



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 2I6S  
Title : Complement component C2a  
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P.  
Deposited on : 2006-08-29  
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.35  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35

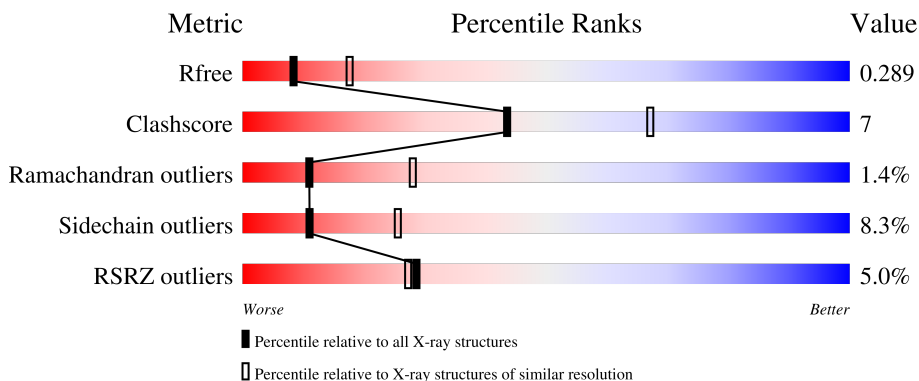
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*



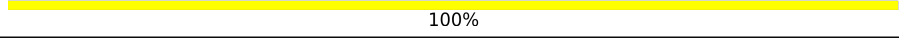
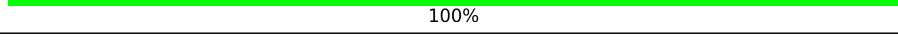
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	2808 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	141614	3122 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3069 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3069 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2737 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	517	
2	B	4	
3	C	3	
4	D	2	

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4110 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

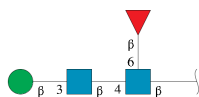
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Complement C2a fragment.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	497	3928	2472	693	736	27	10	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	216	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06681
A	217	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06681
A	218	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06681
A	219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06681
A	220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06681
A	221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P06681
A	222	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P06681
A	223	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P06681

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-[beta-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
2	B	4	49	28	2	19	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



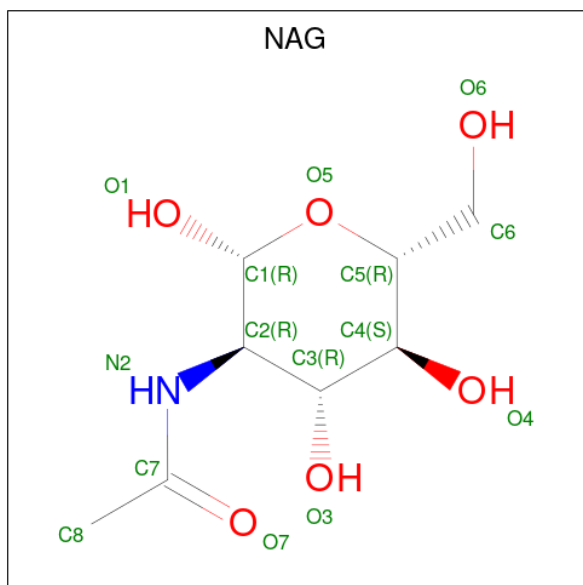
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
3	C	3	39	22	2	15	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
4	D	2	28	16	2	10	0	0	0

- Molecule 5 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
5	A	1	14	8	1	5	0	0
5	A	1	14	8	1	5	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>		<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
6	A	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0



