wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Nov 10, 2026 – 03:21 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	32MG / pdb_000032mg
Title	:	TREM2 extracellular domain (19-174) in complex with Fab-042596 (Parent Fab of VHB937 anitibody)
Authors	:	Srinivas, H.
Deposited on	:	2026-07-15
Resolution	:	1.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

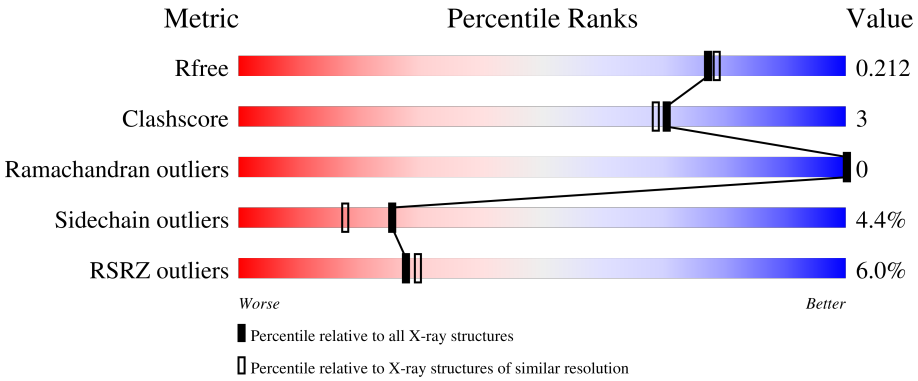
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.2
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.2
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.51

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



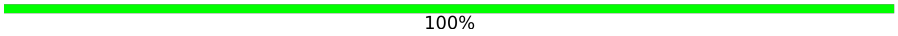
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	162	15% 49% 14% · 35%
1	B	162	17% 42% 12% · 44%
2	H	222	2% 92% 7% ·
2	I	222	2% 93% 7%
3	J	214	% 92% 7% ·

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	L	214	
4	C	3	
5	D	3	

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9185 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	105	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			828	518	155	150	5			
1	B	90	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			713	443	134	131	5			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	175	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
A	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
A	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
A	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
A	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
A	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
B	175	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
B	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
B	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
B	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
B	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2
B	180	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9NZC2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fab Heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	222	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1668	1052	281	326	9			
2	I	222	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1667	1052	281	325	9			

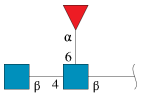
- Molecule 3 is a protein called Fab Light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	J	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1635	1018	279	333	5			
3	L	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1635	1018	279	333	5			

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(2-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	C	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			38	22	2	14			

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	D	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			38	22	2	14			

- Molecule 6 is water.

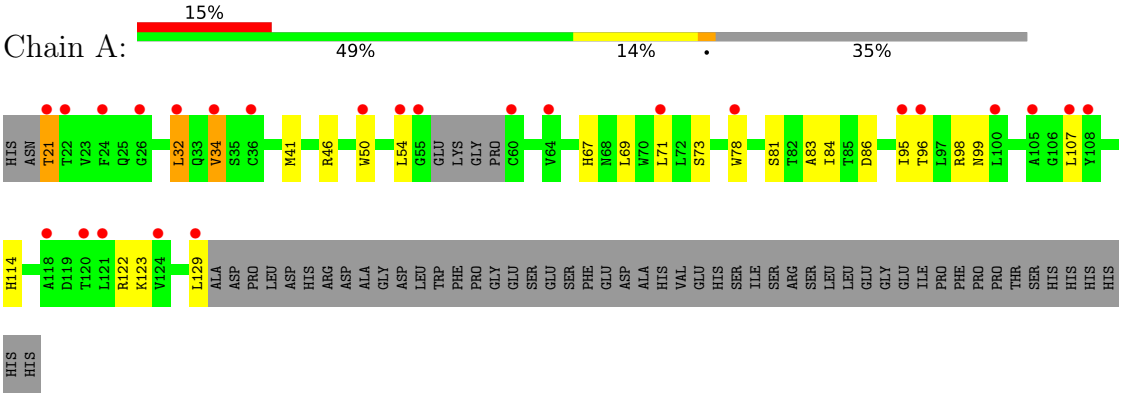
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	14	Total	O	0	0
			14	14		
6	B	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
6	H	313	Total	O	0	0
			313	313		
6	I	236	Total	O	0	0
			236	236		
6	J	192	Total	O	0	0
			192	192		
6	L	191	Total	O	0	0
			191	191		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

