

# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

#### Oct 7, 2024 – 08:18 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	8FVN
Title	:	PCSK9 in complex with an inhibitor
Authors	:	Xu, M.; Chopra, R.
Deposited on	:	2023-01-19
Resolution	:	2.71  Å(reported)
Resolution	:	2.71 A(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

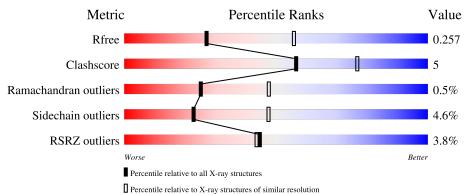
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.003 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.39

# 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:  $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.71 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ \textbf{(\#Entries)} \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
$R_{free}$	164625	$4050 \ (2.74-2.70)$
Clashscore	180529	4439 (2.74-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	4374 (2.74-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	177891	4375 (2.74-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	164620	4050 (2.74-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain						
1	А	152	57%	•	39%				
2	В	540	4%		15%	12%			
3	L	11	55%	36%		9%			



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# 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4431 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	А	92	Total 740	С 474	N 133	O 131	${ m S} { m 2}$	0	0	0

• Molecule 2 is a protein called Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
2	В	477	Total 3537	C 2185	N 651	O 670	S 31	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
В	474	ILE	VAL	variant	UNP Q8NBP7
В	670	GLU	GLY	variant	UNP Q8NBP7

• Molecule 3 is a protein called MCR-ALO-MAA-ALA-MAA-NLE-7T2-SER-7T2-ALA-NH2 inhibitor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
3	L	11	Total 74	C 49	Cl 2	N 10	O 12	S 1	0	0	1

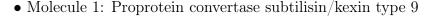
• Molecule 4 is water.

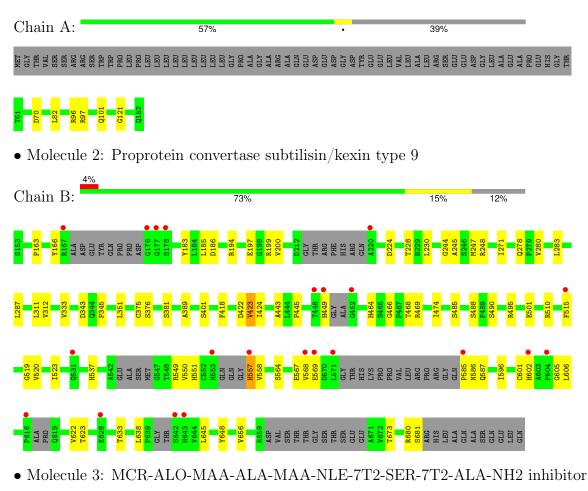
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	А	19	Total O 19 19	0	0
4	В	59	Total O 59 59	0	0
4	L	2	Total O 2 2	0	0



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.









## 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	63.42Å 70.50Å 149.43Å	Depositor
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	$90.00^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.15 - 2.71	Depositor
Resolution (A)	47.15 - 2.71	EDS
% Data completeness	99.2 (47.15-2.71)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.2(47.15-2.71)	EDS
R <sub>merge</sub>	0.13	Depositor
R <sub>sym</sub>	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$3.34 (at 2.73 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1	Depositor
D D.	0.181 , $0.257$	Depositor
$R, R_{free}$	0.182 , $0.257$	DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	966 reflections $(5.12\%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	34.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.016	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.34, 38.1	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$ \langle L  \rangle = 0.48, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4431	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

# 5 Model quality (i)

## 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NLE, ALO, MCR, MAA, NH2, 7T2  $\,$ 

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Chair		Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
	Unam	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	
1	А	0.46	0/757	0.64	0/1023	
2	В	0.44	0/3599	0.63	0/4882	
3	L	0.59	0/13	1.78	0/13	
All	All	0.44	0/4369	0.64	0/5918	

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	740	0	750	2	0
2	В	3537	0	3451	36	0
3	L	74	0	46	2	0
4	А	19	0	0	0	0
4	В	59	0	0	1	0
4	L	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	4431	0	4247	39	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.



