



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 6, 2024 – 08:57 AM EDT

PDB ID : 1FT5
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF THE OXIDIZED STATE OF CYTOCHROME C554 FROM NITROSOMONAS EUROPAEA
Authors : Iverson, T.M.; Arciero, D.M.; Hooper, A.B.; Rees, D.C.
Deposited on : 2000-09-11
Resolution : 1.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

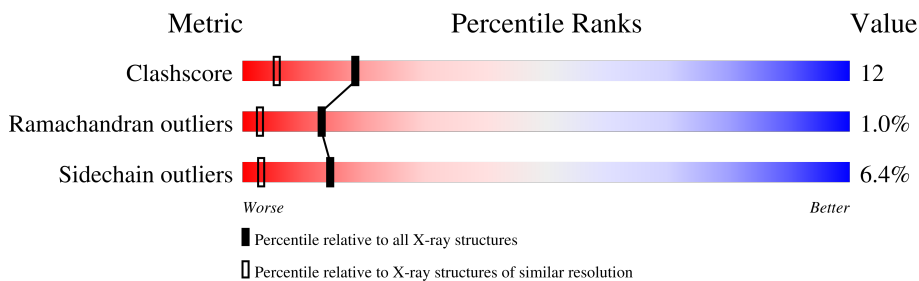
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	180529	4682 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	4583 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	177891	4582 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	211	81% 15% .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1988 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CYTOCHROME C554.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	211	1659	1042	297	308	12	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: C₃₄H₃₂FeN₄O₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 4 is water.

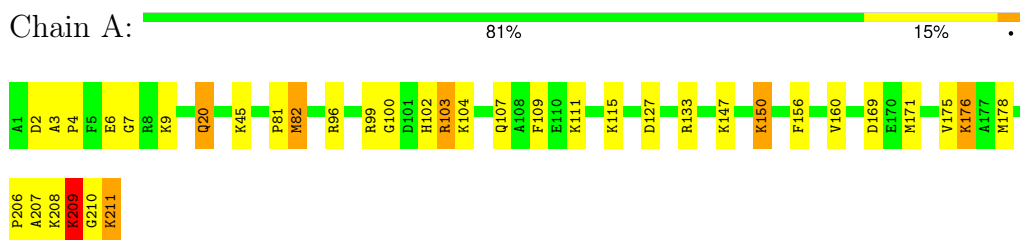
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	142	Total	O	0	0
			142	142		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: CYTOCHROME C554



