



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 19, 2023 – 11:12 PM JST

PDB ID : 7C2Q  
Title : The crystal structure of COVID-19 main protease in the apo state  
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Deposited on : 2020-05-08  
Resolution : 1.93 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

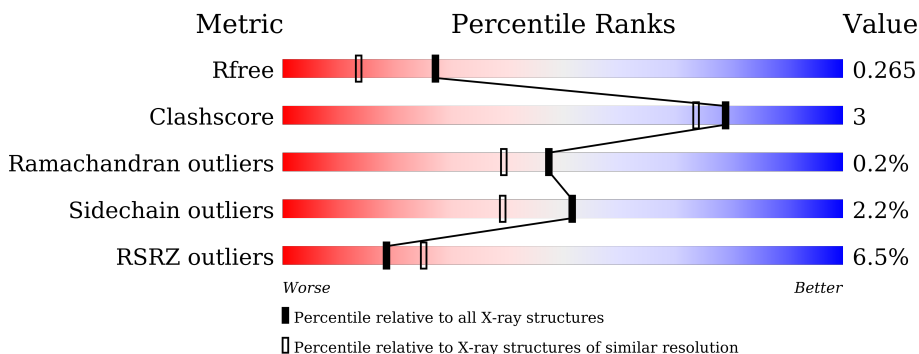
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

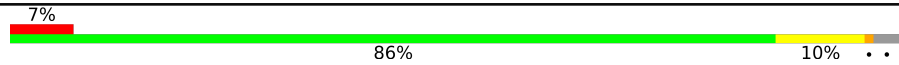

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.93 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	4310 (1.96-1.92)
Clashscore	141614	1023 (1.94-1.94)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1007 (1.94-1.94)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1007 (1.94-1.94)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4250 (1.96-1.92)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	296	 7% 86% 10% ..
1	B	296	 6% 89% 7% .

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4467 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 3C-like proteinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	288	2206	1398	378	409	21	0	0	0
1	B	284	2120	1347	365	390	18	0	0	0

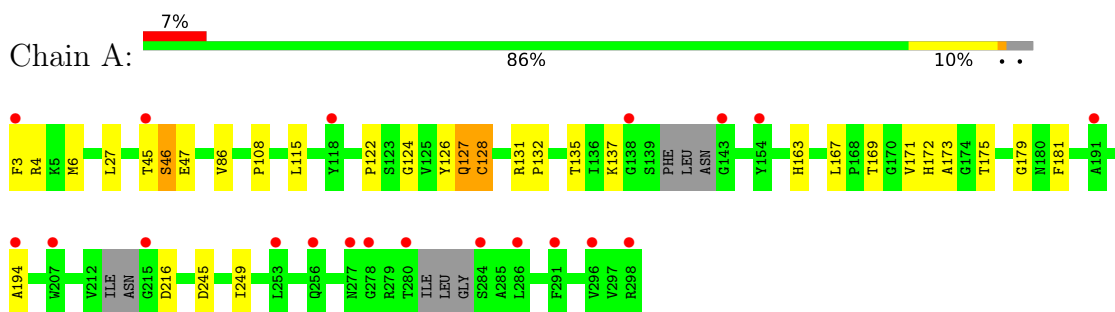
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	85	Total	O	0	0
			85	85		
2	B	56	Total	O	0	0
			56	56		

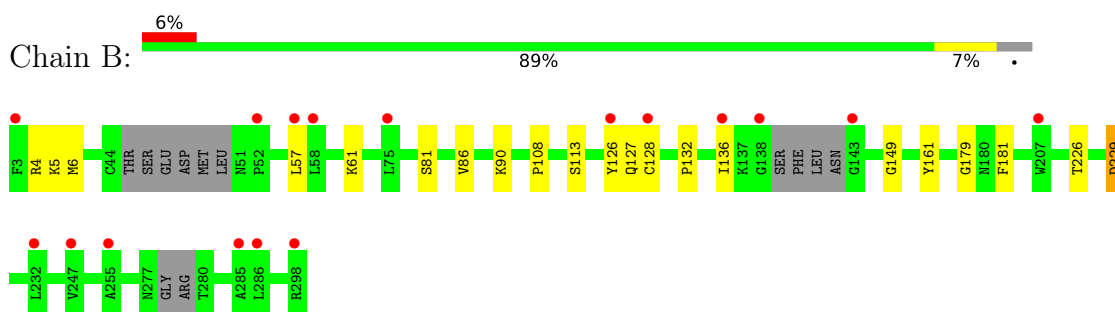
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase



- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	67.95Å 102.66Å 103.54Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	72.90 – 1.93 72.90 – 1.93	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (72.90-1.93) 92.0 (72.90-1.93)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.12	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.36 (at 1.92Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.11.1_2575	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.226 , 0.265 0.227 , 0.265	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2003 reflections (3.63%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	26.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.541	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.38 , 49.1	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.012 for -h,l,k	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4467	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.87% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$
1	A	0.45	1/2253 (0.0%)	0.59	0/3061
1	B	0.42	1/2163 (0.0%)	0.56	0/2946
All	All	0.44	2/4416 (0.0%)	0.57	0/6007

