Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Nov 19, 2023 – 04:53 PM JST

PDB ID	:	6LPP
Title	:	Crystal structure of human D-2-hydroxyglutarate dehydrogenase in complex with D-2-hydroxyglutarate (D-2-HG)
Authors	:	Yang, J.; Zhu, H.; Ding, J.
Deposited on	:	2020-01-12
Resolution	:	2.65 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
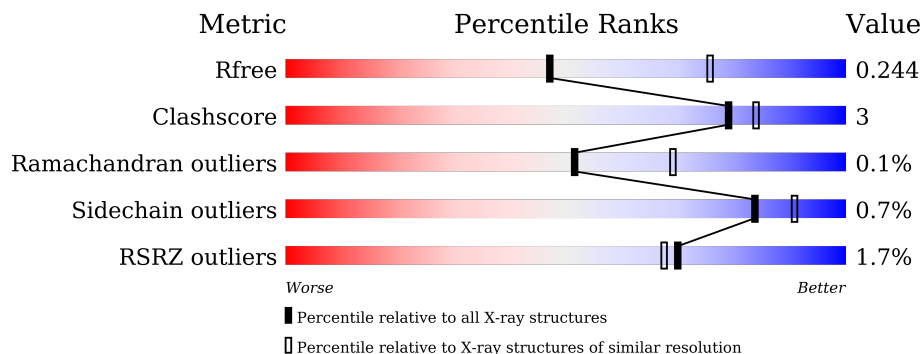http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

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1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.244
Clashscore		3
Ramachandran outliers		0.1%
Sidechain outliers		0.7%
RSRZ outliers		1.7%

Worse   Better

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1332 (2.68-2.64)
Clashscore	141614	1374 (2.68-2.64)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1349 (2.68-2.64)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1349 (2.68-2.64)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1318 (2.68-2.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	481	2% 91% 6% ·
1	B	481	% 91% 6% ·

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	2HG	B	603	-	X	-	-

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7159 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called D-2-hydroxyglutarate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	466	Total 3422	C 2182	N 586	O 637	S 17	0	0	0
1	B	467	Total 3464	C 2202	N 597	O 646	S 19	0	0	0

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	47	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	48	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	522	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	523	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	524	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	525	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	526	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
A	527	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	47	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	48	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	49	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	50	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	522	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	523	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	524	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	525	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	526	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465
B	527	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8N465

- Molecule 2 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula: $C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).
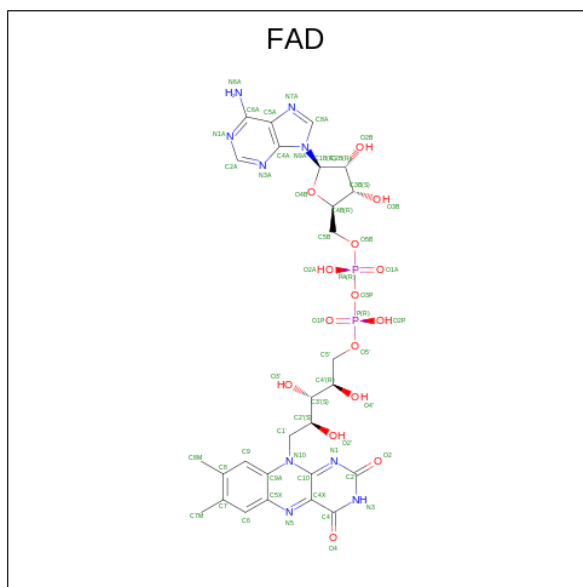
FAD

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is (2R)-2-hydroxypentanedioic acid (three-letter code: 2HG) (formula: $C_5H_8O_5$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).
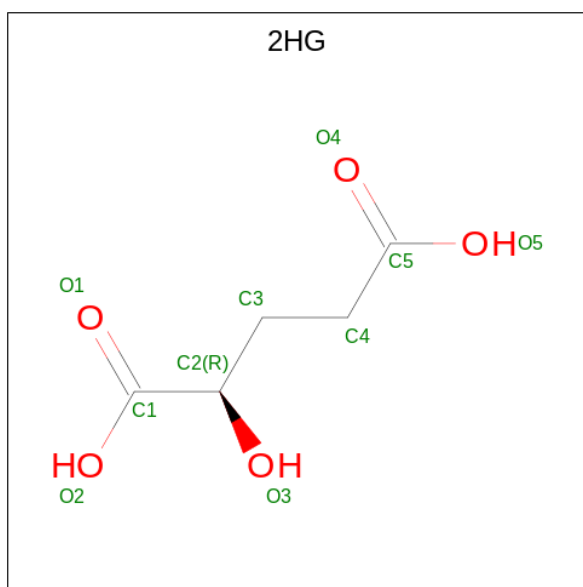
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 10	C 5	O 5	0	0
4	B	1	Total 10	C 5	O 5	0	0

- Molecule 5 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).
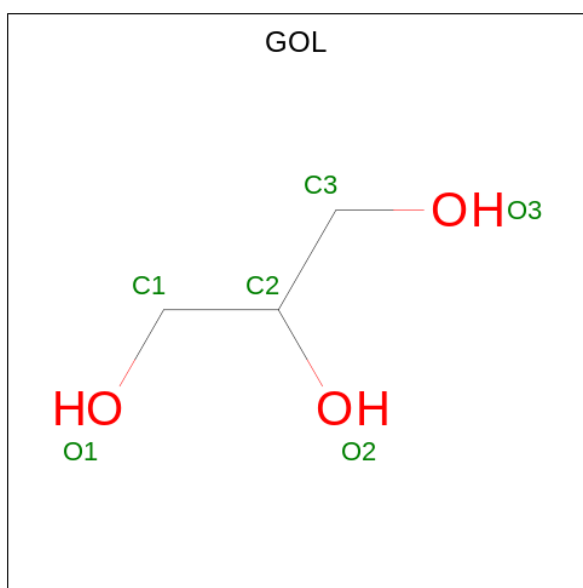
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
5	A	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
5	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
5	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
5	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
5	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

• Molecule 6 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	54	Total 54	O 54	0	0
6	B	49	Total 49	O 49	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: D-2-hydroxyglutarate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial

Chain A:

• Molecule 1: D-2-hydroxyglutarate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial