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	147.89Å 147.89Å 33.91Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.60	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-1.60)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR, REFMAC, SHELX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.188 , 0.215	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	1988	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4, HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.95	0/1704	0.95	4/2274 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	133	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.82	116.89	120.30
1	A	169	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.96	123.67	118.30
1	A	127	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.30	123.07	118.30
1	A	82	MET	CG-SD-CE	5.07	108.31	100.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1659	0	1608	42	0
2	A	15	0	0	0	0
3	A	172	0	120	4	0
4	A	142	0	0	6	1
All	All	1988	0	1728	42	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (42) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:175:VAL:HG23	1:A:176:LYS:HD3	1.66	0.76
1:A:9:LYS:HB3	1:A:82:MET:HE1	1.65	0.75
1:A:9:LYS:H	1:A:82:MET:HE3	1.55	0.70
1:A:99:ARG:HD3	4:A:345:HOH:O	1.92	0.68
1:A:103:ARG:HH21	1:A:104:LYS:NZ	1.92	0.68
1:A:150:LYS:O	1:A:150:LYS:HE2	1.96	0.64
1:A:208:LYS:O	1:A:209:LYS:HB2	1.99	0.62
1:A:9:LYS:H	1:A:82:MET:CE	2.12	0.61
1:A:205:LYS:N	1:A:205:LYS:HD2	2.16	0.60
1:A:9:LYS:CB	1:A:82:MET:HE1	2.35	0.56
1:A:176:LYS:H	1:A:176:LYS:CE	2.21	0.53
1:A:211:LYS:N	1:A:211:LYS:HD3	2.24	0.52
1:A:186:GLY:HA2	4:A:337:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:103:ARG:HH21	1:A:104:LYS:HZ1	1.58	0.50
1:A:103:ARG:HH21	1:A:104:LYS:HZ2	1.60	0.49
1:A:115:LYS:NZ	4:A:352:HOH:O	2.41	0.48
1:A:20:GLN:HG3	1:A:209:LYS:HZ3	1.80	0.46
1:A:206:PRO:O	1:A:208:LYS:N	2.48	0.46
1:A:7:GLY:HA3	1:A:82:MET:HE2	1.98	0.46
1:A:171:MET:HG2	3:A:216:HEM:HMA3	1.98	0.46
1:A:99:ARG:CD	4:A:345:HOH:O	2.58	0.45
1:A:176:LYS:HB2	1:A:176:LYS:HE2	1.34	0.45
1:A:109:PHE:HE1	1:A:115:LYS:HZ2	1.64	0.45
1:A:99:ARG:NE	4:A:345:HOH:O	2.51	0.44
1:A:176:LYS:H	1:A:176:LYS:NZ	2.16	0.44
1:A:211:LYS:N	1:A:211:LYS:CD	2.81	0.44
1:A:210:GLY:C	1:A:211:LYS:HD3	2.38	0.43
1:A:102:HIS:HB3	3:A:213:HEM:C4C	2.53	0.43
1:A:178:MET:HE1	3:A:216:HEM:C2B	2.54	0.43
1:A:107:GLN:O	1:A:111:LYS:HG2	2.19	0.43
1:A:176:LYS:HD3	1:A:176:LYS:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:176:LYS:N	1:A:176:LYS:CD	2.82	0.42
1:A:156:PHE:CE1	3:A:214:HEM:C4A	3.07	0.42
1:A:20:GLN:HG3	1:A:209:LYS:NZ	2.33	0.42
1:A:6:GLU:HG3	1:A:96:ARG:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:A:7:GLY:HA3	1:A:82:MET:CE	2.50	0.42
1:A:175:VAL:CG2	1:A:176:LYS:HD3	2.44	0.42
1:A:176:LYS:H	1:A:176:LYS:CD	2.33	0.41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:45:LYS:HE2	1:A:160:VAL:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:3:ALA:HA	1:A:4:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.41
1:A:176:LYS:NZ	4:A:306:HOH:O	2.53	0.41
1:A:99:ARG:HG3	1:A:100:GLY:N	2.36	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:328:HOH:O	4:A:329:HOH:O[9_664]	1.18	1.02

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	209/211 (99%)	200 (96%)	7 (3%)	2 (1%)	13 3

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	207	ALA
1	A	209	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	172/172 (100%)	161 (94%)	11 (6%)	14 3

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	ASP
1	A	20	GLN
1	A	81	PRO
1	A	103	ARG
1	A	147	LYS
1	A	150	LYS
1	A	176	LYS
1	A	183	LYS
1	A	205	LYS
1	A	209	LYS
1	A	211	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

7 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	HEM	A	214	1	42,50,50	1.60	7 (16%)	46,82,82	1.22	5 (10%)
2	PO4	A	219	-	4,4,4	1.37	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.46	0
2	PO4	A	217	-	4,4,4	1.60	1 (25%)	6,6,6	1.28	1 (16%)
2	PO4	A	218	-	4,4,4	0.91	0	6,6,6	0.65	0
3	HEM	A	215	1	42,50,50	1.94	10 (23%)	46,82,82	1.71	11 (23%)
3	HEM	A	216	1	42,50,50	1.86	13 (30%)	46,82,82	1.40	8 (17%)
3	HEM	A	213	1	42,50,50	1.78	10 (23%)	46,82,82	1.46	9 (19%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	216	1	-	4/12/54/54	-
3	HEM	A	214	1	-	4/12/54/54	-
3	HEM	A	213	1	-	4/12/54/54	-
3	HEM	A	215	1	-	6/12/54/54	-

All (42) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	215	HEM	C3C-C2C	-6.29	1.31	1.40
3	A	215	HEM	CBB-CAB	5.17	1.55	1.30
3	A	214	HEM	CBB-CAB	5.16	1.55	1.30
3	A	213	HEM	CBB-CAB	5.01	1.54	1.30
3	A	216	HEM	CBB-CAB	4.63	1.52	1.30
3	A	216	HEM	CBC-CAC	4.45	1.57	1.29
3	A	216	HEM	C3C-CAC	4.03	1.56	1.47
3	A	215	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.90	1.56	1.47
3	A	214	HEM	CBC-CAC	3.86	1.53	1.29
3	A	213	HEM	CBC-CAC	3.54	1.51	1.29
3	A	215	HEM	CBC-CAC	3.52	1.51	1.29
3	A	215	HEM	CHB-C1B	3.49	1.43	1.34
3	A	213	HEM	CMD-C2D	3.41	1.57	1.50
3	A	213	HEM	CAB-C3B	3.33	1.56	1.47
3	A	213	HEM	C4D-ND	-3.24	1.34	1.40

