

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Sep 20, 2021 - 03:08 PM BST

PDB ID : 7NDW

Title : ThyX-FADH2 soaked with 20 mM Formaldehyde

Authors: Bou-Nader, C.; Pecqueur, L.; Hamdane, D.

Deposited on : 2021-02-02

Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity: 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : NOT EXECUTED

EDS: NOT EXECUTED

buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

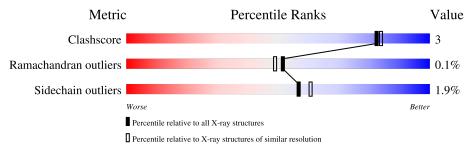
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.23.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution
Metric	$(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$(\# ext{Entries}, ext{resolution range}(ext{Å}))$
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
1	A	232	85%	6%	9%
1	В	232	84%	7%	9%
1	С	232	88%	6%	7%
1	D	232	85%	9%	6%



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7404 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Flavin-dependent thymidylate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	Λ	211	Total	С	N	О	S	0	4	0
1	A	211	1717	1124	287	301	5	0	4	
1	В	211	Total	С		9	2 0			
1	Б	211	1723	1125	290	303	5	U	2	
1	С	216	Total	С	N	О	S	0	9	0
1		210	1745	1139	296	304	6	0	<u> </u>	
1	D	218	Total	С	N	О	S	0	1	0
1		D 218	1775	1159	302	309	5		1	U

There are 48 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-11	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-10	GLY	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-8	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-7	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-6	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-11	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-8	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-7	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-6	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0

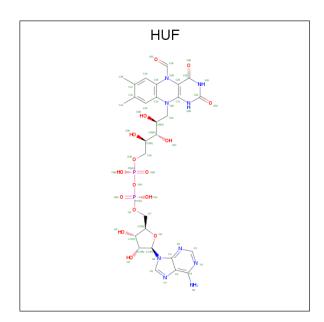


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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
В	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	-1	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
В	0	HIS	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-11	MET	_	initiating methionine	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-10	GLY	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-9	SER	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-8	ASP	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-7	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-6	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
С	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-11	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-10	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-8	ASP	_	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-7	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-6	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0
D	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WYT0

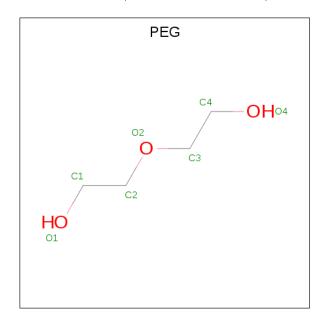
• Molecule 2 is [[(2R,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-aminopurin-9-yl)-3,4-bis(oxidanyl)oxolan-2-yl]methoxy-oxidanyl-phosphoryl] [(2R,3S,4S)-5-[5-methanoyl-7,8-dimethyl-2,4-bis(oxidanylidene)-1H-benzo[g]pteridin-10-yl]-2,3,4-tris(oxidanyl)pentyl] hydrogen phosphate (three-letter code: HUF) (formula: $C_{28}H_{35}N_9O_{16}P_2$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf		
9	Λ	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0	
2	2 A	1	55	28	9	16	2	0		
9	D	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0	
2	Б	1	55	28	9	16	2	0		

 $\bullet \ \ Molecule\ 3\ is\ DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER\ (three-letter\ code:\ PEG)\ (formula:\ C_4H_{10}O_3).$



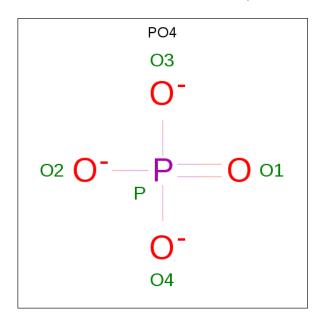
Me	ol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3		A	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3		В	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0



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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	В	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3	D	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0

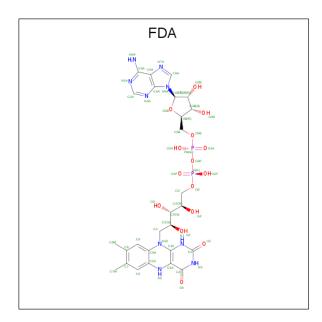
• Molecule 4 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	В	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
4	С	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0

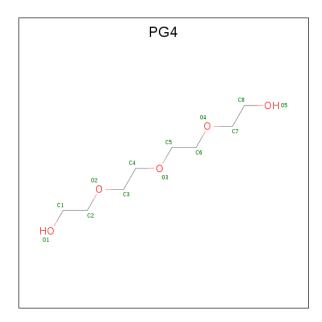
• Molecule 5 is DIHYDROFLAVINE-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FDA) (formula: $C_{27}H_{35}N_9O_{15}P_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).





