Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 7, 2023 – 03:35 AM EST

PDB ID	:	5F9G
Title	:	pnGFP1.5-Y.Cro: circularly permuted green fluorescent protein (with a tyrosine-derived chromophore)
Authors	:	Remington, S.J.
Deposited on	:	2015-12-09
Resolution	:	2.77 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

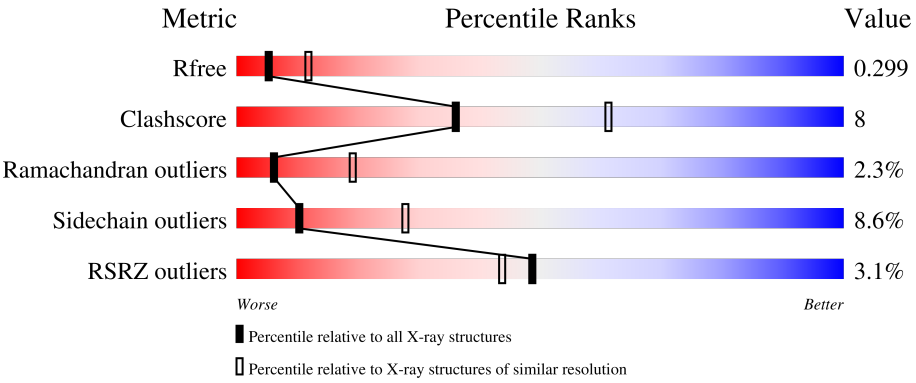
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.77 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4107 (2.80-2.76)
Clashscore	141614	4575 (2.80-2.76)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4487 (2.80-2.76)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4489 (2.80-2.76)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4027 (2.80-2.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	257	3% 67% 19% · 11%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1852 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called pnGFP1.5-Y.Cro,Green fluorescent protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	229	1836	1166	314	351	5	0	1	0

There are 38 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42212
A	2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	4	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	5	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	10	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P42212
A	14	THR	MET	conflict	UNP P42212
A	24	ALA	VAL	conflict	UNP P42212
A	27	GLN	LYS	conflict	UNP P42212
A	32	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP P42212
A	67	VAL	ALA	conflict	UNP P42212
A	92	LEU	HIS	conflict	UNP P42212
A	98	HIS	TYR	conflict	UNP P42212
A	100	VAL	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	101	ASP	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	102	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	103	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	104	SER	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	105	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	106	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	107	THR	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	108	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	109	VAL	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	136	ARG	SER	conflict	UNP P42212
A	138	ARG	SER	conflict	UNP P42212
A	147	ASN	TYR	conflict	UNP P42212
A	172	LEU	PHE	conflict	UNP P42212

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	173	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	173	CRO	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	173	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	211	THR	ASN	conflict	UNP P42212
A	251	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	252	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	253	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	255	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	256	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212

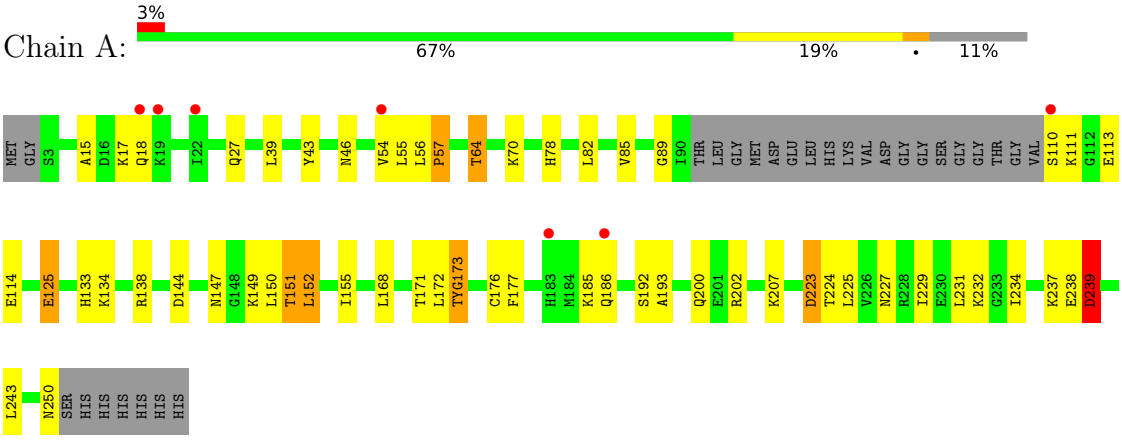
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	16	Total	O	0	0
			16	16		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: pnGFP1.5-Y.Cro,Green fluorescent protein



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	57.26Å 57.26Å 185.39Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.68 – 2.77 40.49 – 2.77	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.9 (24.68-2.77) 97.8 (40.49-2.77)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	14.52 (at 2.77Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.203 , 0.295 0.209 , 0.299	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	410 reflections (4.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	78.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.176	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 50.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	1852	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	74.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.96% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CRO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.47	0/1854	0.63	0/2504

