



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 2, 2023 – 06:54 AM EDT

PDB ID : 1BWU
Title : MANNOSE-SPECIFIC AGGLUTININ (LECTIN) FROM GARLIC (AL-
LIUM SATIVUM) BULBS COMPLEXED WITH ALPHA-D-MANNOSE
Authors : Chandra, N.R.; Ramachandraiah, G.; Bachhawat, K.; Dam, T.K.; Surolia, A.;
Vijayan, M.
Deposited on : 1998-09-28
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.34
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.34

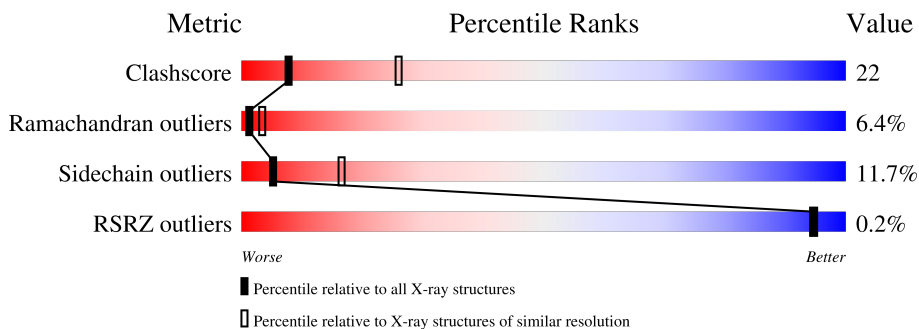
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

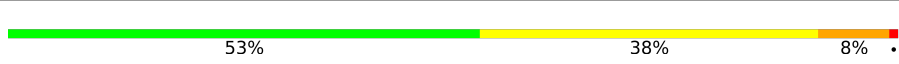
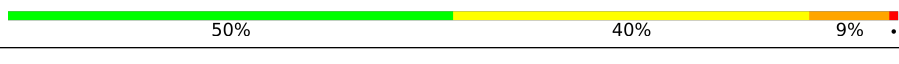

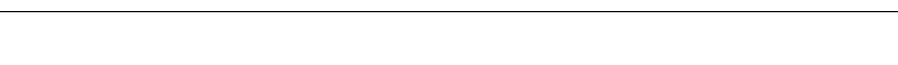
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	106	
2	D	109	
3	P	106	
4	Q	109	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	MAN	A	303	X	-	X	-
5	MAN	D	306	X	-	-	-
5	MAN	Q	310	X	-	-	-
5	MAN	Q	313	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3664 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	106	836	520	149	164	3	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	12	GLY	ALA	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	19	ASN	GLU	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	39	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	46	GLY	ASP	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	48	LEU	PRO	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	54	ARG	LYS	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	99	ARG	GLY	conflict	UNP Q38789
A	106	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP Q38789

- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	D	109	854	532	147	172	3	0	0	0

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	5	THR	MET	conflict	UNP Q38784
D	12	GLY	ALA	conflict	UNP Q38784
D	19	ASN	GLU	conflict	UNP Q38784
D	42	SER	THR	conflict	UNP Q38784
D	71	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP Q38784
D	99	ARG	GLY	conflict	UNP Q38784
D	109	ARG	LYS	conflict	UNP Q38784

- Molecule 3 is a protein called PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	P	106	823	515	141	164	3	0	0	0

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
P	5	THR	MET	conflict	UNP Q38789
P	19	ASN	GLU	conflict	UNP Q38789
P	23	PHE	LEU	conflict	UNP Q38789
P	39	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP Q38789
P	46	GLY	ASP	conflict	UNP Q38789
P	48	LEU	PRO	conflict	UNP Q38789
P	59	ALA	SER	conflict	UNP Q38789

