



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2024 – 12:09 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4OV9  
Title : Structure of isopropylmalate synthase binding with alpha-isopropylmalate  
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Deposited on : 2014-02-20  
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

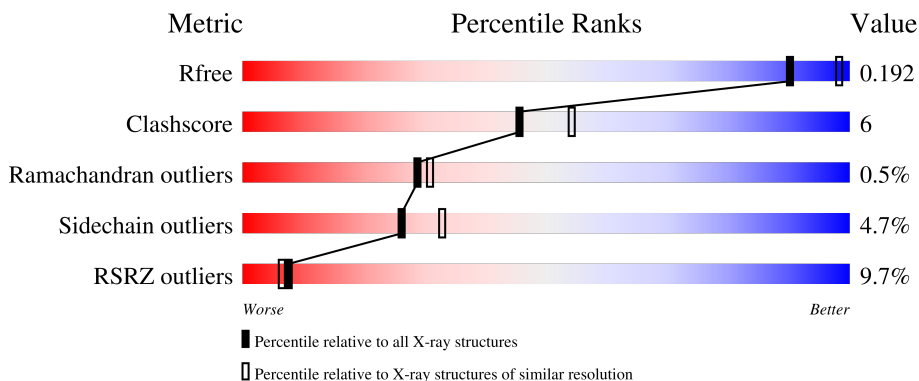
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	4898 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4800 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	414	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3113 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called isopropylmalate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	380	2952	1871	516	558	7	0	0	0

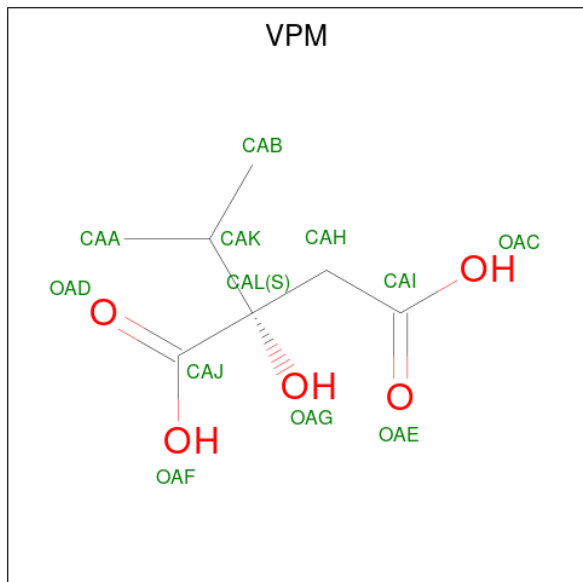
There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B0SN40

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is (2S)-2-hydroxy-2-(propan-2-yl)butanedioic acid (three-letter code: VPM) (formula: C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>5</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			12	7	5		

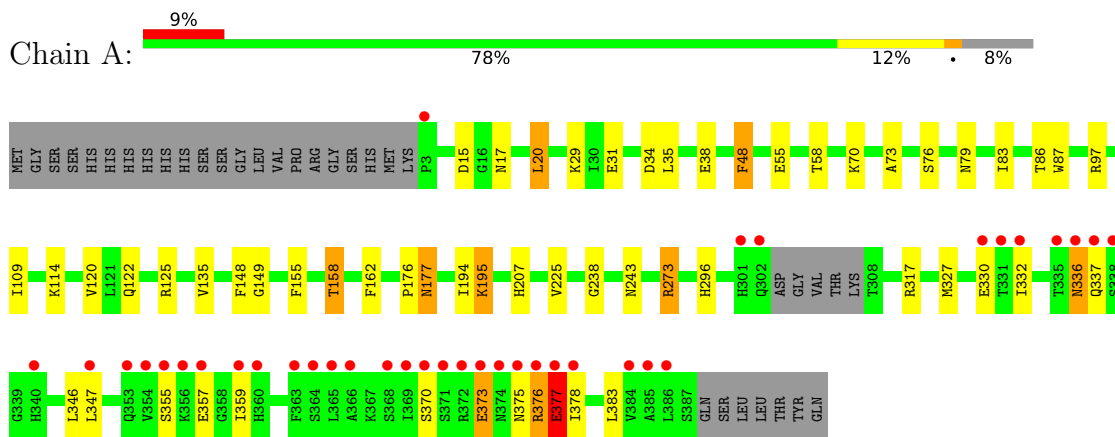
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	148	Total	O	0	0
			148	148		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: isopropylmalate synthase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	131.35Å 131.35Å 46.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.20 37.92 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (50.00-2.20) 99.7 (37.92-2.20)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.12	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.08 (at 2.20Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.161 , 0.193 0.161 , 0.192	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1217 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.326	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.37 , 51.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.034 for -h,-k,l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3113	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.64% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: VPM, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.46	0/3007	0.65	6/4068 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	376	ARG	N-CA-C	12.19	143.90	111.00
1	A	377	GLU	N-CA-C	8.46	133.85	111.00
1	A	377	GLU	N-CA-CB	-8.26	95.74	110.60
1	A	375	ASN	CB-CA-C	-8.08	94.25	110.40
1	A	373	GLU	CB-CA-C	5.61	121.61	110.40
1	A	373	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.02	97.46	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2952	0	2939	38	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	12	0	10	0	0
4	A	148	0	0	0	0
All	All	3113	0	2949	38	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (38) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:29:LYS:HD2	1:A:58:THR:HG21	1.64	0.80
1:A:296:HIS:HE1	1:A:317:ARG:HE	1.31	0.75
1:A:125:ARG:HH11	1:A:125:ARG:HG3	1.51	0.74
1:A:35:LEU:HD11	1:A:273:ARG:HG2	1.75	0.68
1:A:377:GLU:HA	1:A:377:GLU:OE1	1.95	0.67
1:A:238:GLY:HA3	1:A:243:ASN:HD22	1.61	0.66
1:A:377:GLU:OE1	1:A:377:GLU:CA	2.44	0.65
1:A:377:GLU:OE1	1:A:378:ILE:N	2.30	0.64
1:A:378:ILE:N	1:A:378:ILE:HD12	2.14	0.62
1:A:31:GLU:OE1	1:A:273:ARG:HD3	2.02	0.59
1:A:296:HIS:CE1	1:A:317:ARG:HE	2.17	0.58
1:A:373:GLU:CB	1:A:376:ARG:CB	2.87	0.53
1:A:125:ARG:HG3	1:A:125:ARG:NH1	2.20	0.52
1:A:79:ASN:O	1:A:83:ILE:HG12	2.09	0.51
1:A:195:LYS:HG3	1:A:225:VAL:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:155:PHE:O	1:A:158:THR:HB	2.11	0.51
1:A:296:HIS:HE1	1:A:317:ARG:NE	2.06	0.50
1:A:34:ASP:O	1:A:38:GLU:HG2	2.13	0.49
1:A:48:PHE:O	1:A:55:GLU:HG2	2.12	0.49
1:A:378:ILE:N	1:A:378:ILE:CD1	2.76	0.48
1:A:176:PRO:HA	1:A:207:HIS:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:148:PHE:HE1	1:A:158:THR:HG21	1.79	0.47
1:A:370:SER:O	1:A:376:ARG:CB	2.63	0.47
1:A:29:LYS:NZ	1:A:55:GLU:OE2	2.48	0.47
1:A:336:ASN:H	1:A:336:ASN:HD22	1.65	0.44
1:A:109:ILE:HG12	1:A:120:VAL:HG21	1.99	0.44
1:A:346:LEU:HD23	1:A:383:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.43
1:A:87:TRP:CE3	1:A:135:VAL:HG12	2.54	0.42
1:A:76:SER:HB2	1:A:86:THR:OG1	2.19	0.42
1:A:238:GLY:HA3	1:A:243:ASN:ND2	2.30	0.42
1:A:158:THR:HG22	1:A:194:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.42
1:A:149:GLY:HA3	1:A:177:ASN:HD22	1.86	0.41
1:A:15:ASP:CG	1:A:243:ASN:HD21	2.24	0.41
1:A:73:ALA:HA	1:A:97:ARG:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:355:SER:O	1:A:359:ILE:HG12	2.21	0.41
1:A:17:ASN:HA	1:A:20:LEU:HD22	2.03	0.41
1:A:76:SER:OG	1:A:83:ILE:HD13	2.21	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:158:THR:HG23	1:A:162:PHE:CE2	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	376/414 (91%)	361 (96%)	13 (4%)	2 (0%)	29 31

