



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 12, 2024 – 02:02 PM EST

PDB ID : 3LMA  
Title : Crystal structure of the stage V sporulation protein AD (SpoVAD) from *Bacillus licheniformis*. Northeast Structural Genomics Consortium Target BiR6.  
Authors : Vorobiev, S.; Ashok, S.; Seetharaman, J.; Belote, R.L.; Ciccocanti, C.; Patel, D.J.; Janjua, H.; Acton, T.B.; Xiao, R.; Everett, J.K.; Montelione, G.T.; Tong, L.; Hunt, J.F.; Northeast Structural Genomics Consortium (NESG)  
Deposited on : 2010-01-29  
Resolution : 1.99 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.11  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

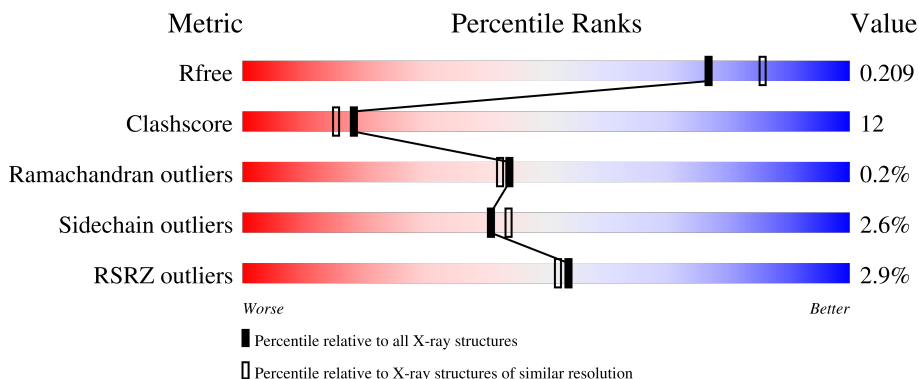
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	9409 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	180529	10737 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	10628 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	177891	10627 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	164620	9409 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	347	 3% 70% 18% • 11%
1	B	347	 3% 75% 14% • 10%
1	C	347	 2% 73% 20% • 6%
1	D	347	 2% 71% 17% • 10%

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9962 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Stage V sporulation protein AD (SpoVAD).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	309	2298	1441	394	448	7	8	0	0	0
1	B	311	2316	1457	394	450	7	8	0	0	0
1	C	327	2445	1532	420	478	7	8	0	0	0
1	D	311	2316	1456	398	447	7	8	0	0	0

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	340	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	341	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	342	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	343	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
A	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	340	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	341	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	342	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	343	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
B	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	340	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	341	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	342	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	343	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
C	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	340	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	341	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	342	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	343	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8
D	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q65HU8

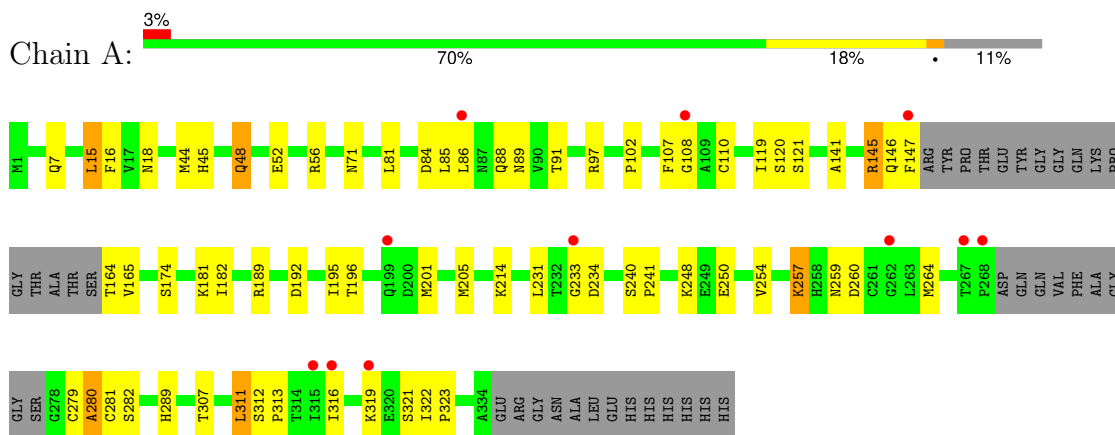
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	155	Total 155	O 155	0	0
2	B	118	Total 118	O 118	0	0
2	C	168	Total 168	O 168	0	0
2	D	146	Total 146	O 146	0	0

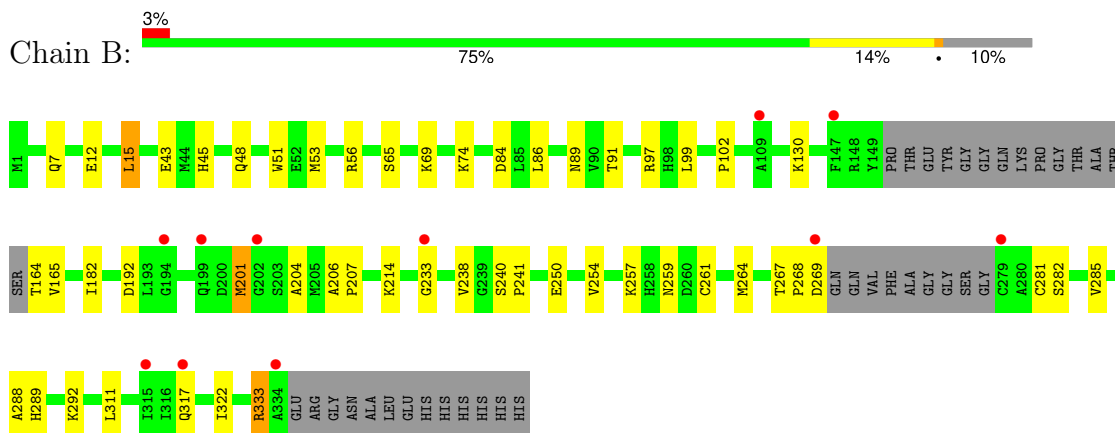
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