Chain D:  100%

3MG1  
3MG2

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	51.16Å 75.08Å 71.56Å 90.00° 110.32° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.50 – 2.70 37.54 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (37.50-2.70) 98.6 (37.54-2.70)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.17 (at 2.69Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.212 , 0.287 0.214 , 0.289	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	690 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	51.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.131	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 50.8	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.028 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4110	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.47% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FUL, NAG, BMA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.24	0/4006	0.60	17/5416 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
1	A	651	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.79	123.52	118.30
1	A	494	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.78	123.50	118.30
1	A	240	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.75	123.47	118.30
1	A	356	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.70	123.43	118.30
1	A	387	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.46	123.21	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	703	PRO	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3928	0	3860	54	0
2	B	49	0	43	0	0
3	C	39	0	34	0	0
4	D	28	0	25	0	0
5	A	28	0	26	0	0
6	A	38	0	0	0	0
All	All	4110	0	3988	54	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 54 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:458:THR:HG22	1:A:461:HIS:HB2	1.59	0.84
1:A:334:MET:HE1	1:A:339:MET:HG3	1.66	0.77
1:A:226:GLN:HE22	1:A:384:ASP:HB3	1.57	0.69
1:A:458:THR:HG22	1:A:458:THR:O	1.93	0.68
1:A:468:SER:O	1:A:469:GLN:HB2	1.94	0.67

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	489/517 (95%)	452 (92%)	30 (6%)	7 (1%)	<b>11</b> <b>28</b>

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	698	PRO
1	A	689	ALA
1	A	704	PRO
1	A	468	SER
1	A	630	PRO

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	436/455 (96%)	400 (92%)	36 (8%)	<b>11</b> <b>25</b>

5 of 36 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	636	ARG
1	A	706	ARG
1	A	640	THR
1	A	683	ASN
1	A	400	TRP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	226	GLN
1	A	228	GLN
1	A	549	GLN
1	A	683	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

9 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	NAG	B	1	1,2	14,14,15	0.54	0	17,19,21	0.96	2 (11%)
2	NAG	B	2	2	14,14,15	0.54	0	17,19,21	0.96	1 (5%)
2	BMA	B	3	2	11,11,12	0.62	0	15,15,17	0.76	0
2	FUL	B	4	2	10,10,11	0.37	0	14,14,16	0.91	1 (7%)
3	NAG	C	1	1,3	14,14,15	0.51	0	17,19,21	0.92	1 (5%)
3	NAG	C	2	3	14,14,15	0.53	0	17,19,21	1.00	2 (11%)
3	BMA	C	3	3	11,11,12	0.62	0	15,15,17	0.76	1 (6%)
4	NAG	D	1	1,4	14,14,15	0.47	0	17,19,21	0.71	0
4	NAG	D	2	4	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	0.79	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	B	1	1,2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	2	2	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	BMA	B	3	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	FUL	B	4	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1	1,3	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	2	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	BMA	C	3	3	-	1/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	D	1	1,4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	D	2	4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.68	115.82	112.19
2	B	4	FUL	C1-C2-C3	2.42	112.64	109.67
2	B	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6	2.27	110.76	107.20
3	C	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.13	114.14	111.02
3	C	2	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.12	107.93	111.29

There are no chirality outliers.

