



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 15, 2024 – 10:30 AM EST

PDB ID : 7FU5  
Title : Crystal Structure of human cyclic GMP-AMP synthase  
Authors : Leibrock, L.; Benz, J.; Groebke-Zbinden, K.; Rudolph, M.G.  
Deposited on : 2023-02-08  
Resolution : 2.18 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

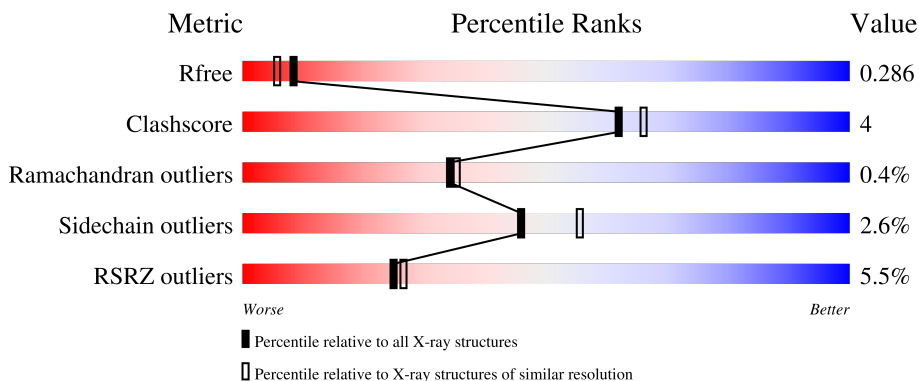
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.18 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	6864 (2.20-2.16)
Clashscore	141614	7689 (2.20-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	7564 (2.20-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	138945	7564 (2.20-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	127900	6738 (2.20-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	362	 5% 85% 12% ..
1	B	362	 6% 85% 12% .

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6003 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

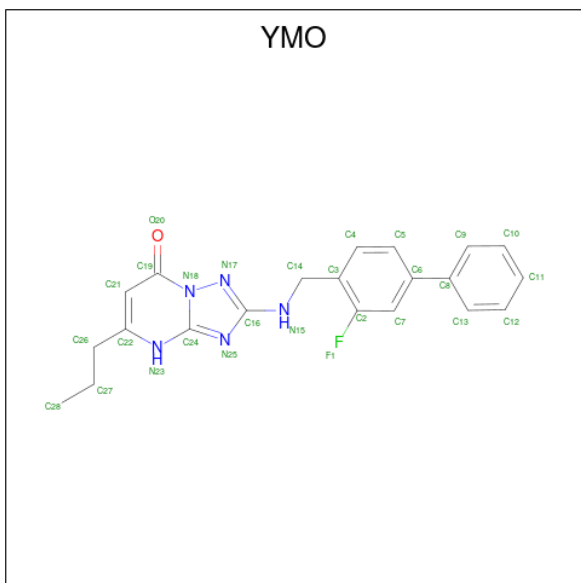
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	354	Total 2917	C 1866	N 501	O 535	S 15	0	0	0
1	B	354	Total 2910	C 1859	N 501	O 535	S 15	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

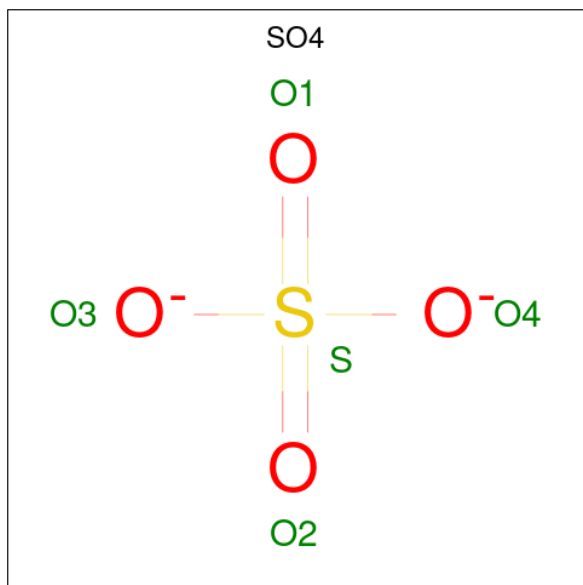
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is (8S)-2-[[[(3-fluoro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]-5-propyl[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidin-7(4H)-one (three-letter code: YMO) (formula: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>FN<sub>5</sub>O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	F	N	O	0	0
			28	21	1	5	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	F	N	O	0	0
			28	21	1	5	1		

