



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Dec 16, 2023 – 11:31 PM EST

PDB ID : 2NVW  
Title : Crystal structure of transcriptional regulator Gal80p from *Kluyveromyces fragilis*  
Authors : Thoden, J.B.; Sellick, C.A.; Reece, R.J.; Holden, H.M.  
Deposited on : 2006-11-13  
Resolution : 2.10 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

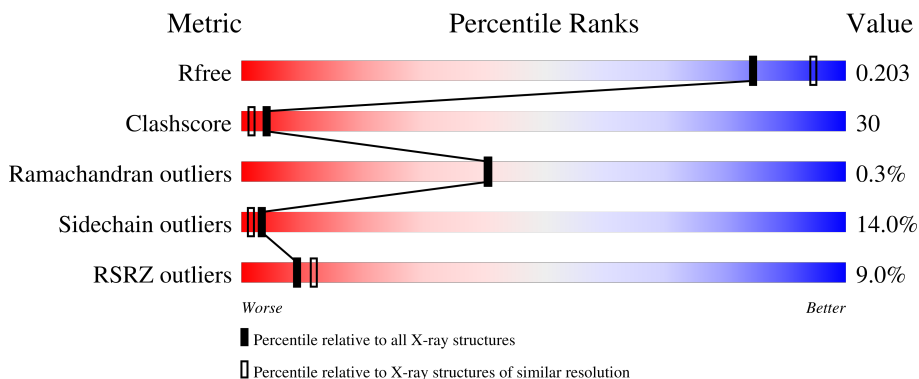
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	5197 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5083 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	479	
1	B	479	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6895 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Galactose/lactose metabolism regulatory protein GAL80.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	413	3310	2117	563	620	10	0	1	0
1	B	405	3238	2072	547	609	10	0	0	0

There are 46 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-21	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q06433
A	-20	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-19	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-18	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
A	-11	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-10	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-9	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-8	ASN	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-7	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-6	TYR	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-5	PHE	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-4	GLN	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-3	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-2	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	-1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	0	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
A	1	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-21	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q06433
B	-20	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-19	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-18	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
B	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q06433
B	-11	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-10	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-9	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-8	ASN	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-7	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-6	TYR	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-5	PHE	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-4	GLN	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-3	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-2	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	-1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	0	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433
B	1	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q06433

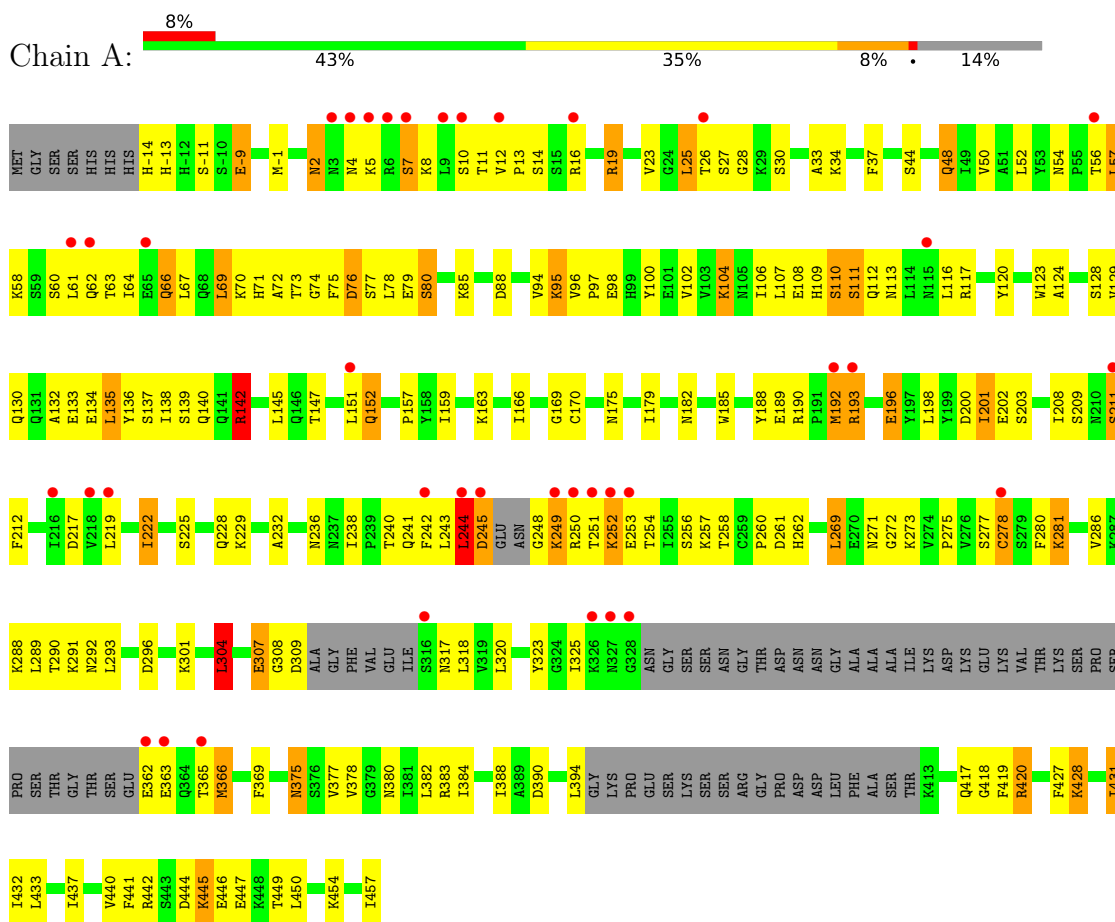
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	203	Total O 203 203	0	0
2	B	144	Total O 144 144	0	0