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	217	PO4	P-O1	3.14	1.57	1.50
3	A	214	HEM	O2D-CGD	-3.13	1.20	1.30
3	A	213	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.06	1.54	1.47
3	A	216	HEM	CHB-C1B	2.93	1.41	1.34
3	A	214	HEM	CHB-C1B	2.85	1.41	1.34
3	A	214	HEM	C3C-C4C	2.80	1.45	1.41
3	A	216	HEM	C3C-C4C	2.79	1.45	1.41
3	A	216	HEM	C4D-ND	-2.58	1.35	1.40
3	A	216	HEM	CMB-C2B	2.57	1.56	1.50
3	A	213	HEM	O1A-CGA	2.52	1.30	1.22
3	A	214	HEM	CAB-C3B	2.52	1.54	1.47
2	A	219	PO4	P-O1	2.50	1.56	1.50
3	A	215	HEM	CHA-C4D	2.46	1.40	1.34
3	A	216	HEM	CMA-C3A	2.44	1.56	1.51
3	A	216	HEM	O2D-CGD	-2.43	1.22	1.30
3	A	213	HEM	CMB-C2B	2.40	1.55	1.50
3	A	216	HEM	C4B-NB	2.32	1.43	1.38
3	A	216	HEM	O2A-CGA	-2.31	1.23	1.30
3	A	213	HEM	O2D-CGD	-2.28	1.23	1.30
3	A	215	HEM	CAA-C2A	2.26	1.57	1.52
3	A	215	HEM	O2A-CGA	-2.26	1.23	1.30
3	A	215	HEM	O2D-CGD	-2.25	1.23	1.30
3	A	214	HEM	C1A-NA	2.22	1.40	1.36
3	A	215	HEM	CBA-CGA	2.15	1.55	1.50
3	A	216	HEM	CAA-C2A	-2.13	1.46	1.52
3	A	216	HEM	CMD-C2D	2.12	1.55	1.50
3	A	213	HEM	C3C-C2C	-2.07	1.37	1.40

All (34) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	215	HEM	C3B-C4B-NB	5.29	113.27	109.47
3	A	216	HEM	CAD-C3D-C4D	3.49	130.79	124.70
3	A	216	HEM	C3B-C4B-NB	3.38	111.90	109.47
3	A	214	HEM	C4A-C3A-C2A	-3.25	104.73	107.00
3	A	215	HEM	CBB-CAB-C3B	-3.14	111.82	127.53
3	A	213	HEM	C2C-C3C-C4C	3.13	109.09	106.90
3	A	215	HEM	C3D-C4D-ND	3.11	113.58	110.17
3	A	214	HEM	CBB-CAB-C3B	-3.02	112.43	127.53
3	A	215	HEM	C4D-ND-C1D	-2.99	101.67	105.21
3	A	215	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-2.96	124.12	128.46
3	A	213	HEM	O1D-CGD-CBD	-2.93	113.81	123.09