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
4	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

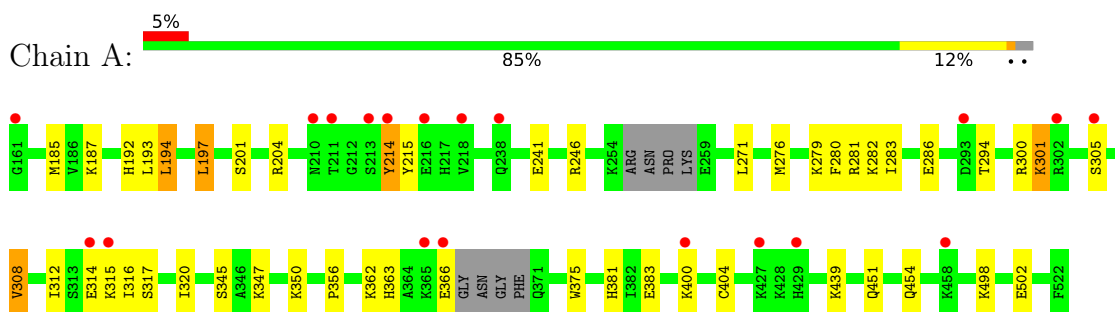
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	57	Total	O	0	0
			57	57		
5	B	46	Total	O	0	0
			46	46		

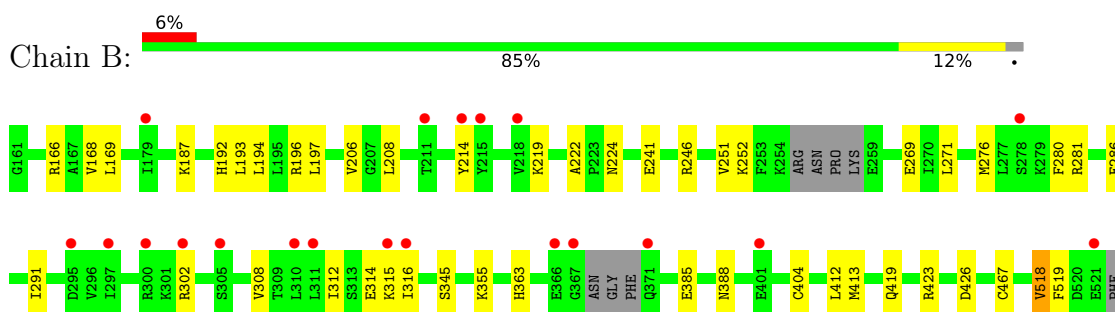
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase



- Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	219.99Å 45.55Å 89.98Å 90.00° 111.38° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	55.67 – 2.18 80.90 – 2.18	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	66.2 (55.67-2.18) 63.8 (80.90-2.18)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.15 (at 2.18Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.221 , 0.278 0.225 , 0.286	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1426 reflections (4.92%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.043	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.30 , 31.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.51$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.002 for -h-2*1,-k,l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	6003	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.96% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: YMO, SO4, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.25	0/2973	0.47	0/3984
1	B	0.25	0/2965	0.46	0/3973
All	All	0.25	0/5938	0.46	0/7957