Chain B:
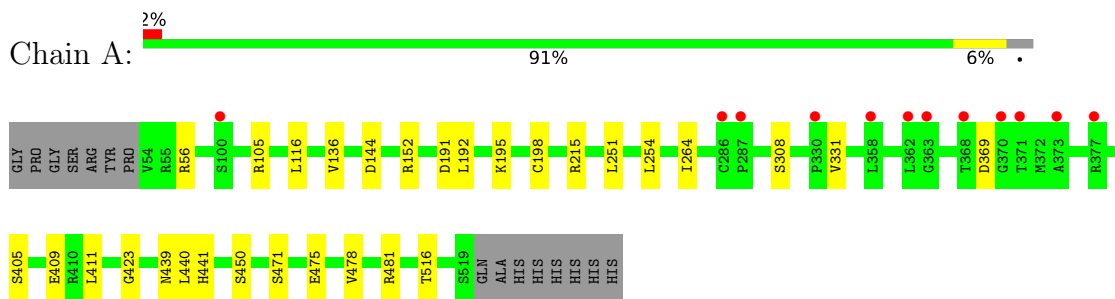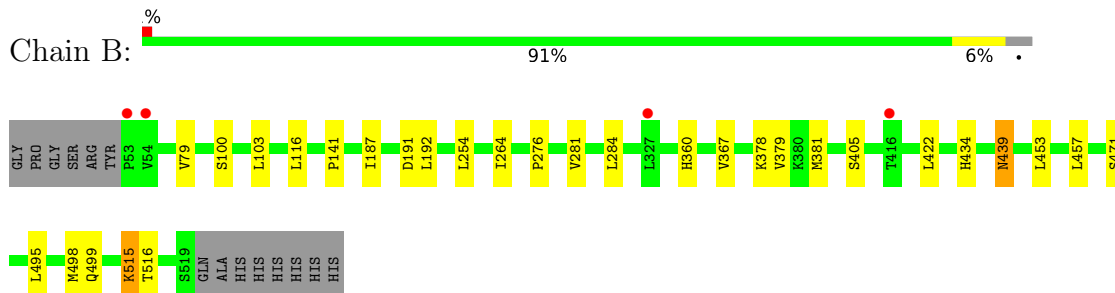
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	72.28Å 94.59Å 73.40Å 90.00° 111.90° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.78 – 2.65 40.78 – 2.64	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (40.78-2.65) 98.3 (40.78-2.64)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.42 (at 2.65Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.14_3260	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.203 , 0.246 0.202 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1267 reflections (4.76%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	33.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.648	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.38 , 59.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.026 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	7159	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FAD, ZN, GOL, 2HG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.26	0/3494	0.49	0/4763
1	B	0.25	0/3537	0.48	0/4816
All	All	0.25	0/7031	0.49	0/9579

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	515	LYS	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3422	0	3357	17	0
1	B	3464	0	3414	18	0
2	A	53	0	31	5	0
2	B	53	0	31	3	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	10	0	5	1	0
4	B	10	0	5	1	0
5	A	12	0	16	0	0
5	B	30	0	39	3	0
6	A	54	0	0	0	0
6	B	49	0	0	1	0
All	All	7159	0	6898	39	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (39) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:198:CYS:HB2	2:A:601:FAD:H5'1	1.61	0.81
1:A:56:ARG:NH1	1:A:144:ASP:OD1	2.23	0.70
1:A:116:LEU:HD11	1:A:264:ILE:HD12	1.74	0.68
1:B:378:LYS:HA	1:B:381:MET:HE2	1.82	0.62
1:B:360:HIS:NE2	6:B:703:HOH:O	2.31	0.61
1:B:276:PRO:HG3	5:B:606:GOL:H11	1.85	0.59
1:B:116:LEU:HD11	1:B:264:ILE:HD12	1.85	0.59
2:A:601:FAD:H2'	2:A:601:FAD:N1	2.17	0.58
1:B:515:LYS:HB3	1:B:516:THR:HG22	1.84	0.58
1:B:100:SER:HB2	1:B:141:PRO:HG2	1.89	0.54
2:B:601:FAD:N5	4:B:603:2HG:H2	2.25	0.52
1:B:187:ILE:HD13	5:B:606:GOL:H12	1.91	0.52
2:A:601:FAD:N5	4:A:603:2HG:H2	2.27	0.50
2:B:601:FAD:H2'	2:B:601:FAD:N1	2.26	0.50
1:A:136:VAL:HA	1:A:481:ARG:HE	1.77	0.49
1:A:251:LEU:HD11	1:B:498:MET:HG3	1.95	0.49
1:B:405:SER:HB2	1:B:471:SER:HB3	1.94	0.48
1:A:215:ARG:HB2	1:A:308:SER:HA	1.96	0.47
1:B:434:HIS:HB2	1:B:439:ASN:HB3	1.96	0.46
1:B:79:VAL:HB	1:B:103:LEU:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:405:SER:HB2	1:A:471:SER:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:B:281:VAL:HG21	1:B:379:VAL:HG13	1.98	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:105:ARG:O	1:A:152:ARG:NH2	2.47	0.45
1:B:453:LEU:HD12	1:B:453:LEU:HA	1.82	0.44
1:A:478:VAL:HB	1:A:516:THR:OG1	2.18	0.43
1:B:422:LEU:HD11	1:B:457:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.43
2:B:601:FAD:H9	2:B:601:FAD:H1'2	1.81	0.43
1:A:198:CYS:CB	2:A:601:FAD:H5'1	2.43	0.43
1:A:191:ASP:C	1:A:192:LEU:HD12	2.39	0.42
1:B:191:ASP:OD2	5:B:605:GOL:H2	2.19	0.42
2:A:601:FAD:H9	2:A:601:FAD:H1'2	1.81	0.42
1:A:411:LEU:O	1:A:440:LEU:HD22	2.20	0.41
1:B:495:LEU:O	1:B:499:GLN:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:192:LEU:O	1:A:195:LYS:HD2	2.20	0.41
1:A:254:LEU:HD21	1:B:254:LEU:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:A:441:HIS:CE1	1:A:475:GLU:OE1	2.74	0.41
1:A:191:ASP:OD1	1:A:195:LYS:HE3	2.21	0.41
1:B:284:LEU:HD13	1:B:367:VAL:HG21	2.03	0.40
1:A:331:VAL:HG13	1:A:369:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	464/481 (96%)	456 (98%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	64
1	B	465/481 (97%)	454 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	929/962 (97%)	910 (98%)	18 (2%)	1 (0%)	51	69

