

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 30, 2023 – 11:37 AM EDT

PDB ID : 3NDV

Title: Crystal structure of the N-terminal beta-aminopeptidase BapA in complex

with ampicillin

Authors: Merz, T.; Heck, T.; Geueke, B.; Kohler, H.-P.E.; Gruetter, M.G.

Deposited on : 2010-06-08

Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13

EDS : 2.35

buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

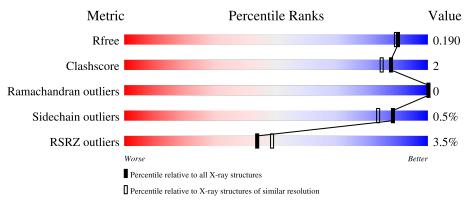
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution
Metric	$(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$(\# ext{Entries}, ext{ resolution range}(\mathring{A}))$
R_{free}	130704	4298 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	141614	4695 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4610 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4610 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4222 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	A	373	94%	5% •
1	В	373	94%	
1	С	373	93%	5% •
1	D	373	93%	5% •



2 Entry composition (i)

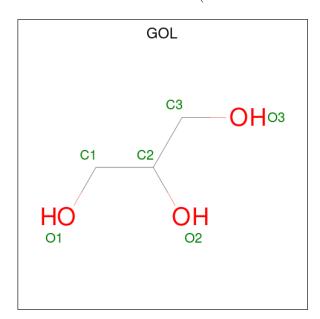
There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11974 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-peptidyl aminopeptidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	Λ	367	Total	С	N	О	S	0	2	0
1	A	307	2671	1671	485	505	10	0	Δ	0
1	В	365	Total	С	N	О	S	0	2	0
1	Ъ	305	2660	1663	485	502	10	U		
1	С	366	Total	С	N	О	S	0	3	0
1		300	2680	1675	491	504	10	U		
1	D	367	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	0
1	ש	307	2657	1663	481	503	10	0	0	

• Molecule 2 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).

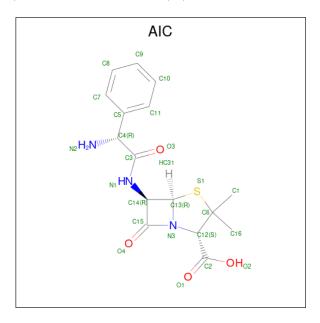


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0
2	В	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	В	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0
2	С	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0

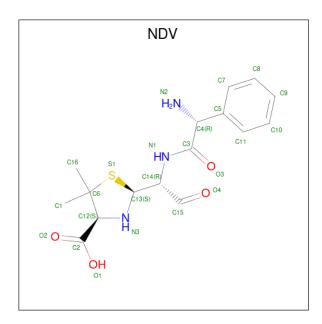
• Molecule 3 is (2S,5R,6R)-6- $\{[(2R)$ -2-AMINO-2-PHENYLETHANOYL]AMINO}-3,3-DI METHYL-7-OXO-4-THIA-1-AZABICYCLO[3.2.0]HEPTANE-2-CARBOXYLIC ACID (three-letter code: AIC) (formula: $C_{16}H_{19}N_3O_4S$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
3	Λ	1	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	
3	A	1	24	16	3	4	1	0		
3	B	1	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	
3	Б	1	24	16	3	4	1	0		
3	С	1	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	
3		1	24	16	3	4	1	0	0	
3	D	1	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	
3	ש	1	24	16	3	4	1	0		

• Molecule 4 is (2S,4S)-2-[(1R)-1-{[(2R)-2-amino-2-phenylacetyl]amino}-2-oxoethyl]-5,5-dime thyl-1,3-thiazolidine-4-carboxylic acid (three-letter code: NDV) (formula: $C_{16}H_{21}N_3O_4S$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
4	Λ	1	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	
4	A	1	24	16	3	4	1	0		
4	D	1	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	
4	D	1	24	16	3	4	1	U		

• Molecule 5 is water.