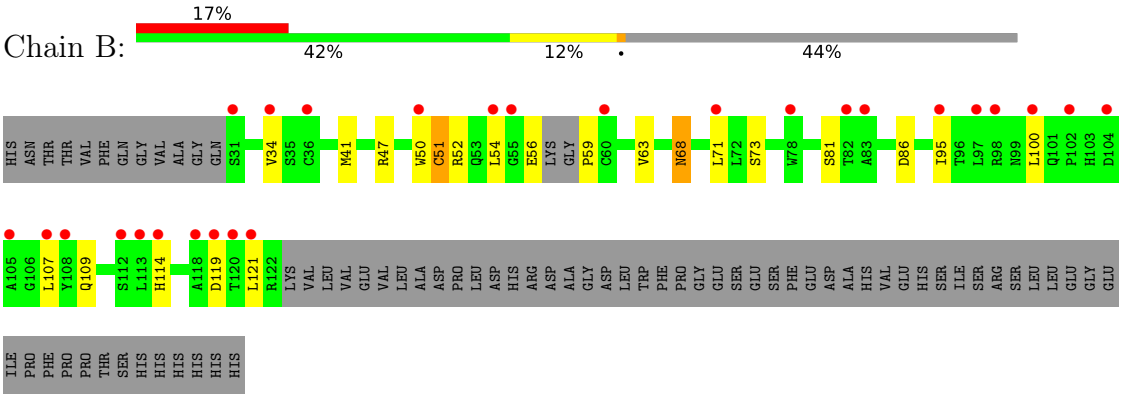
• Molecule 1: Triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 2

Chain A:



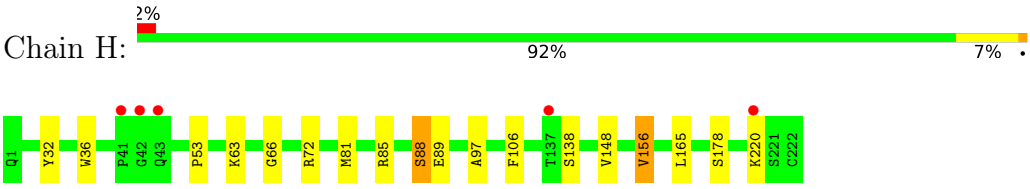
• Molecule 1: Triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 2

Chain B:



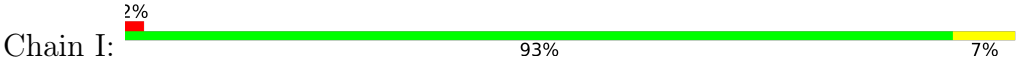
• Molecule 2: Fab Heavy chain

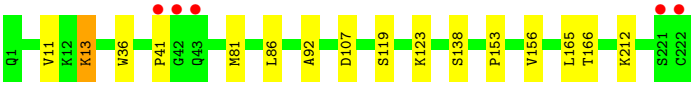
Chain H:



• Molecule 2: Fab Heavy chain

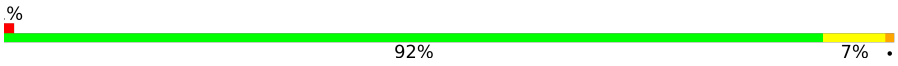
Chain I:





• Molecule 3: Fab Light chain

Chain J:

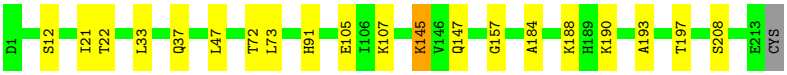




• Molecule 3: Fab Light chain

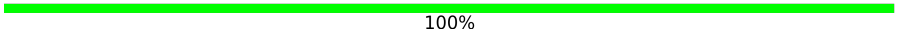
Chain L:





• Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(2-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

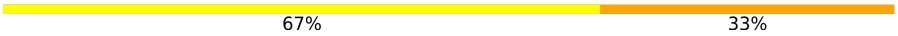
Chain C:





• Molecule 5: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain D:





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	88.92Å 243.89Å 60.37Å 90.00° 91.51° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	27.21 – 1.90 27.21 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (27.21-1.90) 99.7 (27.21-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.36 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.8	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.217 0.181 , 0.212	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5009 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	34.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.281	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 63.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.148 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	9185	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	53.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FUC, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.55	0/844	0.92	0/1144
1	B	0.56	0/729	0.98	1/988 (0.1%)
2	H	0.77	0/1709	0.94	1/2328 (0.0%)
2	I	0.72	0/1708	0.96	1/2328 (0.0%)
3	J	0.70	0/1670	0.95	0/2266
3	L	0.73	0/1670	0.93	0/2266
All	All	0.70	0/8330	0.94	3/11320 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	I	107	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.76	119.36	112.60
1	B	68	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.16	117.76	112.60
2	H	138	SER	N-CA-C	5.05	117.21	109.07

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	828	0	818	10	0
1	B	713	0	685	9	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	H	1668	0	1643	7	0
2	I	1667	0	1643	9	0
3	J	1635	0	1586	8	0
3	L	1635	0	1586	13	0
4	C	38	0	33	0	0
5	D	38	0	34	3	0
6	A	14	0	0	0	0
6	B	17	0	0	0	0
6	H	313	0	0	0	0
6	I	236	0	0	1	0
6	J	192	0	0	1	0
6	L	191	0	0	1	0
All	All	9185	0	8028	55	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 55 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:L:22:THR:HG22	3:L:72:THR:HG22	1.61	0.82
3:J:39:LYS:H	3:J:42:LYS:HE2	1.57	0.70
5:D:2:NAG:H83	5:D:2:NAG:H3	1.74	0.68
1:A:21:THR:HA	1:A:123:LYS:HE3	1.75	0.68
2:I:11:VAL:HB	2:I:153:PRO:HG3	1.76	0.67

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	101/162 (62%)	97 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	86/162 (53%)	81 (94%)	5 (6%)	0	100	100
2	H	220/222 (99%)	216 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	I	220/222 (99%)	216 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
3	J	211/214 (99%)	208 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
3	L	211/214 (99%)	205 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1049/1196 (88%)	1023 (98%)	26 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	91/141 (64%)	81 (89%)	10 (11%)	6	2
1	B	78/141 (55%)	66 (85%)	12 (15%)	2	1
2	H	188/188 (100%)	181 (96%)	7 (4%)	30	22
2	I	188/188 (100%)	184 (98%)	4 (2%)	47	44
3	J	187/188 (100%)	183 (98%)	4 (2%)	47	44
3	L	187/188 (100%)	184 (98%)	3 (2%)	55	54
All	All	919/1034 (89%)	879 (96%)	40 (4%)	25	17

5 of 40 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	220	LYS
3	J	142	ARG
2	I	13	LYS
2	I	165	LEU
3	L	33	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	L	55	GLN
3	L	3	GLN
3	J	55	GLN
3	J	199	GLN
3	J	3	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

6 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
4	NAG	C	1	4,1	14,14,15	0.27	0	17,19,21	0.54	0
4	NAG	C	2	4	14,14,15	0.25	0	17,19,21	0.46	0
4	FUC	C	3	4	10,10,11	0.29	0	14,14,16	0.40	0
5	NAG	D	1	5,1	14,14,15	0.26	0	17,19,21	0.52	0
5	NAG	D	2	5	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	1.91	3 (17%)
5	FUC	D	3	5	10,10,11	0.70	0	14,14,16	1.28	1 (7%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	C	1	4,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	C	2	4	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	FUC	C	3	4	-	-	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	D	1	5,1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	D	2	5	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	FUC	D	3	5	-	-	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
5	D	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.38	119.48	112.19
5	D	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	4.07	128.70	122.90
5	D	3	FUC	C1-C2-C3	2.90	113.23	109.67
5	D	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.58	114.80	111.02

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	D	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	D	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	D	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	D	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7