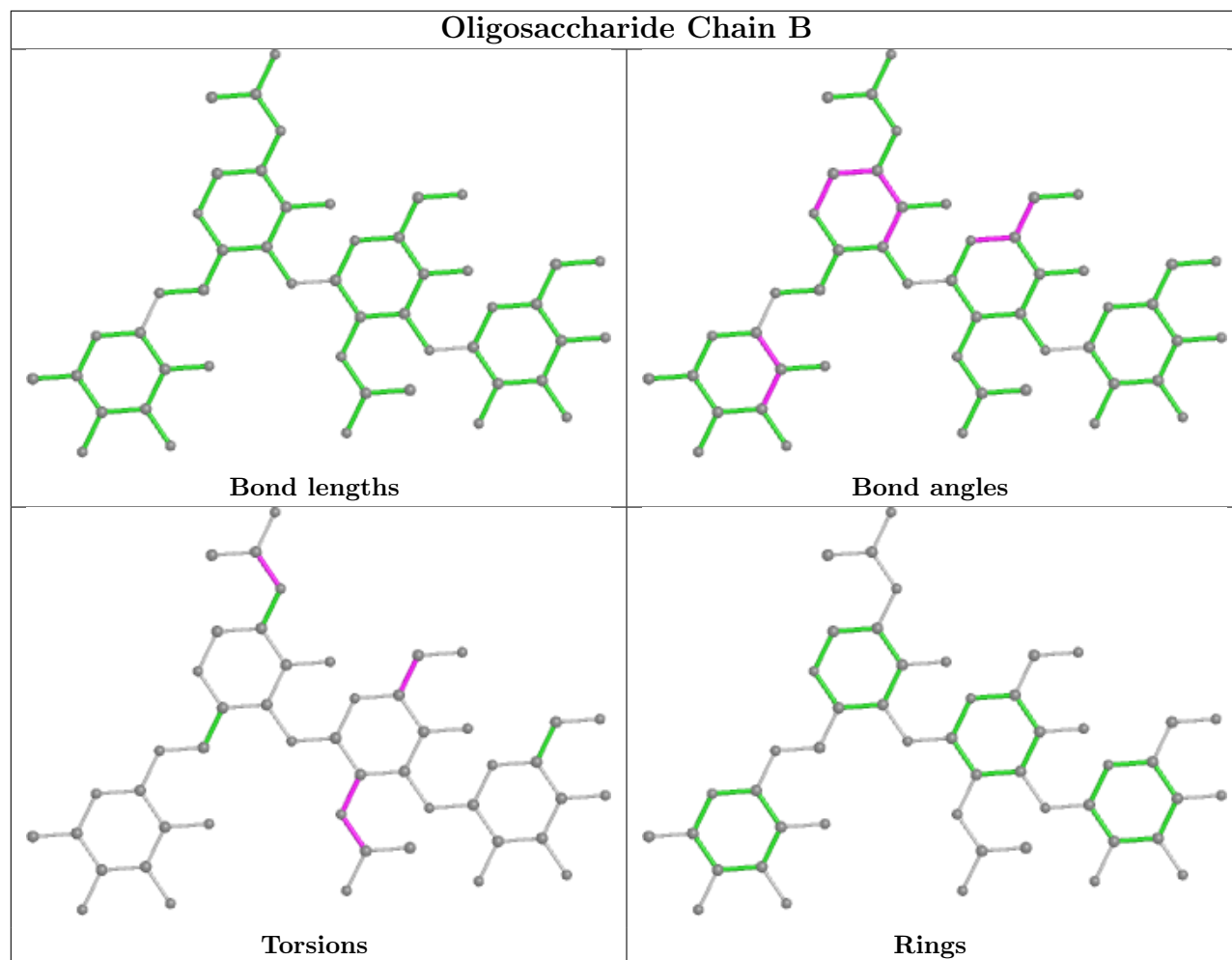
5 of 15 torsion outliers are listed below:

