



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 18, 2024 – 08:39 AM EST

PDB ID : 4F3L
Title : Crystal Structure of the Heterodimeric CLOCK:BMAL1 Transcriptional Activator Complex
Authors : Huang, N.; Chelliah, Y.; Shan, Y.; Taylor, C.; Yoo, S.; Partch, C.; Green, C.B.; Zhang, H.; Takahashi, J.
Deposited on : 2012-05-09
Resolution : 2.27 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

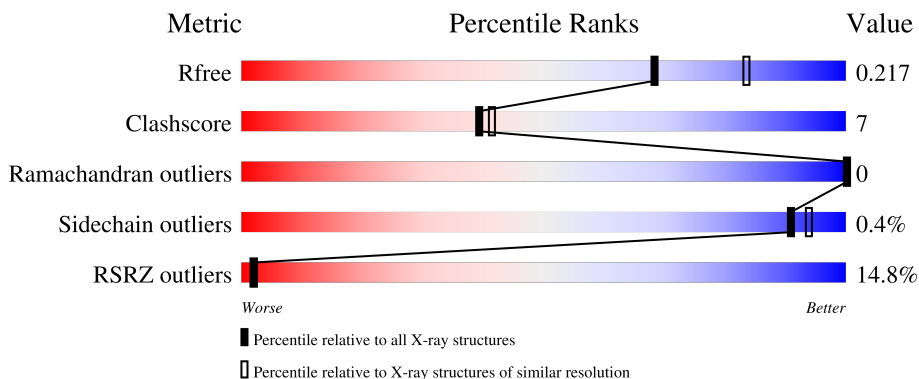
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.27 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1377 (2.26-2.26)
Clashscore	141614	1487 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1449 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1450 (2.26-2.26)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1356 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	387	
2	A	361	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5278 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BMAL1b.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	B	302	2459	1558	446	437	18	0	3	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	61	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q6F6D6

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Circadian locomoter output cycles protein kaput.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	A	319	2642	1698	435	495	14	0	1	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	24	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O08785
A	25	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O08785

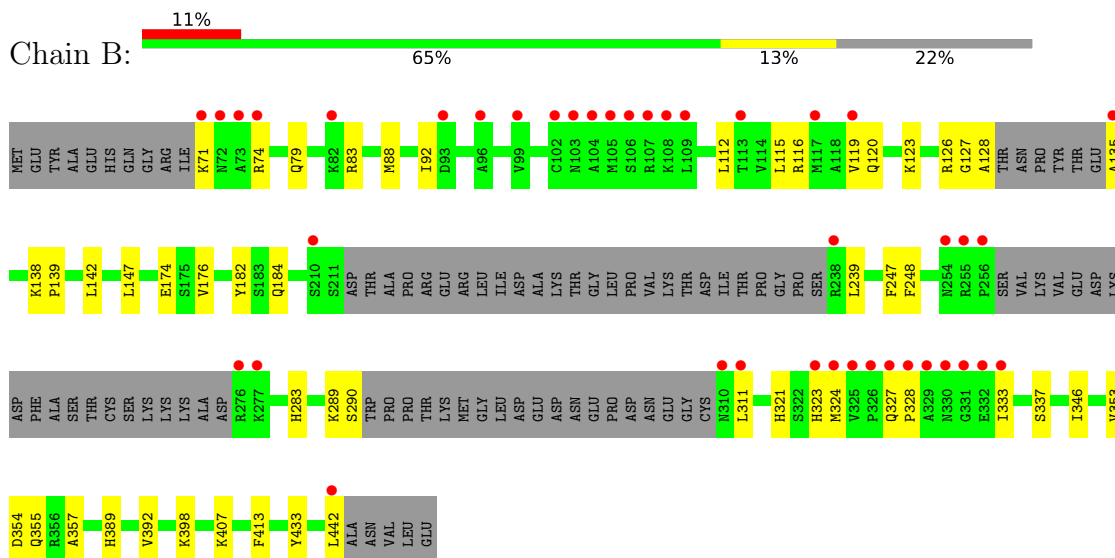
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	89	Total	O	0	0
			89	89		
3	A	88	Total	O	0	0
			88	88		