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	215	HEM	C2D-C1D-ND	2.87	113.22	109.90
3	A	216	HEM	CBB-CAB-C3B	-2.86	113.26	127.53
2	A	217	PO4	O4-P-O3	2.76	116.49	107.91
3	A	213	HEM	CBB-CAB-C3B	-2.67	114.16	127.53
3	A	216	HEM	C2B-C1B-NB	2.65	112.88	109.84
3	A	213	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-2.64	124.58	128.46
3	A	215	HEM	C4B-C3B-C2B	-2.58	104.91	107.28
3	A	213	HEM	C3B-C2B-C1B	2.55	108.32	106.41
3	A	215	HEM	C2B-C1B-NB	2.39	112.59	109.84
3	A	216	HEM	CMC-C2C-C3C	2.38	129.43	124.68
3	A	216	HEM	C1B-NB-C4B	-2.37	102.41	105.21
3	A	214	HEM	CMA-C3A-C2A	2.34	129.35	124.94
3	A	216	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-2.33	125.04	128.46
3	A	213	HEM	O2A-CGA-CBA	2.31	121.31	114.00
3	A	215	HEM	C2C-C3C-C4C	2.29	108.50	106.90
3	A	215	HEM	O1D-CGD-CBD	-2.21	116.10	123.09
3	A	214	HEM	C2C-C3C-C4C	-2.14	105.40	106.90
3	A	213	HEM	CHD-C1D-ND	2.14	126.74	124.44
3	A	216	HEM	CAD-C3D-C2D	-2.14	123.86	127.87
3	A	215	HEM	C1B-NB-C4B	-2.11	102.71	105.21
3	A	213	HEM	CHA-C4D-ND	2.07	126.94	124.37
3	A	214	HEM	C2D-C1D-ND	2.05	112.27	109.90
3	A	213	HEM	O1A-CGA-CBA	-2.03	116.66	123.09

There are no chirality outliers.

All (18) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	213	HEM	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	213	HEM	C4B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	215	HEM	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	214	HEM	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	216	HEM	C2B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	215	HEM	C4B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	214	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D
3	A	213	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A
3	A	216	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D
3	A	213	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A
3	A	214	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D
3	A	216	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D
3	A	215	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A
3	A	215	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

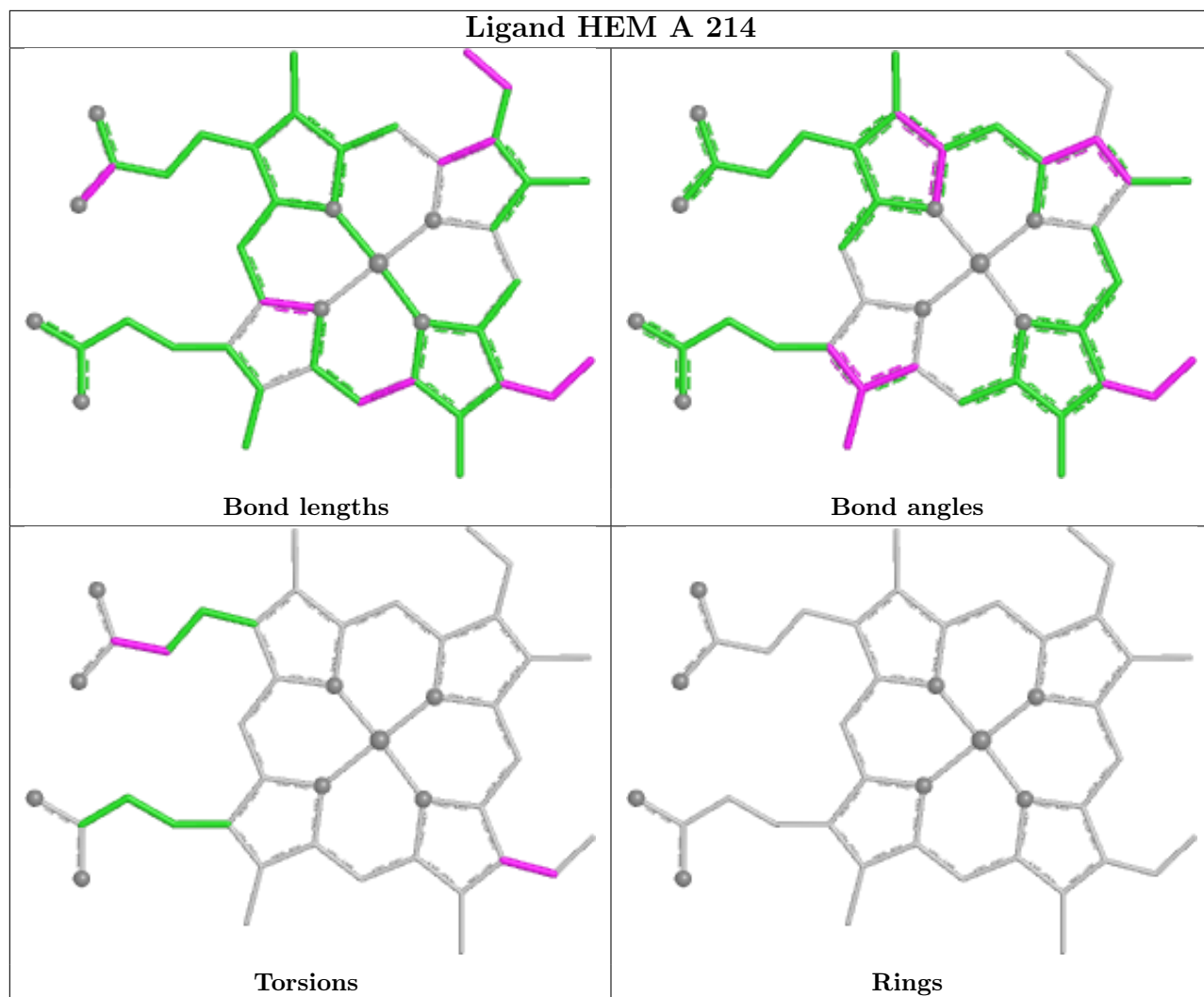
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	214	HEM	C4B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	216	HEM	C4B-C3B-CAB-CBB
3	A	215	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D
3	A	215	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D