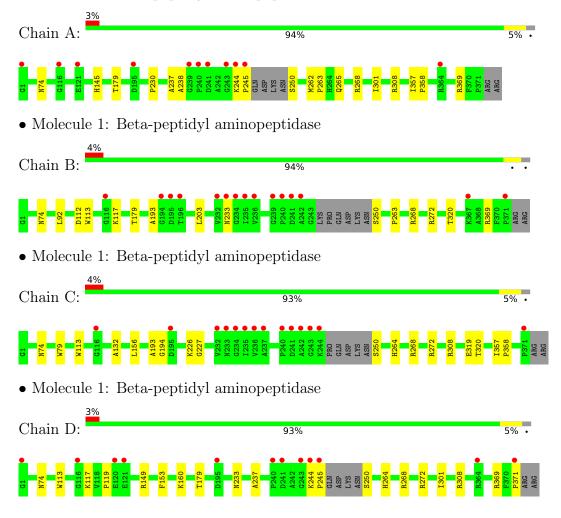
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	291	Total O 291 291	0	0
5	В	302	Total O 302 302	0	0
5	С	264	Total O 264 264	0	0
5	D	281	Total O 281 281	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Beta-peptidyl aminopeptidase





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants	86.90Å 96.40Å 101.50Å	Donogiton
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 108.40° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.84 - 1.70	Depositor
Resolution (A)	48.83 - 1.70	EDS
% Data completeness	98.9 (48.84-1.70)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	98.9 (48.83-1.70)	EDS
R_{merge}	0.16	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.12	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.88 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.6.1_357)	Depositor
D D	0.167 , 0.192	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.164 , 0.190	DCC
R_{free} test set	6884 reflections (4.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	11.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.438	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.39, 58.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$< L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	11974	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.02% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, NDV, AIC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z >5	
1	A	0.35	0/2721	0.54	0/3695	
1	В	0.34	0/2709	0.52	0/3678	
1	С	0.40	0/2729	0.54	0/3703	
1	D	0.37	1/2704~(0.0%)	0.54	0/3673	
All	All	0.37	1/10863 (0.0%)	0.53	0/14749	

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}(ext{\AA})$
1	D	119	PRO	C-N	-5.10	1.22	1.34

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2671	0	2689	15	0
1	В	2660	0	2677	12	0
1	С	2680	0	2702	14	0
1	D	2657	0	2672	14	0
2	A	6	0	8	0	0
2	В	12	0	16	0	0



qe

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	С	6	0	8	0	0
3	A	24	0	19	1	0
3	В	24	0	19	1	0
3	С	24	0	19	1	0
3	D	24	0	19	1	0
4	A	24	0	20	1	0
4	D	24	0	20	1	0
5	A	291	0	0	1	0
5	В	302	0	0	0	0
5	С	264	0	0	2	0
5	D	281	0	0	2	0
All	All	11974	0	10888	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 44 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Clash} \\ \text{overlap } (\text{\AA}) \end{array}$
1:B:74:ASN:HD21	1:C:268:ARG:HH21	1.10	0.95
1:A:268:ARG:HH21	1:D:74:ASN:HD21	1.16	0.91
1:B:268:ARG:HH21	1:C:74:ASN:HD21	1.18	0.90
1:A:74:ASN:HD21	1:D:268:ARG:HH21	1.14	0.88
1:A:262:MET:H	1:A:265:GLN:HE21	1.44	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	365/373~(98%)	357 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100 100	



Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
1	В	363/373 (97%)	356 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	С	365/373~(98%)	359 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	363/373 (97%)	355 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1456/1492 (98%)	1427 (98%)	29 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	$273/277\ (99\%)$	272 (100%)	1 (0%)	91 87
1	В	$271/277\ (98\%)$	269 (99%)	2 (1%)	84 77
1	С	$273/277\ (99\%)$	273 (100%)	0	100 100
1	D	$271/277\ (98\%)$	269 (99%)	2 (1%)	84 77
All	All	1088/1108 (98%)	1083 (100%)	5 (0%)	88 83