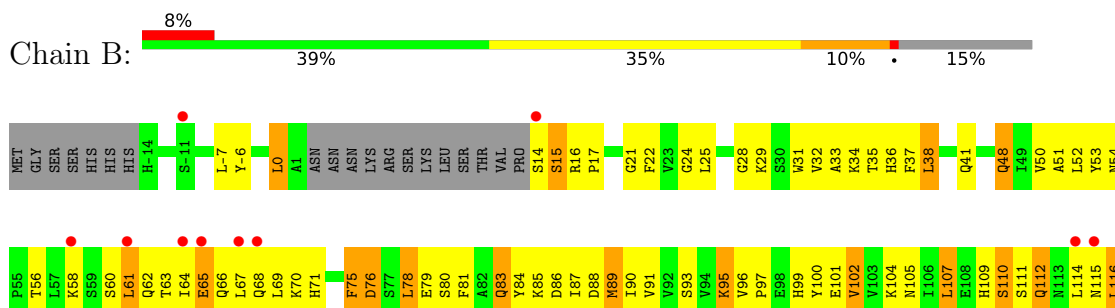
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

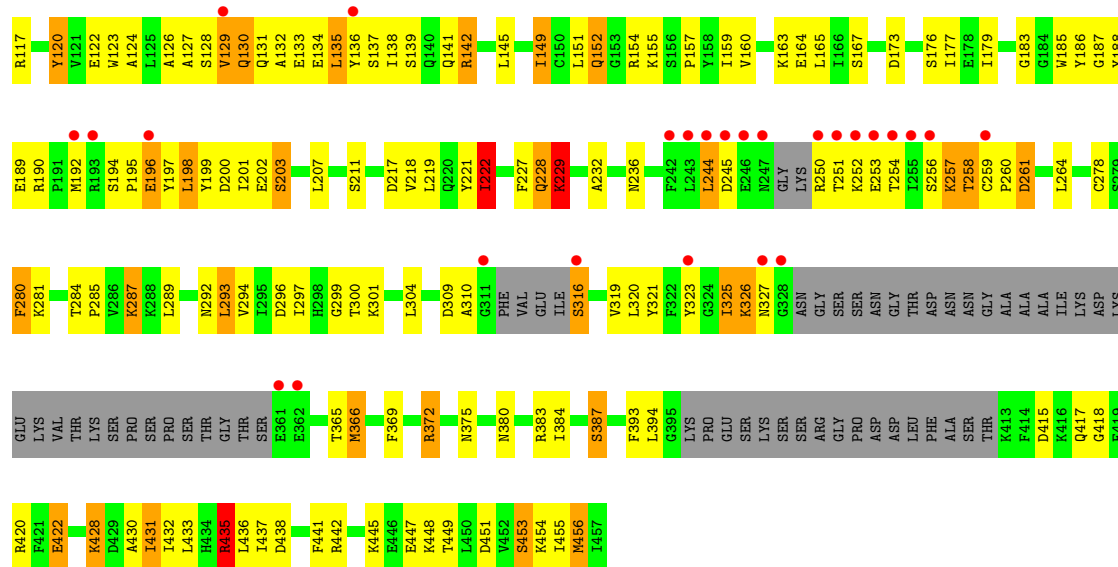
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Galactose/lactose metabolism regulatory protein GAL80