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2917	0	2956	27	0
1	B	2910	0	2950	26	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	28	0	0	0	0
3	B	28	0	0	0	0
4	B	15	0	0	1	0
5	A	57	0	0	0	0
5	B	46	0	0	1	0
All	All	6003	0	5906	52	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (52) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:300:ARG:HG2	1:A:301:LYS:H	1.54	0.72
1:A:314:GLU:HG2	1:A:315:LYS:HG3	1.73	0.70
1:B:241:GLU:OE2	1:B:246:ARG:NH1	2.30	0.64
1:A:363:HIS:HB2	1:A:366:GLU:HG3	1.81	0.62
1:B:166:ARG:NH2	4:B:604:SO4:O2	2.32	0.62
1:B:168:VAL:HG21	1:B:519:PHE:HB3	1.81	0.62
1:B:197:LEU:HD21	1:B:280:PHE:HE1	1.65	0.61
1:A:308:VAL:HG12	1:A:320:ILE:HB	1.83	0.60
1:A:241:GLU:OE2	1:A:246:ARG:NH1	2.36	0.59
1:B:281:ARG:HG2	1:B:308:VAL:HG12	1.87	0.57
1:A:347:LYS:HA	1:A:350:LYS:HE3	1.87	0.57
1:B:423:ARG:NH1	5:B:701:HOH:O	2.41	0.53
1:B:196:ARG:NH2	1:B:286:GLU:OE1	2.40	0.52
1:A:305:SER:HB2	1:A:362:LYS:HE2	1.91	0.51
1:A:356:PRO:O	1:A:381:HIS:NE2	2.43	0.51
1:B:187:LYS:HG3	1:B:214:TYR:CZ	2.45	0.50
1:A:201:SER:HA	1:A:204:ARG:HD3	1.92	0.50
1:B:314:GLU:HG2	1:B:315:LYS:HG3	1.92	0.50
1:A:300:ARG:O	1:A:301:LYS:HB3	2.12	0.50
1:B:413:MET:SD	1:B:467:CYS:HB3	2.53	0.49
1:A:271:LEU:HD21	1:A:276:MET:HE1	1.95	0.48
1:B:169:LEU:HD21	1:B:412:LEU:HG	1.95	0.48
1:B:193:LEU:O	1:B:197:LEU:HB2	2.12	0.48
1:B:271:LEU:HD21	1:B:276:MET:HE1	1.96	0.48
1:B:419:GLN:HB3	1:B:518:VAL:HG22	1.96	0.48
1:A:347:LYS:HE2	1:B:388:ASN:O	2.14	0.47
1:B:219:LYS:HB3	1:B:222:ALA:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:B:224:ASN:HB3	1:B:315:LYS:O	2.15	0.47
1:B:251:VAL:HB	1:B:271:LEU:HB3	1.96	0.47
1:B:312:ILE:O	1:B:316:ILE:HB	2.15	0.47
1:A:187:LYS:HG3	1:A:214:TYR:CZ	2.50	0.47
1:A:197:LEU:HD21	1:A:280:PHE:CE1	2.50	0.47
1:A:197:LEU:HD21	1:A:280:PHE:HE1	1.79	0.46
1:A:193:LEU:O	1:A:197:LEU:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:A:312:ILE:O	1:A:316:ILE:HB	2.16	0.46
1:B:197:LEU:HD21	1:B:280:PHE:CE1	2.48	0.46
1:A:281:ARG:NH1	1:A:308:VAL:HG23	2.31	0.45
1:A:383:GLU:OE1	1:A:439:LYS:NZ	2.43	0.44