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	128	CYS	CB-SG	-9.23	1.66	1.82
1	B	128	CYS	CB-SG	-7.39	1.69	1.82

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2206	0	2142	17	0
1	B	2120	0	2042	11	0
2	A	85	0	0	0	0
2	B	56	0	0	0	0
All	All	4467	0	4184	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (24) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:6:MET:O	1:A:127:GLN:HG2	1.94	0.68
1:A:169:THR:HG23	1:A:171:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.65
1:A:245:ASP:O	1:A:249:ILE:HG12	1.97	0.64
1:A:45:THR:O	1:A:47:GLU:N	2.34	0.61
1:A:131:ARG:HD3	1:A:137:LYS:HE3	1.85	0.58
1:A:124:GLY:HA3	1:B:6:MET:HG2	1.88	0.55
1:A:167:LEU:HD21	1:A:173:ALA:HB2	1.87	0.55
1:B:6:MET:O	1:B:127:GLN:HG2	2.07	0.54
1:A:86:VAL:HG13	1:A:179:GLY:HA2	1.91	0.53
1:B:136:ILE:HD12	1:B:161:TYR:CZ	2.49	0.48
1:A:163:HIS:CD2	1:A:172:HIS:HB3	2.49	0.47
1:B:226:THR:OG1	1:B:229:ASP:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:B:113:SER:O	1:B:149:GLY:HA2	2.16	0.46
1:A:126:TYR:CD1	1:B:4:ARG:HD2	2.51	0.46
1:A:135:THR:HG21	1:A:194:ALA:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:B:57:LEU:O	1:B:61:LYS:HG2	2.18	0.43
1:A:108:PRO:HB3	1:A:132:PRO:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:126:TYR:HE1	1:A:128:CYS:SG	2.41	0.43
1:A:4:ARG:HD2	1:B:126:TYR:CD2	2.54	0.42
1:A:175:THR:HG22	1:A:181:PHE:HA	2.01	0.42
1:B:108:PRO:HB3	1:B:132:PRO:HA	2.02	0.41
1:A:137:LYS:O	1:B:4:ARG:NE	2.47	0.41
1:B:86:VAL:HG13	1:B:179:GLY:HA2	2.01	0.41
1:A:115:LEU:HD21	1:A:122:PRO:HB3	2.03	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	280/296 (95%)	270 (96%)	9 (3%)	1 (0%)	34 24

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	276/296 (93%)	271 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	556/592 (94%)	541 (97%)	14 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	39

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	46	SER

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	241/255 (94%)	236 (98%)	5 (2%)	53	41
1	B	224/255 (88%)	219 (98%)	5 (2%)	52	39
All	All	465/510 (91%)	455 (98%)	10 (2%)	52	39

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	PHE
1	A	27	LEU
1	A	46	SER
1	A	127	GLN
1	A	216	ASP
1	B	5	LYS
1	B	81	SER
1	B	90	LYS
1	B	181	PHE
1	B	229	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	119	ASN
1	A	172	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	288/296 (97%)	0.58	20 (6%) 16 23	22, 32, 54, 60	0
1	B	284/296 (95%)	0.70	17 (5%) 21 28	22, 38, 58, 71	0
All	All	572/592 (96%)	0.64	37 (6%) 18 25	22, 35, 57, 71	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	3	PHE	4.5
1	A	286	LEU	4.5
1	A	296	VAL	4.5
1	B	285	ALA	4.0
1	B	286	LEU	4.0
1	A	215	GLY	3.8
1	A	278	GLY	3.8
1	B	232	LEU	3.7
1	A	143	GLY	3.4
1	A	253	LEU	3.2
1	A	284	SER	3.0
1	B	52	PRO	2.9
1	B	143	GLY	2.9
1	A	45	THR	2.9
1	A	280	THR	2.9
1	A	138	GLY	2.9
1	B	128	CYS	2.8
1	A	194	ALA	2.7
1	A	298	ARG	2.7
1	A	118	TYR	2.6
1	A	154	TYR	2.5
1	B	126	TYR	2.5
1	B	255	ALA	2.4
1	B	247	VAL	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	58	LEU	2.3
1	B	138	GLY	2.3
1	B	298	ARG	2.3
1	B	3	PHE	2.2
1	A	291	PHE	2.2
1	A	277	ASN	2.2
1	B	207	TRP	2.1
1	B	57	LEU	2.1
1	B	136	ILE	2.1
1	A	256	GLN	2.1
1	B	75	LEU	2.1
1	A	207	TRP	2.0
1	A	191	ALA	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.