



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 13, 2024 – 02:19 AM EDT

PDB ID : 4CD2  
Title : LIGAND INDUCED CONFORMATIONAL CHANGES IN THE CRYSTAL STRUCTURES OF PNEUMOCYSTIS CARINII DIHYDROFOLATE REDUCTASE COMPLEXES WITH FOLATE AND NADP+  
Authors : Cody, V.; Galitsky, N.; Rak, D.; Luft, J.R.; Pangborn, W.; Queener, S.F.  
Deposited on : 1999-03-18  
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**  
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

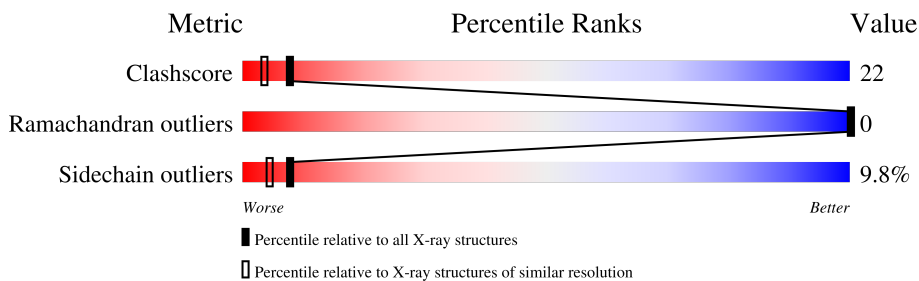
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	206	

## 2 Entry composition i

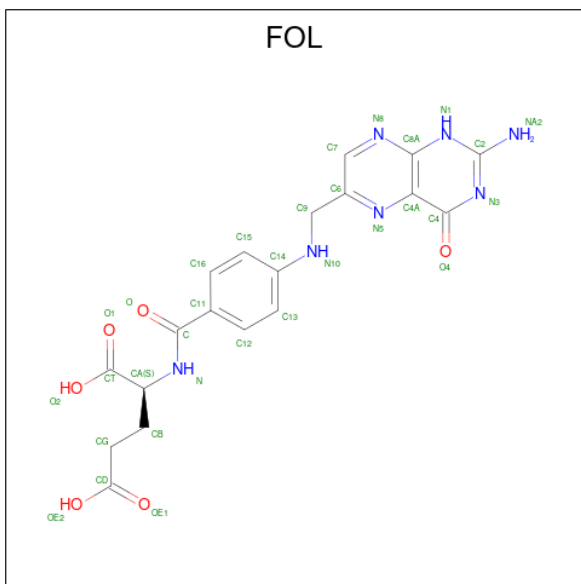
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1739 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DIHYDROFOLATE REDUCTASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	202	1652	1067	281	298	6	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is FOLIC ACID (three-letter code: FOL) (formula: C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>6</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
2	A	1	32	19	7	6	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		

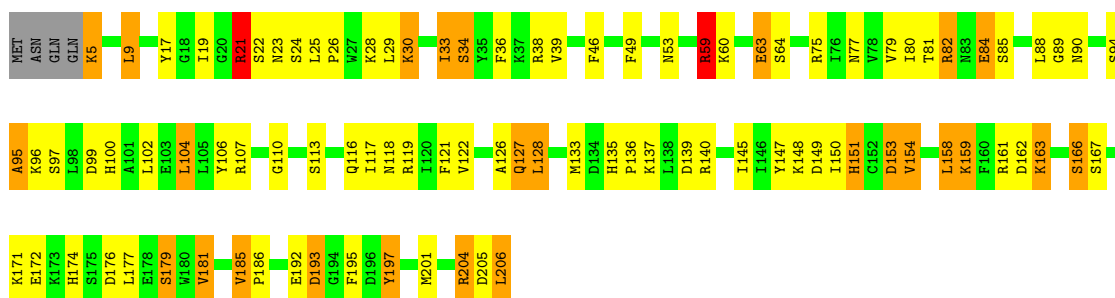
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: DIHYDROFOLATE REDUCTASE

Chain A: 



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	38.05Å 61.51Å 85.67Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.3 (8.00-2.00)	Depositor
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.176 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	1739	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	22.0	wwPDB-VP