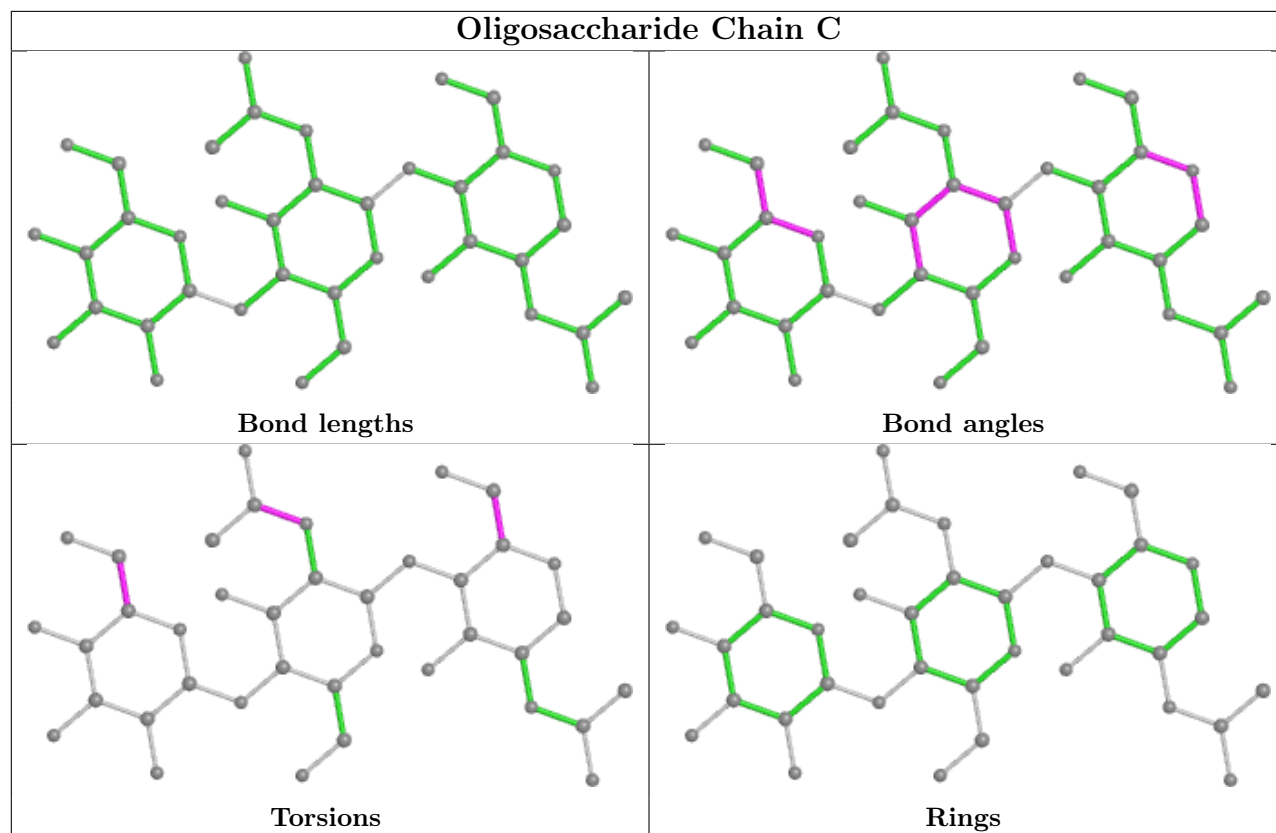
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	B	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	B	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
2	B	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	B	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

