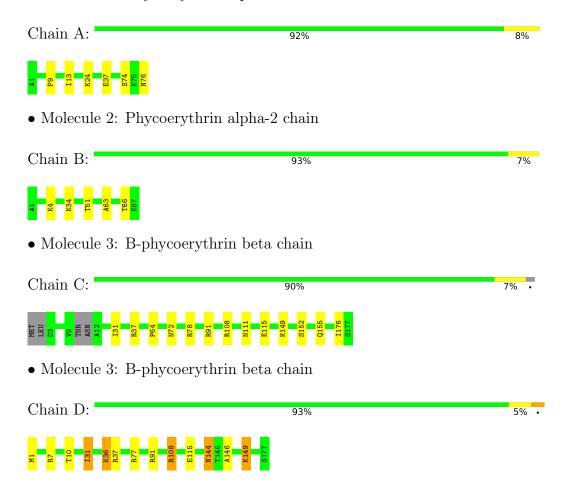


3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Phycoerythrin alpha-3 chain





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source	
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor	
Cell constants	62.98Å 82.56Å 89.53Å	Depositor	
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor	
Resolution (Å)	60.86 - 1.10	Depositor	
% Data completeness	98.8 (60.86-1.10)	Depositor	
(in resolution range)	30.0 (00.00 1.10)		
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor	
R_{sym}	0.03	Depositor	
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0003	Depositor	
R, R_{free}	0.096 , 0.116	Depositor	
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage	
Total number of atoms	5197	wwPDB-VP	
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	10.0	wwPDB-VP	



5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, LYZ, PEB, MG, DBV, MEN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5
1	A	0.88	1/610 (0.2%)	0.91	$2/812 \ (0.2\%)$
2	В	0.83	1/542~(0.2%)	0.85	0/719
3	С	0.82	0/1385	0.89	1/1862~(0.1%)
3	D	0.90	5/1383 (0.4%)	0.93	7/1861 (0.4%)
All	All	0.86	7/3920~(0.2%)	0.90	$10/5254 \ (0.2\%)$

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	Ideal(Å)
3	D	108	ARG	CG-CD	-6.73	1.35	1.51
2	В	63	ALA	CA-CB	-6.43	1.39	1.52
1	A	74	SER	CA-C	5.83	1.68	1.52
3	D	7	ARG	CD-NE	-5.83	1.36	1.46
3	D	31	ILE	CA-C	5.79	1.68	1.52

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
3	D	77	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.97	115.31	120.30
3	D	77	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.83	124.71	120.30
3	D	1	MET	CA-CB-CG	6.36	124.11	113.30
3	D	7	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.93	131.90	123.60
1	A	13[A]	ILE	CA-CB-CG1	5.91	122.24	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.



5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	592	0	602	5	1
2	В	520	0	568	4	0
3	С	1330	0	1363	19	0
3	D	1344	0	1380	21	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	43	0	33	2	0
5	В	43	0	33	2	0
6	С	1	0	0	1	0
7	С	129	0	110	6	0
7	D	129	0	110	5	0
8	A	207	0	0	7	0
8	В	170	0	0	3	1
8	С	299	0	0	16	1
8	D	388	0	0	13	1
All	All	5197	0	4199	61	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 61 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ (\rm \mathring{A}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Clash} \\ \text{overlap } (\text{\AA}) \end{array}$
3:D:149[A]:LYS:HD2	8:D:2113:HOH:O	1.25	1.30
3:D:149[A]:LYS:CD	8:D:2113:HOH:O	1.76	1.27
2:B:34[B]:LYS:HD3	8:B:1194:HOH:O	1.42	1.19
1:A:24[B]:LYS:CE	8:A:2006:HOH:O	1.91	1.17
3:D:149[A]:LYS:CE	8:D:2113:HOH:O	1.91	1.14

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$egin{array}{ll} ext{Interatomic} \ ext{distance} \ (ext{Å}) \end{array}$	$egin{aligned} ext{Clash} \ ext{overlap (Å)} \end{aligned}$
1:A:37[B]:GLU:OE2	8:B:1187:HOH:O[3_545]	2.17	0.03



