

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 3, 2024 – 11:09 PM JST

PDB ID : 8ZBO

Title: Crystal structure of the biphotochromic fluorescent protein moxSAASoti

(F97M variant) in its green on-state

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Deposited on : 2024-04-26

Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

 $Mol Probity \quad : \quad 4.02b\text{--}467$

Mogul: 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13 EDS : 2.36.2

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

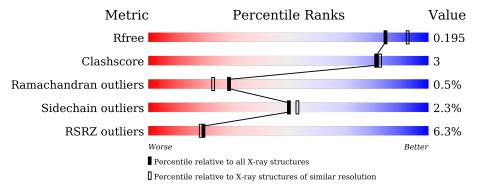
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive $(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Similar\ resolution} \\ (\#{\rm Entries},\ {\rm resolution\ range}({\rm \AA})) \end{array}$
R_{free}	130704	8085 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	127900	7900 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	A	221	8%	7% • • 8%
1	С	221	86%	10% •



2 Entry composition (i)

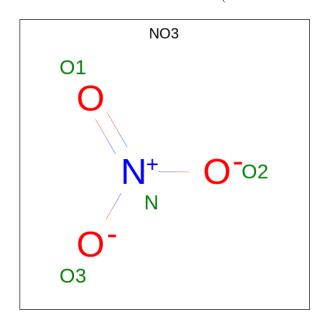
There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3661 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

 Molecule 1 is a protein called F97M variant of the biphotochromic fluorescent protein moxSAA-Soti.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	С	213	Total 1729	C 1104	N 289	O 326	S 10	0	6	0
1	A	203	Total 1645	C 1053	N 274	O 308	S 10	0	7	0

• Molecule 2 is NITRATE ION (three-letter code: NO3) (formula: NO₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	С	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
2	С	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
2	С	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
2	С	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0

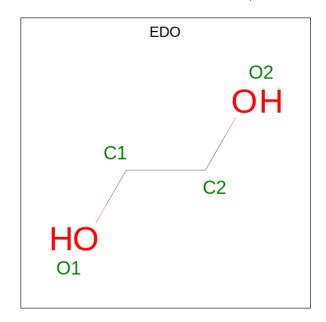
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0
2	A	1	Total N O 4 1 3	0	0

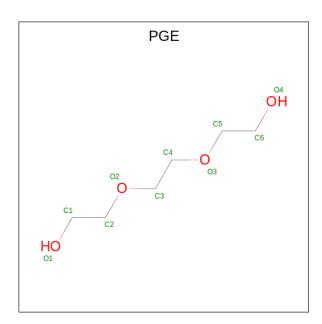
 \bullet Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $\mathrm{C_2H_6O_2}).$



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	С	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	С	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

 \bullet Molecule 4 is TRIETHYLENE GLYCOL (three-letter code: PGE) (formula: $\mathrm{C_6H_{14}O_4}).$





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	Zero	Occ	AltConf
4	A	1	Total C O 10 6 4	0		0

• Molecule 5 is water.

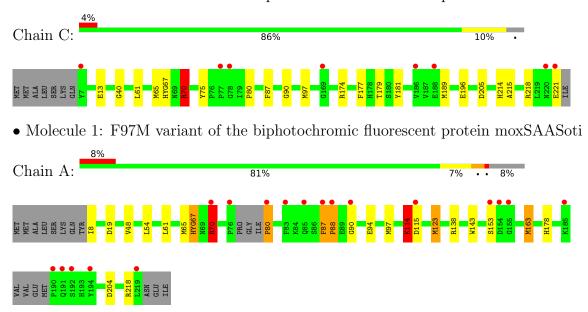
Mol	Chain	Residues	${f Atoms}$	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	С	139	Total O 139 139	0	2
5	A	106	Total O 106 106	0	1



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: F97M variant of the biphotochromic fluorescent protein moxSAASoti





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	53.65Å 81.25Å 98.81Å	Donositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	21.83 - 2.00	Depositor
rtesolution (A)	21.83 - 2.00	EDS
% Data completeness	97.8 (21.83-2.00)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	97.9 (21.83-2.00)	EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	5.24 (at 2.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0425	Depositor
D D.	0.178 , 0.231	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.195	DCC
R_{free} test set	1473 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.206	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.37, 52.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L >=0.51, < L^2>=0.35$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3661	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.82% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PGE, NO3, 5SQ, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	A	0.71	0/1684	1.26	$12/2269 \ (0.5\%)$	
1	С	0.79	0/1772	1.25	$15/2392 \ (0.6\%)$	
All	All	0.75	0/3456	1.25	$27/4661 \ (0.6\%)$	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	4

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 27 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$Observed(^o)$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	С	70	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-17.33	111.64	120.30
1	A	70	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-10.87	114.86	120.30
1	С	218	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-9.22	115.69	120.30
1	С	70	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	8.77	124.69	120.30
1	С	65	MET	CG-SD-CE	-8.13	87.19	100.20

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	218	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	70	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	80	PRO	Peptide