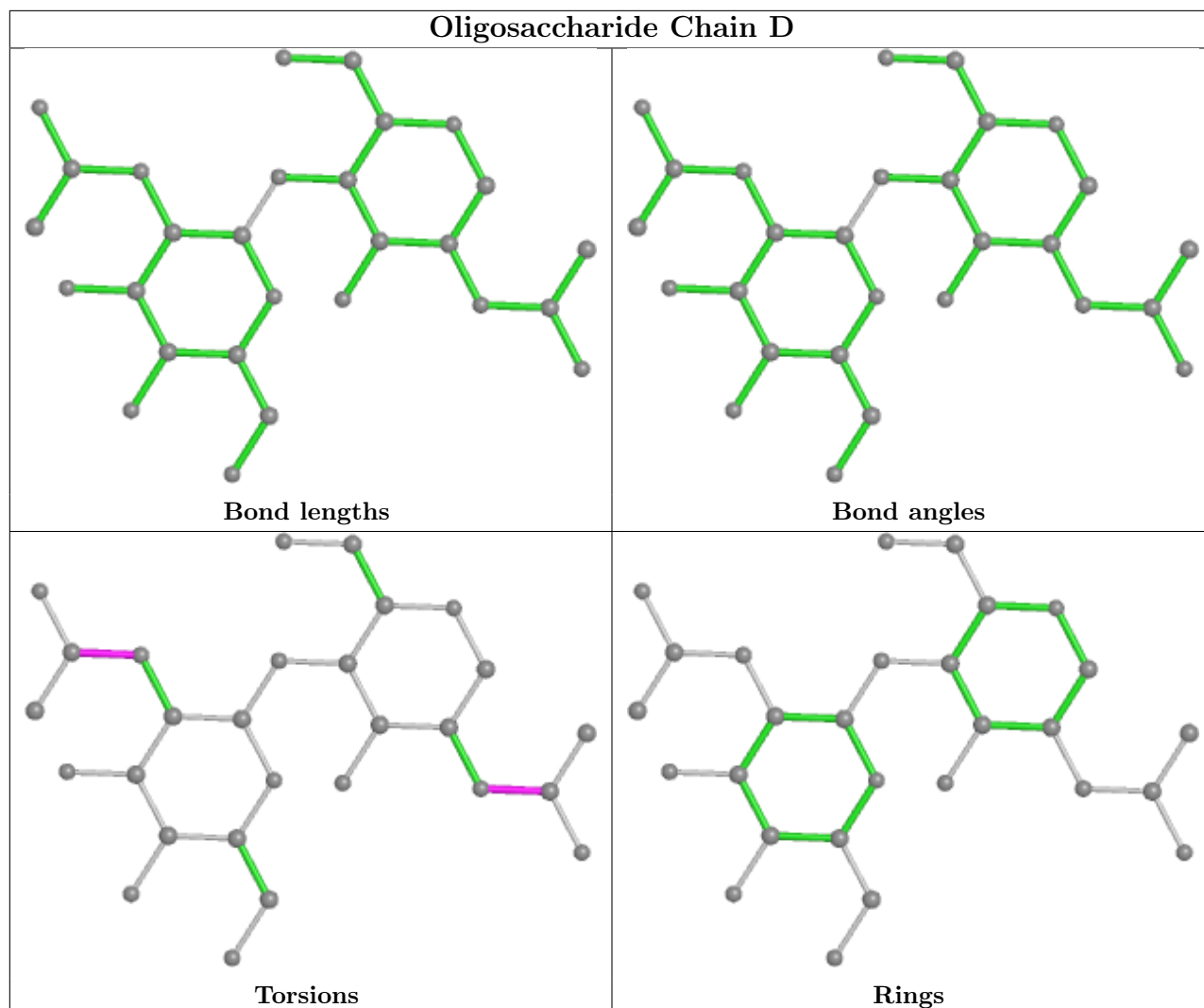
There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.







## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
5	NAG	A	1451	1	14,14,15	0.60	0	17,19,21	0.94	1 (5%)
5	NAG	A	1270	1	14,14,15	0.62	0	17,19,21	1.08	2 (11%)



In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	A	1451	1	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	A	1270	1	-	5/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	A	1270	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.52	114.71	111.02
5	A	1451	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.19	114.22	111.02
5	A	1270	NAG	O5-C5-C6	2.11	110.52	107.20

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	A	1270	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	A	1270	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	A	1451	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
5	A	1451	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	A	1451	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	497/517 (96%)	0.19	25 (5%) 28 27	23, 30, 39, 55	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 25 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	420	GLN	5.3
1	A	423	LYS	5.1
1	A	342	MET	5.1
1	A	633	THR	5.1
1	A	340	GLU	4.3