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Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	Clash overlap (Å)
8:C:3287:HOH:O	8:D:2254:HOH:O[4_556]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
1	A	79/76 (104%)	77 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	В	71/67 (106%)	69 (97%)	2 (3%)	0	100	100
3	С	185/177 (104%)	184 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
3	D	$186/177 \ (105\%)$	185 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
All	All	$521/497 \; (105\%)$	515 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	66/60 (110%)	66 (100%)	0	100 100
2	В	57/51 (112%)	57 (100%)	0	100 100
3	\mathbf{C}	154/141 (109%)	152 (99%)	2 (1%)	69 32
3	D	153/141 (108%)	150 (98%)	3 (2%)	55 16
All	All	430/393 (109%)	425 (99%)	5 (1%)	81 36



A 11	/ ~ \	• 1	• . 1			. 1 1 .		1. / 1	1 1
$A\Pi$	(5)	residiles	with	a	non-rotameric	sidechair	ı are	listed	below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	С	155[A]	GLN
3	С	155[B]	GLN
3	D	144	ASN
3	D	149[A]	LYS
3	D	149[B]	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	D	144	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

3 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Typ	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
WIOI	туре	Chain	nes	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	LYZ	A	4	1	7,9,10	0.97	0	4,10,12	0.41	0
3	MEN	D	72	3	7,8,9	0.84	0	6,9,11	0.45	0
3	MEN	С	72	3	7,8,9	0.86	0	6,9,11	0.55	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	LYZ	A	4	1	-	1/8/9/11	-



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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MEN	D	72	3	-	2/7/8/10	-
3	MEN	С	72	3	-	2/7/8/10	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	4	LYZ	O-C-CA-CB
3	С	72	MEN	CA-CB-CG-OD1
3	D	72	MEN	CA-CB-CG-OD1
3	С	72	MEN	CA-CB-CG-ND2
3	D	72	MEN	CA-CB-CG-ND2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	С	72	MEN	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 8 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).



Mal	Mol Type		Res	Link	Bo	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
MIOI	туре	Chain	nes	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	
N/L-1	Т	Clasies	Das	T : 1-	Bo	ond leng	$ ag{ths}$	В	ond ang	gles	
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	
7	PEB	С	282	3	43,46,46	1.50	9 (20%)	45,67,67	1.72	10 (22%)	
5	DBV	A	219	1	42,46,46	1.44	2 (4%)	42,67,67	1.02	3 (7%)	
5	DBV	В	219	2	42,46,46	1.88	5 (11%)	42,67,67	1.71	5 (11%)	
7	PEB	D	258	3	43,46,46	2.05	8 (18%)	45,67,67	1.45	6 (13%)	
7	PEB	D	282	3	43,46,46	1.49	5 (11%)	45,67,67	1.68	9 (20%)	
7	PEB	С	258	3	43,46,46	1.67	5 (11%)	45,67,67	1.49	7 (15%)	
7	PEB	С	250	3	43,46,46	1.87	5 (11%)	45,67,67	1.33	4 (8%)	
7	PEB	D	250	3	43,46,46	1.80	7 (16%)	45,67,67	1.58	8 (17%)	

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	PEB	С	282	3	-	5/24/74/74	0/4/4/4
5	DBV	A	219	1	-	6/26/74/74	0/4/4/4
5	DBV	В	219	2	-	6/26/74/74	0/4/4/4
7	PEB	D	258	3	-	6/24/74/74	0/4/4/4
7	PEB	D	282	3	-	2/24/74/74	0/4/4/4
7	PEB	С	258	3	-	5/24/74/74	0/4/4/4
7	PEB	С	250	3	-	4/24/74/74	0/4/4/4
7	PEB	D	250	3	-	6/24/74/74	0/4/4/4

The worst 5 of 46 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(A)	$\operatorname{Ideal}(\text{\AA})$
7	С	250	PEB	CHB-C4B	9.58	1.43	1.35
5	В	219	DBV	CHB-C1C	8.72	1.42	1.35
7	D	250	PEB	CHB-C4B	7.43	1.41	1.35
7	D	258	PEB	C3A-C4A	7.18	1.61	1.50
7	D	282	PEB	CHB-C4B	6.66	1.40	1.35

The worst 5 of 52 bond angle outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
5	В	219	DBV	CAC-CBC-CGC	7.41	129.56	113.60
7	D	258	PEB	C1C-CHB-C4B	4.89	134.65	128.81
7	С	258	PEB	C2A-C1A-NA	4.63	112.26	108.27
7	D	250	PEB	C1C-CHB-C4B	4.37	134.03	128.81
7	D	282	PEB	C1C-CHB-C4B	4.33	133.98	128.81

