

# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

#### Mar 18, 2024 – 12:01 PM JST

PDB ID : 5Z9X

Title : Arabidopsis SMALL RNA DEGRADING NUCLEASE 1 in complex with an

RNA substrate

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Deposited on : 2018-02-05

Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity: 4.02b-467

Mogul: 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13 EDS : 2.36

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$ 

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

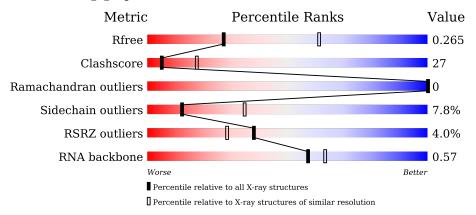
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

## 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution		
Metric	$(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$(\#  ext{Entries},  ext{ resolution range}( ext{Å}))$		
$R_{free}$	130704	3140 (2.80-2.80)		
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)		
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)		
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)		
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)		
RNA backbone	3102	1227 (3.10-2.50)		

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain					
1	A	409	34%	33%		30%		
2	R	10	60%		20%	10% 10%		

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	MG	A	502	-	-	-	X



## 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2492 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

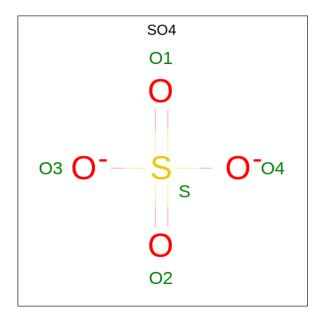
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Small RNA degrading nuclease 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues		$\mathbf{At}$	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	288	Total 2263	C 1425	N 384	O 442	S 12	0	1	0

• Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(P\*GP\*CP\*CP\*CP\*AP\*UP\*UP\*AP\*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
2	R	9	Total 190	C 85	N 33	O 63	P 9	0	0	0

• Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



$\mathbf{N}$	<b>Iol</b>	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
	3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
	3	R	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0



• Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total Mg 2 2	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

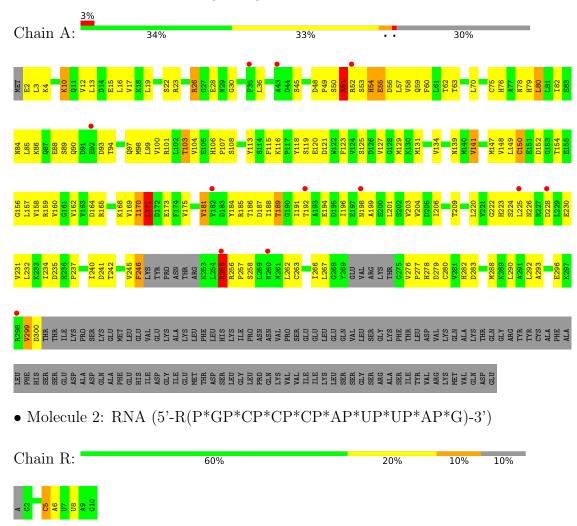
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	25	Total O 25 25	0	0
5	R	2	Total O 2 2	0	0



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Small RNA degrading nuclease 1





# 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants	87.99Å 87.99Å 178.64Å	Depositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	$90.00^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$ $120.00^{\circ}$	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.99 - 2.80	Depositor
Resolution (A)	28.99 - 2.80	EDS
% Data completeness	99.2 (28.99-2.80)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.4 (28.99-2.80)	EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	2.54  (at  2.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.4_1496	Depositor
$R, R_{free}$	0.252 , $0.261$	Depositor
it, it <sub>free</sub>	0.255 , $0.265$	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2001 reflections $(9.85\%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	69.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.382	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$ , $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.24, 41.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$< L > = 0.45, < L^2> = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.049 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	2492	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	103.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.73% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of <|L|>,  $<L^2>$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

## 5 Model quality (i)

### 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain		nd lengths	Bond angles		
Mol Chain		RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	
1	A	0.75	3/2301 (0.1%)	0.87	5/3114 (0.2%)	
2	R	0.55	0/211	1.19	1/326 (0.3%)	
All	All	0.74	3/2512 (0.1%)	0.91	6/3440 (0.2%)	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	$\operatorname{Res}$	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}( ext{\AA})$
1	A	255	ARG	CB-CG	9.19	1.77	1.52
1	A	255	ARG	CG-CD	8.84	1.74	1.51
1	A	255	ARG	CZ-NH2	5.71	1.40	1.33

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	$Observed(^o)$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	A	255	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-9.48	115.56	120.30
1	A	171	LEU	N-CA-C	-8.32	88.54	111.00
1	A	55	GLU	C-N-CA	-5.49	107.97	121.70
2	R	5	С	N1-C2-O2	5.39	122.14	118.90
1	A	52	ARG	N-CA-C	5.33	125.38	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	120	GLU	Peptide
1	A	51	ARG	Peptide
1	A	90	GLN	Peptide

#### 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2263	0	2244	127	0
2	R	190	0	98	4	0
3	A	5	0	0	1	0
3	R	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	25	0	0	10	0
5	R	2	0	0	1	0
All	All	2492	0	2342	129	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 27.

The worst 5 of 129 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Clash} \\ \text{overlap } (\text{\AA}) \end{array}$
1:A:255:ARG:CB	1:A:255:ARG:CG	1.77	1.56
1:A:129:MET:SD	5:A:625:HOH:O	2.37	0.83
1:A:164:ASP:HB3	1:A:170:ILE:HD11	1.59	0.82
1:A:99:LEU:HB3	1:A:240:ILE:HD12	1.61	0.81
1:A:263:CYS:O	1:A:267:LEU:N	2.15	0.79

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

#### 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries



of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	283/409 (69%)	274 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100 100	

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Analysed Rotameric		Percentiles	
1	A	256/373~(69%)	236 (92%)	20 (8%)	12 35	

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	181	VAL
1	A	255	ARG
1	A	299	VAL
1	A	276	VAL
1	A	84	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	GLN
1	A	106	HIS

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	R	8/10 (80%)	0	0



There are no RNA backbone outliers to report.

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Tuno	Chain	Res	Link	В	ond leng	$\operatorname{gths}$	В	ond ang	gles
MIOI	Type	Chain	nes	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	SO4	A	501	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
3	SO4	R	101	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.17	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	501	SO4	1	0



## 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



### 6 Fit of model and data (i)

#### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle { m RSRZ} \rangle$	$\#\mathrm{RSRZ}{>}2$	$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
1	A	288/409 (70%)	0.23	12 (4%) 36 26	45, 100, 146, 193	0
2	R	9/10 (90%)	0.35	0 100 100	102, 107, 157, 171	0
All	All	297/419 (70%)	0.24	12 (4%) 38 28	45, 101, 148, 193	0

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	298	ARG	4.5
1	A	255	ARG	4.1
1	A	92	GLU	3.4
1	A	182	VAL	3.3
1	A	52	ARG	3.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

#### 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\operatorname{B-factors}( \mathring{\mathrm{A}}^2 )$	Q<0.9
4	MG	A	502	1/1	0.75	1.01	81,81,81,81	0
3	SO4	R	101	5/5	0.80	0.36	150,152,157,171	0
4	MG	A	503	1/1	0.87	0.20	108,108,108,108	1
3	SO4	A	501	5/5	0.94	0.11	134,136,139,147	0

# 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