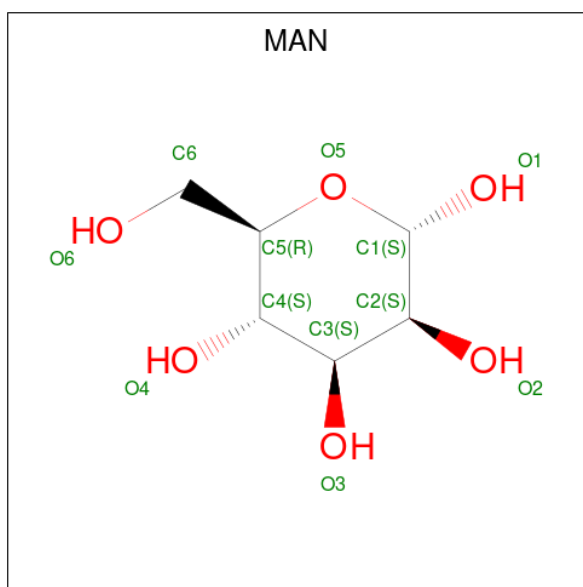
- Molecule 4 is a protein called PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
4	Q	109	846	529	142	172	3	0	0	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
Q	5	THR	MET	conflict	UNP Q38784
Q	19	ASN	GLU	conflict	UNP Q38784
Q	42	SER	THR	conflict	UNP Q38784
Q	71	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP Q38784

- Molecule 5 is alpha-D-mannopyranose (three-letter code: MAN) (formula: C₆H₁₂O₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	A	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	A	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	D	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	D	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	D	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	D	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	P	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	P	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	P	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	Q	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	Q	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	Q	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0
5	Q	1	Total C O 12 6 6	0	0

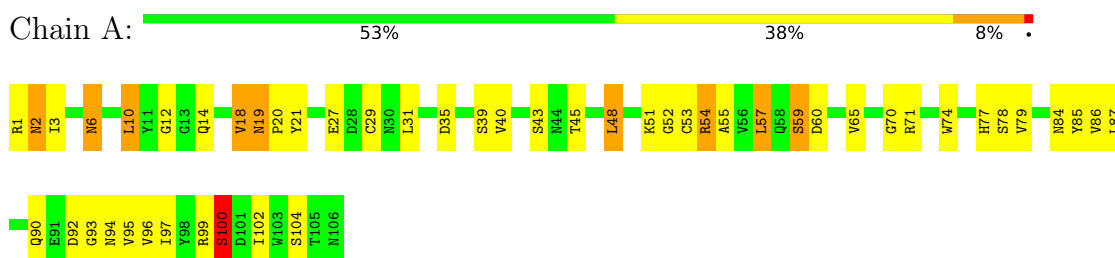
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	33	Total 33	O 33	0	0
6	D	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0
6	P	35	Total 35	O 35	0	0
6	Q	31	Total 31	O 31	0	0

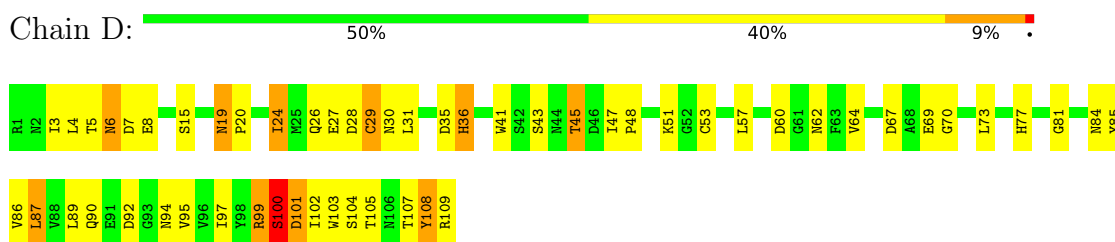
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ)