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 40 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	A	219	DBV	C2A-C3A-CAA-CBA
5	A	219	DBV	C4A-C3A-CAA-CBA
5	A	219	DBV	NB-C1B-CHA-C4A
5	A	219	DBV	C2B-C1B-CHA-C4A
5	В	219	DBV	C4A-C3A-CAA-CBA

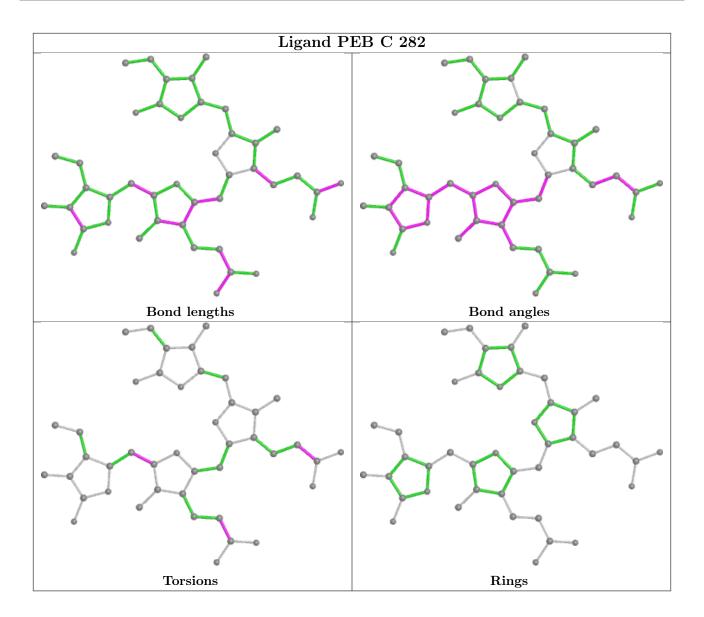
There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 15 short contacts:

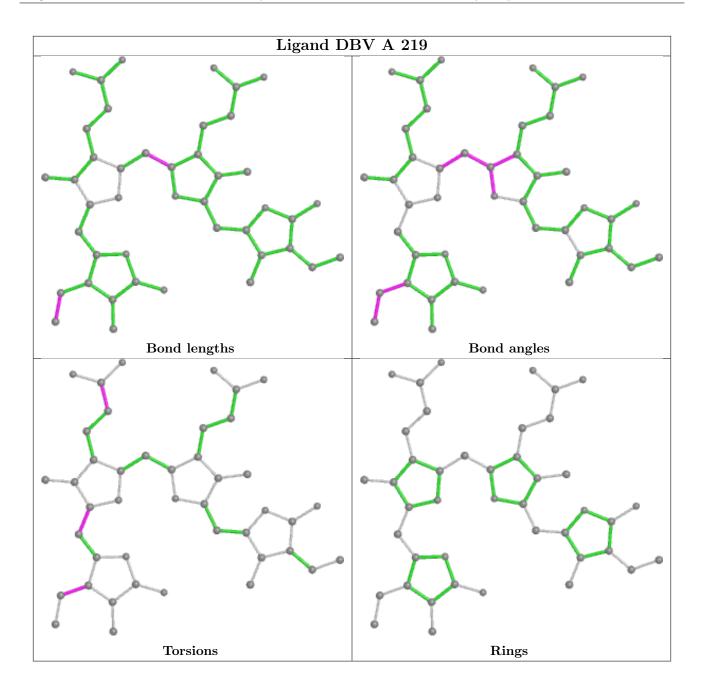
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	С	282	PEB	2	0
5	A	219	DBV	2	0
5	В	219	DBV	2	0
7	D	258	PEB	4	0
7	D	282	PEB	1	0
7	С	258	PEB	3	0
7	С	250	PEB	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