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	423	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	356/397 (90%)	353 (99%)	3 (1%)	81	89
1	B	366/397 (92%)	364 (100%)	2 (0%)	88	94
All	All	722/794 (91%)	717 (99%)	5 (1%)	84	91

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	409	GLU
1	A	439	ASN
1	A	450	SER
1	B	192	LEU
1	B	439	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 13 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 11 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
5	GOL	B	606	-	5,5,5	0.82	0	5,5,5	0.99	0
5	GOL	A	605	-	5,5,5	1.06	0	5,5,5	1.05	0
5	GOL	B	605	-	5,5,5	0.85	0	5,5,5	0.95	0
5	GOL	B	608	-	5,5,5	0.80	0	5,5,5	0.90	0
2	FAD	A	601	-	53,58,58	0.50	0	68,89,89	0.62	3 (4%)
5	GOL	B	607	-	5,5,5	0.93	0	5,5,5	1.04	0
4	2HG	B	603	3	9,9,9	1.74	4 (44%)	10,11,11	2.78	5 (50%)
2	FAD	B	601	-	53,58,58	0.48	0	68,89,89	0.52	2 (2%)
5	GOL	B	604	-	5,5,5	0.83	0	5,5,5	1.01	0
4	2HG	A	603	3	9,9,9	1.30	2 (22%)	10,11,11	2.40	3 (30%)
5	GOL	A	604	-	5,5,5	0.86	0	5,5,5	1.03	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	GOL	B	606	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
5	GOL	A	605	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
5	GOL	B	605	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
5	GOL	B	608	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
2	FAD	A	601	-	-	16/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
5	GOL	B	607	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
4	2HG	B	603	3	-	3/9/9/9	-
2	FAD	B	601	-	-	9/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
5	GOL	B	604	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
4	2HG	A	603	3	-	1/9/9/9	-
5	GOL	A	604	-	-	4/4/4/4	-

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	B	603	2HG	O1-C1	2.96	1.31	1.22
4	A	603	2HG	O1-C1	2.94	1.31	1.22
4	B	603	2HG	O2-C1	-2.55	1.22	1.30
4	B	603	2HG	O5-C5	-2.54	1.22	1.30
4	A	603	2HG	O2-C1	-2.52	1.22	1.30
4	B	603	2HG	O4-C5	2.32	1.29	1.22

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	603	2HG	O2-C1-C2	5.04	123.80	112.72
4	A	603	2HG	O1-C1-C2	-4.96	112.85	122.54
4	B	603	2HG	O2-C1-C2	4.84	123.36	112.72
4	B	603	2HG	O1-C1-C2	-4.73	113.29	122.54
4	B	603	2HG	O4-C5-C4	-3.37	112.26	123.08
4	B	603	2HG	O5-C5-C4	3.25	124.47	114.03
4	B	603	2HG	C4-C3-C2	2.65	118.09	114.46
2	A	601	FAD	C5A-C6A-N6A	2.36	123.93	120.35
2	B	601	FAD	C5A-C6A-N6A	2.28	123.82	120.35
4	A	603	2HG	C4-C3-C2	2.26	117.55	114.46
2	A	601	FAD	C5'-C4'-C3'	2.21	116.48	112.20
2	A	601	FAD	P-O3P-PA	-2.17	125.38	132.83
2	B	601	FAD	P-O3P-PA	-2.07	125.71	132.83

There are no chirality outliers.

All (41) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	601	FAD	C2'-C1'-N10-C10
2	A	601	FAD	N10-C1'-C2'-O2'
2	A	601	FAD	N10-C1'-C2'-C3'
2	A	601	FAD	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	A	601	FAD	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	A	601	FAD	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
2	A	601	FAD	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
2	B	601	FAD	N10-C1'-C2'-O2'
2	B	601	FAD	N10-C1'-C2'-C3'
2	B	601	FAD	C2'-C3'-C4'-O4'
2	B	601	FAD	C2'-C3'-C4'-C5'
2	B	601	FAD	O3'-C3'-C4'-O4'
2	B	601	FAD	O3'-C3'-C4'-C5'
2	B	601	FAD	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	601	FAD	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
5	A	605	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
5	A	605	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
5	B	604	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	B	607	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	A	601	FAD	O3'-C3'-C4'-O4'
2	A	601	FAD	O3'-C3'-C4'-C5'
2	A	601	FAD	C2'-C3'-C4'-O4'
5	A	604	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
5	A	605	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	B	604	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	B	607	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	A	604	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
2	B	601	FAD	C2'-C1'-N10-C10
2	A	601	FAD	C2'-C3'-C4'-C5'
5	A	604	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	601	FAD	PA-O3P-P-O2P
4	A	603	2HG	O2-C1-C2-C3
2	A	601	FAD	PA-O3P-P-O1P
5	A	604	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	A	601	FAD	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
5	A	605	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	601	FAD	O2'-C2'-C3'-C4'
4	B	603	2HG	C3-C4-C5-O5
2	A	601	FAD	C1'-C2'-C3'-O3'
4	B	603	2HG	O2-C1-C2-C3
4	B	603	2HG	C3-C4-C5-O4

There are no ring outliers.