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.06	0/1694	2.16	64/2285 (2.8%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (64) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	38	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	18.11	129.35	120.30
1	A	75	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-17.32	111.64	120.30
1	A	59	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	17.16	147.63	123.60
1	A	139	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	15.26	132.04	118.30
1	A	59	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	14.49	127.55	120.30
1	A	99	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-14.43	105.31	118.30
1	A	204	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	14.27	127.44	120.30
1	A	38	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-13.16	113.72	120.30
1	A	161	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-12.56	114.02	120.30
1	A	193	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-10.52	108.83	118.30
1	A	162	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-9.20	110.02	118.30
1	A	204	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	9.18	136.45	123.60
1	A	82	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	8.95	136.12	123.60
1	A	107	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	8.31	124.46	120.30
1	A	176	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-8.28	110.85	118.30
1	A	161	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.02	124.31	120.30
1	A	176	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.53	125.08	118.30
1	A	59	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.39	116.60	120.30
1	A	34	SER	CB-CA-C	7.30	123.97	110.10
1	A	158	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.26	132.00	115.30
1	A	181	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.84	96.45	111.50
1	A	21	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	6.73	123.66	120.30
1	A	63	GLU	CG-CD-OE1	6.60	131.50	118.30
1	A	204	ARG	CG-CD-NE	6.56	125.58	111.80

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	104	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.56	130.38	115.30
1	A	162	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.39	124.05	118.30
1	A	205	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.37	112.57	118.30
1	A	204	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-6.29	112.49	119.40
1	A	59	ARG	CG-CD-NE	6.21	124.83	111.80
1	A	64	SER	CB-CA-C	-6.04	98.61	110.10
1	A	85	SER	CB-CA-C	6.03	121.56	110.10
1	A	139	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.99	112.91	118.30
1	A	113	SER	N-CA-CB	-5.99	101.51	110.50
1	A	147	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-5.84	117.49	121.00
1	A	9	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.79	128.62	115.30
1	A	95	ALA	CB-CA-C	5.76	118.74	110.10
1	A	63	GLU	C-N-CA	5.68	135.89	121.70
1	A	167	SER	N-CA-CB	5.62	118.93	110.50
1	A	75	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.62	123.11	120.30
1	A	5	LYS	CA-CB-CG	5.61	125.74	113.40
1	A	119	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.60	123.10	120.30
1	A	154	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.60	122.04	111.40
1	A	197	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.56	117.66	121.00
1	A	90	ASN	CB-CA-C	5.55	121.51	110.40
1	A	185	VAL	N-CA-CB	-5.47	99.47	111.50
1	A	121	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-5.44	116.99	120.80
1	A	30	LYS	CA-C-O	-5.42	108.73	120.10
1	A	63	GLU	CG-CD-OE2	-5.40	107.51	118.30
1	A	82	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.35	122.97	120.30
1	A	75	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	5.31	125.24	119.40
1	A	153	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.30	123.07	118.30
1	A	90	ASN	N-CA-CB	-5.26	101.12	110.60
1	A	179	SER	CB-CA-C	5.24	120.06	110.10
1	A	127	GLN	N-CA-CB	5.24	120.03	110.60
1	A	89	GLY	CA-C-O	5.20	129.96	120.60
1	A	84	GLU	CG-CD-OE2	-5.20	107.91	118.30
1	A	140	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.18	124.79	113.40
1	A	192	GLU	CG-CD-OE2	-5.18	107.95	118.30
1	A	38	ARG	N-CA-CB	-5.17	101.30	110.60
1	A	181	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.13	121.15	111.40
1	A	193	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.11	122.90	118.30
1	A	159	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	-5.09	99.98	111.70
1	A	147	TYR	N-CA-CB	-5.04	101.52	110.60
1	A	89	GLY	CA-C-N	-5.02	106.16	117.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1652	0	1658	71	0
2	A	32	0	17	2	0
3	A	55	0	0	1	0
All	All	1739	0	1675	73	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 22.

