wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 8, 2023 – 07:36 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	1PZK
Title	:	Cholera Toxin B-Pentamer Complexed With N-Acyl Phenyl Galactoside 9h
Authors	:	Mitchell, D.D.; Pickens, J.C.; Korotkov, K.; Fan, E.; Hol, W.G.J.
Deposited on	:	2003-07-11
Resolution	:	1.35 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

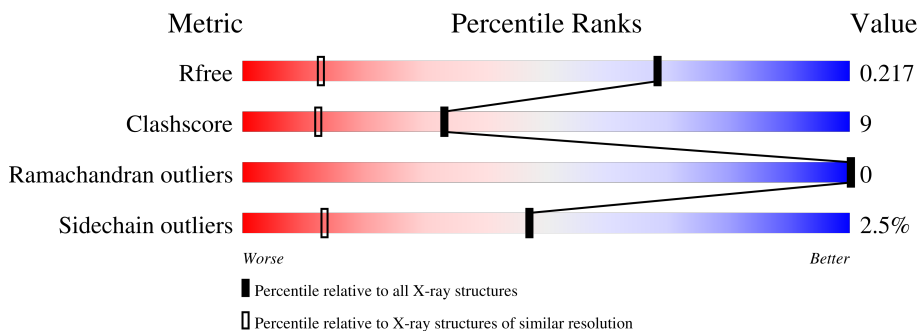|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.217
Clashscore		9
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		2.5%

Worse   *Better*

▊ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

❑ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1509 (1.38-1.34)
Clashscore	141614	1551 (1.38-1.34)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1530 (1.38-1.34)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1530 (1.38-1.34)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

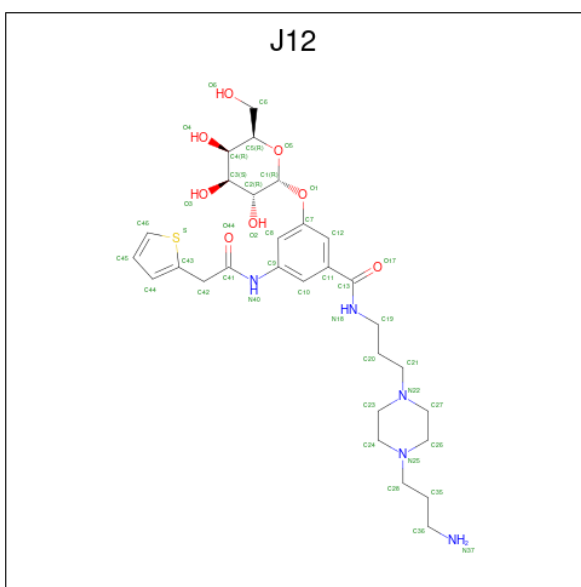| Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	D	103	89% 9% •
1	E	103	89% 8% •
1	F	103	92% 6% •
1	G	103	93% 5% •
1	H	103	91% 8% •

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4846 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cholera Toxin B Subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	D	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			822	517	143	156	6			
1	E	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			820	515	143	156	6			
1	F	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			815	511	142	156	6			
1	G	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			821	516	143	156	6			
1	H	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			817	513	142	156	6			

- Molecule 2 is N-{3-[4-(3-AMINO-PROPYL)-PIPERAZIN-1-YL]-PROPYL}-3-(2-THIOPH EN-2-YL-ACETYLAMINO)-5-(3,4,5-TRIHYDROXY-6-HYDROXYMETHYL-TETRAHY DRO-PYRAN-2-YLOXY)-BENZAMIDE (three-letter code: J12) (formula: $C_{29}H_{43}N_5O_8S$).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	D	1	Total 21	C 13	N 1	O 7	0	0
2	E	1	Total 21	C 13	N 1	O 7	0	0
2	F	1	Total 21	C 13	N 1	O 7	0	0
2	G	1	Total 21	C 13	N 1	O 7	0	0
2	H	1	Total 37	C 24	N 5	O 8	0	0

• Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	D	118	Total 118	O 118	0	0
3	E	123	Total 123	O 123	0	0
3	F	120	Total 120	O 120	0	0
3	G	150	Total 150	O 150	0	0
3	H	119	Total 119	O 119	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
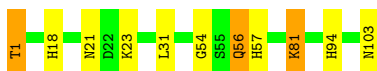
• Molecule 1: Cholera Toxin B Subunit