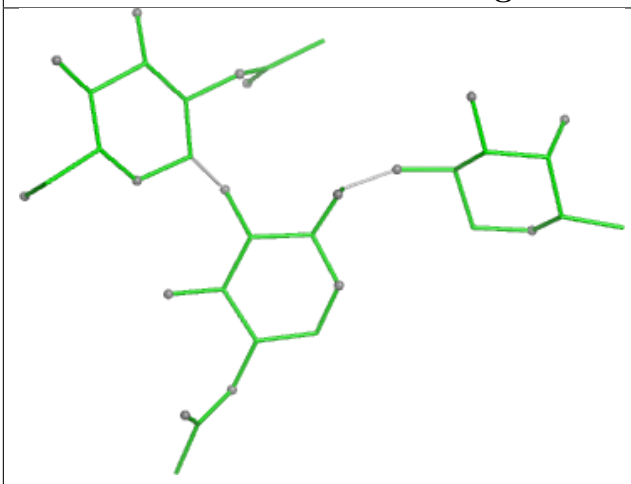
There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

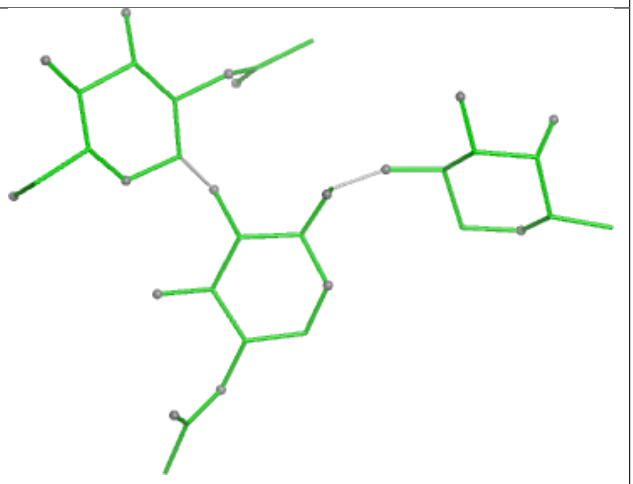
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	D	1	NAG	1	0
5	D	2	NAG	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.