All (73) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:21:ARG:HG2	1:A:26:PRO:HB3	1.23	1.12
1:A:81:THR:HG23	1:A:84:GLU:HG3	1.37	1.03
1:A:206:LEU:H	1:A:206:LEU:HD12	1.30	0.97
1:A:21:ARG:HG2	1:A:26:PRO:CB	1.98	0.93
1:A:28:LYS:HG2	1:A:28:LYS:O	1.71	0.88
1:A:19:ILE:HD11	1:A:154:VAL:HG22	1.55	0.87
1:A:21:ARG:CG	1:A:26:PRO:HB3	2.05	0.86
1:A:39:VAL:HG22	1:A:181:VAL:HG22	1.59	0.85
1:A:19:ILE:HD11	1:A:154:VAL:CG2	2.07	0.84
1:A:21:ARG:HG3	1:A:22:SER:N	1.99	0.77
1:A:19:ILE:CD1	1:A:154:VAL:HG22	2.14	0.76
1:A:19:ILE:CG1	1:A:154:VAL:HG22	2.16	0.76
1:A:206:LEU:HD12	1:A:206:LEU:N	2.02	0.74
1:A:29:LEU:HD12	3:A:208:HOH:O	1.90	0.71
1:A:81:THR:HG23	1:A:84:GLU:CG	2.20	0.69
1:A:135:HIS:CD2	1:A:137:LYS:H	2.11	0.68
1:A:135:HIS:HD2	1:A:137:LYS:H	1.40	0.68
1:A:88:LEU:HD12	1:A:94:SER:HB3	1.81	0.62
1:A:46:PHE:CD2	1:A:49:PHE:CZ	2.88	0.62
1:A:46:PHE:HD2	1:A:49:PHE:CZ	2.18	0.61
1:A:23:ASN:ND2	1:A:24:SER:H	1.99	0.60

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:53:ASN:OD1	1:A:118:ASN:HB3	2.02	0.59
1:A:171:LYS:HD2	1:A:172:GLU:N	2.18	0.58
1:A:22:SER:HB3	1:A:151:HIS:CD2	2.40	0.57
1:A:21:ARG:HB2	1:A:151:HIS:O	2.06	0.56
1:A:59:ARG:NH1	1:A:60:LYS:HD3	2.21	0.56
1:A:33:ILE:HD12	1:A:36:PHE:HB3	1.88	0.55
1:A:28:LYS:O	1:A:29:LEU:HD23	2.07	0.55
1:A:135:HIS:CD2	1:A:137:LYS:HB2	2.41	0.55
1:A:163:LYS:O	1:A:166:SER:OG	2.22	0.55
1:A:19:ILE:HG13	1:A:154:VAL:HG22	1.90	0.54
1:A:133:MET:HE2	1:A:158:LEU:HD22	1.90	0.54
1:A:171:LYS:NZ	1:A:201:MET:H	2.07	0.53
1:A:21:ARG:HG2	1:A:26:PRO:CG	2.39	0.53
1:A:174:HIS:HE1	1:A:185:VAL:O	1.91	0.53
1:A:22:SER:HB3	1:A:151:HIS:NE2	2.25	0.52
1:A:177:LEU:C	1:A:177:LEU:HD23	2.31	0.50
1:A:19:ILE:CD1	1:A:126:ALA:HB2	2.40	0.50
1:A:19:ILE:HD11	1:A:126:ALA:HB2	1.95	0.49
1:A:28:LYS:O	1:A:28:LYS:CG	2.45	0.48
1:A:100:HIS:CD2	1:A:100:HIS:N	2.79	0.48
1:A:5:LYS:HB3	1:A:5:LYS:HE2	1.49	0.48
1:A:39:VAL:HG22	1:A:181:VAL:CG2	2.38	0.48
1:A:59:ARG:HG2	1:A:59:ARG:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:59:ARG:HD2	1:A:63:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.48
1:A:25:LEU:N	1:A:26:PRO:CD	2.77	0.47
1:A:127:GLN:HG2	1:A:127:GLN:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:171:LYS:HZ3	1:A:201:MET:H	1.63	0.46
1:A:21:ARG:CG	1:A:22:SER:N	2.72	0.46
1:A:151:HIS:O	1:A:151:HIS:CG	2.69	0.46
1:A:79:VAL:O	1:A:94:SER:HA	2.16	0.45
1:A:110:GLY:O	1:A:116:GLN:NE2	2.45	0.45
1:A:82:ARG:HG2	1:A:96:LYS:O	2.17	0.45
2:A:207:FOL:O	2:A:207:FOL:CG	2.66	0.44
1:A:145:ILE:HD13	1:A:145:ILE:N	2.33	0.44
1:A:150:ILE:HD11	1:A:195:PHE:HE1	1.82	0.44
1:A:21:ARG:HG2	1:A:26:PRO:HG3	1.99	0.43
1:A:137:LYS:HA	1:A:137:LYS:HD2	1.68	0.43
1:A:135:HIS:HD2	1:A:137:LYS:N	2.12	0.43
2:A:207:FOL:O	2:A:207:FOL:HG1	2.19	0.43
1:A:185:VAL:HA	1:A:186:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.43
1:A:145:ILE:O	1:A:197:TYR:HA	2.19	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:97:SER:OG	1:A:100:HIS:CD2	2.73	0.42
1:A:17:TYR:CZ	1:A:159:LYS:HA	2.55	0.42
1:A:148:LYS:HD3	1:A:150:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.41
1:A:102:LEU:O	1:A:106:TYR:CD2	2.74	0.41
1:A:174:HIS:CE1	1:A:185:VAL:O	2.73	0.41
1:A:80:ILE:HA	1:A:95:ALA:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:122:VAL:HG13	1:A:128:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.41
1:A:135:HIS:HD2	1:A:137:LYS:HB2	1.83	0.41
1:A:135:HIS:HA	1:A:136:PRO:HD2	1.89	0.41
1:A:171:LYS:HD2	1:A:171:LYS:C	2.41	0.41
1:A:117:ILE:HG21	1:A:117:ILE:HD13	1.91	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	200/206 (97%)	194 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	<b>100</b> <b>100</b>