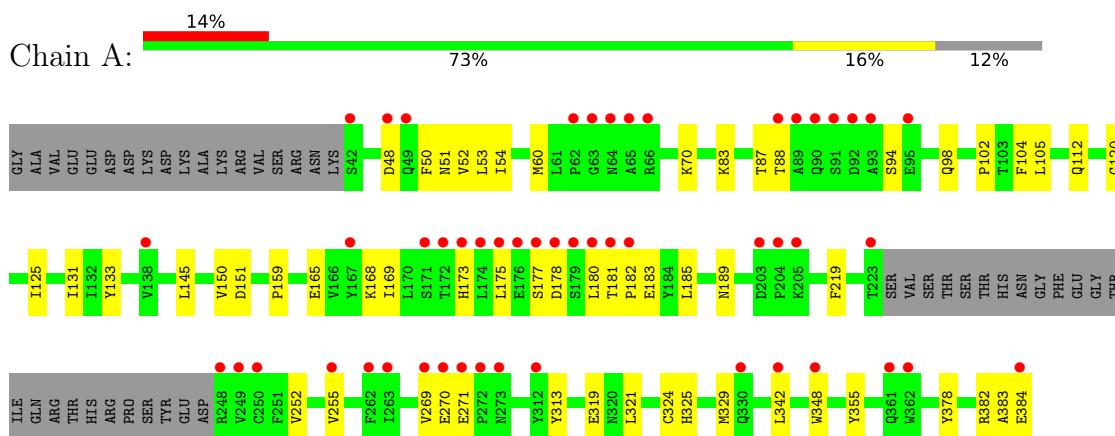
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: BMAL1b



- Molecule 2: Circadian locomoter output cycles protein kaput



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	67.24Å 71.95Å 173.31Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.12 – 2.27 37.12 – 2.27	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.3 (37.12-2.27) 98.1 (37.12-2.27)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.00 (at 2.27Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.6.1_357)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.184 , 0.217 0.185 , 0.217	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1977 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	49.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.261	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 67.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5278	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	72.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.66% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	B	0.32	0/2505	0.47	0/3362
2	A	0.31	0/2712	0.46	0/3670
All	All	0.31	0/5217	0.47	0/7032

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	2459	0	2484	40	0
2	A	2642	0	2566	44	0
3	A	88	0	0	1	0
3	B	89	0	0	4	0
All	All	5278	0	5050	75	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (75) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:83:LYS:HE3	2:A:180:LEU:HD13	1.55	0.87