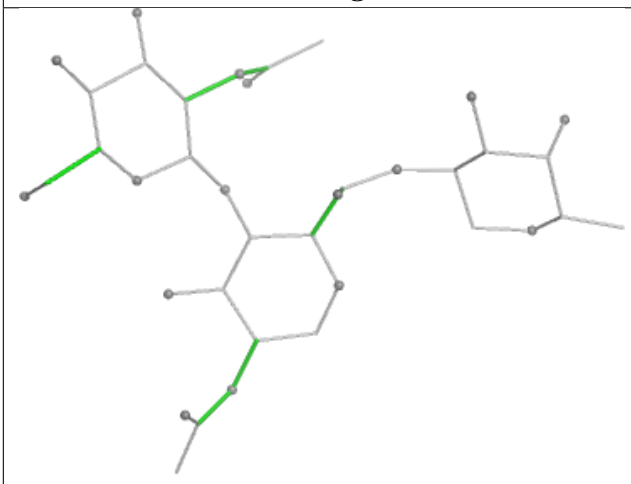
Oligosaccharide Chain C



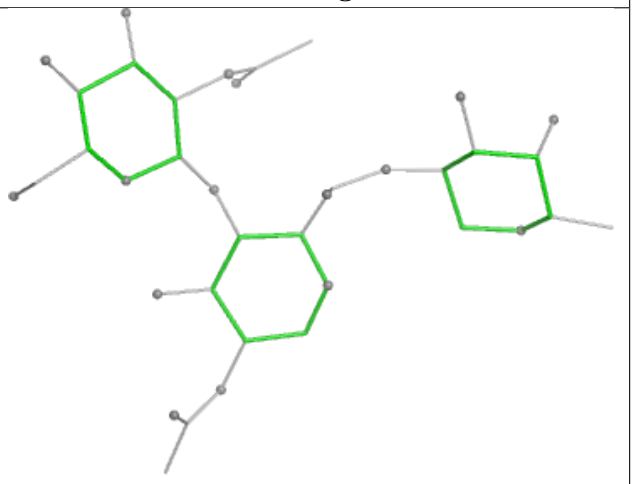
Bond lengths



Bond angles

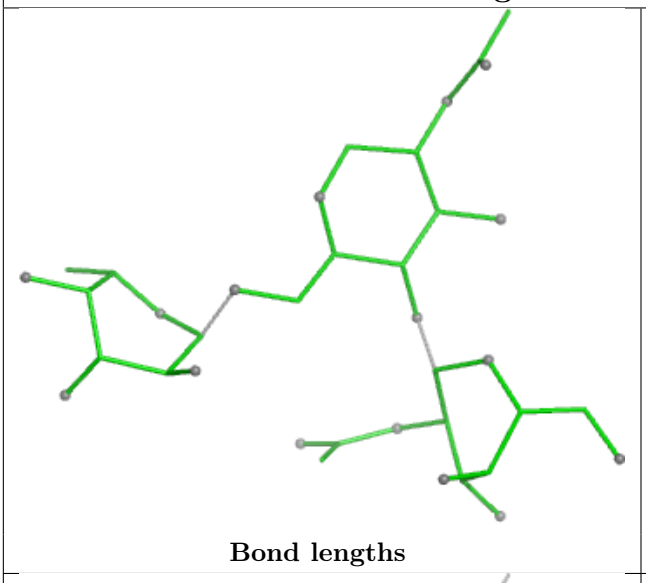


Torsions

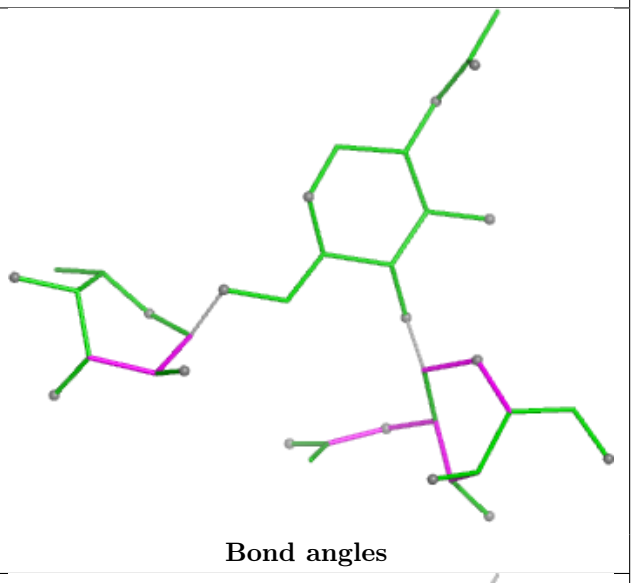


Rings

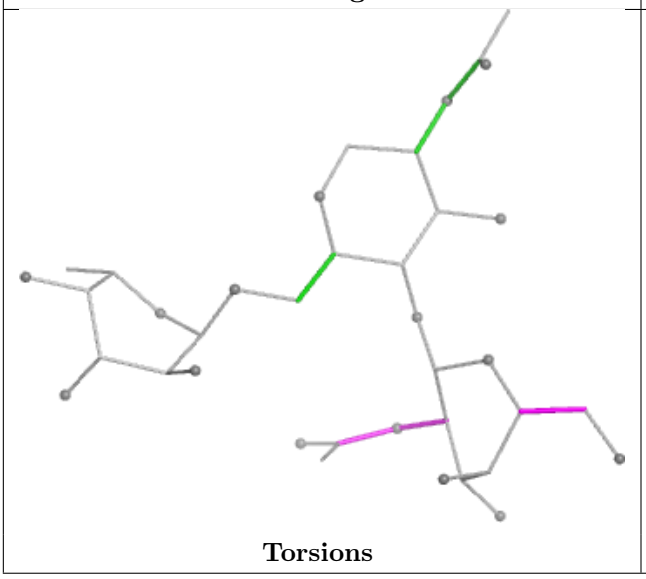
Oligosaccharide Chain D



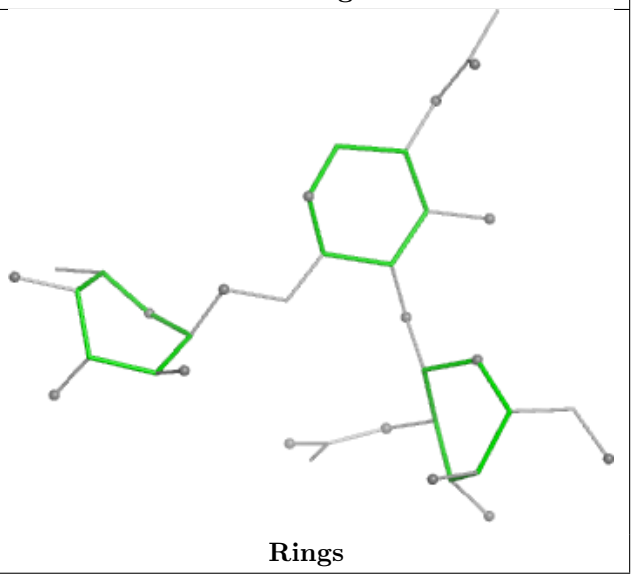
Bond lengths



Bond angles



Torsions



Rings

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	105/162 (64%)	1.41	25 (23%) 2 1	52, 110, 147, 159	0
1	B	90/162 (55%)	1.57	27 (30%) 1 1	55, 112, 168, 178	0
2	H	222/222 (100%)	-0.23	5 (2%) 61 65	24, 33, 50, 69	0
2	I	222/222 (100%)	-0.09	5 (2%) 61 65	25, 38, 54, 73	0
3	J	213/214 (99%)	0.00	2 (0%) 81 83	26, 44, 58, 68	0
3	L	213/214 (99%)	-0.04	0 100 100	27, 42, 58, 72	0