- Molecule 1: Galactose/lactose metabolism regulatory protein GAL80





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	112.20Å 137.10Å 72.90Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.10 37.30 – 2.09	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.7 (30.00-2.10) 97.4 (37.30-2.09)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	0.61 (at 2.08Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.195 , 0.245 0.199 , 0.203	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	6589 reflections (10.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	28.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.149	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.28 , 112.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6895	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	46.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.77	0/3381	1.50	34/4560 (0.7%)
1	B	0.79	1/3302 (0.0%)	1.52	41/4453 (0.9%)
All	All	0.78	1/6683 (0.0%)	1.51	75/9013 (0.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	1	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	422	GLU	CB-CG	5.55	1.62	1.52

The worst 5 of 75 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	304	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	-9.85	94.25	111.00
1	A	145	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	-9.68	94.54	111.00
1	B	219	LEU	CA-CB-CG	-9.24	94.06	115.30
1	B	435	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-8.64	115.98	120.30
1	A	296	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-8.54	110.61	118.30

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	112	GLN	CA

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	2	ASN	Mainchain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3310	0	3309	172	1
1	B	3238	0	3218	217	0
2	A	203	0	0	15	0
2	B	144	0	0	7	1
All	All	6895	0	6527	387	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 30.

The worst 5 of 387 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:251:THR:HG22	1:A:253:GLU:H	1.06	1.15
1:B:25:LEU:HD23	1:B:52:LEU:HD21	1.36	1.07
1:B:159:ILE:HG23	1:B:222:ILE:HD11	1.38	1.04
1:A:70:LYS:HG3	1:A:71:HIS:CD2	1.98	0.99
1:A:250:ARG:HG2	1:A:251:THR:H	1.26	0.98

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:76:ASP:OD2	2:B:601:HOH:O[3_556]	2.16	0.04

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	404/479 (84%)	386 (96%)	18 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	393/479 (82%)	361 (92%)	30 (8%)	2 (0%)	29	26
All	All	797/958 (83%)	747 (94%)	48 (6%)	2 (0%)	41	41

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	15	SER
1	B	102	VAL

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	370/422 (88%)	318 (86%)	52 (14%)	3	1
1	B	359/422 (85%)	309 (86%)	50 (14%)	3	1
All	All	729/844 (86%)	627 (86%)	102 (14%)	3	1

5 of 102 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	75	PHE
1	B	176	SER
1	B	435	ARG
1	B	83	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	130	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 26 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	271	ASN
1	B	42	GLN
1	B	228	GLN
1	B	-13	HIS
1	B	66	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	413/479 (86%)	0.50	38 (9%) 9 11	19, 39, 81, 100	0
1	B	405/479 (84%)	0.59	36 (8%) 9 12	22, 41, 79, 100	0
All	All	818/958 (85%)	0.54	74 (9%) 9 12	19, 40, 81, 100	0

The worst 5 of 74 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	361	GLU	7.2
1	B	327	ASN	6.8
1	A	316	SER	6.0
1	B	328	GLY	5.9
1	B	245	ASP	5.5

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.