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1836	0	1770	29	0
2	A	16	0	0	0	0
All	All	1852	0	1770	29	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (29) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:111:LYS:HE2	1:A:114:GLU:HB3	1.66	0.77
1:A:223:ASP:N	1:A:223:ASP:OD1	2.30	0.64

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:70:LYS:NZ	1:A:78:HIS:O	2.33	0.61
1:A:15:ALA:HB2	1:A:57:PRO:HD2	1.85	0.58
1:A:82:LEU:HG	1:A:151:THR:HG23	1.85	0.58
1:A:55:LEU:HD12	1:A:192:SER:HB2	1.87	0.55
1:A:144:ASP:OD2	1:A:147:ASN:ND2	2.41	0.54
1:A:177:PHE:CE2	1:A:225:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.52
1:A:237:LYS:O	1:A:239:ASP:N	2.40	0.49
1:A:171:THR:HG21	1:A:231:LEU:HD12	1.94	0.48
1:A:27:GLN:OE1	1:A:39:LEU:HD22	2.15	0.47
1:A:176:CYS:SG	1:A:225:LEU:HD21	2.55	0.46
1:A:46:ASN:OD1	1:A:200:GLN:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:A:147:ASN:O	1:A:149:LYS:HG3	2.15	0.46
1:A:64:THR:HG23	1:A:85:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.45
1:A:56:LEU:HA	1:A:57:PRO:HD3	1.80	0.45
1:A:151:THR:O	1:A:152:LEU:HG	2.17	0.45
1:A:237:LYS:C	1:A:239:ASP:H	2.20	0.45
1:A:54:VAL:HG21	1:A:193:ALA:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:A:168:LEU:HD23	1:A:168:LEU:HA	1.79	0.44
1:A:17:LYS:HE2	1:A:17:LYS:HB3	1.72	0.42
1:A:134:LYS:HE2	1:A:134:LYS:HB3	1.95	0.41
1:A:173:CRO:N2	1:A:173:CRO:HD1	2.35	0.41
1:A:243:LEU:HD23	1:A:243:LEU:HA	1.83	0.41
1:A:43:TYR:O	1:A:202:ARG:HA	2.21	0.41
1:A:125:GLU:OE1	1:A:138:ARG:HD2	2.21	0.40
1:A:113:GLU:H	1:A:113:GLU:HG3	1.44	0.40
1:A:227:ASN:OD1	1:A:229:ILE:HD11	2.21	0.40
1:A:55:LEU:HD11	1:A:110:SER:N	2.37	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	223/257 (87%)	201 (90%)	17 (8%)	5 (2%)	6 20

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	238	GLU
1	A	239	ASP
1	A	185	LYS
1	A	57	PRO
1	A	89	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	198/221 (90%)	181 (91%)	17 (9%)	10 28

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	GLN
1	A	64	THR
1	A	125	GLU
1	A	133	HIS
1	A	150	LEU
1	A	151	THR
1	A	152	LEU
1	A	155	ILE
1	A	172	LEU
1	A	186	GLN
1	A	207	LYS
1	A	223	ASP
1	A	224	THR
1	A	232	LYS
1	A	234	ILE
1	A	239	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	250	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
1	CRO	A	173	1	22,22,24	3.67	5 (22%)	27,30,34	3.89	8 (29%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CRO	A	173	1	-	0/9/29/32	0/2/2/2

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	173	CRO	CB2-CA2	15.77	1.48	1.35
1	A	173	CRO	O2-C2	4.18	1.31	1.23
1	A	173	CRO	C1-N2	3.30	1.37	1.32
1	A	173	CRO	CA2-C2	-2.23	1.46	1.48
1	A	173	CRO	C2-N3	-2.11	1.34	1.39

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	173	CRO	O2-C2-CA2	-15.93	122.02	130.96
1	A	173	CRO	CA2-C2-N3	8.24	107.27	103.37
1	A	173	CRO	CB2-CA2-C2	3.95	126.99	122.28
1	A	173	CRO	C2-N3-C1	-3.48	106.20	107.97
1	A	173	CRO	O3-C3-CA3	-3.34	116.31	126.39
1	A	173	CRO	O2-C2-N3	3.17	130.65	124.35
1	A	173	CRO	CB2-CA2-N2	-2.92	124.78	128.83
1	A	173	CRO	CA3-N3-C2	2.04	128.47	123.80

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	173	CRO	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	228/257 (88%)	0.10	7 (3%) 49 44	44, 73, 105, 118	0

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	54	VAL	4.3
1	A	18	GLN	3.4
1	A	183	HIS	3.0
1	A	110	SER	3.0
1	A	22	ILE	2.6
1	A	186	GLN	2.0
1	A	19	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	CRO	A	173	21/23	0.95	0.23	51,56,63,70	0

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.