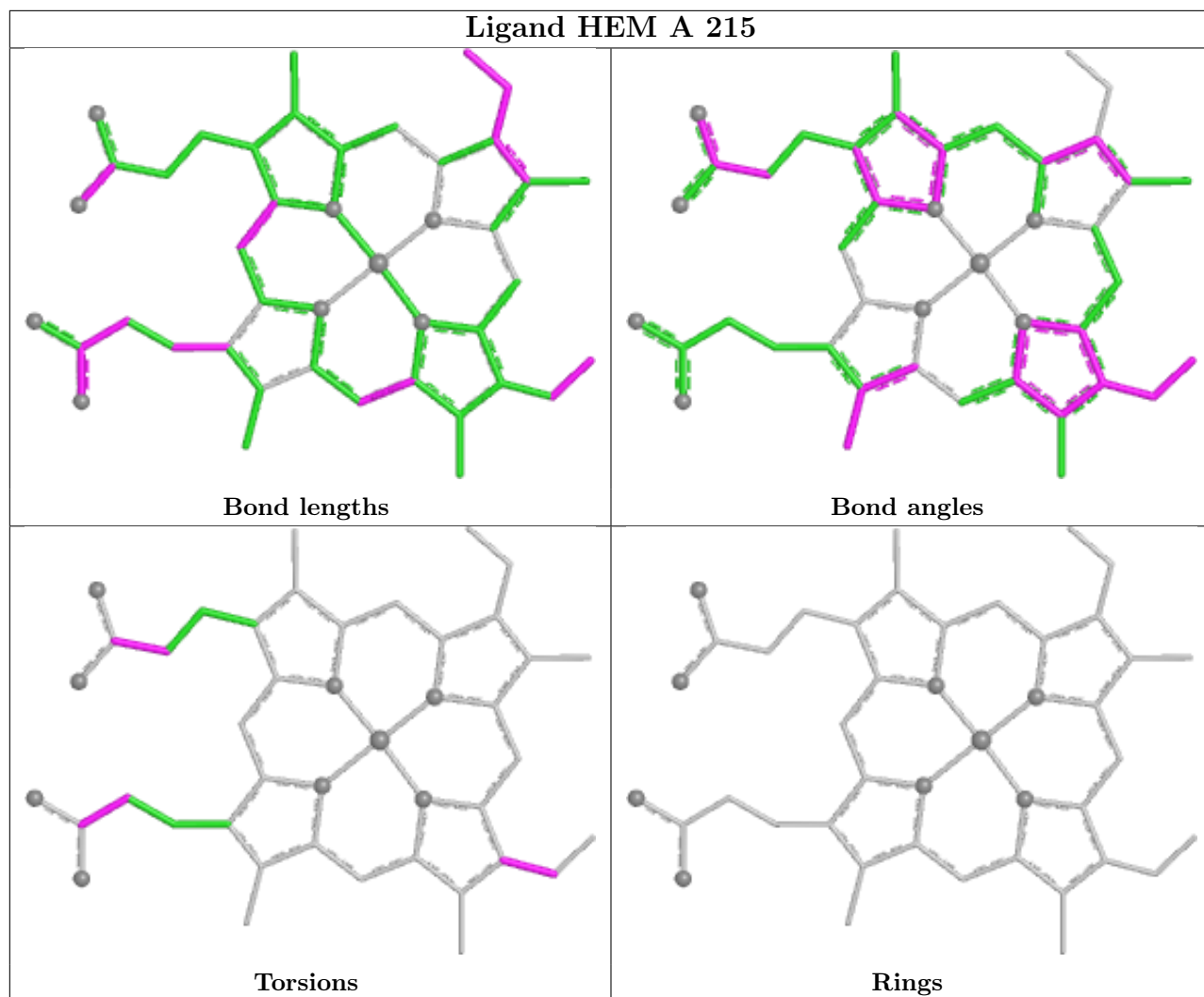
There are no ring outliers.