*Continued on next page...*



Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:355:LYS:HE3	1:B:385:GLU:OE1	2.17	0.44
1:B:252:LYS:HD2	1:B:269:GLU:HB3	1.99	0.43
1:A:281:ARG:NH2	1:A:300:ARG:HG3	2.32	0.43
1:A:451:GLN:HB2	1:A:454:GLN:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:B:302:ARG:HA	1:B:302:ARG:HD3	1.78	0.43
1:A:279:LYS:O	1:A:283:ILE:HG13	2.19	0.42
1:B:208:LEU:HD11	1:B:214:TYR:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:A:400:LYS:HE3	1:A:400:LYS:HB2	1.85	0.41
1:A:498:LYS:HE3	1:A:502:GLU:OE2	2.19	0.41
1:A:276:MET:HE3	1:A:375:TRP:HH2	1.85	0.41
1:A:282:LYS:O	1:A:286:GLU:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:B:197:LEU:HB3	1:B:206:VAL:HG11	2.03	0.41
1:B:187:LYS:HG3	1:B:214:TYR:CE1	2.56	0.40
1:A:194:LEU:HD12	1:A:194:LEU:HA	1.85	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	348/362 (96%)	334 (96%)	12 (3%)	2 (1%)	25	24
1	B	348/362 (96%)	337 (97%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	41	43
All	All	696/724 (96%)	671 (96%)	22 (3%)	3 (0%)	34	35

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	345	SER
1	A	301	LYS
1	B	345	SER

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	328/334 (98%)	318 (97%)	10 (3%)	41	49
1	B	327/334 (98%)	320 (98%)	7 (2%)	53	64
All	All	655/668 (98%)	638 (97%)	17 (3%)	46	55

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	185	MET
1	A	192	HIS
1	A	194	LEU
1	A	197	LEU
1	A	214	TYR
1	A	215	TYR
1	A	294	THR
1	A	308	VAL
1	A	317	SER
1	A	404	CYS
1	B	192	HIS
1	B	194	LEU
1	B	291	ILE
1	B	363	HIS
1	B	404	CYS
1	B	426	ASP
1	B	518	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	363	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	YMO	A	602	-	28,31,31	0.74	1 (3%)	32,43,43	1.01	2 (6%)
4	SO4	B	603	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.05	0
3	YMO	B	602	-	28,31,31	0.78	1 (3%)	32,43,43	1.02	2 (6%)
4	SO4	B	605	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
4	SO4	B	604	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.04	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	YMO	A	602	-	-	0/10/12/12	0/3/4/4
3	YMO	B	602	-	-	0/10/12/12	0/3/4/4

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	602	YMO	C16-N15	3.33	1.39	1.34
3	A	602	YMO	C16-N15	3.00	1.39	1.34

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	602	YMO	N23-C24-N25	4.09	129.12	122.63
3	A	602	YMO	N23-C24-N25	3.95	128.90	122.63
3	A	602	YMO	C24-N23-C22	-3.18	120.33	125.96
3	B	602	YMO	C24-N23-C22	-3.07	120.51	125.96

There are no chirality outliers.