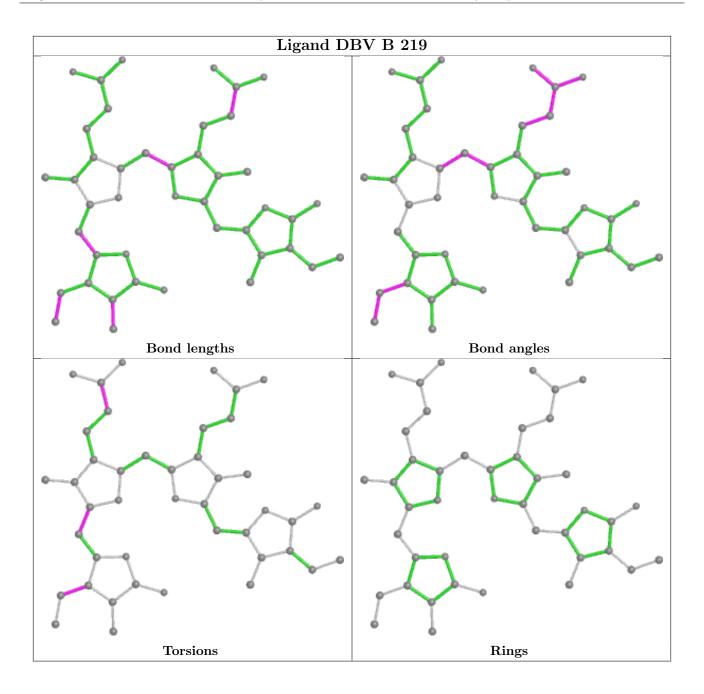




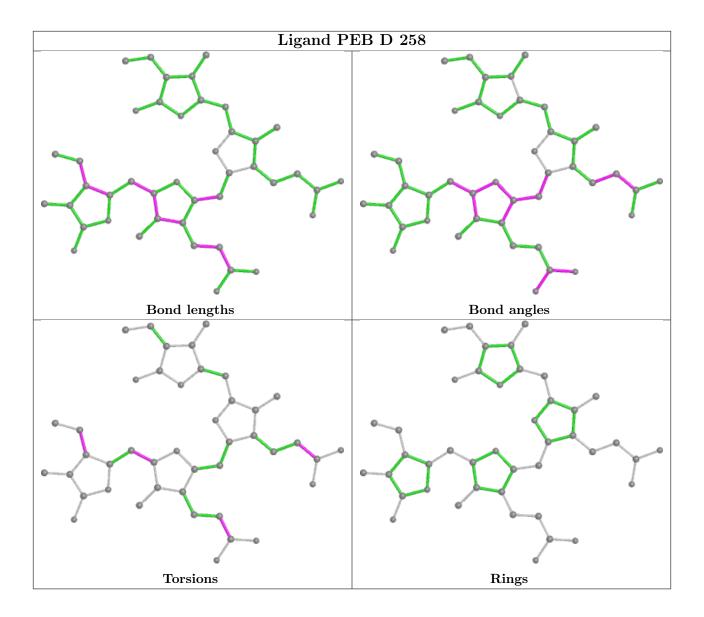




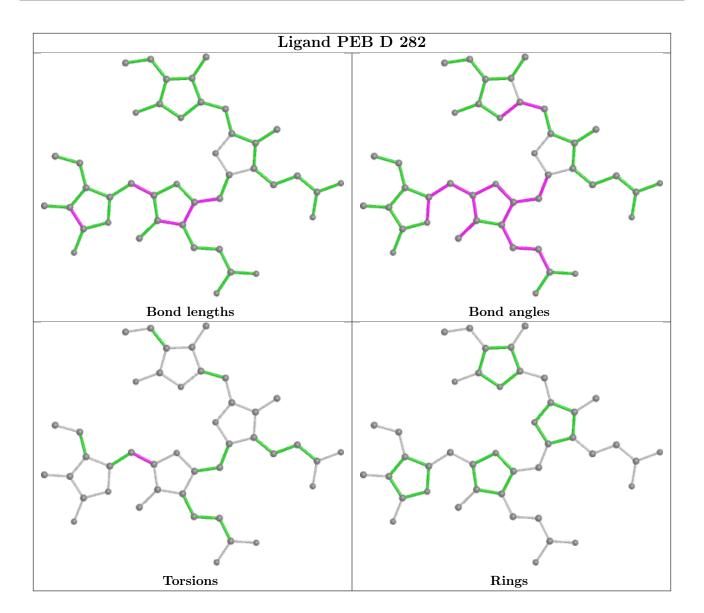




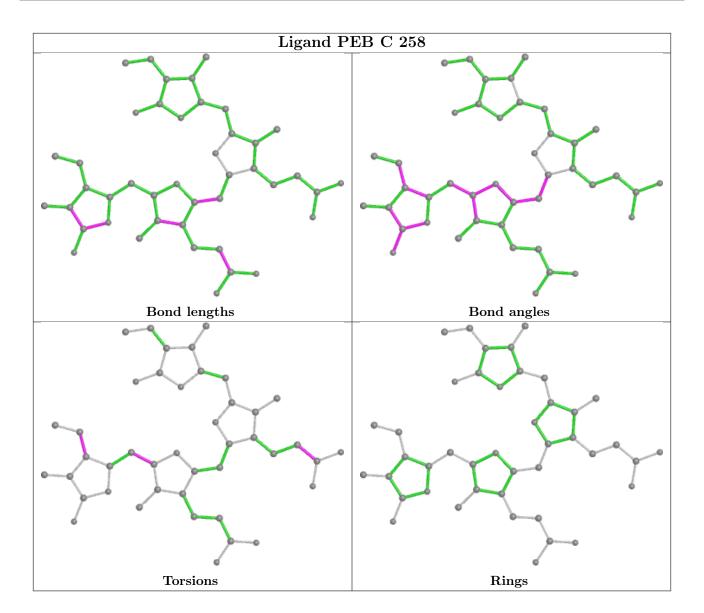