6 monomers are involved in 11 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	B	606	GOL	2	0
5	B	605	GOL	1	0
2	A	601	FAD	5	0
4	B	603	2HG	1	0
2	B	601	FAD	3	0
4	A	603	2HG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will

also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand FAD A 601

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand 2HG B 603

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand FAD B 601

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand 2HG A 603

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
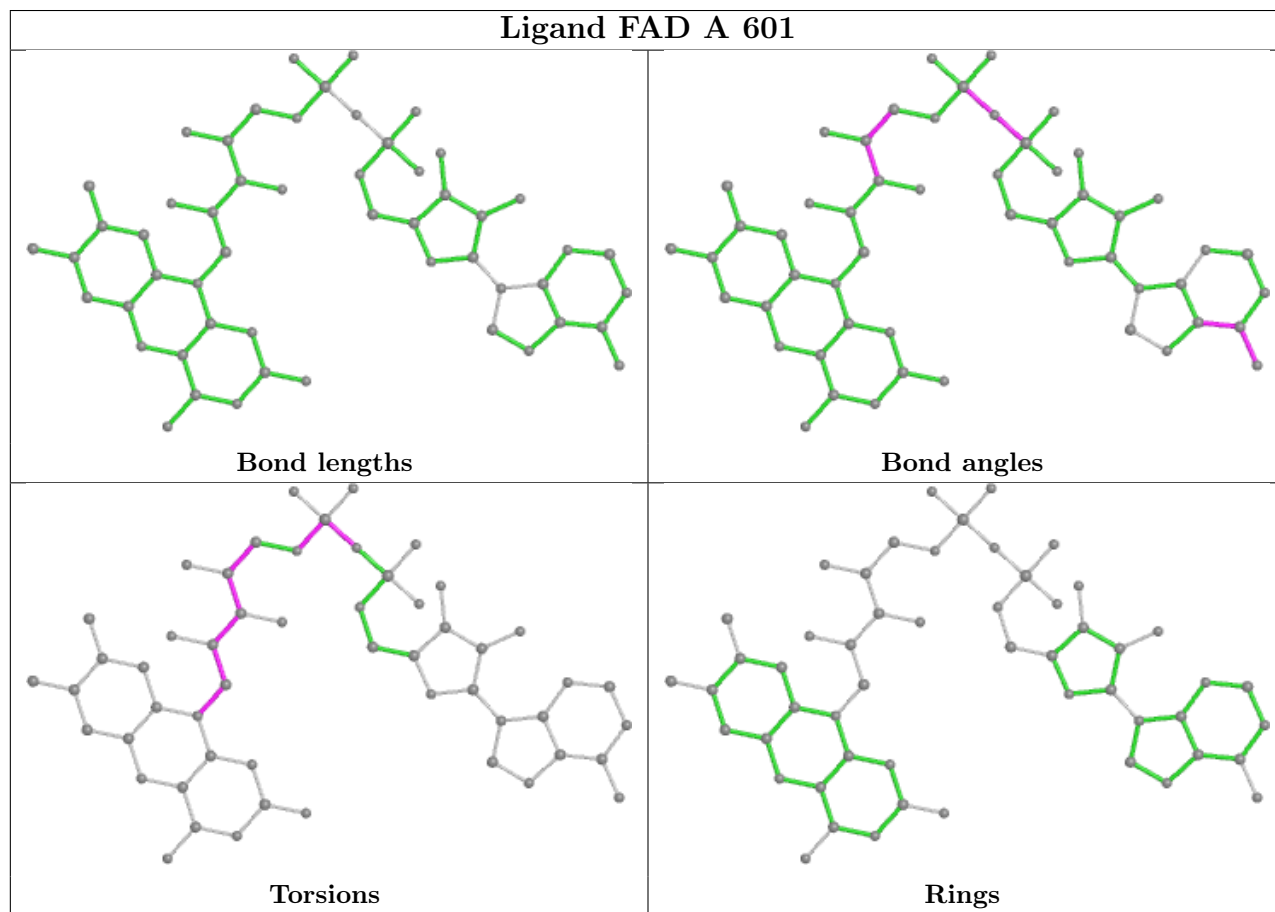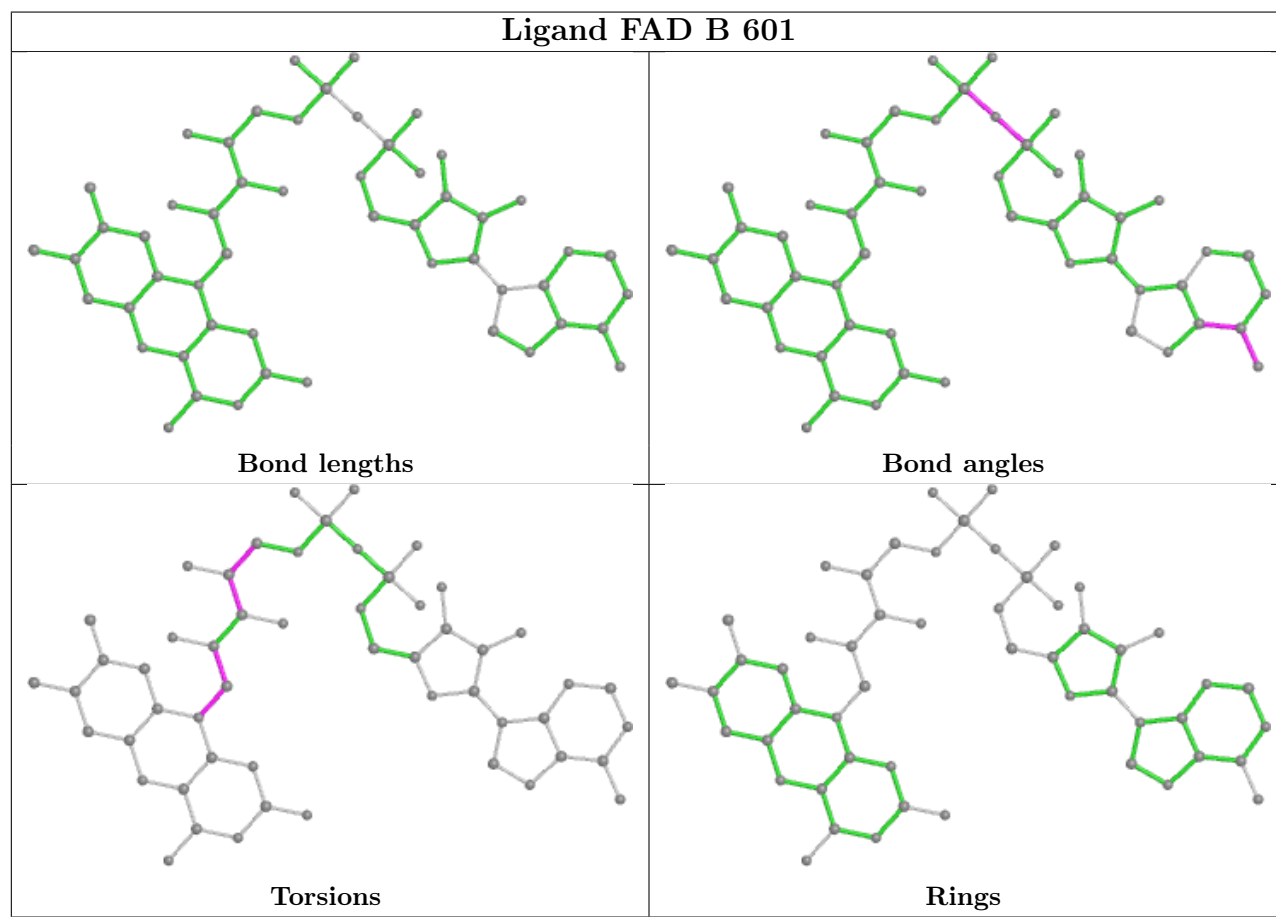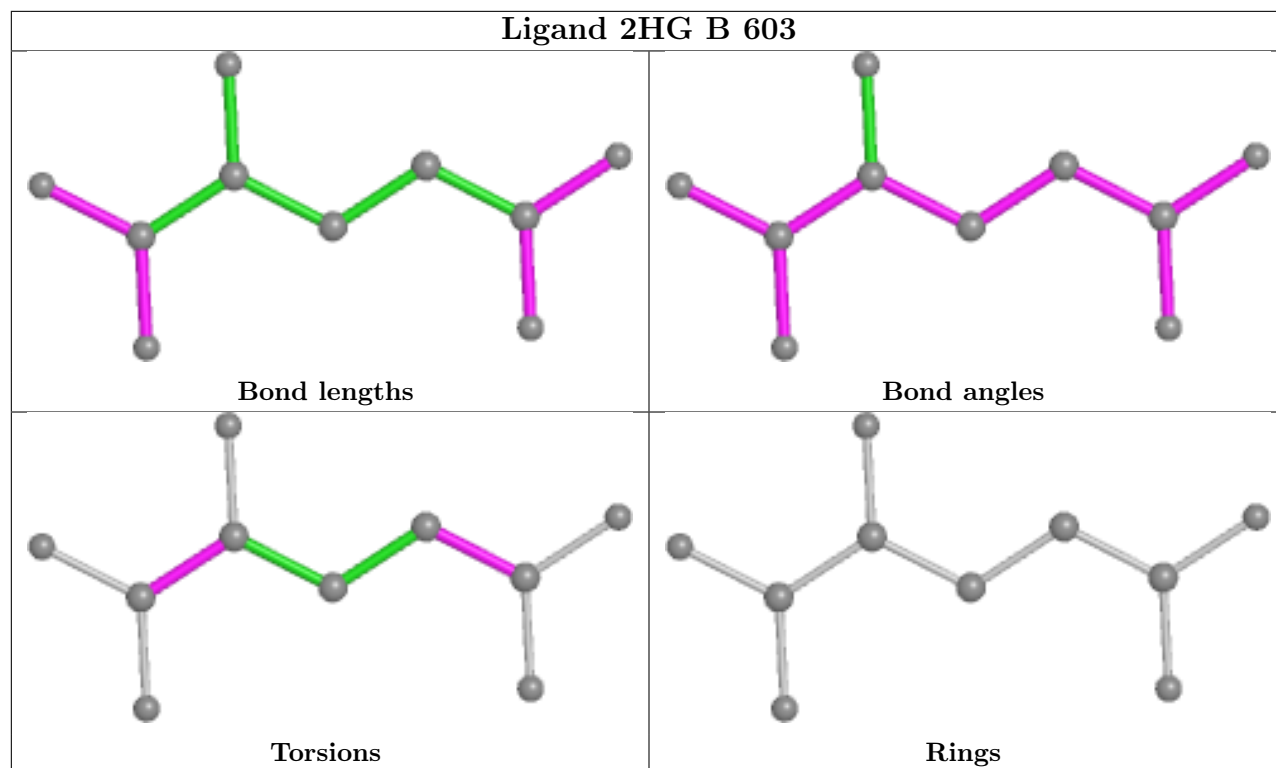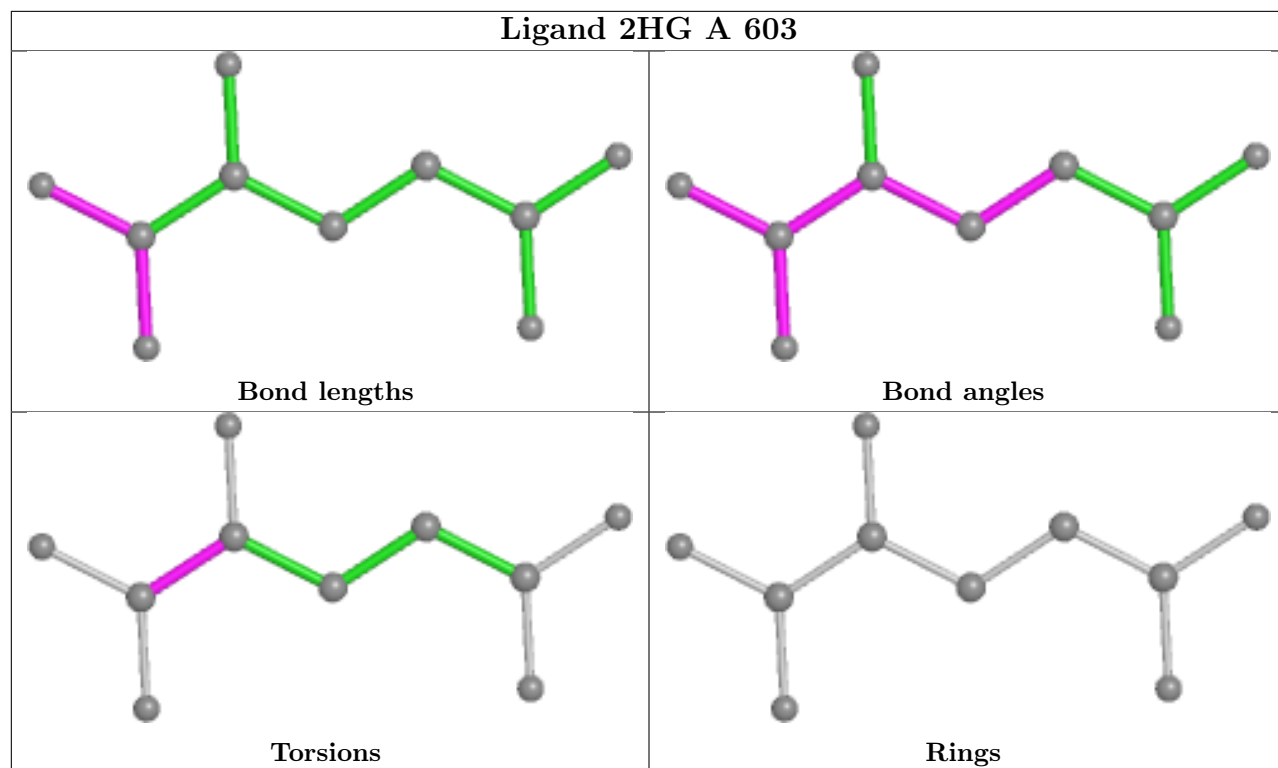
5.7   Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8   Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	466/481 (96%)	0.10	12 (2%)	56	52	24, 35, 54, 62	0
1	B	467/481 (97%)	-0.11	4 (0%)	84	83	17, 30, 47, 64	0
All	All	933/962 (96%)	-0.00	16 (1%)	70	67	17, 33, 51, 64	0