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	179	THR
1	В	179	THR
1	В	233	ASN
1	D	179	THR
1	D	233	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	74	ASN
1	D	212	ASN
1	D	220	GLN



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	265	GLN
1	В	74	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

10 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	В	ond leng	$_{ m gths}$	В	ond ang	gles
MIOI	Type	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	GOL	В	374	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.52	0
2	GOL	С	374	-	5,5,5	0.29	0	5,5,5	0.60	0
3	AIC	В	376	-	24,26,26	4.44	14 (58%)	35,40,40	2.85	11 (31%)
3	AIC	С	375	-	24,26,26	4.47	13 (54%)	35,40,40	2.87	10 (28%)
4	NDV	A	376	-	18,25,25	3.42	4 (22%)	22,36,36	1.58	5 (22%)
4	NDV	D	375	-	18,25,25	3.44	4 (22%)	22,36,36	1.51	4 (18%)
2	GOL	В	375	-	5,5,5	0.35	0	5,5,5	0.33	0
2	GOL	A	374	-	5,5,5	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.50	0
3	AIC	A	375	-	24,26,26	4.38	13 (54%)	35,40,40	2.87	11 (31%)
3	AIC	D	374	-	24,26,26	4.40	13 (54%)	35,40,40	2.89	11 (31%)



In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GOL	В	374	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	С	374	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	AIC	В	376	-	-	0/16/47/47	0/3/3/3
3	AIC	С	375	-	-	0/16/47/47	0/3/3/3
4	NDV	A	376	-	-	7/16/37/37	0/2/2/2
4	NDV	D	375	-	-	7/16/37/37	0/2/2/2
2	GOL	В	375	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	A	374	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	AIC	A	375	-	-	0/16/47/47	0/3/3/3
3	AIC	D	374	-	-	0/16/47/47	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 61 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	Ideal(Å)
3	С	375	AIC	C13-C14	-12.58	1.31	1.56
3	В	376	AIC	C13-C14	-12.50	1.31	1.56
3	A	375	AIC	C13-C14	-12.41	1.31	1.56
3	D	374	AIC	C13-C14	-12.40	1.31	1.56
3	С	375	AIC	C13-S1	-11.67	1.62	1.81

The worst 5 of 52 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\mathbf{Observed}(^{o})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}(^{o})$
3	D	374	AIC	C13-N3-C12	10.67	130.55	117.26
3	A	375	AIC	C13-N3-C12	10.61	130.48	117.26
3	С	375	AIC	C13-N3-C12	10.23	130.01	117.26
3	В	376	AIC	C13-N3-C12	9.97	129.68	117.26
3	С	375	AIC	C13-N3-C15	-5.79	86.44	93.93

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 16 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	376	NDV	O3-C3-N1-C14
4	A	376	NDV	C15-C14-N1-C3
4	D	375	NDV	O3-C3-N1-C14
4	D	375	NDV	C15-C14-N1-C3



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	376	NDV	C4-C3-N1-C14

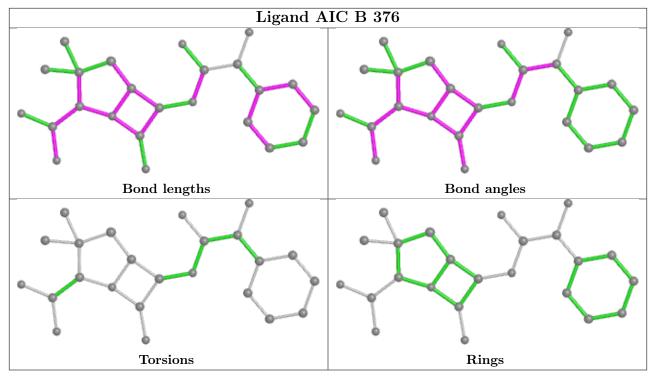
There are no ring outliers.