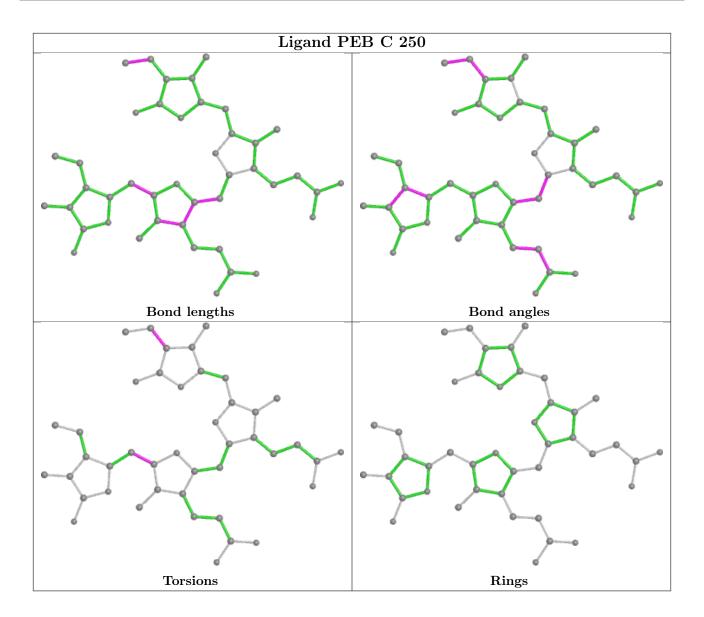




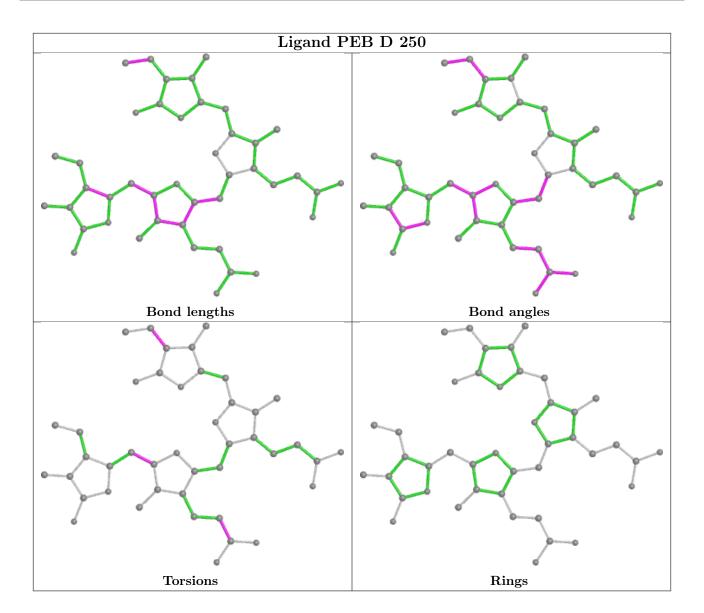












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