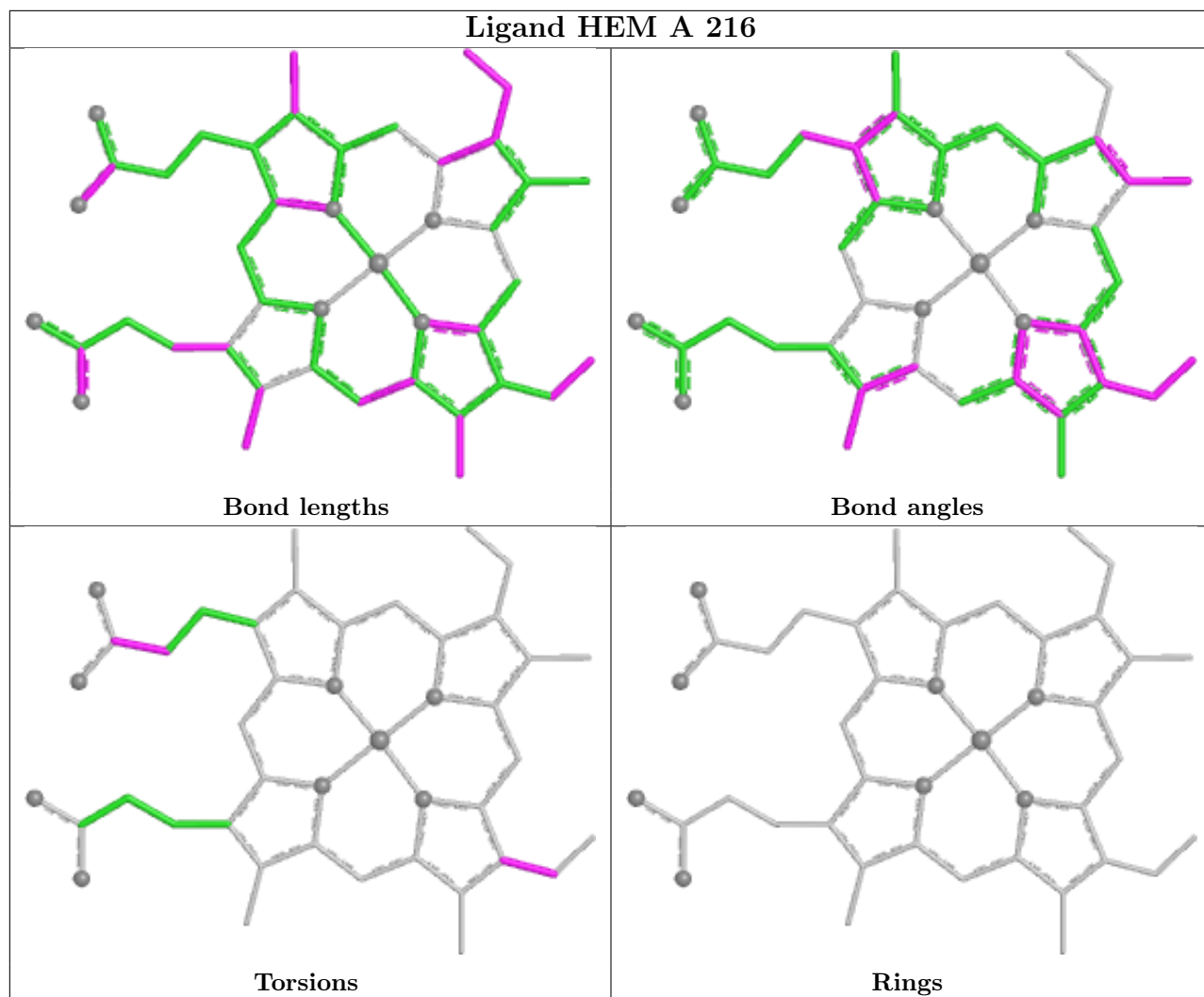
3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