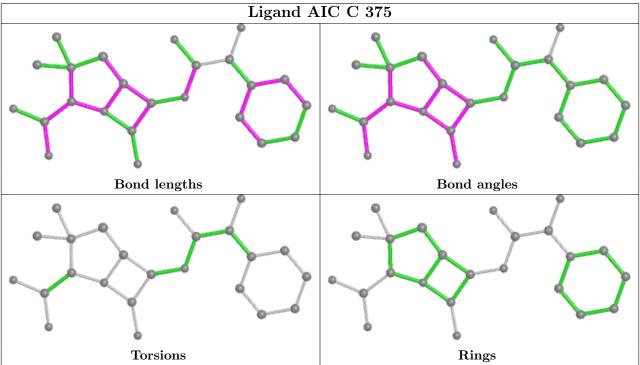
6 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	В	376	AIC	1	0
3	С	375	AIC	1	0
4	A	376	NDV	1	0
4	D	375	NDV	1	0
3	A	375	AIC	1	0
3	D	374	AIC	1	0

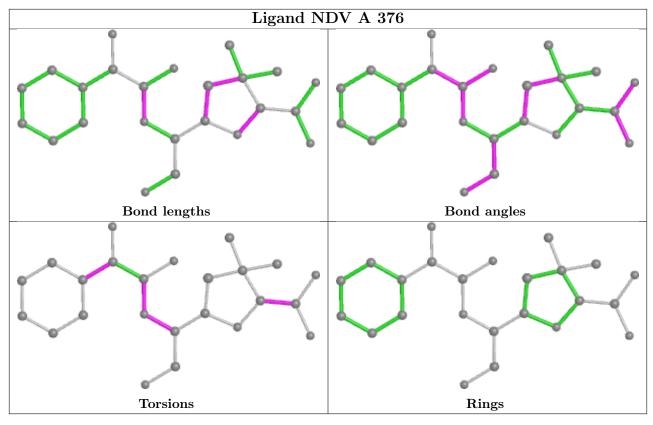
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