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	183/187 (98%)	165 (90%)	18 (10%)	8 4

All (18) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	LEU
1	A	21	ARG
1	A	30	LYS
1	A	33	ILE
1	A	34	SER
1	A	59	ARG
1	A	77	ASN
1	A	104	LEU
1	A	128	LEU
1	A	149	ASP
1	A	151	HIS
1	A	153	ASP
1	A	163	LYS
1	A	166	SER
1	A	179	SER
1	A	193	ASP
1	A	204	ARG
1	A	206	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	23	ASN
1	A	100	HIS
1	A	118	ASN
1	A	135	HIS
1	A	174	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	FOL	A	207	-	34,34,34	1.49	6 (17%)	43,47,47	3.02	22 (51%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FOL	A	207	-	-	0/22/22/22	0/3/3/3

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	207	FOL	C4A-C4	3.75	1.47	1.41
2	A	207	FOL	C8A-N8	-3.42	1.32	1.37
2	A	207	FOL	C2-NA2	-3.01	1.27	1.33
2	A	207	FOL	O2-CT	-2.79	1.21	1.30
2	A	207	FOL	O4-C4	2.65	1.30	1.24
2	A	207	FOL	OE1-CD	2.27	1.29	1.22

All (22) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	207	FOL	C2-N1-C8A	7.16	123.20	115.48
2	A	207	FOL	OE2-CD-OE1	-7.11	105.06	123.33
2	A	207	FOL	O-C-N	-6.39	110.31	122.47

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	207	FOL	C8A-C4A-C4	-6.31	116.05	119.96
2	A	207	FOL	N1-C2-N3	-4.71	121.22	127.21
2	A	207	FOL	NA2-C2-N3	4.60	124.12	117.22
2	A	207	FOL	C6-N5-C4A	-4.04	114.04	118.45
2	A	207	FOL	O2-CT-O1	3.84	132.78	124.08
2	A	207	FOL	C15-C16-C11	3.61	124.66	120.80
2	A	207	FOL	O1-CT-CA	-3.50	110.96	122.26
2	A	207	FOL	N8-C8A-N1	3.28	119.35	115.77
2	A	207	FOL	OE1-CD-CG	3.28	133.49	123.09
2	A	207	FOL	C11-C-N	3.24	123.04	117.04
2	A	207	FOL	O-C-C11	2.87	126.58	120.90
2	A	207	FOL	CA-N-C	2.73	128.10	121.56
2	A	207	FOL	CB-CG-CD	-2.43	106.02	112.49
2	A	207	FOL	OE2-CD-CG	2.35	121.43	114.00
2	A	207	FOL	C15-C14-C13	-2.33	115.94	119.04
2	A	207	FOL	C4A-C8A-N1	-2.28	118.15	121.81
2	A	207	FOL	C7-N8-C8A	-2.20	114.12	117.20
2	A	207	FOL	NA2-C2-N1	-2.08	114.54	117.79
2	A	207	FOL	C2-N3-C4	2.06	118.83	115.96

There are no chirality outliers.