A 1	<b>A</b>   <b>D</b>	Interatomic	Clash
Atom-1	Atom-2	distance (Å)	overlap (Å)
2:B:523:ILE:HD13	2:B:648:TYR:HB3	1.79	0.63
2:B:551:HIS:HB3	2:B:587:GLN:HG3	1.84	0.60
2:B:163:PRO:HG2	2:B:166:TYR:HB3	1.85	0.57
2:B:345:PRO:HD3	2:B:424:ILE:HG23	1.85	0.57
2:B:469:ARG:HD2	2:B:515:PHE:HA	1.87	0.56
2:B:638:LEU:HB2	2:B:673:THR:HB	1.88	0.55
2:B:351:LEU:HD22	3:L:5:MAA:HB3	1.88	0.54
2:B:224:ASP:O	2:B:228:THR:OG1	2.21	0.52
2:B:488:SER:OG	2:B:495:ARG:NH1	2.43	0.52
2:B:549:ARG:CA	2:B:596:ILE:HD11	2.41	0.51
2:B:568:VAL:HG12	2:B:569:GLU:H	1.75	0.51
2:B:343:ASP:HB3	2:B:423:VAL:HG13	1.91	0.51
2:B:186:ASP:OD2	2:B:230:LEU:HD12	2.12	0.50
2:B:418:PHE:CE2	2:B:445:PRO:HB3	2.49	0.48
2:B:418:PHE:CD2	2:B:445:PRO:HB3	2.49	0.47
2:B:490:SER:HB2	2:B:520:VAL:HG12	1.97	0.47
2:B:200:VAL:HG22	2:B:247:MET:HB2	1.97	0.47
2:B:464:HIS:CD2	2:B:466:GLY:H	2.33	0.46
2:B:622:VAL:HG13	2:B:656:VAL:HB	1.97	0.46
2:B:185:LEU:HD11	2:B:271:ILE:HD11	1.97	0.45
2:B:185:LEU:HD22	2:B:287:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.45
1:A:97:ARG:O	1:A:101:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:A:82:LEU:HG	1:A:121:GLY:HA2	2.00	0.44
2:B:557:HIS:CD2	2:B:602:HIS:HB2	2.53	0.43
2:B:311:LEU:HB2	2:B:333:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.43
2:B:468:THR:HG23	4:B:749:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
2:B:194:ARG:HG2	2:B:376:SER:O	2.18	0.42
2:B:183:TYR:HA	2:B:248:ARG:O	2.19	0.42
2:B:474:ILE:HD11	2:B:510:ARG:NH2	2.34	0.42
3:L:2:ALO:HA	3:L:3:MAA:HA	1.54	0.42
2:B:585:PRO:HB2	2:B:586:ASN:H	1.67	0.42
2:B:312:VAL:HG12	2:B:389:ALA:HB1	2.01	0.41
2:B:549:ARG:HA	2:B:596:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.41
2:B:485:SER:HB3	2:B:633:THR:O	2.21	0.41
2:B:418:PHE:O	2:B:443:ALA:HB3	2.21	0.41
2:B:199:ARG:HD3	2:B:199:ARG:HA	1.83	0.41
2:B:464:HIS:NE2	2:B:519:GLY:HA3	2.35	0.40
2:B:558:VAL:HG12	2:B:601:CYS:O	2.21	0.40
2:B:605:GLY:O	2:B:681:SER:HA	2.22	0.40

All (39) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.



There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
1	А	90/152~(59%)	87~(97%)	3~(3%)	0	100	100
2	В	457/540~(85%)	446 (98%)	8 (2%)	3 (1%)	19	40
3	L	3/11~(27%)	2~(67%)	1 (33%)	0	100	100
All	All	550/703~(78%)	535~(97%)	12 (2%)	3~(0%)	25	47

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	В	244	GLY
2	В	245	ALA
2	В	280	VAL

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	79/127~(62%)	77~(98%)	2(2%)	42 70
2	В	381/431 (88%)	362~(95%)	19 (5%)	20 44
3	L	1/1 (100%)	1 (100%)	0	100 100
All	All	461/559 (82%)	440 (95%)	21 (5%)	23 47

All (21) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	70	ASP
1	А	96	ARG
2	В	197	GLU
2	В	278	GLN
2	В	283	LEU
2	В	375	CYS
2	В	381	SER
2	В	401	SER
2	В	422	ASP
2	В	423	VAL
2	В	449	HIS
2	В	501	GLU
2	В	537	HIS
2	В	550	VAL
2	В	557	HIS
2	В	564	SER
2	В	567	GLU
2	В	606	LEU
2	В	623	THR
2	В	645	LEU
2	В	680	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Chain Res	
2	В	557	HIS

#### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

6 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).