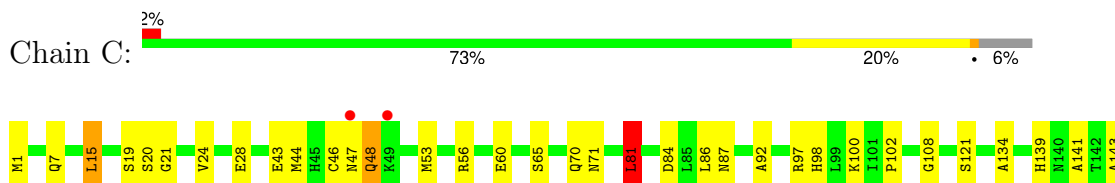
- Molecule 1: Stage V sporulation protein AD (SpoVAD)

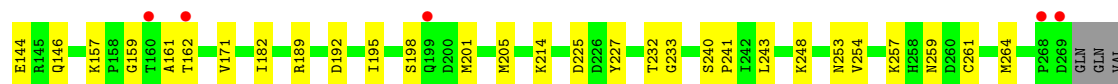


- Molecule 1: Stage V sporulation protein AD (SpoVAD)

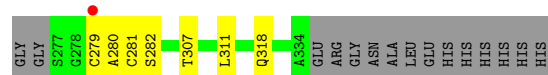


- Molecule 1: Stage V sporulation protein AD (SpoVAD)





● Molecule 1: Stage V sporulation protein AD (SpoVAD)



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	64.96Å 83.06Å 103.66Å 90.00° 101.01° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.94 – 1.99 38.94 – 1.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.0 (38.94-1.99) 99.0 (38.94-1.99)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.51 (at 2.00Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.5_2), CNS	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.168 , 0.211 0.165 , 0.209	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	3684 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.8	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.271	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 44.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	9962	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 21.25 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 7.2994e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.42	0/2325	0.66	0/3132
1	B	0.39	0/2345	0.62	0/3161
1	C	0.41	0/2478	0.65	1/3340 (0.0%)
1	D	0.40	0/2344	0.66	1/3156 (0.0%)
All	All	0.41	0/9492	0.65	2/12789 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	81	LEU	CA-CB-CG	-5.86	101.82	115.30
1	C	81	LEU	CA-CB-CG	-5.24	103.25	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2298	0	2298	73	0
1	B	2316	0	2308	46	0
1	C	2445	0	2440	56	0
1	D	2316	0	2315	72	0
2	A	155	0	0	6	0
2	B	118	0	0	8	0
2	C	168	0	0	8	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	146	0	0	13	0
All	All	9962	0	9361	223	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 223 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:333:ARG:HG3	1:B:333:ARG:HH11	1.24	1.00
1:B:261:CYS:HB2	2:B:903:HOH:O	1.60	1.00
1:D:87:ASN:HD21	1:D:108:GLY:H	1.10	0.94
1:A:85:LEU:HD13	1:A:280:ALA:HB1	1.51	0.90
1:C:87:ASN:HD21	1:C:108:GLY:N	1.71	0.89

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	303/347 (87%)	294 (97%)	7 (2%)	2 (1%)	19	14
1	B	305/347 (88%)	298 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	323/347 (93%)	318 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	305/347 (88%)	299 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1236/1388 (89%)	1209 (98%)	25 (2%)	2 (0%)	44	42

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	280	ALA

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	ARG

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	247/272 (91%)	242 (98%)	5 (2%)	50	55
1	B	248/272 (91%)	242 (98%)	6 (2%)	44	47
1	C	263/272 (97%)	256 (97%)	7 (3%)	40	42
1	D	247/272 (91%)	239 (97%)	8 (3%)	34	35
All	All	1005/1088 (92%)	979 (97%)	26 (3%)	41	44

5 of 26 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	81	LEU
1	C	307	THR
1	D	257	LYS
1	C	162	THR
1	D	15	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	318	GLN
1	D	89	ASN
1	C	48	GLN
1	D	318	GLN
1	D	18	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

#### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

#### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

#### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	301/347 (86%)	-0.09	11 (3%) 45 43	10, 21, 58, 85	0
1	B	303/347 (87%)	-0.09	11 (3%) 46 44	12, 24, 56, 73	0
1	C	319/347 (91%)	-0.21	7 (2%) 62 60	11, 22, 48, 72	0
1	D	303/347 (87%)	-0.14	6 (1%) 64 63	10, 24, 47, 72	0
All	All	1226/1388 (88%)	-0.13	35 (2%) 54 52	10, 23, 52, 85	0

The worst 5 of 35 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	269	ASP	3.8
1	C	160	THR	3.7
1	B	269	ASP	3.6
1	A	147	PHE	3.5
1	D	149	TYR	3.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.