Mol	Chain	Residues	${f Atoms}$				ZeroOcc	AltConf		
5	5 C	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0	
9		1	53	27	9	15	2	0		
5	D	1	Total	С	N	О	Р	0	0	
9	ש	$D \mid I \mid$		27	9	15	2	0	0	

 \bullet Molecule 6 is TETRAETHYLENE GLYCOL (three-letter code: PG4) (formula: $\mathrm{C_8H_{18}O_5}).$



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	С	1	Total C O 13 8 5	0	0

• Molecule 7 is water.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	31	Total O 31 31	0	0
7	В	32	Total O 32 32	0	0
7	С	46	Total O 46 46	0	0
7	D	42	Total O 42 42	0	0

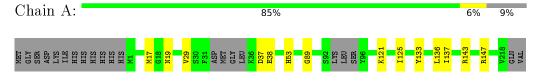


3 Residue-property plots (i)

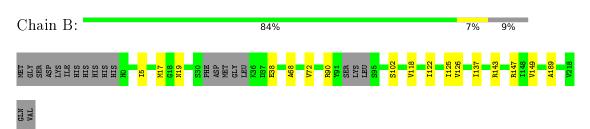
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

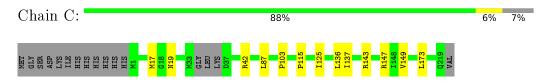
• Molecule 1: Flavin-dependent thymidylate synthase



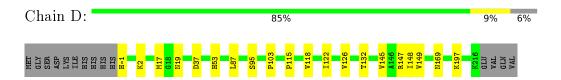
• Molecule 1: Flavin-dependent thymidylate synthase



• Molecule 1: Flavin-dependent thymidylate synthase



• Molecule 1: Flavin-dependent thymidylate synthase





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	54.96Å 116.78Å 141.06Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.98 - 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness	98.4 (44.98-2.00)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	30.1 (11.30 2.00)	Берозпот
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.3	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.270 , 0.327	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7404	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	55.0	wwPDB-VP



5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FDA, PG4, PEG, HUF, PO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
MIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.52	0/1762	0.65	0/2393
1	В	0.54	0/1770	0.66	0/2399
1	С	0.52	0/1794	0.63	0/2436
1	D	0.52	0/1825	0.65	0/2480
All	All	0.53	0/7151	0.65	0/9708

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	$\mathbf{H}(\mathbf{added})$	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1717	0	1653	13	0
1	В	1723	0	1682	12	0
1	С	1745	0	1683	8	0
1	D	1775	0	1717	12	0
2	A	55	0	0	0	0
2	В	55	0	0	0	0
3	A	7	0	10	0	0
3	В	14	0	20	1	0
3	D	28	0	40	4	0



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-	110111	picolous	payc

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	В	5	0	0	1	0
4	С	5	0	0	0	0
4	D	5	0	0	0	0
5	С	53	0	33	1	0
5	D	53	0	33	0	0
6	С	13	0	18	0	0
7	A	31	0	0	1	0
7	В	32	0	0	1	0
7	С	46	0	0	1	0
7	D	42	0	0	1	0
All	All	7404	0	6889	36	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 36 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$egin{aligned} & ext{Interatomic} \ & ext{distance} \ & ext{(Å)} \end{aligned}$	$egin{array}{c} ext{Clash} \ ext{overlap } (ext{Å}) \end{array}$
1:A:125[B]:ILE:HD11	1:D:132:THR:HG21	1.30	1.05
1:A:17:MET:HB2	1:B:17:MET:HB2	1.50	0.92
1:C:17:MET:HB2	1:D:17:MET:HB2	1.57	0.85
1:A:133:TYR:CE1	1:A:147:ARG:HG2	2.18	0.77
1:C:173:LEU:HD13	5:C:301:FDA:H5'1	1.78	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	\mathbf{ntiles}
1	A	$208/232 \ (90\%)$	202 (97%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	29	23
1	В	207/232 (89%)	200 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100



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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
1	С	$214/232 \ (92\%)$	209 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	$217/232 \ (94\%)$	213 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	846/928 (91%)	824 (97%)	21 (2%)	1 (0%)	51	49

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	${f Res}$	Type
1	A	29	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	173/207 (84%)	170 (98%)	3 (2%)	60 65
1	В	176/207~(85%)	173 (98%)	3 (2%)	60 65
1	С	175/207 (84%)	171 (98%)	4 (2%)	50 53
1	D	180/207 (87%)	175 (97%)	5 (3%)	43 44
All	All	704/828 (85%)	689 (98%)	15 (2%)	57 57

