Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

May 29, 2020 – 06:44 am BST

PDB ID : 5DH6
Title : Two divalent metal ions and conformational changes play roles in the hammerhead ribozyme cleavage reaction-G12A mutant in Mg2+
Authors : Mir, A.; Chen, J.; Neau, D.; Golden, B.L.
Deposited on : 2015-08-29
Resolution : 2.78 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ¹ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references ¹) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.11
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.78 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Percentile Ranks</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R\text{free}</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clashscore</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSRZ outliers</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RNA backbone</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for $\geq 3$, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Quality of chain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Res</th>
<th>Chirality</th>
<th>Geometry</th>
<th>Clashes</th>
<th>Electron density</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Continued on next page...*
**Continued from previous page...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Res</th>
<th>Chirality</th>
<th>Geometry</th>
<th>Clashes</th>
<th>Electron density</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2207 atoms, of which 740 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called hammerhead ribozyme.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Residues</th>
<th>Atoms</th>
<th>ZeroOcc</th>
<th>AltConf</th>
<th>Trace</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>Total C H N O P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1549 459 521 190 331 48</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Molecule 2 is DNA/RNA hybrid called 5'-R(*GP*GP*GP*CP*GP*U)-D(P*C)-R(P*UP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*UP*AP*CP*CP*CP*A)-3'.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Residues</th>
<th>Atoms</th>
<th>ZeroOcc</th>
<th>AltConf</th>
<th>Trace</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>Total C H N O P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>645 191 219 79 137 19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Residues</th>
<th>Atoms</th>
<th>ZeroOcc</th>
<th>AltConf</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Total Mg</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Total Mg</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Molecule 4 is water.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Residues</th>
<th>Atoms</th>
<th>ZeroOcc</th>
<th>AltConf</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Total O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Total O</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: hammerhead ribozyme

Chain A:

- Molecule 2: 5'-R(*GP*GP*GP*CP*GP*U)-D(P*C)-R(P*UP*GP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*UP*A P*CP*CP*CP*A)-3'

Chain B:
4 Data and refinement statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Space group</td>
<td>C 2 2 21</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell constants</td>
<td>81.41Å 85.96Å 102.97Å</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a, b, c, α, β, γ</td>
<td>90.00° 90.00° 90.00°</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution (Å)</td>
<td>28.41 – 2.78</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38.82 – 2.78</td>
<td>EDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Data completeness</td>
<td>98.8 (28.41-2.78)</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(in resolution range)</td>
<td>97.8 (38.82-2.78)</td>
<td>EDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&lt;sub&gt;merge&lt;/sub&gt;</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&lt;sub&gt;sym&lt;/sub&gt;</td>
<td>(Not available)</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;I/σ(I)&gt;&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3.01 (at 2.77Å)</td>
<td>Xtriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refinement program</td>
<td>PHENIX 1.9_1692</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R, R&lt;sub&gt;free&lt;/sub&gt;</td>
<td>0.211 , 0.242</td>
<td>Depositor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.217 , 0.244</td>
<td>DCC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&lt;sub&gt;free&lt;/sub&gt; test set</td>
<td>930 reflections (10.00%)</td>
<td>wwPDB-VP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson B-factor (Å²)</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>Xtriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anisotropy</td>
<td>0.934</td>
<td>Xtriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk solvent k&lt;sub&gt;sol&lt;/sub&gt;(e/Å³), B&lt;sub&gt;sol&lt;/sub&gt;(Å²)</td>
<td>0.34 , 37.0</td>
<td>EDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L-test for twinning&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>&lt;I&gt;</td>
<td>0.48, &lt;L&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated twinning fraction</td>
<td>No twinning to report.</td>
<td>Xtriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F&lt;sub&gt;o&lt;/sub&gt;F&lt;sub&gt;c&lt;/sub&gt; correlation</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>EDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of atoms</td>
<td>2207</td>
<td>wwPDB-VP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average B, all atoms (Å²)</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>wwPDB-VP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Xtriage’s analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.49% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of <I>, <L<sup>2</sup></I> for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.
5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Bond lengths</th>
<th></th>
<th>Bond angles</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>RMSZ</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>&gt; 5$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>0/1150</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>0/1791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0/476</td>
<td>0.69</td>
<td>0/741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>0/1626</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>0/2532</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are no bond length outliers.
There are no bond angle outliers.
There are no chirality outliers.
There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbit. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Non-H</th>
<th>H(model)</th>
<th>H(added)</th>
<th>Clashes</th>
<th>Symm-Clashes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>1028</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>426</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>1467</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.
All (1) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash
There are no symmetry-related clashes.

### 5.3 Torsion angles

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

#### 5.3.3 RNA

All (3) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Analysed</th>
<th>Backbone Outliers</th>
<th>Pucker Outliers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>47/48 (97%)</td>
<td>2 (4%)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>18/20 (90%)</td>
<td>1 (5%)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>65/68 (95%)</td>
<td>3 (4%)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.
5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.
There are no bond length outliers.
There are no bond angle outliers.
There are no chirality outliers.
There are no torsion outliers.
There are no ring outliers.
No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.
6  Fit of model and data

6.1  Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Analysed</th>
<th>&lt;RSRZ&gt;</th>
<th>#RSRZ&gt;2</th>
<th>OWAB(Å²)</th>
<th>Q&lt;0.9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>48/48 (100%)</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0 [100] [100]</td>
<td>43, 57, 69, 80</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>20/20 (100%)</td>
<td>0.42</td>
<td>1 (5%) 28</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>41, 54, 63, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>68/68 (100%)</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>1 (1%) 73</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>41, 55, 69, 80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Res</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>RSRZ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.2  Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3  Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4  Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Res</th>
<th>Atoms</th>
<th>RSCC</th>
<th>RSR</th>
<th>B-factors(Å²)</th>
<th>Q&lt;0.9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>1/1</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>65,65,65,65</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>1/1</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>72,72,72,72</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>1/1</td>
<td>0.69</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>59,59,59,59</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continued on next page...
Continued from previous page...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mol</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Chain</th>
<th>Res</th>
<th>Atoms</th>
<th>RCC</th>
<th>RSR</th>
<th>B-factors(Å²)</th>
<th>Q&lt;0.9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>1/1</td>
<td>0.70</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>56,56,56,56</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>1/1</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>58,58,58,58</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.