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

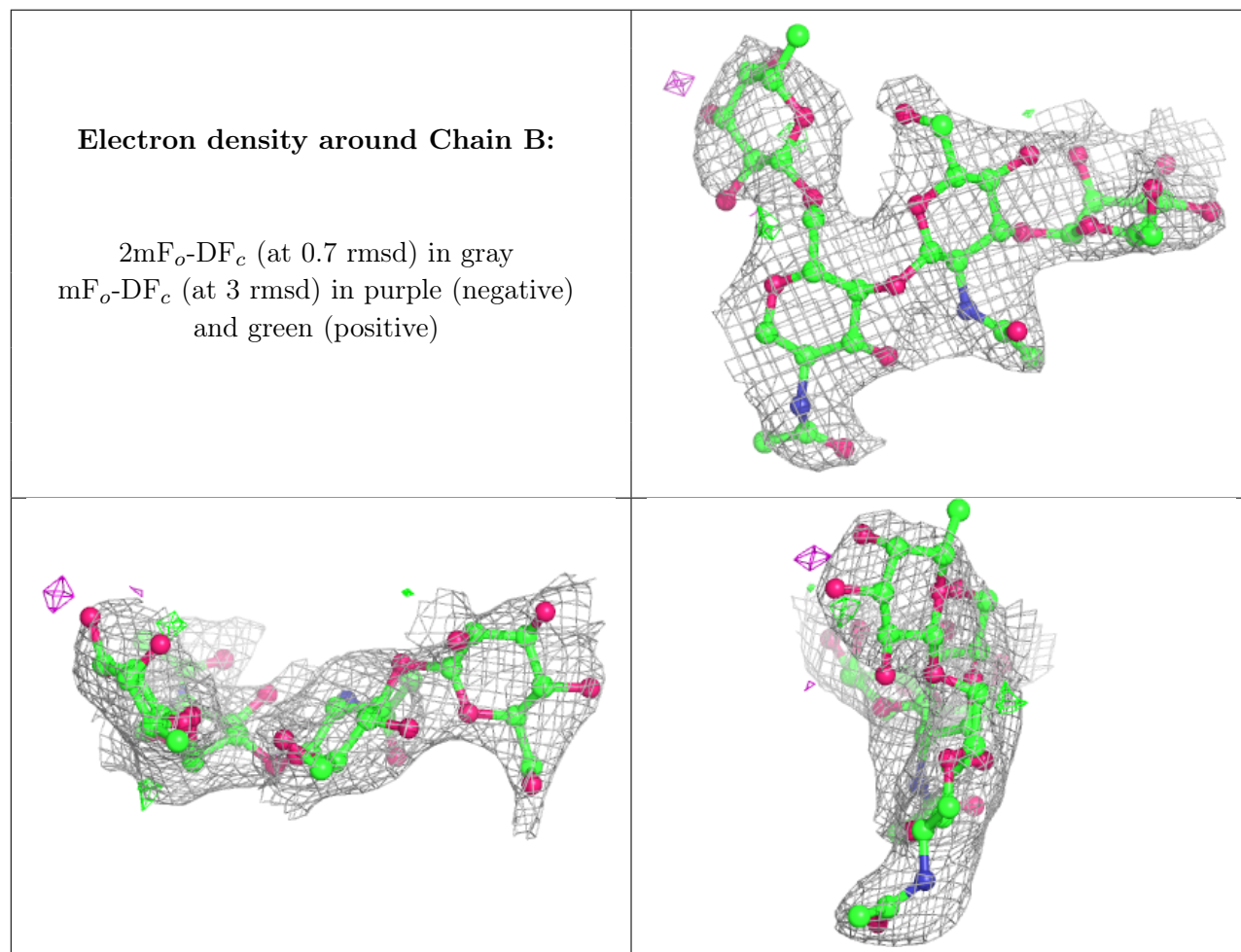
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	BMA	B	3	11/12	0.74	0.38	70,71,72,72	0
4	NAG	D	2	14/15	0.81	0.45	58,61,62,62	0
3	BMA	C	3	11/12	0.83	0.26	64,65,66,66	0
2	NAG	B	1	14/15	0.85	0.25	46,49,57,58	0
2	NAG	B	2	14/15	0.87	0.29	62,65,66,68	0
3	NAG	C	2	14/15	0.88	0.20	55,58,59,62	0
2	FUL	B	4	10/11	0.89	0.34	59,61,62,62	0