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:142:LEU:HD11	2:A:252:VAL:HG21	1.71	0.73
2:A:175:LEU:HD22	2:A:189:ASN:HD21	1.55	0.72
1:B:135:ALA:HB3	2:A:133:TYR:HE1	1.58	0.68
2:A:324:CYS:HB3	2:A:355[B]:TYR:OH	1.94	0.67
1:B:115:LEU:HB3	2:A:53:LEU:HD13	1.77	0.66
1:B:321:HIS:HE1	3:B:523:HOH:O	1.81	0.63
1:B:327:GLN:O	1:B:327:GLN:HG3	2.02	0.58
1:B:135:ALA:HB1	1:B:138:LYS:O	2.03	0.58
2:A:177:SER:HB3	2:A:183:GLU:HG2	1.86	0.57
1:B:289:LYS:HG2	2:A:104:PHE:HE1	1.72	0.55
1:B:442:LEU:HD12	1:B:442:LEU:N	2.22	0.55
1:B:442:LEU:HD12	1:B:442:LEU:H	1.71	0.55
1:B:120:GLN:O	1:B:123:LYS:HB2	2.07	0.55
2:A:102:PRO:HG2	2:A:105:LEU:HB2	1.89	0.54
1:B:247:PHE:HA	1:B:355:GLN:OE1	2.07	0.54
1:B:135:ALA:HB3	2:A:133:TYR:CE1	2.40	0.53
2:A:177:SER:CB	2:A:183:GLU:HG2	2.38	0.53
1:B:327:GLN:N	1:B:328:PRO:HD3	2.24	0.53
1:B:248:PHE:CE1	1:B:283:HIS:HB2	2.43	0.53
2:A:125:ILE:HG22	2:A:131:ILE:HA	1.91	0.52
2:A:178:ASP:OD1	2:A:181:THR:HB	2.09	0.52
1:B:112:LEU:O	1:B:116:ARG:HG3	2.11	0.51
1:B:323:HIS:CD2	1:B:324:MET:HG2	2.46	0.51
2:A:269:VAL:HG12	2:A:271:GLU:O	2.10	0.50
1:B:323:HIS:NE2	1:B:324:MET:HG2	2.26	0.50
1:B:353:VAL:HG22	1:B:357:ALA:CB	2.41	0.50
2:A:51:ASN:OD1	2:A:70:LYS:HE2	2.12	0.49
2:A:342:LEU:HB2	2:A:348:TRP:CZ3	2.47	0.49
2:A:165:GLU:O	2:A:168:LYS:HB3	2.13	0.48
1:B:389:HIS:O	1:B:392:VAL:HG12	2.13	0.48
1:B:88:MET:O	1:B:92:ILE:HG12	2.14	0.48
2:A:87:THR:HG21	2:A:185:LEU:HB3	1.95	0.48
2:A:94:SER:O	2:A:98:GLN:HG3	2.13	0.48
2:A:83:LYS:CD	2:A:180:LEU:HB3	2.44	0.48
2:A:175:LEU:HD13	2:A:189:ASN:OD1	2.14	0.47
1:B:346:ILE:HG12	3:B:518:HOH:O	2.13	0.47
2:A:125:ILE:O	2:A:125:ILE:HG13	2.15	0.47
1:B:119:VAL:O	1:B:123:LYS:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:B:398:LYS:N	1:B:398:LYS:HD2	2.30	0.47
2:A:173:HIS:HB3	2:A:219:PHE:CZ	2.50	0.47
2:A:48:ASP:O	2:A:52:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:383:ALA:O	2:A:384:GLU:HB2	2.14	0.46
1:B:139:PRO:HD3	2:A:133:TYR:CE2	2.50	0.46
1:B:119:VAL:HG12	1:B:123:LYS:HE3	1.98	0.45
2:A:50:PHE:O	2:A:54:ILE:HG12	2.17	0.45
2:A:319:GLU:HB3	3:A:405:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
2:A:54:ILE:HG21	2:A:70:LYS:HA	1.98	0.45
2:A:145:LEU:HD12	2:A:382:ARG:NH2	2.32	0.45
2:A:270:GLU:HG3	2:A:271:GLU:N	2.31	0.45
2:A:325:HIS:O	2:A:329:MET:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:B:239:LEU:HD12	2:A:112:GLN:CD	2.38	0.45
2:A:88:THR:O	2:A:88:THR:HG22	2.18	0.44
1:B:174:GLU:HA	1:B:184:GLN:HG3	1.99	0.44
2:A:182:PRO:HD2	2:A:185:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:B:127:GLY:HA2	1:B:128:ALA:HA	1.75	0.43
2:A:165:GLU:O	2:A:169:ILE:HD13	2.18	0.43
2:A:313:TYR:CD2	2:A:321:LEU:HD13	2.54	0.43
1:B:176:VAL:HG13	1:B:182:TYR:O	2.19	0.43
2:A:150:VAL:O	2:A:151:ASP:HB2	2.19	0.42
2:A:378:TYR:CE2	2:A:382:ARG:HD3	2.53	0.42
1:B:407:LYS:HB2	1:B:413:PHE:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:B:311:LEU:HD12	3:B:528:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:333:ILE:HD13	2:A:159:PRO:HG2	2.02	0.42
1:B:126:ARG:HD3	2:A:60:MET:O	2.19	0.42
2:A:175:LEU:HD22	2:A:189:ASN:ND2	2.30	0.41
2:A:384:GLU:OE2	2:A:384:GLU:HA	2.20	0.41
1:B:289:LYS:HG3	1:B:290:SER:N	2.36	0.41
1:B:71:LYS:N	1:B:74:ARG:HH11	2.19	0.41
1:B:138:LYS:HD3	1:B:147:LEU:HD22	2.03	0.40
1:B:321:HIS:CE1	3:B:523:HOH:O	2.63	0.40
1:B:327:GLN:N	1:B:328:PRO:CD	2.84	0.40
2:A:120:GLY:HA2	2:A:255:VAL:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:354:ASP:OD1	1:B:354:ASP:C	2.60	0.40
1:B:79:GLN:HB3	1:B:83:ARG:NH1	2.36	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	295/387 (76%)	283 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100
2	A	316/361 (88%)	311 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	611/748 (82%)	594 (97%)	17 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	273/345 (79%)	271 (99%)	2 (1%)	84	90
2	A	296/332 (89%)	296 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	569/677 (84%)	567 (100%)	2 (0%)	91	94