All (16) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	370	GLY	4.5
1	A	358	LEU	3.7
1	A	368	THR	3.2
1	A	287	PRO	2.9
1	A	100	SER	2.9
1	A	371	THR	2.8
1	A	377	ARG	2.6
1	A	362	LEU	2.5
1	B	53	PRO	2.5
1	A	286	CYS	2.3
1	B	416	THR	2.3
1	A	363	GLY	2.3
1	A	373	ALA	2.1
1	B	54	VAL	2.1
1	A	330	PRO	2.1
1	B	327	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
5	GOL	B	607	6/6	0.80	0.21	33,47,50,53	0
5	GOL	B	604	6/6	0.81	0.15	48,50,52,55	0
5	GOL	B	608	6/6	0.81	0.18	42,51,55,56	0
5	GOL	A	605	6/6	0.84	0.19	47,51,52,58	0
5	GOL	B	606	6/6	0.87	0.26	29,34,44,47	0
5	GOL	B	605	6/6	0.90	0.19	30,32,38,40	0
5	GOL	A	604	6/6	0.90	0.19	51,58,62,63	0
2	FAD	A	601	53/53	0.92	0.21	24,33,42,47	0
4	2HG	A	603	10/10	0.94	0.22	25,28,32,32	3
4	2HG	B	603	10/10	0.96	0.18	24,27,31,31	3