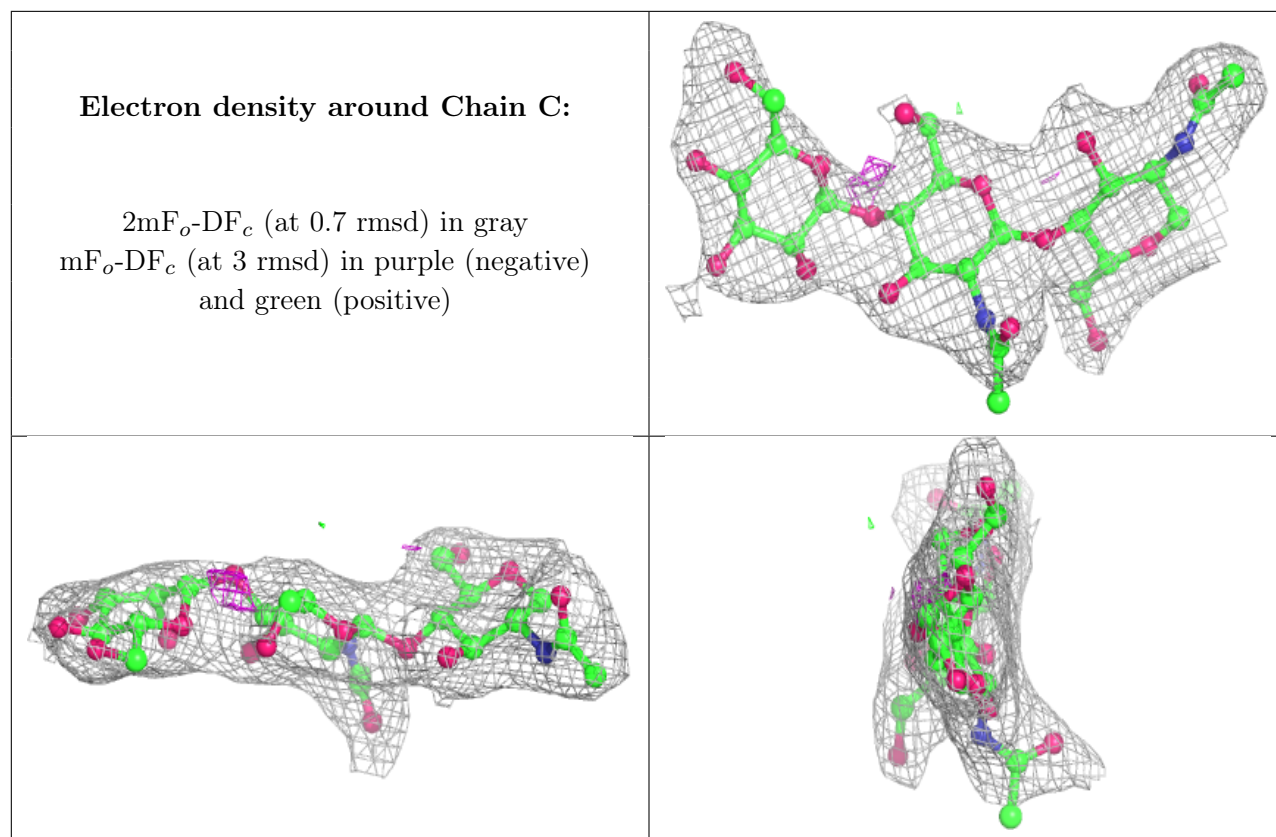
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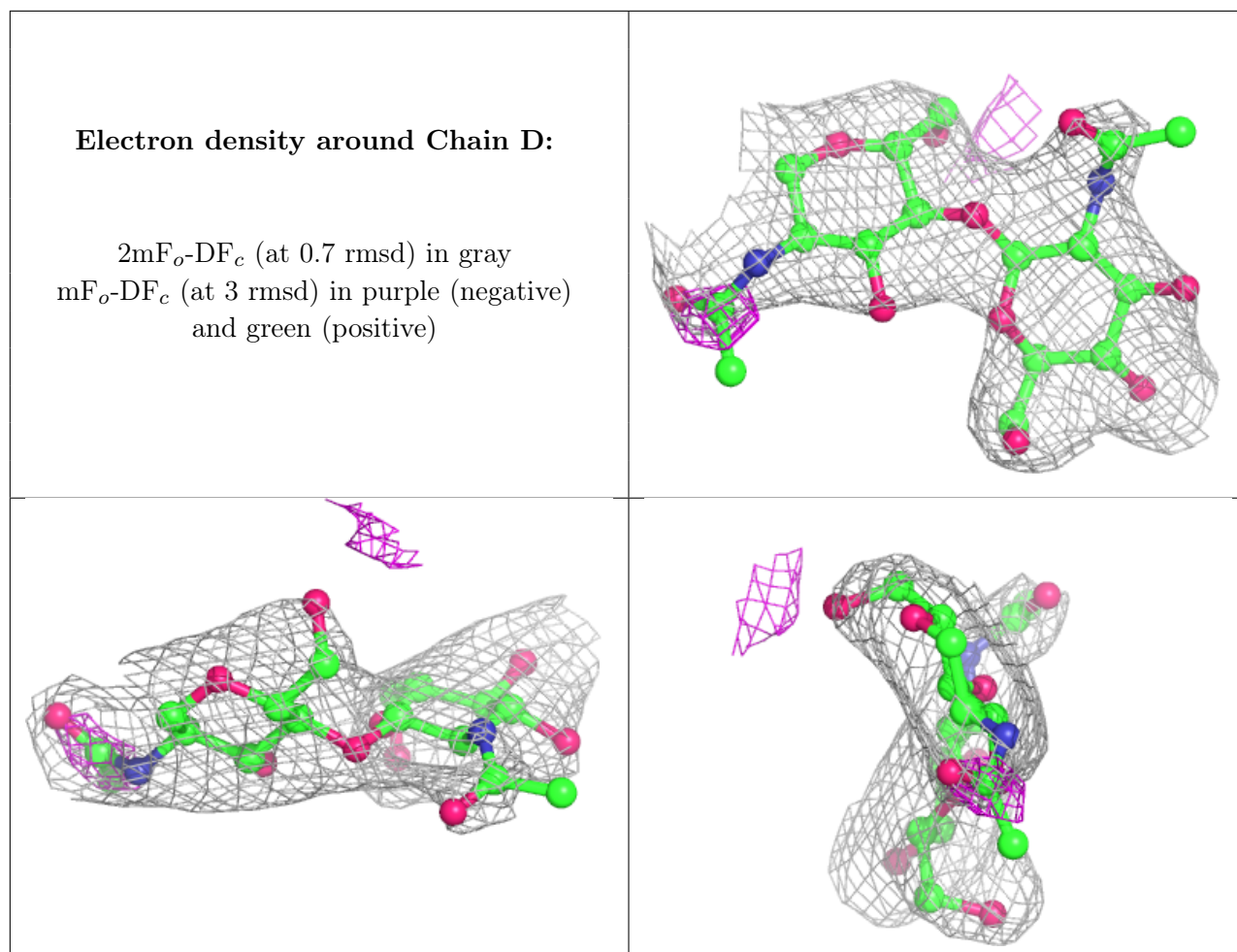
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
4	NAG	D	1	14/15	0.90	0.38	45,49,50,54	0
3	NAG	C	1	14/15	0.91	0.13	40,44,47,51	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.







## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
5	NAG	A	1270	14/15	0.81	0.48	34,36,37,37	0
5	NAG	A	1451	14/15	0.88	0.40	52,55,57,59	3

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.