All	All	1065/1196 (89%)	0.20	64 (6%) 27 29	24, 43, 125, 178	0

The worst 5 of 64 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	34	VAL	5.0
2	I	42	GLY	4.2
1	A	121	LEU	4.2
2	H	41	PRO	4.1
1	A	124	VAL	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

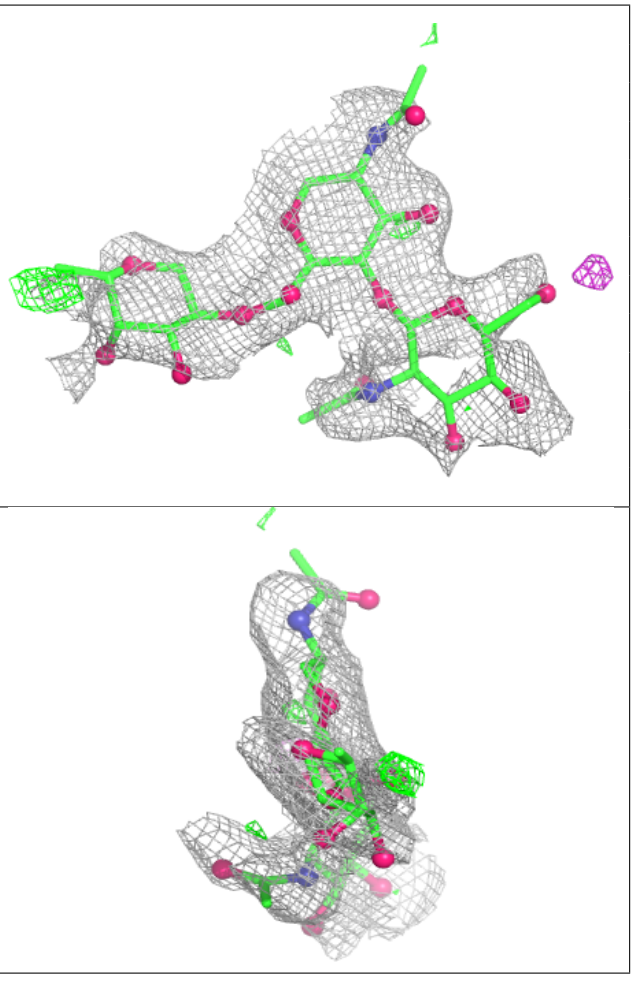
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

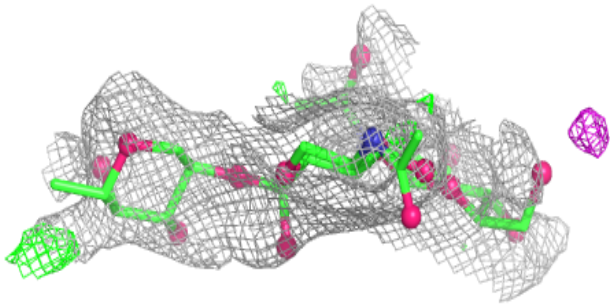
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	NAG	C	1	14/15	-	-	154,156,159,162	0
4	NAG	C	2	14/15	-	-	165,168,168,169	0
4	FUC	C	3	10/11	-	-	157,157,157,157	0
5	NAG	D	1	14/15	-	-	153,155,158,158	0
5	NAG	D	2	14/15	-	-	160,161,161,162	0
5	FUC	D	3	10/11	-	-	158,159,159,159	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around Chain C:

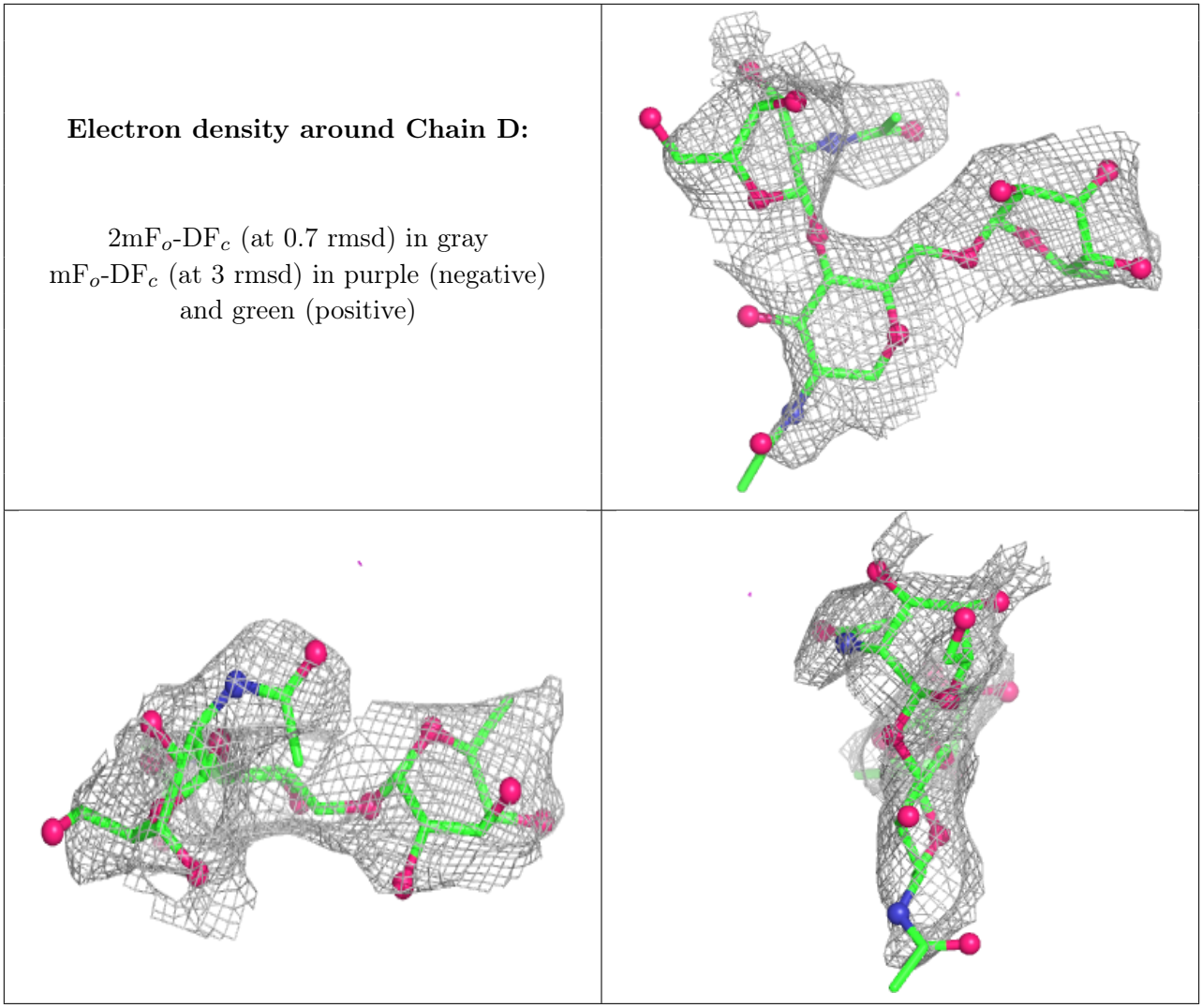
$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)





Electron density around Chain D:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)



6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.