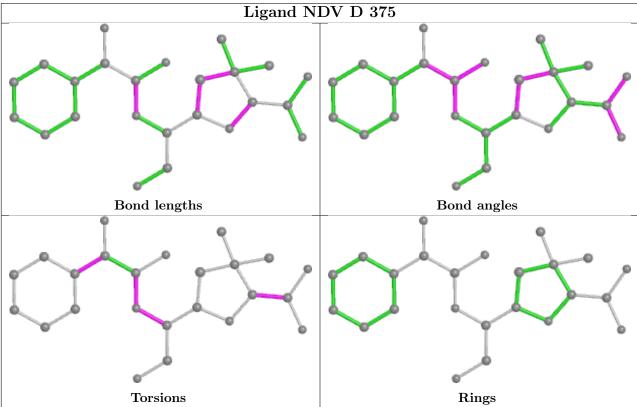




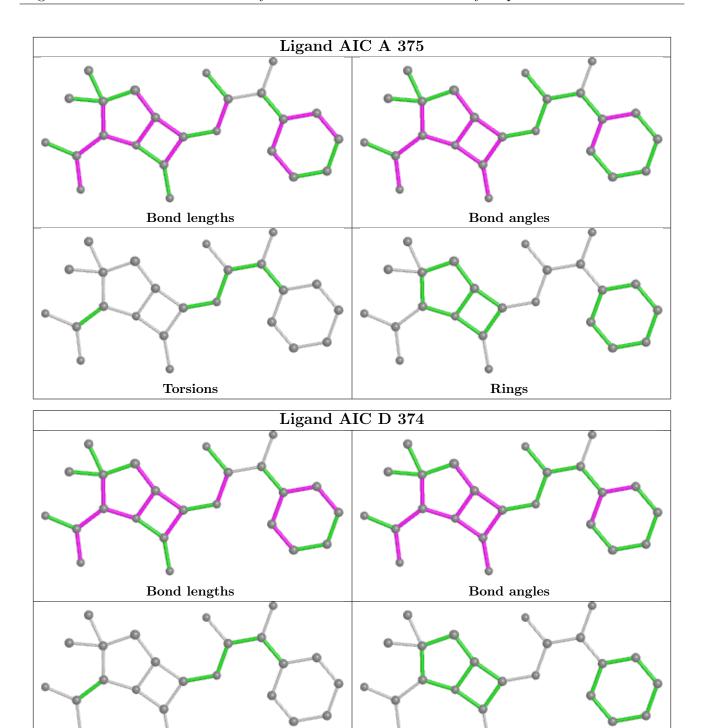












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

Torsions



Rings

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<rsrz></rsrz>	# RSRZ > 2		$OWAB(A^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	367/373~(98%)	-0.29	11 (2%) 50	54	5, 10, 30, 46	0
1	В	365/373~(97%)	-0.10	15 (4%) 37	41	6, 11, 34, 61	0
1	С	366/373~(98%)	-0.11	14 (3%) 40	45	6, 12, 35, 61	0
1	D	367/373 (98%)	-0.26	12 (3%) 46	51	5, 10, 32, 49	0
All	All	1465/1492 (98%)	-0.19	52 (3%) 44	49	5, 11, 33, 61	0

The worst 5 of 52 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	В	195	ASP	7.5
1	С	235	ILE	7.1
1	В	242	ALA	6.7
1	В	233	ASN	6.7
1	В	235	ILE	5.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

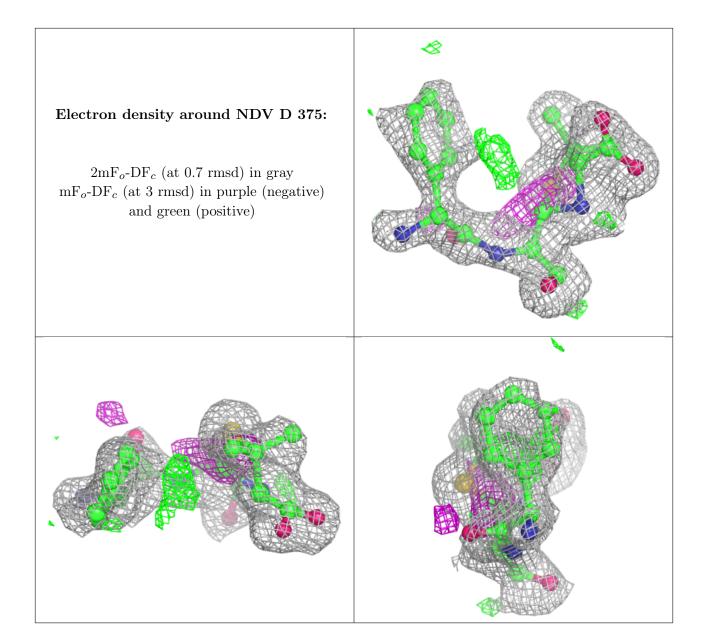
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



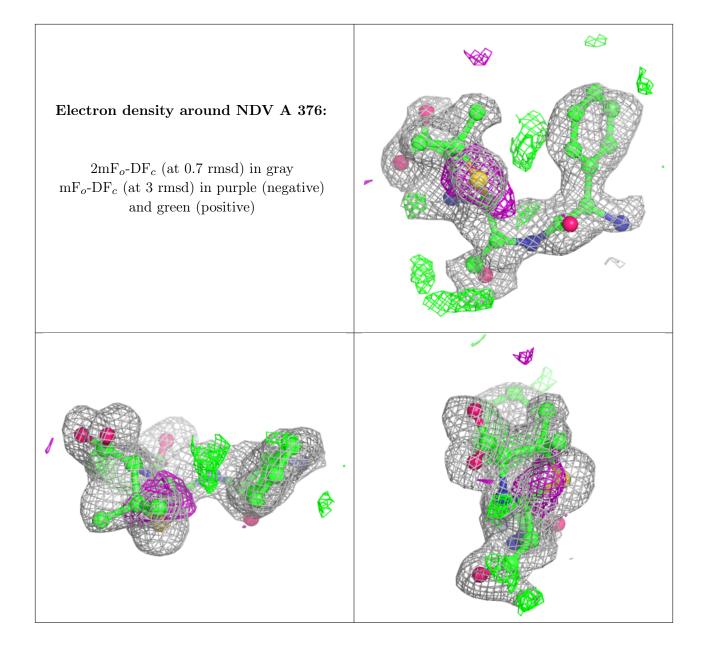
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
4	NDV	D	375	24/24	0.81	0.21	26,36,45,49	0
4	NDV	A	376	24/24	0.82	0.20	25,35,45,48	0
3	AIC	В	376	24/24	0.92	0.11	8,20,38,45	0
3	AIC	С	375	24/24	0.92	0.11	10,23,39,40	0
3	AIC	D	374	24/24	0.94	0.09	8,18,32,40	0
3	AIC	A	375	24/24	0.95	0.10	8,18,36,41	0
2	GOL	A	374	6/6	0.96	0.07	10,11,12,12	0
2	GOL	В	374	6/6	0.97	0.07	7,9,12,13	0
2	GOL	В	375	6/6	0.97	0.06	10,12,13,15	0
2	GOL	С	374	6/6	0.98	0.07	9,9,10,12	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