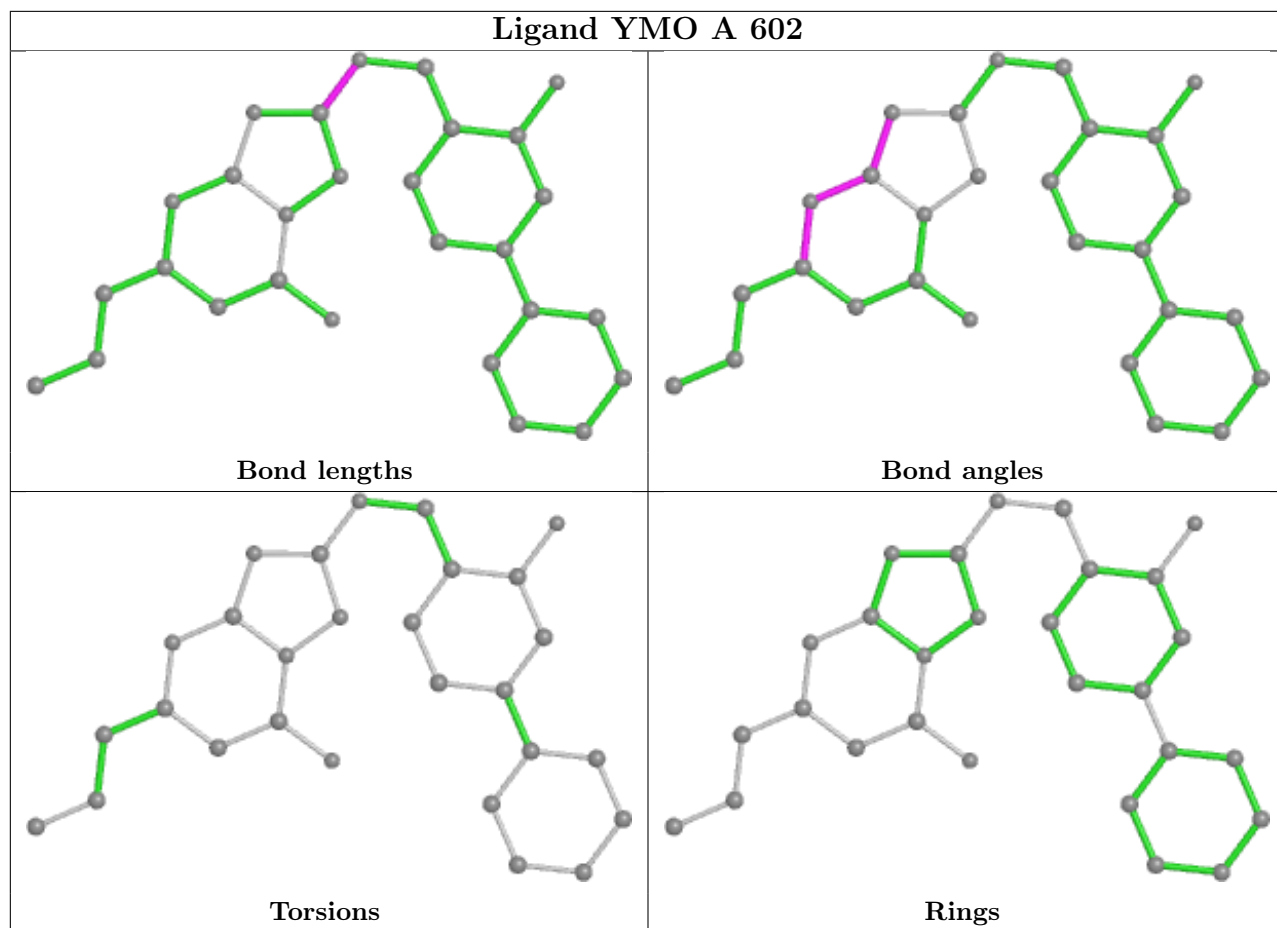
There are no torsion outliers.