2	FAD	B	601	53/53	0.96	0.17	19,25,29,33	0
3	ZN	B	602	1/1	0.99	0.15	27,27,27,27	0
3	ZN	A	602	1/1	0.99	0.12	24,24,24,24	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around FAD A 601:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
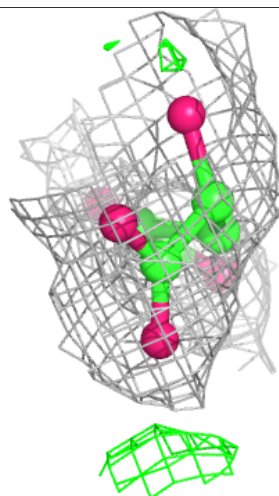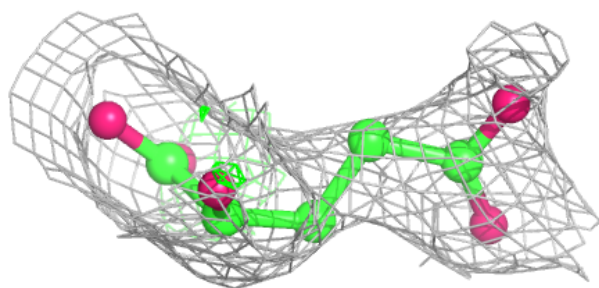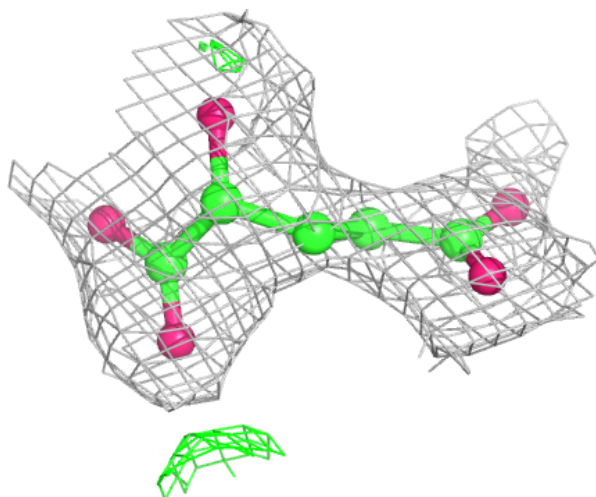mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
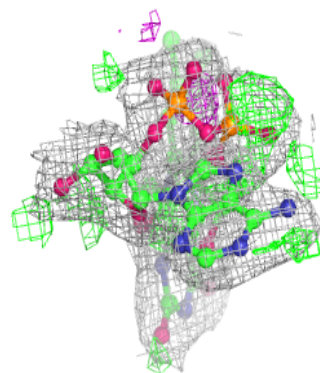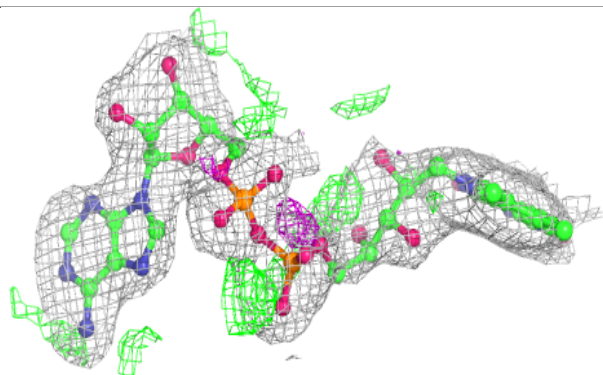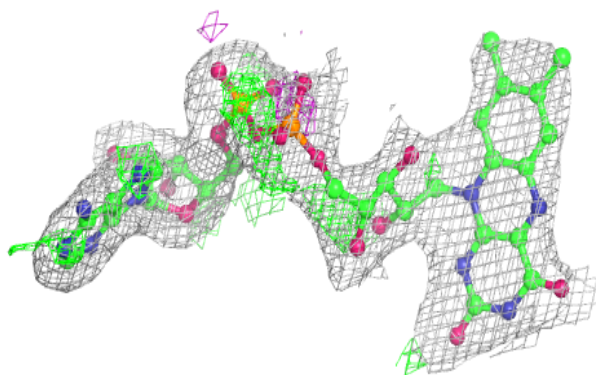
Electron density around 2HG A 603:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
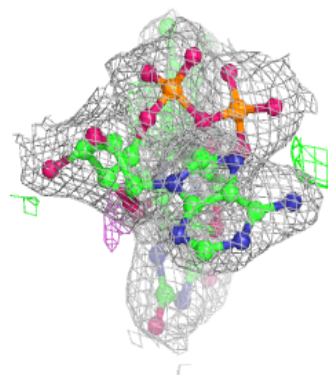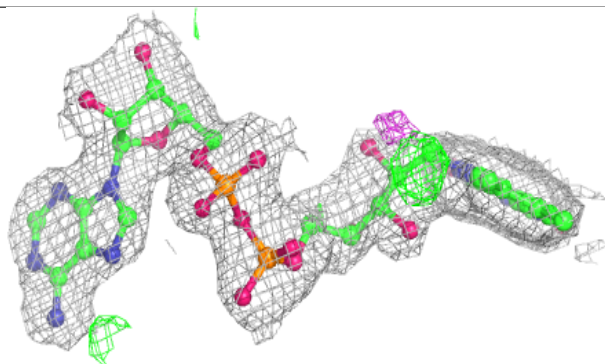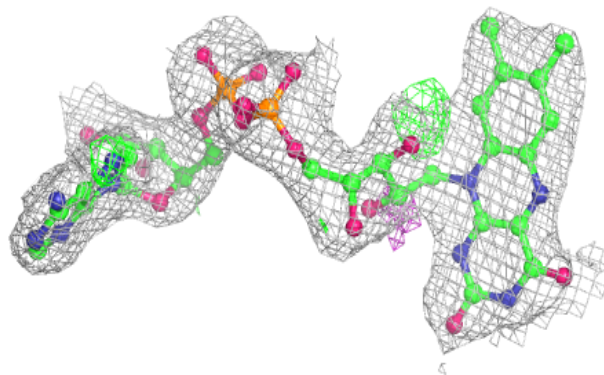mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