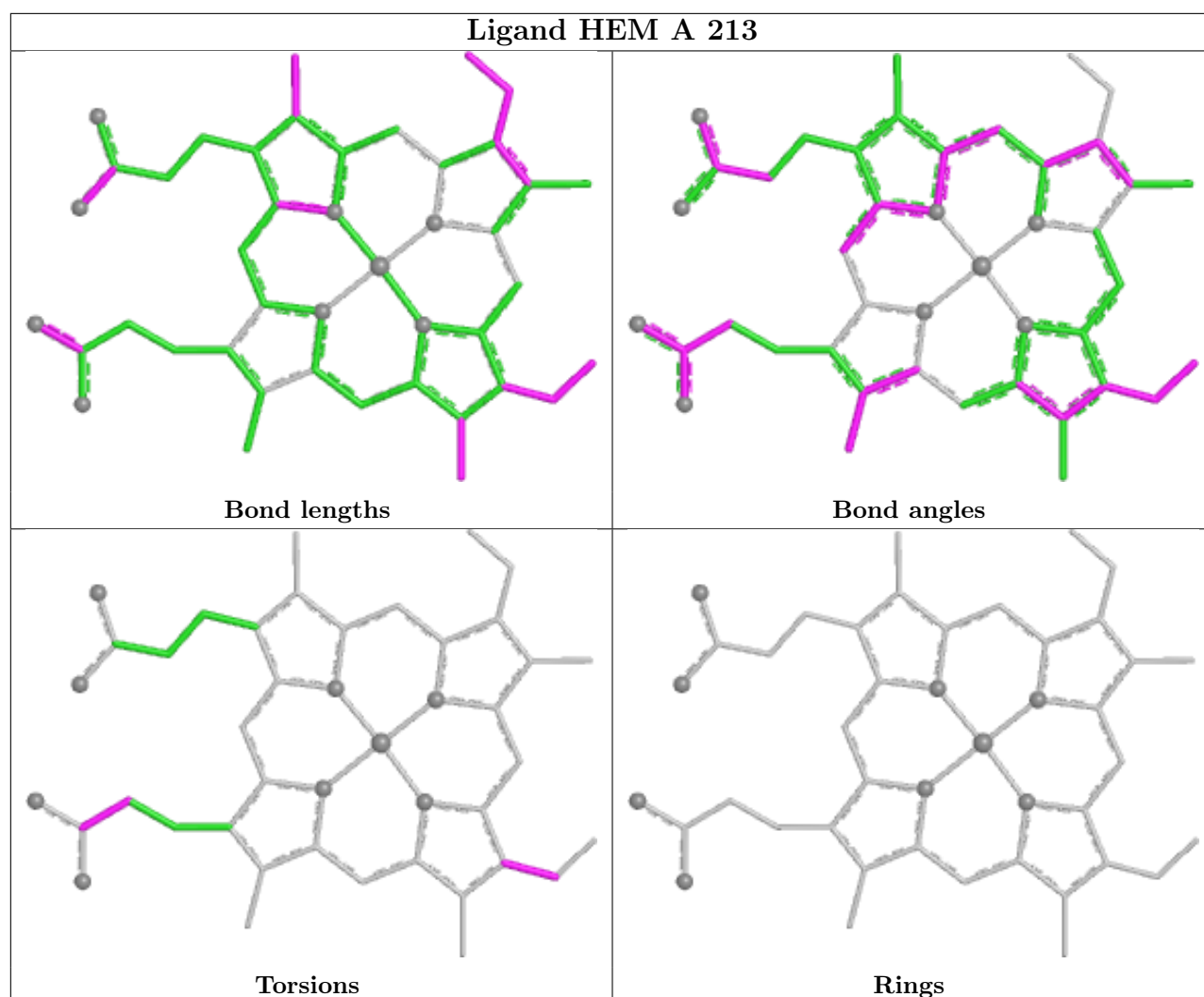
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	214	HEM	1	0
3	A	216	HEM	2	0
3	A	213	HEM	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.