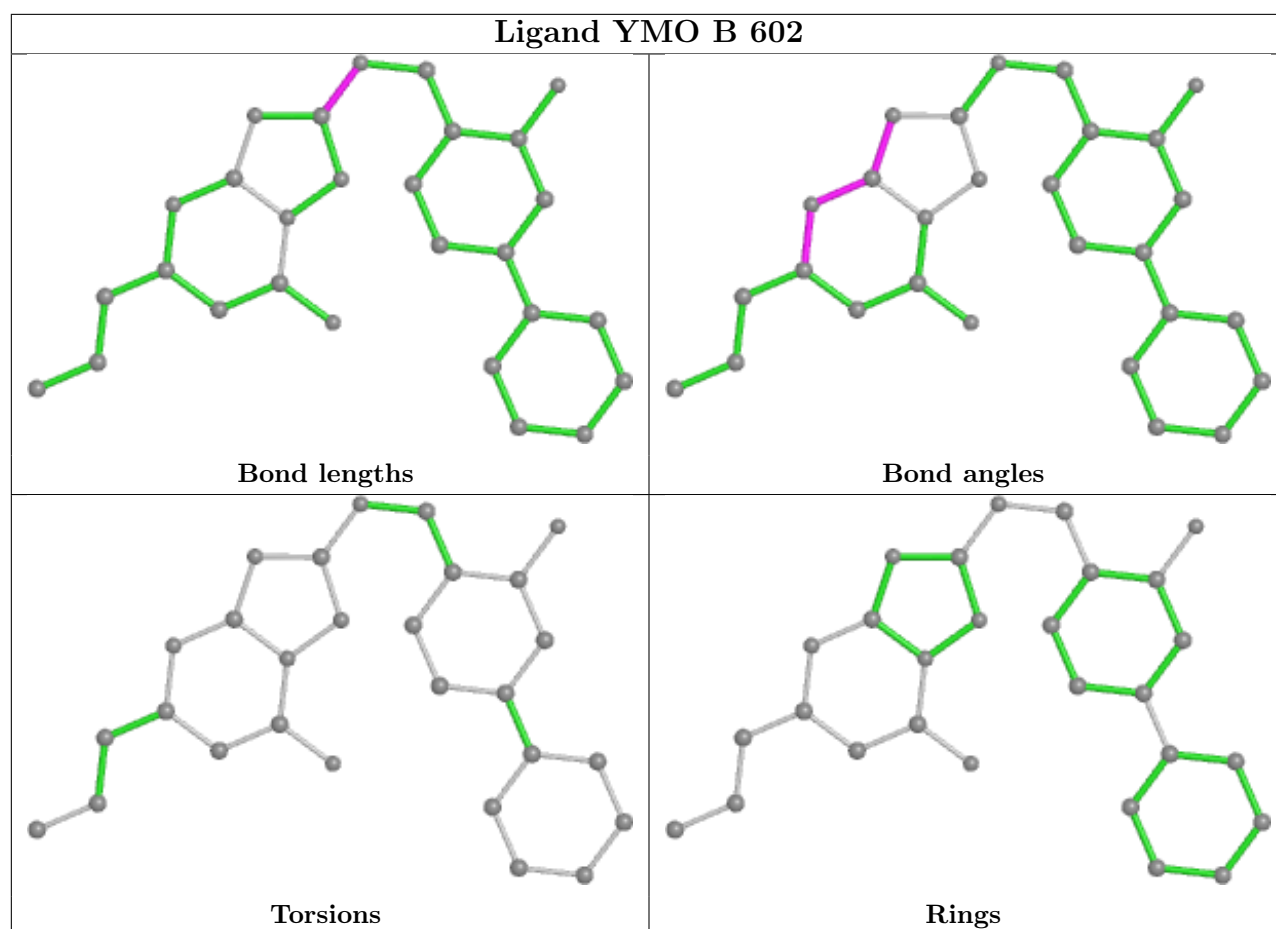
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	604	SO4	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	354/362 (97%)	0.34	19 (5%) 25 27	23, 45, 87, 117	0
1	B	354/362 (97%)	0.33	20 (5%) 24 26	24, 51, 99, 135	0
All	All	708/724 (97%)	0.34	39 (5%) 25 26	23, 47, 93, 135	0

All (39) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	302	ARG	6.5
1	B	214	TYR	5.4
1	A	211	THR	4.9
1	B	521	GLU	4.7
1	B	311	LEU	4.5
1	A	427	LYS	4.4
1	A	218	VAL	4.2
1	A	366	GLU	4.1
1	A	365	LYS	3.9
1	B	297	ILE	3.9
1	B	218	VAL	3.9
1	A	214	TYR	3.9
1	A	210	ASN	3.6
1	B	300	ARG	3.5
1	B	302	ARG	3.5
1	A	314	GLU	3.4
1	B	215	TYR	3.4
1	B	211	THR	3.4
1	B	315	LYS	3.3
1	A	305	SER	3.3
1	B	366	GLU	3.0
1	A	213	SER	2.8
1	B	401	GLU	2.8
1	B	367	GLY	2.7