Chain D:
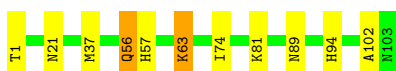
• Molecule 1: Cholera Toxin B Subunit
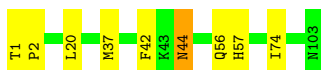
Chain E:

• Molecule 1: Cholera Toxin B Subunit

Chain F:

• Molecule 1: Cholera Toxin B Subunit

Chain G:

• Molecule 1: Cholera Toxin B Subunit

Chain H:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	102.05Å 66.14Å 78.19Å 90.00° 105.78° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.52 – 1.35 33.49 – 1.35	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.4 (33.52-1.35) 95.4 (33.49-1.35)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	1.91 (at 1.35Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24, XTALVIEW	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.132 , 0.173 0.189 , 0.217	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5202 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	13.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.319	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.38 , 60.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.51, <L^2> = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4846	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	11.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5　Model quality ⓘ

5.1　Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: J12

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	D	0.63	0/851	0.79	0/1148
1	E	0.63	0/843	0.74	0/1137
1	F	0.59	0/834	0.75	0/1126
1	G	0.67	0/851	0.76	0/1148
1	H	0.66	0/842	0.78	0/1137
All	All	0.64	0/4221	0.77	0/5696

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2　Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	822	0	827	16	0
1	E	820	0	826	13	0
1	F	815	0	817	12	0
1	G	821	0	827	15	0
1	H	817	0	818	20	0
2	D	21	0	14	2	0
2	E	21	0	14	1	0
2	F	21	0	14	1	0

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W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	G	21	0	14	1	0
2	H	37	0	38	6	0
3	D	118	0	0	5	0
3	E	123	0	0	3	0
3	F	120	0	0	1	0
3	G	150	0	0	3	0
3	H	119	0	0	1	0
All	All	4846	0	4209	73	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 73 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:E:106:J12:H12	3:E:1592:HOH:O	1.36	1.26
2:H:108:J12:H12	3:H:1571:HOH:O	1.53	1.06
2:H:108:J12:H10	2:H:108:J12:H192	1.37	1.03
2:H:108:J12:H10	2:H:108:J12:C19	1.91	1.00
1:F:16:GLN:NE2	1:F:89:ASN:HB3	1.78	0.98

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	104/103 (101%)	103 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	E	103/103 (100%)	101 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	F	102/103 (99%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	G	104/103 (101%)	103 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	103/103 (100%)	102 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	516/515 (100%)	510 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	92/89 (103%)	89 (97%)	3 (3%)	38	7
1	E	91/89 (102%)	87 (96%)	4 (4%)	28	3
1	F	90/89 (101%)	88 (98%)	2 (2%)	52	18
1	G	92/89 (103%)	90 (98%)	2 (2%)	52	18
1	H	91/89 (102%)	90 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	45
All	All	456/445 (102%)	444 (97%)	12 (3%)	47	12

5 of 12 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	1	THR
1	F	16	GLN
1	H	44	ASN
1	G	1	THR
1	E	1	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	14	ASN
1	G	103	ASN
1	F	18	HIS
1	G	18	HIS
1	F	16	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

5 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2	Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2
2	J12	F	107	-	22,22,46	1.21	1 (4%)	31,31,62	1.53	6 (19%)
2	J12	E	106	-	22,22,46	1.20	2 (9%)	31,31,62	2.40	7 (22%)
2	J12	H	108	-	39,39,46	2.38	3 (7%)	52,52,62	1.61	11 (21%)
2	J12	D	105	-	22,22,46	1.77	3 (13%)	31,31,62	2.28	7 (22%)
2	J12	G	104	-	22,22,46	1.11	1 (4%)	31,31,62	2.19	8 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	J12	F	107	-	-	0/10/30/59	0/2/2/4
2	J12	E	106	-	-	1/10/30/59	0/2/2/4
2	J12	H	108	-	-	8/24/54/59	0/3/3/4
2	J12	D	105	-	-	1/10/30/59	0/2/2/4

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	J12	G	104	-	-	0/10/30/59	0/2/2/4

The worst 5 of 10 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	108	J12	C21-N22	-10.79	1.22	1.47
2	H	108	J12	C28-N25	-9.23	1.26	1.47
2	D	105	J12	C11-C13	-5.07	1.42	1.50
2	F	107	J12	C11-C13	-4.92	1.43	1.50
2	E	106	J12	C11-C13	-4.61	1.43	1.50

