W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Sep 28, 2024 – 06:39 AM EDT

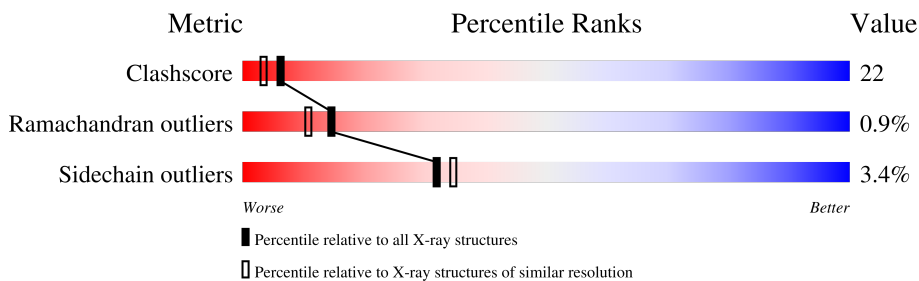|		
PDB ID	:	1A31
Title	:	HUMAN RECONSTITUTED DNA TOPOISOMERASE I IN COVALENT COMPLEX WITH A 22 BASE PAIR DNA DUPLEX
Authors	:	Redinbo, M.R.; Stewart, L.; Kuhn, P.; Champoux, J.J.; Hol, W.G.J.
Deposited on	:	1998-01-27
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		22
Ramachandran outliers		0.9%
Sidechain outliers		3.4%

Worse .... *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	180529	6893 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6839 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6840 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	22	32% / 41% / 27%
2	D	22	45% / 32% / 23%
3	A	591	47% / 28% / • / 23%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4991 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*GP*AP*CP*5IUP*5I U*TP*GP*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	22	Total	C	I	N	O	P	0	0	0
			447	213	6	84	124	20			

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*TP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP *5IUP*CP*AP*AP*AP*GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*TP*TP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	22	Total	C	I	N	O	P	0	0	0
			445	214	4	73	133	21			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called PROTEIN (TOPOISOMERASE I).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	458	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			3690	2365	640	664	1	20			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	723	PTR	TYR	modified residue	UNP P11387

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	47	Total	O	0	0
			47	47		
4	D	66	Total	O	0	0
			66	66		
4	A	296	Total	O	0	0
			296	296		

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*GP*AP*CP*5IUP*5IU*TP*GP*AP*AP*AP* AP*AP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP*T)-3')
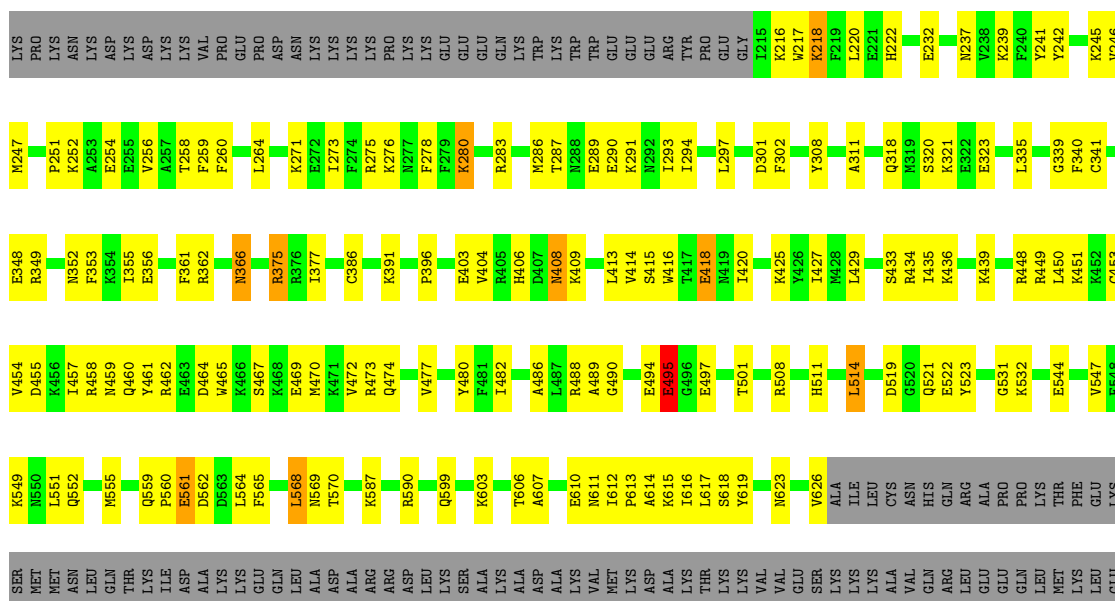
Chain C:

• Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(*AP*AP*AP*AP*AP*TP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP*5IUP*CP*AP*AP*AP* GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*TP*TP*T)-3')

Chain D:

• Molecule 3: PROTEIN (TOPOISOMERASE I)

Chain A:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	72.00Å 66.60Å 71.80Å 90.00° 98.30° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.10	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.2 (20.00-2.10)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.247 , 0.310	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4991	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 5IU, PTR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	C	0.96	0/370	0.91	0/565
2	D	0.92	0/408	0.92	0/625
3	A	0.64	0/3761	0.77	0/5077
All	All	0.70	0/4539	0.80	0/6267

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	2
2	D	0	1
All	All	0	3

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	13	DA	Sidechain
1	C	8	DC	Sidechain
2	D	112	DA	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	447	0	234	17	0
2	D	445	0	243	23	0
3	A	3690	0	3588	151	0
4	A	296	0	0	30	0
4	C	47	0	0	2	0
4	D	66	0	0	7	0
All	All	4991	0	4065	187	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 22.

The worst 5 of 187 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:1:DA:H2"	1:C:2:DA:H5'	1.13	1.12
2:D:101:DA:H2"	2:D:102:DA:H5'	1.15	1.10
1:C:1:DA:H2"	1:C:2:DA:C5'	1.87	1.05
2:D:107:5IU:H5"	4:D:1230:HOH:O	1.59	1.02
1:C:8:DC:H2'	1:C:9:5IU:I5	2.30	1.01

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	453/591 (77%)	426 (94%)	23 (5%)	4 (1%)	14	11

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	561	GLU
3	A	721	LEU
3	A	495	GLU
3	A	761	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	381/534 (71%)	368 (97%)	13 (3%)	32	35

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	495	GLU
3	A	514	LEU
3	A	626	VAL
3	A	568	LEU
3	A	603	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	748	GLN
3	A	722	ASN
3	A	576	HIS
3	A	459	ASN
3	A	599	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

11 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
1	5IU	C	18	1,2	18,21,22	1.14	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.59	0
2	5IU	D	108	1,2	18,21,22	1.36	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.59	0
1	5IU	C	19	1,2	18,21,22	1.04	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.59	0
1	5IU	C	9	1,2	18,21,22	1.43	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.59	0
1	5IU	C	21	1,2	18,21,22	1.03	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.60	0
2	5IU	D	107	1,2	18,21,22	1.26	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.59	0
2	5IU	D	110	1,2	18,21,22	1.37	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.56	0
1	5IU	C	10	2,1,3	17,20,22	1.38	1 (5%)	22,28,33	1.00	0
3	PTR	A	723	1,3	15,16,17	1.70	1 (6%)	17,22,24	1.26	2 (11%)
1	5IU	C	20	1,2	18,21,22	1.10	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.57	0
2	5IU	D	109	1,2	18,21,22	1.56	2 (11%)	25,30,33	0.72	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	5IU	C	18	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	108	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	C	19	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	C	9	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	C	21	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	107	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	110	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5IU	C	10	2,1,3	-	0/7/18/22	0/2/2/2
3	PTR	A	723	1,3	-	1/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
1	5IU	C	20	1,2	-	4/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	109	1,2	-	3/7/21/22	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 12 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	723	PTR	P-OH	-5.81	1.48	1.59
2	D	109	5IU	C5-I5	-5.72	1.92	2.08
1	C	9	5IU	C5-I5	-5.33	1.93	2.08
2	D	110	5IU	C5-I5	-5.13	1.93	2.08
2	D	108	5IU	C5-I5	-5.01	1.94	2.08

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	723	PTR	OH-P-O1P	-2.91	99.77	109.48
3	A	723	PTR	O3P-P-O2P	2.36	116.65	107.80

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	723	PTR	O-C-CA-CB
1	C	20	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1-C6
1	C	20	5IU	O4'-C1'-N1-C6
1	C	20	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1-C2
2	D	109	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1-C6

There are no ring outliers.

9 monomers are involved in 15 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	108	5IU	1	0
1	C	19	5IU	3	0
1	C	9	5IU	4	0
1	C	21	5IU	2	0
2	D	107	5IU	3	0
2	D	110	5IU	1	0
3	A	723	PTR	1	0
1	C	20	5IU	3	0
2	D	109	5IU	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.