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	305	SER	2.7
1	A	216	GLU	2.7
1	B	316	ILE	2.6
1	B	179	ILE	2.5
1	A	429	HIS	2.5
1	B	371	GLN	2.5
1	B	310	LEU	2.4
1	A	315	LYS	2.4
1	B	278	SER	2.3
1	A	238	GLN	2.2
1	A	400	LYS	2.2
1	A	293	ASP	2.2
1	A	458	LYS	2.1
1	B	295	ASP	2.1
1	A	161	GLY	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

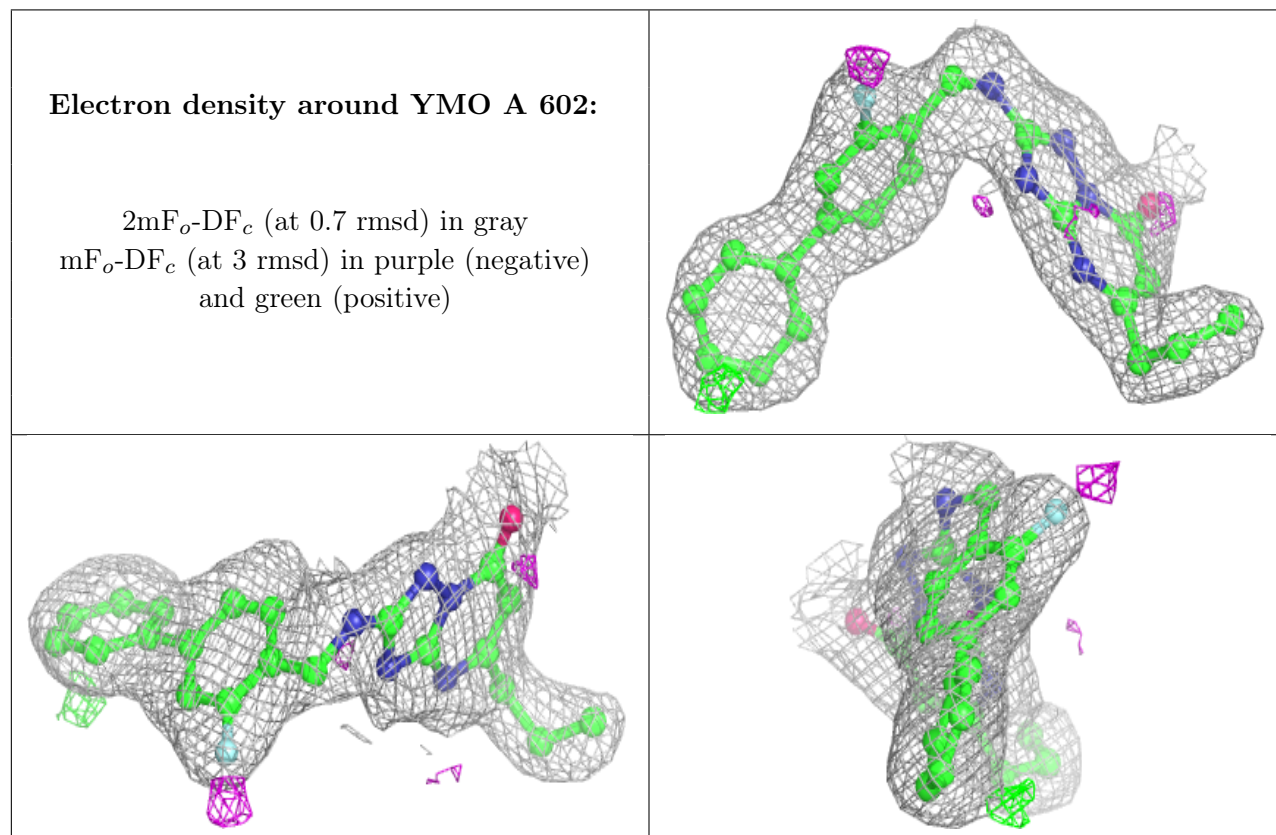
## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