Mol	Turne	Chain	Res	Link	Bo	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	les
IVIOI	Type	Unam	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	7T2	L	9	3	12,13,14	0.92	0	$15,\!16,\!18$	1.81	4 (26%)
3	7T2	L	7	3	12,13,14	1.16	0	15, 16, 18	1.40	3 (20%)
3	MAA	L	5	3	$4,\!5,\!6$	0.61	0	$2,\!5,\!7$	1.42	0
3	NLE	L	6	3	6,7,8	1.02	0	2,7,9	0.16	0
3	ALO	L	2	3	$5,\!6,\!7$	0.65	0	5,7,9	1.54	1 (20%)
3	MAA	L	3	3	4,5,6	0.80	0	$2,\!5,\!7$	1.25	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	7T2	L	9	3	-	0/5/8/10	0/1/1/1
3	7T2	L	7	3	-	0/5/8/10	0/1/1/1
3	MAA	L	5	3	-	1/2/4/6	-
3	NLE	L	6	3	-	0/5/6/8	-
3	ALO	L	2	3	-	4/5/6/8	-
3	MAA	L	3	3	-	0/2/4/6	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
3	L	9	7T2	CG-CB-CA	-3.50	108.53	113.51
3	L	9	7T2	O-C-CA	-3.22	116.49	124.77
3	L	9	7T2	CE1-CD1-CG	-2.77	117.36	121.00
3	L	9	7T2	CD2-CG-CD1	2.63	122.15	118.23
3	L	7	7T2	CG-CB-CA	-2.59	109.83	113.51
3	L	2	ALO	O-C-CA	-2.56	118.19	124.77
3	L	7	7T2	CD2-CG-CD1	2.27	121.61	118.23
3	L	7	7T2	CE1-CD1-CG	-2.05	118.30	121.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	L	2	ALO	C-CA-CB-CG2
3	L	2	ALO	C-CA-CB-OG1
3	L	2	ALO	O-C-CA-CB

Continued on next page...



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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	L	5	MAA	CB-CA-N-CM
3	L	2	ALO	N-CA-CB-CG2

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	L	5	MAA	1	0
3	L	2	ALO	1	0
3	L	3	MAA	1	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



# 6 Fit of model and data (i)

## 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	#RSRZ>2	$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathbf{A}^2)$	$\mathbf{Q}{<}0.9$
1	А	92/152~(60%)	-0.53	0 100 100	12, 19, 39, 53	0
2	В	477/540 (88%)	-0.24	22 (4%) 38 37	10, 22, 59, 95	0
3	L	3/11~(27%)	-0.43	0 100 100	16, 16, 19, 20	0
All	All	572/703~(81%)	-0.29	22 (3%) 44 43	10, 22, 56, 95	0

All (22) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	В	571	LEU	4.8
2	В	448	THR	3.6
2	В	177	GLY	3.6
2	В	515	PHE	3.6
2	В	449	HIS	3.5
2	В	616	PRO	3.4
2	В	178	SER	3.3
2	В	176	GLY	3.1
2	В	569	GLU	2.8
2	В	585	PRO	2.7
2	В	568	VAL	2.7
2	В	553	HIS	2.4
2	В	642	SER	2.4
2	В	452	GLY	2.4
2	В	557	HIS	2.4
2	В	643	HIS	2.3
2	В	628	GLU	2.3
2	В	220	ALA	2.1
2	В	167	ARG	2.1
2	В	602	HIS	2.0
2	В	604	PRO	2.0
2	В	531	GLN	2.0



## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q<0.9
3	ALO	L	2	7/8	0.87	0.11	20,24,29,42	0
3	7T2	L	9	13/14	0.88	0.10	10,15,19,41	0
3	7T2	L	7	13/14	0.91	0.09	14,19,23,56	0
3	MAA	L	5	6/7	0.95	0.07	13,13,18,19	0
3	MAA	L	3	6/7	0.96	0.08	18,19,22,23	0
3	NLE	L	6	8/9	0.96	0.08	13,17,20,22	0

### 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