5 of 15 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	87	LEU
1	D	95	SER
1	С	147[A]	ARG
1	D	147	ARG
1	D	37	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

\mathbf{Mol}	Chain	${f Res}$	\mathbf{Type}
1	A	85	ASN



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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	В	53	HIS
1	D	-1	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

15 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Т	rpe Chain Res Li		Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
MIOI	Type	Chain	nes	Link	Counts	RMSZ	$\mid \# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
3	PEG	В	303	_	6,6,6	0.23	0	5,5,5	0.22	0
2	HUF	A	301	_	51,60,60	1.66	7 (13%)	58,92,92	3.02	8 (13%)
5	FDA	С	301	-	51,58,58	2.15	9 (17%)	60,89,89	2.47	13 (21%)
5	FDA	D	301	-	51,58,58	2.11	7 (13%)	60,89,89	2.18	10 (16%)
4	PO4	С	302	-	4,4,4	2.47	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.86	0
2	HUF	В	301	-	51,60,60	1.71	7 (13%)	58,92,92	3.15	7 (12%)
3	PEG	A	302	-	6,6,6	0.12	0	5,5,5	0.07	0
6	PG4	С	303	_	12,12,12	0.22	0	11,11,11	0.23	0
4	PO4	D	302	_	4,4,4	2.35	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.52	0
3	PEG	В	304	_	6,6,6	0.12	0	5,5,5	0.11	0



Mol	Tuna	Chain	Dag	Dag	Res	Link	Bo	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
10101	Type	Chain	nes	Link	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2			
3	PEG	D	304	-	6,6,6	0.25	0	5, 5, 5	0.17	0			
4	PO4	В	302	_	4,4,4	2.44	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.40	0			
3	PEG	D	305	-	6,6,6	0.19	0	5,5,5	0.08	0			
3	PEG	D	306	-	6,6,6	0.12	0	5,5,5	0.09	0			
3	PEG	D	303	-	6,6,6	0.33	0	5,5,5	0.23	0			

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PEG	В	303	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	HUF	A	301	-	-	2/30/52/52	0/6/6/6
5	FDA	С	301	-	-	8/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
5	FDA	D	301	-	-	8/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	HUF	В	301	-	-	3/30/52/52	0/6/6/6
3	PEG	A	302	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
6	PG4	С	303	-	-	3/10/10/10	-
3	PEG	В	304	-	-	3/4/4/4	-
3	PEG	D	304	=	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	PEG	D	305	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
3	PEG	D	306	-	-	3/4/4/4	-
3	PEG	D	303	-	-	1/4/4/4	-

The worst 5 of 33 bond length outliers are listed below:

\mathbf{M}	ol	Chain	${ m Res}$	\mathbf{Type}	${f Atoms}$	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\operatorname{\AA})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}(ext{ iny A})$
5)	D	301	FDA	C4X-C10	10.62	1.49	1.38
5)	С	301	FDA	C4X-C10	10.34	1.49	1.38
2)	A	301	HUF	C20-N29	5.87	1.48	1.38
2	}	В	301	HUF	C20-N29	5.50	1.47	1.38
2	?	A	301	HUF	C15-N29	5.35	1.47	1.38

The worst 5 of 38 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	${f Atoms}$	\mathbf{Z}	$\mathbf{Observed}(^o)$	$\mathbf{Ideal}(^o)$
2	В	301	HUF	O33-C19-N29	-16.27	106.44	124.60
2	A	301	HUF	O33-C19-N29	-14.37	108.56	124.60



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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	${f Z}$	$\mathbf{Observed}(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
2	A	301	HUF	C23-N31-C22	13.71	126.72	115.14
2	В	301	HUF	C23-N31-C22	13.65	126.67	115.14
5	D	301	FDA	C4-N3-C2	8.60	122.40	115.14

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 38 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	С	301	FDA	C2'-C3'-C4'-O4'
5	С	301	FDA	C2'-C3'-C4'-C5'
5	С	301	FDA	O3'-C3'-C4'-O4'
5	С	301	FDA	O3'-C3'-C4'-C5'
5	С	301	FDA	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'