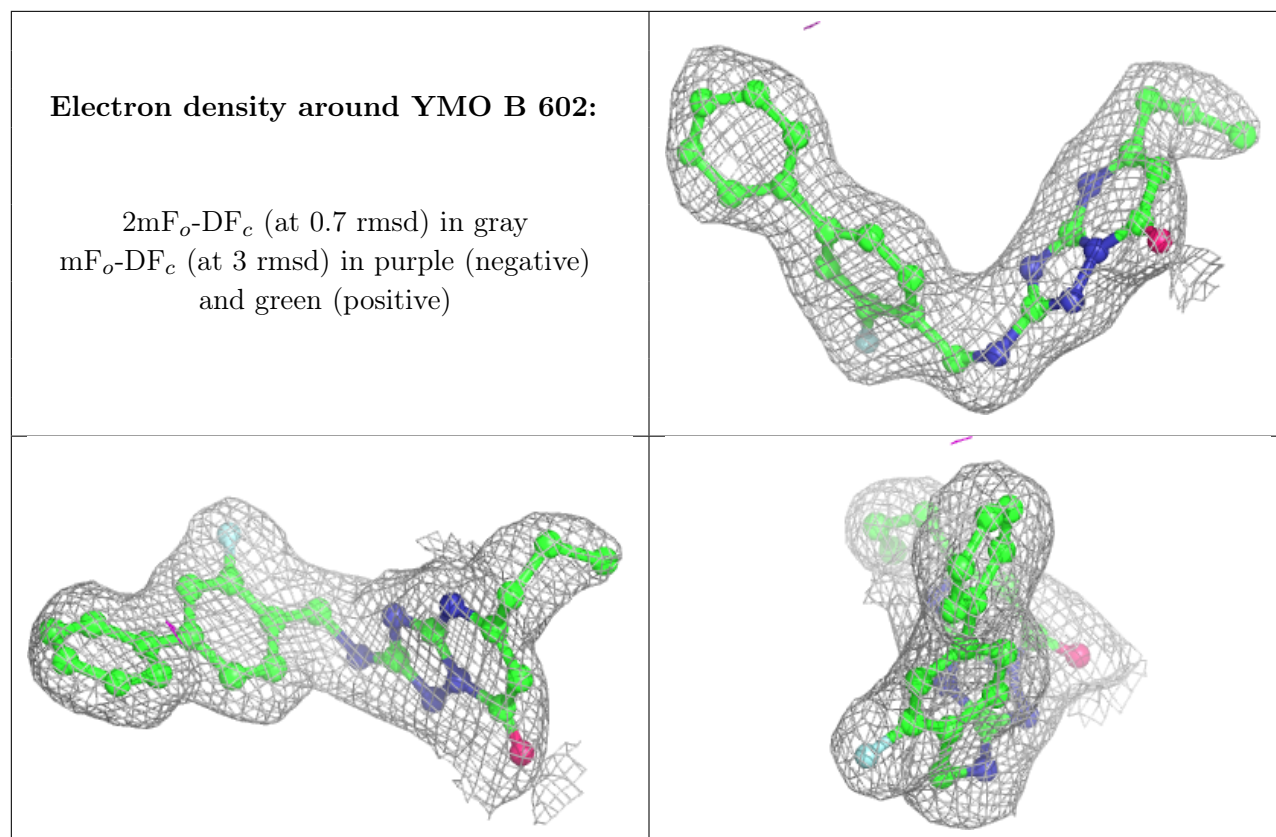
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
4	SO4	B	605	5/5	0.82	0.16	88,94,101,111	0
4	SO4	B	604	5/5	0.86	0.19	62,65,77,78	0
4	SO4	B	603	5/5	0.89	0.21	78,92,103,109	0
3	YMO	A	602	28/28	0.94	0.13	23,33,37,42	0
3	YMO	B	602	28/28	0.95	0.12	30,38,43,54	0
2	ZN	B	601	1/1	0.95	0.14	41,41,41,41	0
2	ZN	A	601	1/1	0.99	0.11	35,35,35,35	0



The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.