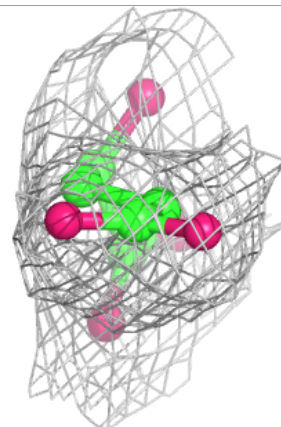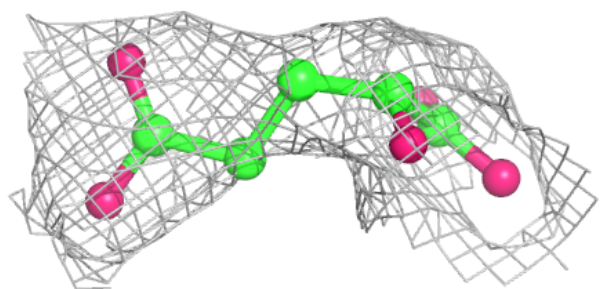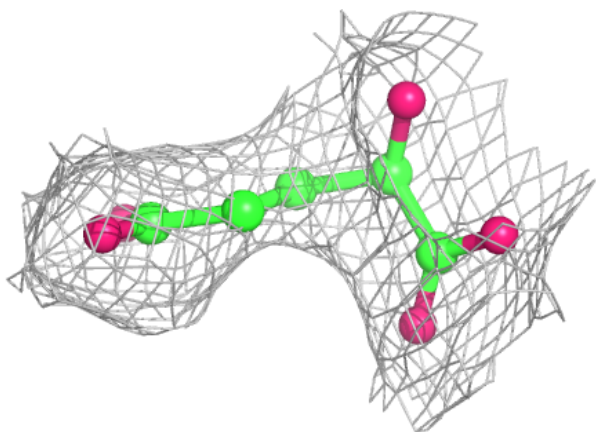
Electron density around 2HG B 603:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
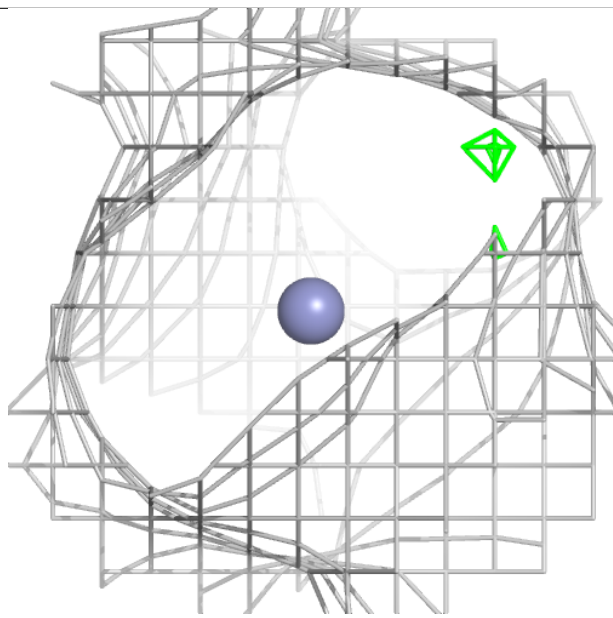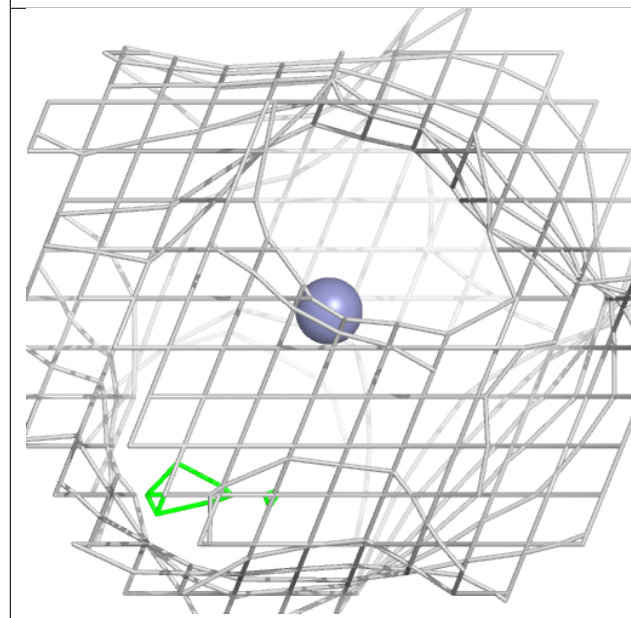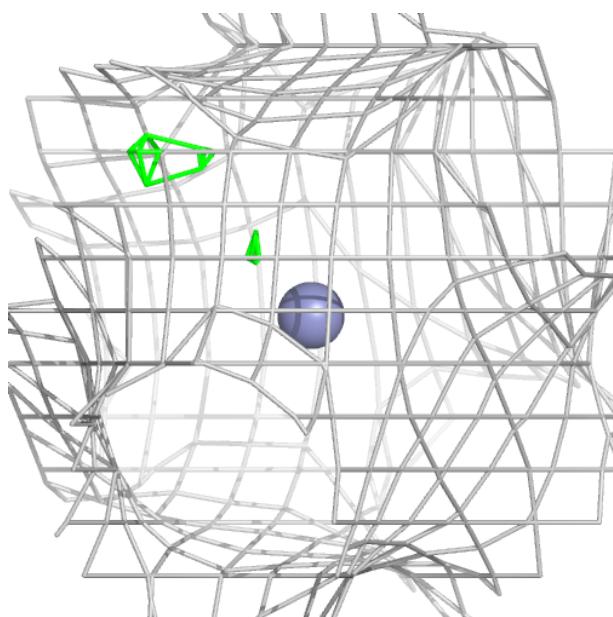mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
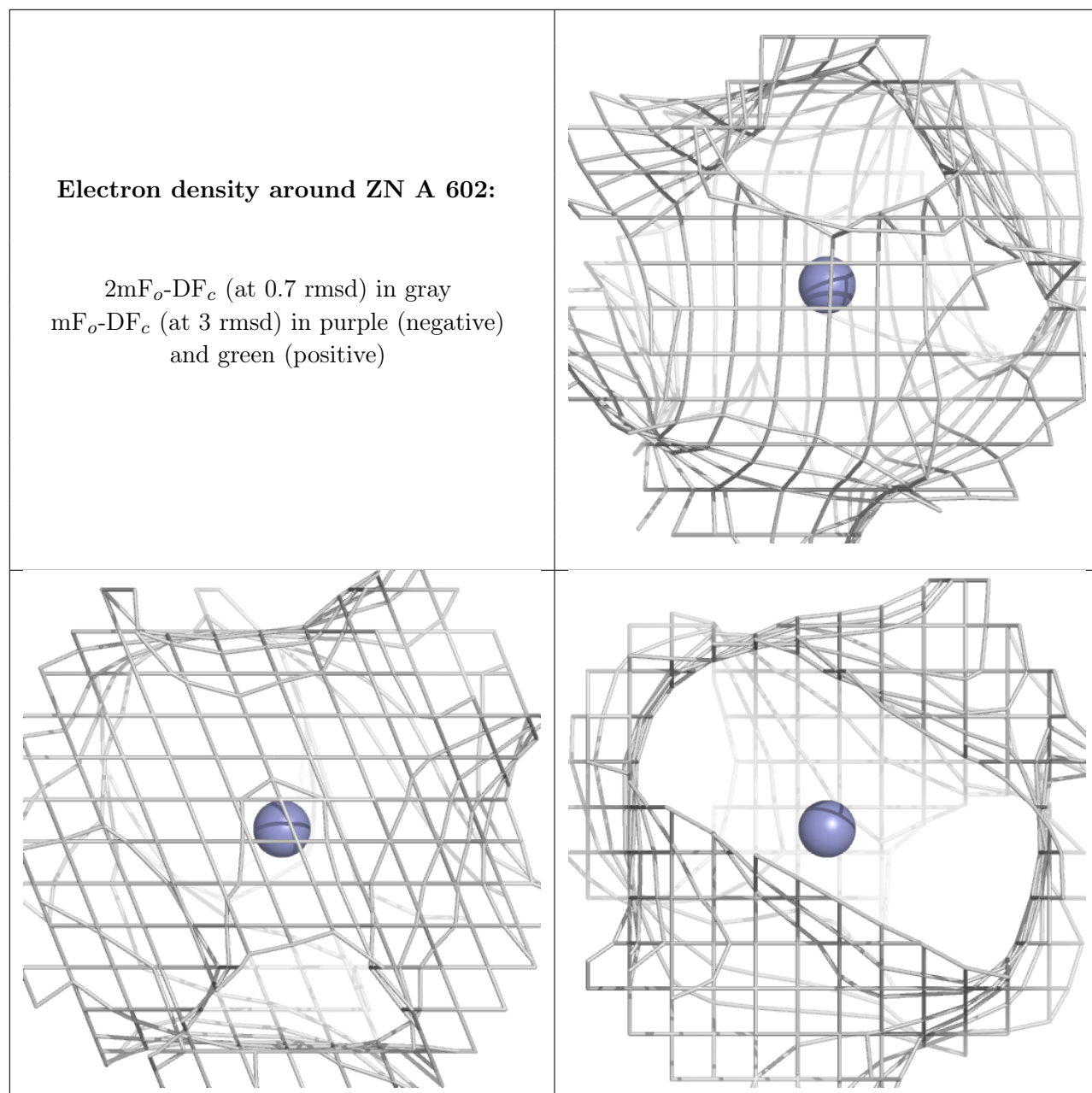
Electron density around FAD B 601:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around ZN B 602:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around ZN A 602:

2mF$_o$-DF$_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF$_o$-DF$_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.