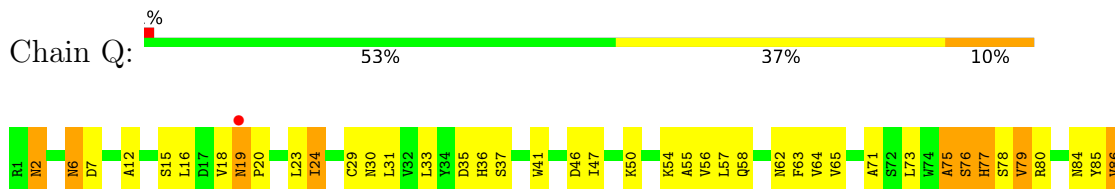
- Molecule 2: PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ)

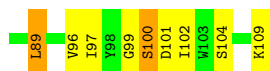


- Molecule 3: PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ)



- Molecule 4: PROTEIN (AGGLUTININ)





4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	203.24Å 43.78Å 79.27Å 90.00° 112.37° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	9.00 – 2.80 28.52 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	58.7 (9.00-2.80) 43.0 (28.52-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.64 (at 2.39Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.226 , 0.278 0.220 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.3	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.756	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 123.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.011 for -h-2*1,-k,l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3664	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MAN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.36	0/853	0.71	1/1157 (0.1%)
2	D	0.36	0/872	0.73	1/1187 (0.1%)
3	P	0.36	0/840	0.70	0/1142
4	Q	0.35	0/864	0.74	0/1177
All	All	0.36	0/3429	0.72	2/4663 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	100	SER	N-CA-C	5.28	125.26	111.00
1	A	35	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.06	97.34	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	836	0	789	38	0
2	D	854	0	803	54	0
3	P	823	0	775	38	0
4	Q	846	0	795	38	0
5	A	36	0	36	11	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	D	48	0	48	0	0
5	P	36	0	36	0	0
5	Q	48	0	48	2	0
6	A	33	0	0	2	0
6	D	38	0	0	3	0
6	P	35	0	0	1	0
6	Q	31	0	0	1	0
All	All	3664	0	3330	149	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 22.

The worst 5 of 149 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:19:ASN:HB3	2:D:20:PRO:HD2	1.43	1.00
4:Q:29:CYS:SG	4:Q:50:LYS:HG2	2.03	0.98
5:A:303:MAN:H62	2:D:107:THR:HB	1.44	0.97
3:P:19:ASN:HB3	3:P:20:PRO:HD2	1.48	0.95
5:A:303:MAN:C6	2:D:107:THR:HB	1.98	0.91

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	104/106 (98%)	90 (86%)	8 (8%)	6 (6%)	1	4
2	D	107/109 (98%)	86 (80%)	16 (15%)	5 (5%)	2	7
3	P	104/106 (98%)	92 (88%)	6 (6%)	6 (6%)	1	4
4	Q	107/109 (98%)	84 (78%)	13 (12%)	10 (9%)	0	1

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	422/430 (98%)	352 (83%)	43 (10%)	27 (6%)	1 3

5 of 27 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	VAL
1	A	100	SER
2	D	19	ASN
2	D	100	SER
3	P	19	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	91/91 (100%)	77 (85%)	14 (15%)	2 8
2	D	94/94 (100%)	85 (90%)	9 (10%)	8 24
3	P	89/89 (100%)	77 (86%)	12 (14%)	4 11
4	Q	93/93 (100%)	85 (91%)	8 (9%)	10 30
All	All	367/367 (100%)	324 (88%)	43 (12%)	5 16

5 of 43 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	P	40	VAL
4	Q	2	ASN
3	P	43	SER
3	P	57	LEU
4	Q	24	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	Q	2	ASN
3	P	90	GLN
3	P	2	ASN
3	P	44	ASN
2	D	77	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