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	330	GLU
1	A	337	GLN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	318/357 (89%)	303 (95%)	15 (5%)	26 33

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	20	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	48	PHE
1	A	70	LYS
1	A	114	LYS
1	A	122	GLN
1	A	158	THR
1	A	177	ASN
1	A	195	LYS
1	A	273	ARG
1	A	327	MET
1	A	332	ILE
1	A	336	ASN
1	A	347	LEU
1	A	357	GLU
1	A	377	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	177	ASN
1	A	243	ASN
1	A	265	GLN
1	A	296	HIS
1	A	301	HIS
1	A	336	ASN
1	A	340	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	VPM	A	402	2	9,11,11	2.38	3 (33%)	10,16,16	1.73	3 (30%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	VPM	A	402	2	-	3/17/17/17	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	402	VPM	OAD-CAJ	5.73	1.40	1.22
3	A	402	VPM	OAF-CAJ	-2.99	1.19	1.30
3	A	402	VPM	OAC-CAI	2.63	1.39	1.30

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	402	VPM	CAH-CAL-CAJ	-3.14	106.21	110.62
3	A	402	VPM	CAA-CAK-CAL	2.35	115.90	112.23
3	A	402	VPM	CAL-CAH-CAI	2.25	119.30	113.78

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	402	VPM	CAI-CAH-CAL-CAK
3	A	402	VPM	CAI-CAH-CAL-CAJ

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	402	VPM	CAI-CAH-CAL-OAG

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	380/414 (91%)	-0.11	37 (9%) <b>7</b> <b>6</b>	9, 21, 82, 101	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	369	ILE	7.2
1	A	371	SER	5.9
1	A	340	HIS	5.7
1	A	376	ARG	5.2
1	A	353	GLN	4.9
1	A	374	ASN	4.8
1	A	375	ASN	4.7
1	A	368	SER	4.5
1	A	370	SER	4.4
1	A	365	LEU	4.2
1	A	373	GLU	4.2
1	A	355	SER	4.1
1	A	385	ALA	4.1
1	A	336	ASN	4.0
1	A	377	GLU	4.0
1	A	332	ILE	3.9
1	A	360	HIS	3.9
1	A	366	ALA	3.9
1	A	386	LEU	3.8
1	A	357	GLU	3.6
1	A	372	ARG	3.6
1	A	338	SER	3.6
1	A	378	ILE	3.6
1	A	363	PHE	3.1
1	A	331	THR	2.7
1	A	337	GLN	2.6
1	A	364	SER	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	302	GLN	2.5
1	A	301	HIS	2.5
1	A	347	LEU	2.5
1	A	330	GLU	2.4
1	A	354	VAL	2.4
1	A	335	THR	2.4
1	A	3	PRO	2.3
1	A	359	ILE	2.3
1	A	384	VAL	2.1
1	A	356	LYS	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	VPM	A	402	12/12	0.92	0.12	19,24,36,36	0
2	ZN	A	401	1/1	1.00	0.08	23,23,23,23	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.