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	337	SER
1	B	433	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	B	302/387 (78%)	0.93	41 (13%) 3 2	33, 62, 149, 204	0
2	A	319/361 (88%)	0.96	51 (15%) 1 1	31, 64, 145, 217	0
All	All	621/748 (83%)	0.95	92 (14%) 2 2	31, 63, 149, 217	0

All (92) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	109	LEU	14.2
1	B	324	MET	12.2
2	A	272	PRO	10.1
1	B	107	ARG	9.1
2	A	270	GLU	9.1
1	B	256	PRO	9.1
1	B	325	VAL	9.0
1	B	328	PRO	8.6
2	A	177	SER	8.3
1	B	106	SER	8.1
1	B	329	ALA	7.8
1	B	102	CYS	7.6
1	B	72	ASN	7.2
1	B	104	ALA	6.9
1	B	255	ARG	6.5
1	B	73	ALA	6.4
1	B	442	LEU	6.2
2	A	271	GLU	6.1
1	B	326	PRO	6.1
2	A	174	LEU	6.0
2	A	273	ASN	5.8
1	B	276	ARG	5.6
2	A	92	ASP	5.6
1	B	330	ASN	5.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	A	64	ASN	5.3
1	B	108	LYS	5.2
2	A	91	SER	5.1
1	B	323	HIS	5.0
1	B	310	ASN	4.9
1	B	105	MET	4.8
2	A	93	ALA	4.7
2	A	180	LEU	4.7
2	A	175	LEU	4.6
1	B	238	ARG	4.6
2	A	179	SER	4.4
2	A	223	THR	4.4
2	A	362	TRP	4.4
2	A	65	ALA	4.3
1	B	331	GLY	4.3
2	A	178	ASP	4.1
2	A	63	GLY	4.1
2	A	176	GLU	4.1
2	A	205	LYS	4.0
2	A	42	SER	3.5
2	A	203	ASP	3.5
2	A	171	SER	3.5
1	B	71	LYS	3.4
1	B	277	LYS	3.4
2	A	181	THR	3.4
2	A	167	TYR	3.3
2	A	62	PRO	3.3
1	B	103	ASN	3.3
2	A	204	PRO	3.2
2	A	172	THR	3.2
2	A	182	PRO	3.2
2	A	255	VAL	3.1
1	B	117	MET	3.1
2	A	263	ILE	3.0
2	A	250	CYS	2.9
2	A	342	LEU	2.9
1	B	74	ARG	2.9
2	A	248	ARG	2.9
1	B	113	THR	2.8
2	A	138	VAL	2.8
2	A	90	GLN	2.8
2	A	384	GLU	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	A	48	ASP	2.7
1	B	311	LEU	2.7
2	A	49	GLN	2.6
2	A	249	VAL	2.6
2	A	88	THR	2.5
2	A	330	GLN	2.5
2	A	89	ALA	2.4
1	B	99	VAL	2.4
1	B	119	VAL	2.4
2	A	361	GLN	2.4
1	B	96	ALA	2.4
2	A	262	PHE	2.4
2	A	312	TYR	2.3
2	A	269	VAL	2.3
1	B	327	GLN	2.3
2	A	173	HIS	2.3
2	A	348	TRP	2.3
2	A	66	ARG	2.2
1	B	254	ASN	2.2
1	B	82	LYS	2.2
1	B	210	SER	2.1
1	B	332	GLU	2.1
1	B	93	ASP	2.1
1	B	333	ILE	2.1
2	A	95	GLU	2.0
1	B	135	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [\(i\)](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.