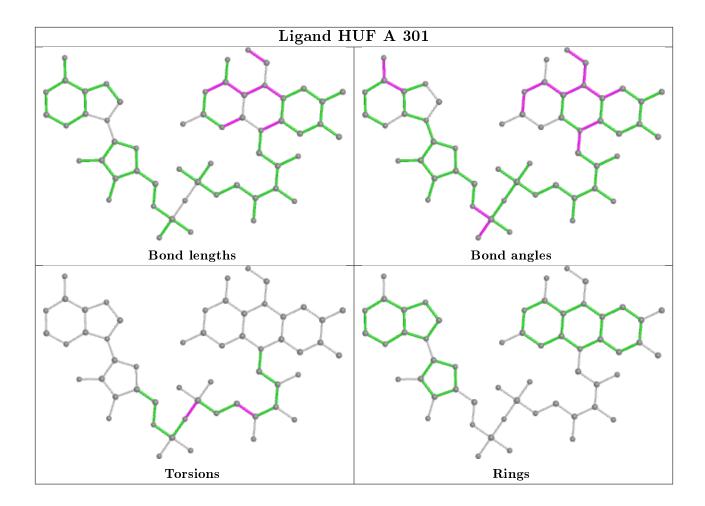
There are no ring outliers.

6 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

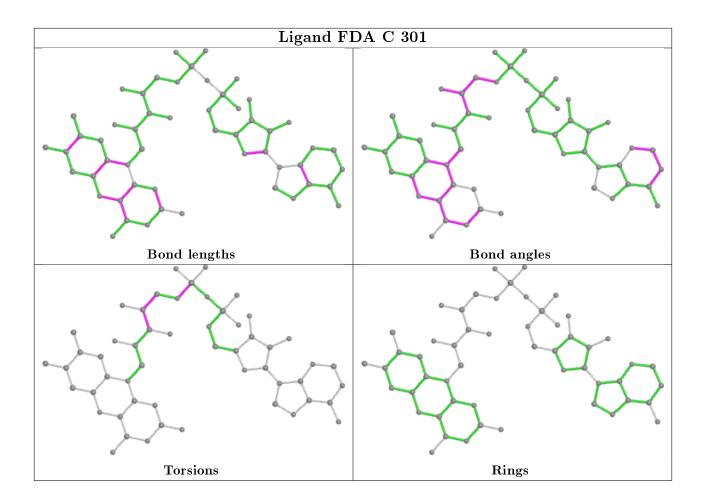
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	В	303	PEG	1	0
5	С	301	FDA	1	0
3	D	304	PEG	2	0
4	В	302	PO4	1	0
3	D	305	PEG	1	0
3	D	303	PEG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

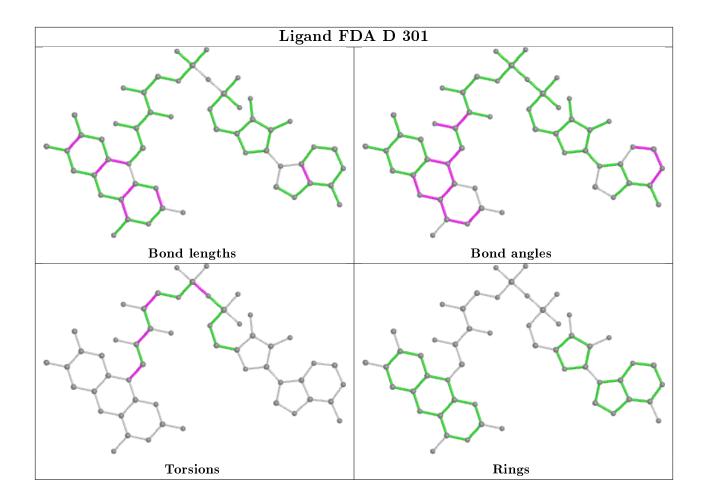




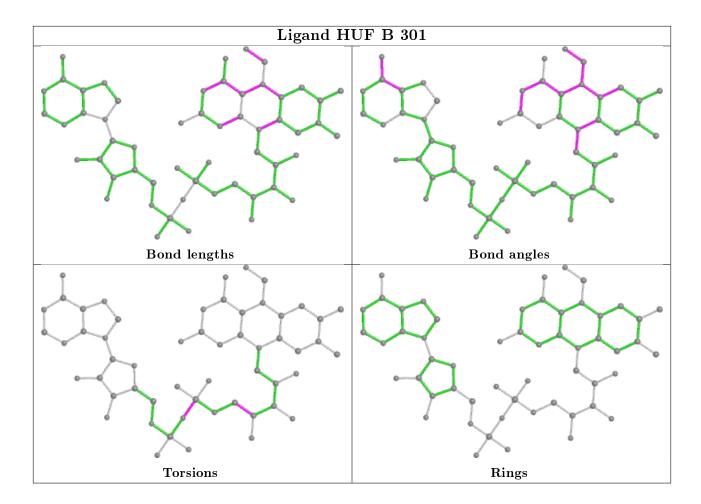












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