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group	
1	A	87	PHE	Peptide	

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1645	0	1547	10	0
1	С	1729	0	1636	8	0
2	A	8	0	0	0	0
2	С	16	0	0	0	0
3	С	8	0	12	0	0
4	A	10	0	14	2	0
5	A	106	0	0	0	0
5	С	139	0	0	1	0
All	All	3661	0	3209	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 17 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:143:TRP:CE3	1:A:163[B]:MET:HG2	2.30	0.66
1:A:87:PHE:CE1	1:A:90:GLY:HA2	2.37	0.59
1:A:94:GLU:HB2	4:A:303:PGE:H52	1.89	0.54
1:A:178:HIS:HB3	4:A:303:PGE:H22	1.92	0.50
1:C:87:PHE:CE1	1:C:90:GLY:HA2	2.51	0.46

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries



of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	201/221 (91%)	195 (97%)	4 (2%)	2 (1%)	15 9
1	C	$214/221 \ (97\%)$	211 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100 100
All	All	415/442 (94%)	406 (98%)	7 (2%)	2 (0%)	29 23

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	88	PRO
1	A	115	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed Rotameric Out		Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	175/189 (93%)	169 (97%)	6 (3%)	37 36
1	C	186/189 (98%)	183 (98%)	3 (2%)	62 67
All	All	361/378 (96%)	352 (98%)	9 (2%)	50 49

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	163[A]	MET
1	A	163[B]	MET
1	A	70	ARG
1	A	80	PRO
1	A	114	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	203	ASN
1	A	176	GLN
1	A	203	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Tuno	Chain	Dec	Link	Bo	ond leng	$ ag{ths}$	В	ond ang	les
MIOI	Type	Chain	Res	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	5SQ	С	67	1	23,27,28	0.79	1 (4%)	29,37,39	1.35	2 (6%)
1	5SQ	A	67	1	23,27,28	0.73	0	29,37,39	1.32	2 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	5SQ	С	67	1	-	4/12/31/32	0/3/3/3
1	5SQ	A	67	1	-	4/12/31/32	0/3/3/3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}(ext{\AA})$
1	С	67	5SQ	C1-N3	2.07	1.40	1.37

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
1	С	67	5SQ	O3-C3-CA3	-5.33	110.28	126.39
1	A	67	5SQ	O3-C3-CA3	-4.53	112.72	126.39
1	A	67	5SQ	CA2-C2-N3	3.04	104.81	103.37
1	С	67	5SQ	C2-N3-C1	2.59	109.28	107.97

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	С	67	5SQ	CA1-CB1-CG1-C2H
1	С	67	5SQ	CA1-CB1-CG1-N1H
1	A	67	5SQ	C3-CA3-N3-C2
1	A	67	5SQ	CA1-CB1-CG1-C2H
1	A	67	5SQ	CA1-CB1-CG1-N1H

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	67	5SQ	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

9 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles			
MIOI	Type	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	NO3	С	303	-	1,3,3	0.23	0	0,3,3	-	-
3	EDO	С	305	-	3,3,3	0.24	0	2,2,2	0.55	0
2	NO3	С	304	-	1,3,3	0.16	0	0,3,3	-	-



Mol	Mol Type Chain		Res	Link	В	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
MIOI	Moi Type Chair	Chain	nes	LILK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	
3	EDO	С	306	-	3,3,3	0.50	0	2,2,2	0.55	0	
2	NO3	A	302	-	1,3,3	0.29	0	0,3,3	-	-	
4	PGE	A	303	-	9,9,9	0.70	0	8,8,8	0.99	0	
2	NO3	С	301	-	1,3,3	0.31	0	0,3,3	-	-	
2	NO3	С	302	-	1,3,3	0.26	0	0,3,3	-	-	
2	NO3	A	301	-	1,3,3	0.75	0	0,3,3	-	-	

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	PGE	A	303	-	-	2/7/7/7	-
3	EDO	С	306	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	С	305	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	С	305	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	A	303	PGE	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	С	306	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	A	303	PGE	C6-C5-O3-C4

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	in Res Type		Clashes	Symm-Clashes	
4	A	303	PGE	2	0	

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.



5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	$\# \mathrm{RSRZ}{>}2$	$OWAB(A^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	202/221 (91%)	0.12	18 (8%) 9 8	13, 25, 57, 73	0
1	C	$212/221\ (95\%)$	-0.08	8 (3%) 40 39	15, 22, 45, 64	0
All	All	414/442 (93%)	0.02	26 (6%) 20 19	13, 23, 54, 73	0

The worst 5 of 26 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	С	7	TYR	5.0
1	A	76	PRO	3.9
1	A	190	PRO	3.7
1	A	154	ASP	3.4
1	A	192	SER	3.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
1	5SQ	A	67	25/26	0.96	0.10	18,23,34,37	0
1	5SQ	С	67	25/26	0.97	0.11	14,17,20,23	0

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.



6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathring{\mathbf{A}}^2)$	Q < 0.9
3	EDO	С	305	4/4	0.74	0.34	45,45,49,49	0
4	PGE	A	303	10/10	0.85	0.24	33,39,45,46	0
3	EDO	С	306	4/4	0.90	0.20	19,30,38,38	0
2	NO3	С	302	4/4	0.90	0.33	43,44,49,52	0
2	NO3	С	303	4/4	0.92	0.31	40,41,44,50	0
2	NO3	A	301	4/4	0.94	0.10	37,42,45,48	0
2	NO3	A	302	4/4	0.97	0.11	21,26,27,28	0
2	NO3	С	301	4/4	0.97	0.10	21,22,25,29	0
2	NO3	С	304	4/4	0.98	0.11	26,26,26,27	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