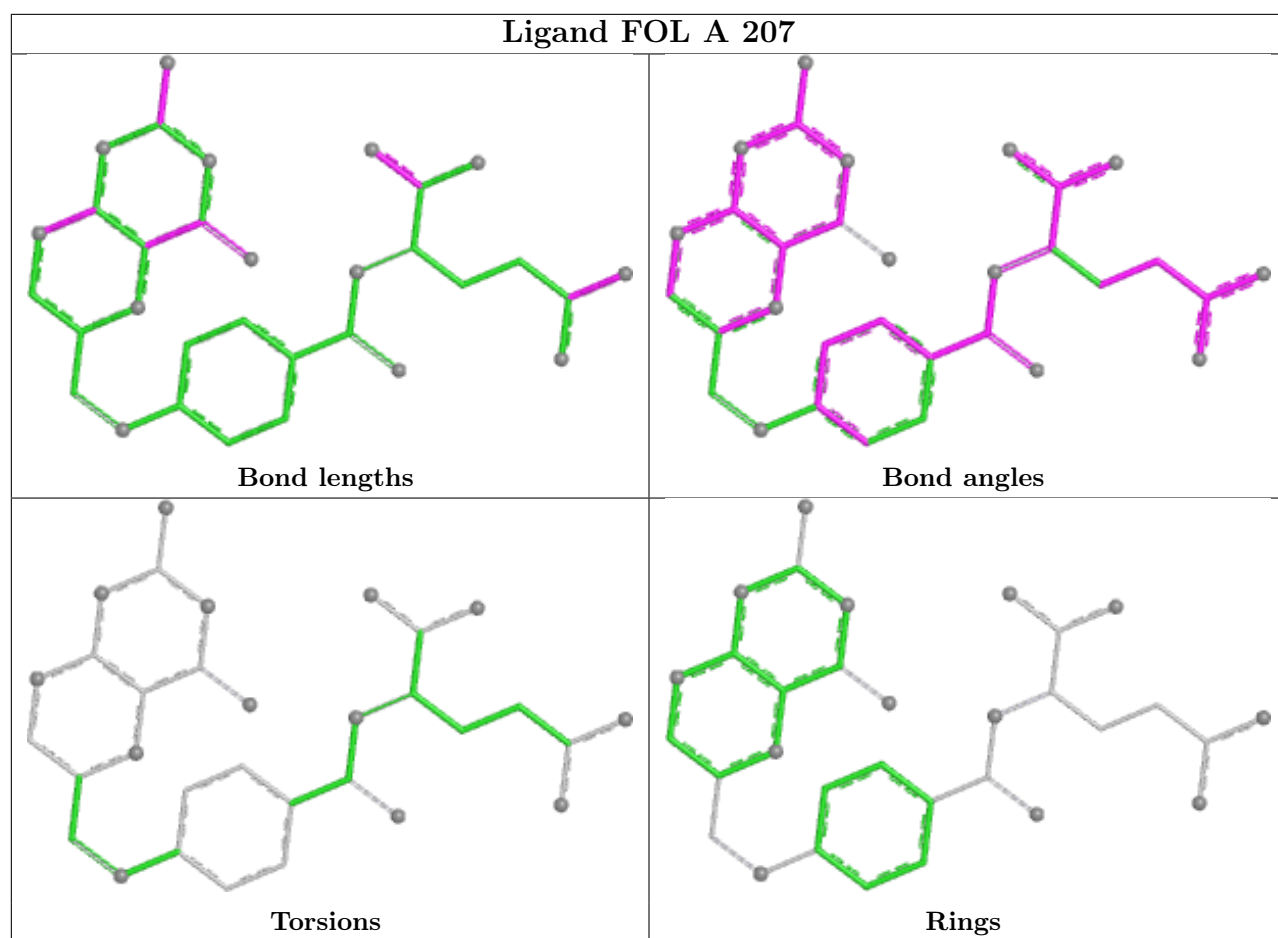
There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	207	FOL	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.