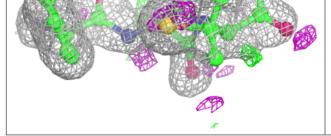


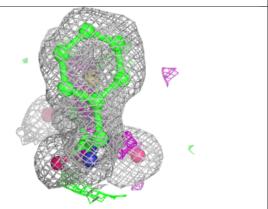






Electron density around AIC B 376: $2 \mathrm{mF}_o\text{-}\mathrm{DF}_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray ${ m mF}_o{ m -DF}_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive) Electron density around AIC C 375: $2 \mathrm{mF}_o\text{-}\mathrm{DF}_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray mF_o -DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

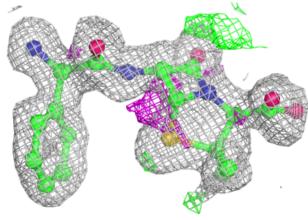


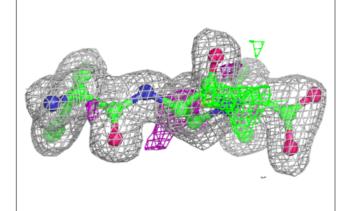


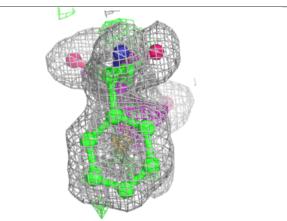


Electron density around AIC D 374: $2 \mathrm{mF}_o\text{-}\mathrm{DF}_c \ (\mathrm{at}\ 0.7\ \mathrm{rmsd}) \ \mathrm{in}\ \mathrm{gray}$

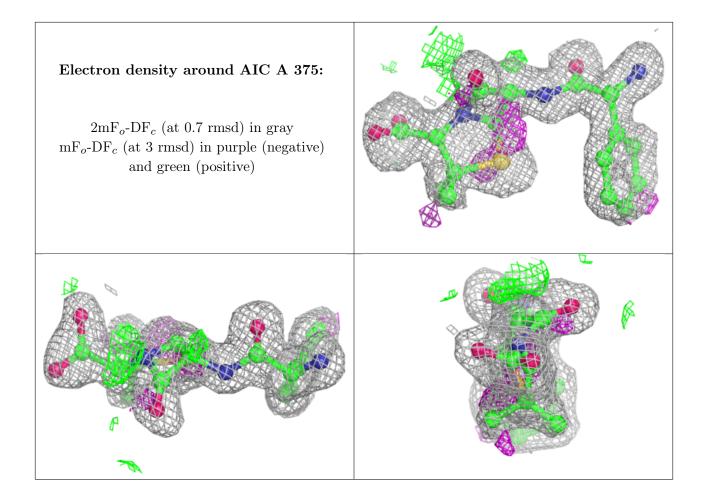
 ${
m mF}_o{
m -DF}_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)











6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