14 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	MAN	P	307	-	12,12,12	0.44	0	17,17,17	0.95	1 (5%)
5	MAN	D	305	-	12,12,12	0.47	0	17,17,17	0.90	1 (5%)
5	MAN	Q	311	-	12,12,12	0.42	0	17,17,17	0.98	1 (5%)
5	MAN	Q	313	-	12,12,12	0.21	0	17,17,17	0.40	0
5	MAN	D	300	-	12,12,12	0.45	0	17,17,17	0.86	1 (5%)
5	MAN	D	306	-	12,12,12	0.37	0	17,17,17	0.39	0
5	MAN	Q	310	-	12,12,12	0.22	0	17,17,17	0.41	0
5	MAN	P	308	-	12,12,12	0.54	0	17,17,17	0.97	2 (11%)
5	MAN	A	303	-	12,12,12	0.31	0	17,17,17	0.53	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	MAN	A	301	-	12,12,12	0.38	0	17,17,17	0.91	1 (5%)
5	MAN	D	304	-	12,12,12	0.48	0	17,17,17	1.00	2 (11%)
5	MAN	P	309	-	12,12,12	0.51	0	17,17,17	0.87	1 (5%)
5	MAN	Q	312	-	12,12,12	0.41	0	17,17,17	0.85	1 (5%)
5	MAN	A	302	-	12,12,12	0.66	0	17,17,17	0.91	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	MAN	P	307	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	D	305	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	Q	311	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	D	306	-	1/1/5/5	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	D	300	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	Q	310	-	1/1/5/5	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	P	308	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	A	303	-	1/1/5/5	1/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	A	301	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	D	304	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	Q	312	-	-	1/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	P	309	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	Q	313	-	1/1/5/5	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	A	302	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	P	307	MAN	O1-C1-O5	-2.46	103.00	110.38
5	P	308	MAN	O1-C1-O5	-2.40	103.17	110.38
5	D	304	MAN	C1-C2-C3	2.39	115.28	110.31
5	D	300	MAN	O1-C1-O5	-2.39	103.20	110.38
5	D	304	MAN	O1-C1-O5	-2.37	103.25	110.38

All (4) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
5	A	303	MAN	C1
5	D	306	MAN	C1
5	Q	310	MAN	C1
5	Q	313	MAN	C1

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	D	305	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	D	305	MAN	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	P	309	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	Q	311	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	P	309	MAN	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 13 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	Q	311	MAN	1	0
5	Q	310	MAN	1	0
5	A	303	MAN	11	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	106/106 (100%)	-0.90	0 100 100	7, 29, 55, 82	0
2	D	109/109 (100%)	-0.75	0 100 100	7, 33, 69, 83	0
3	P	106/106 (100%)	-0.80	0 100 100	10, 29, 57, 71	0
4	Q	109/109 (100%)	-0.91	1 (0%) 84 80	5, 23, 57, 77	0
All	All	430/430 (100%)	-0.84	1 (0%) 95 94	5, 29, 61, 83	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
4	Q	19	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
5	MAN	Q	312	12/12	0.60	0.39	65,81,84,86	12

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	MAN	P	308	12/12	0.82	0.24	37,51,60,62	12
5	MAN	D	305	12/12	0.83	0.24	71,76,80,81	12
5	MAN	A	303	12/12	0.87	0.36	59,70,77,81	12
5	MAN	Q	310	12/12	0.90	0.32	53,66,75,85	12
5	MAN	A	301	12/12	0.92	0.16	31,44,54,61	12
5	MAN	D	300	12/12	0.94	0.11	14,30,36,38	0
5	MAN	A	302	12/12	0.94	0.11	20,28,36,39	12
5	MAN	D	306	12/12	0.94	0.13	12,17,19,27	12
5	MAN	Q	313	12/12	0.95	0.14	8,20,37,40	12
5	MAN	Q	311	12/12	0.96	0.09	28,34,38,39	0
5	MAN	P	309	12/12	0.96	0.10	5,18,33,36	12
5	MAN	P	307	12/12	0.96	0.09	24,34,43,47	0
5	MAN	D	304	12/12	0.97	0.09	24,29,36,51	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.