The worst 5 of 39 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	E	106	J12	C7-O1-C1	6.49	127.31	117.79
2	E	106	J12	O5-C1-O1	6.25	124.17	108.29
2	G	104	J12	O17-C13-C11	6.01	126.82	119.63
2	D	105	J12	C7-O1-C1	5.89	126.43	117.79
2	E	106	J12	O1-C1-C2	5.60	115.27	107.14

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 10 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	H	108	J12	C8-C9-N40-C41
2	H	108	J12	C10-C9-N40-C41
2	H	108	J12	O44-C41-N40-C9
2	H	108	J12	C11-C13-N18-C19
2	H	108	J12	O17-C13-N18-C19

There are no ring outliers.
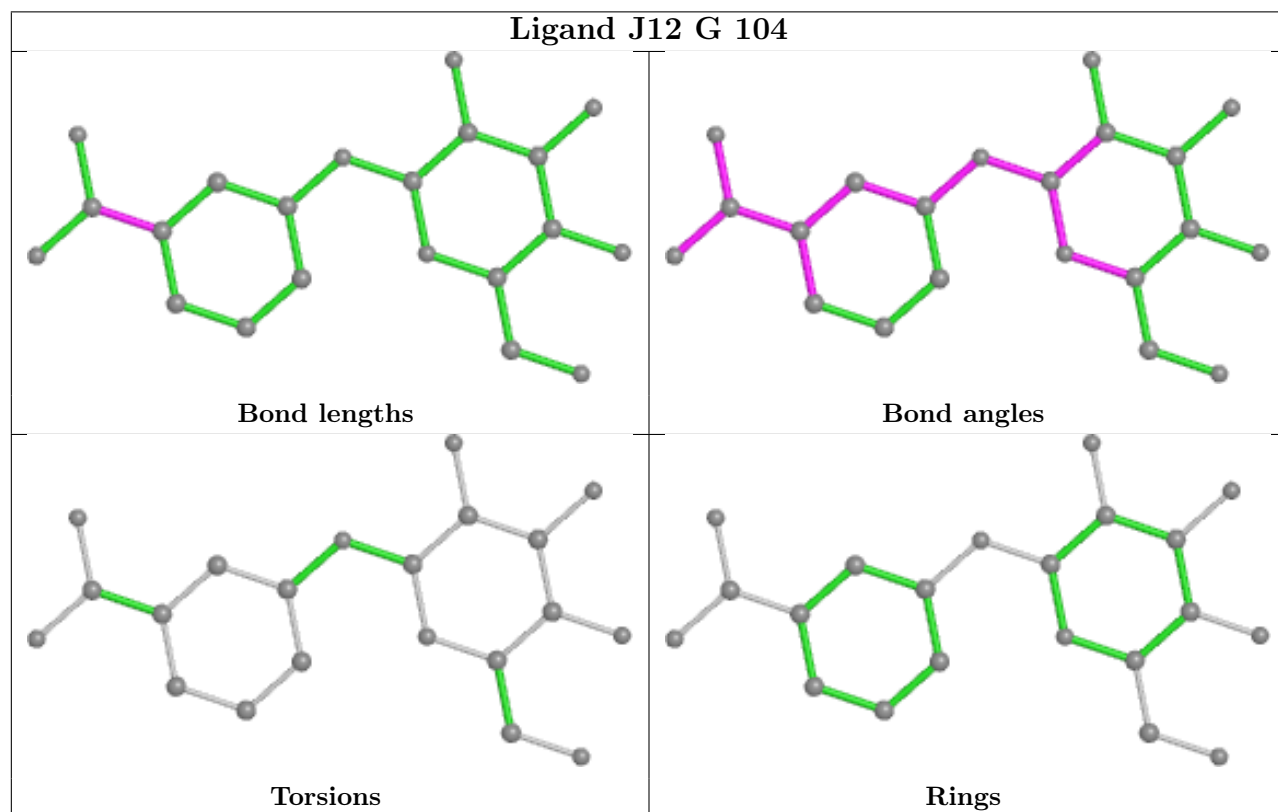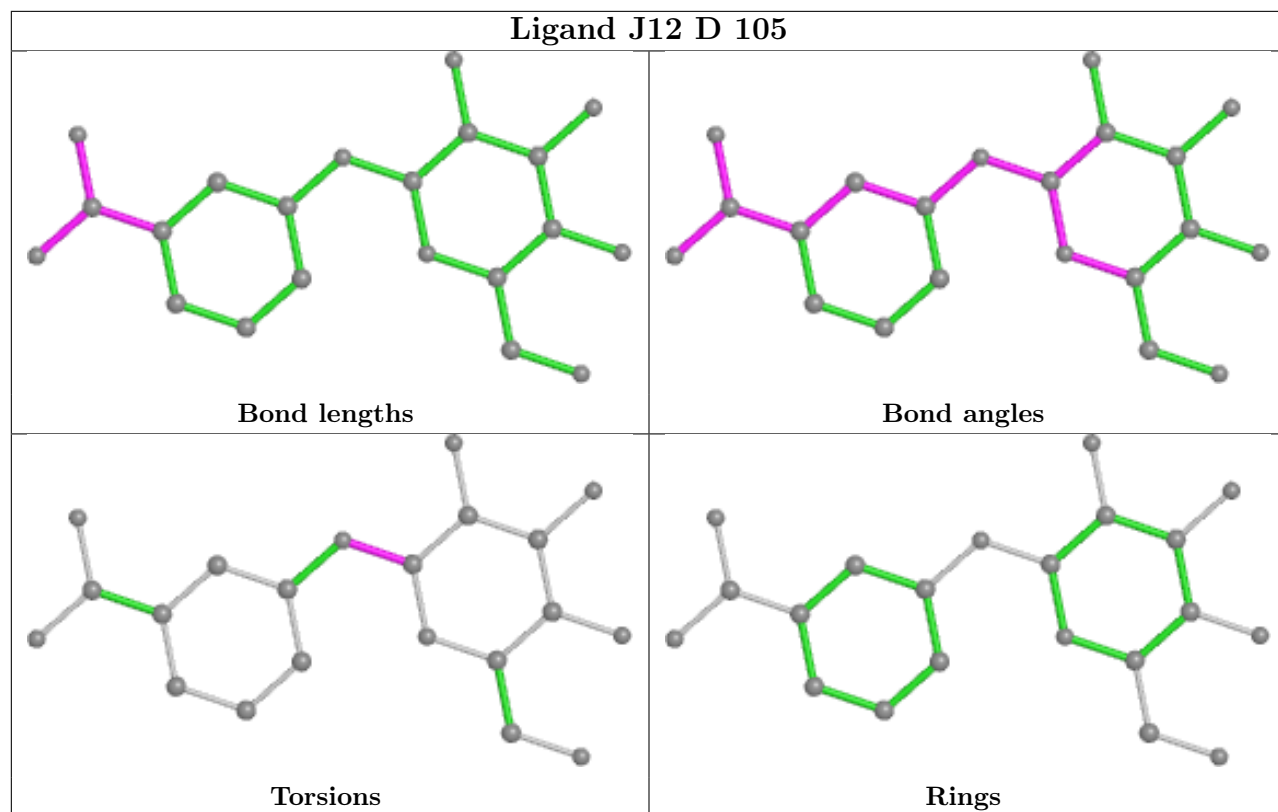
5 monomers are involved in 11 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	F	107	J12	1	0
2	E	106	J12	1	0
2	H	108	J12	6	0
2	D	105	J12	2	0
2	G	104	J12	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths,

bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand J12 F 107

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand J12 E 106

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand J12 H 108

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand J12 D 105

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand J12 G 104

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
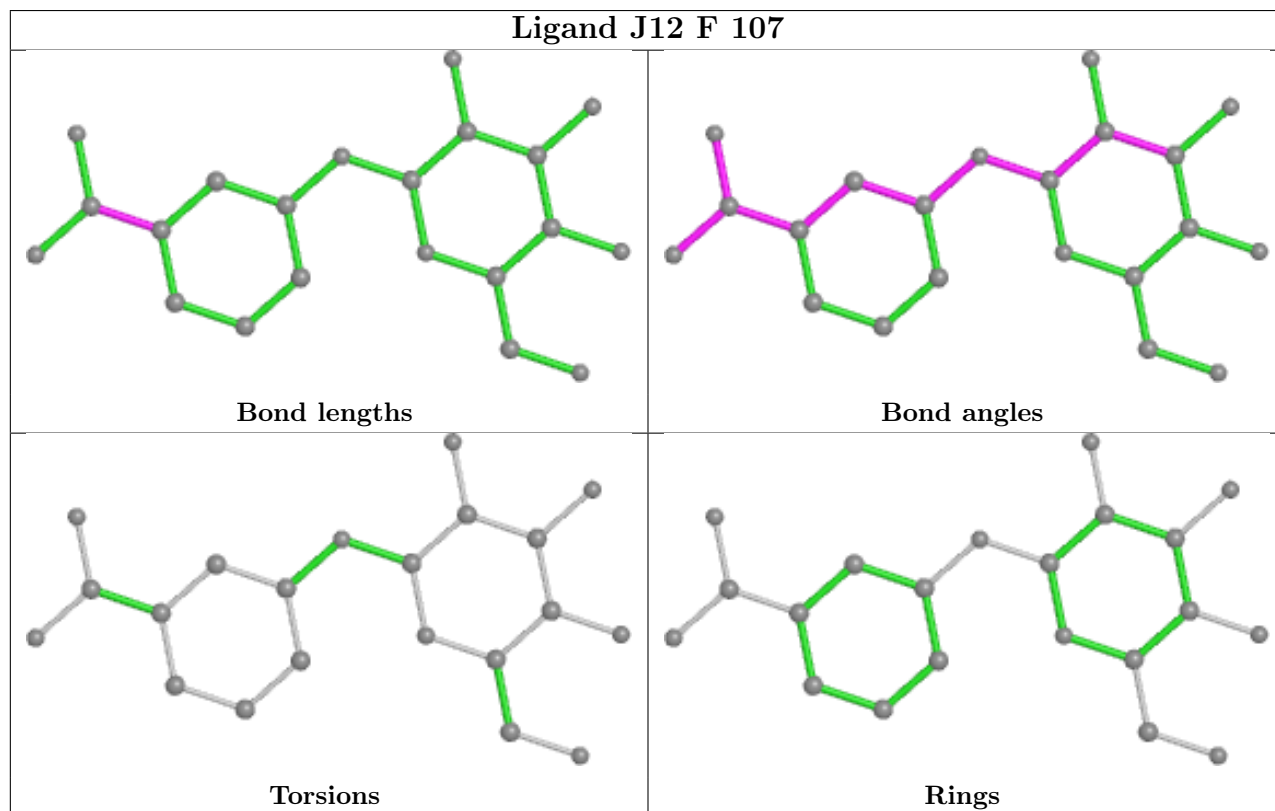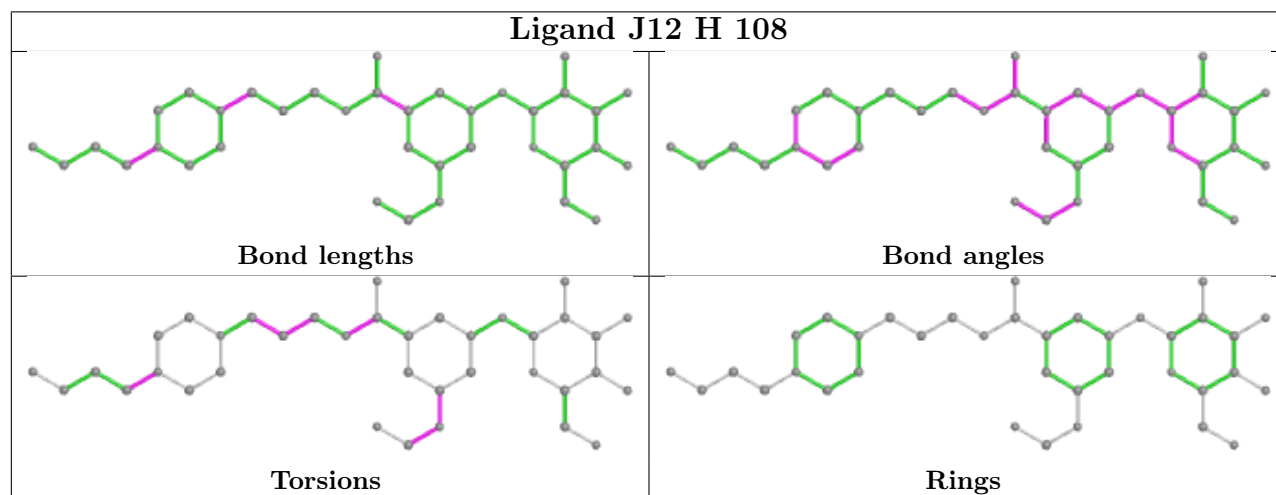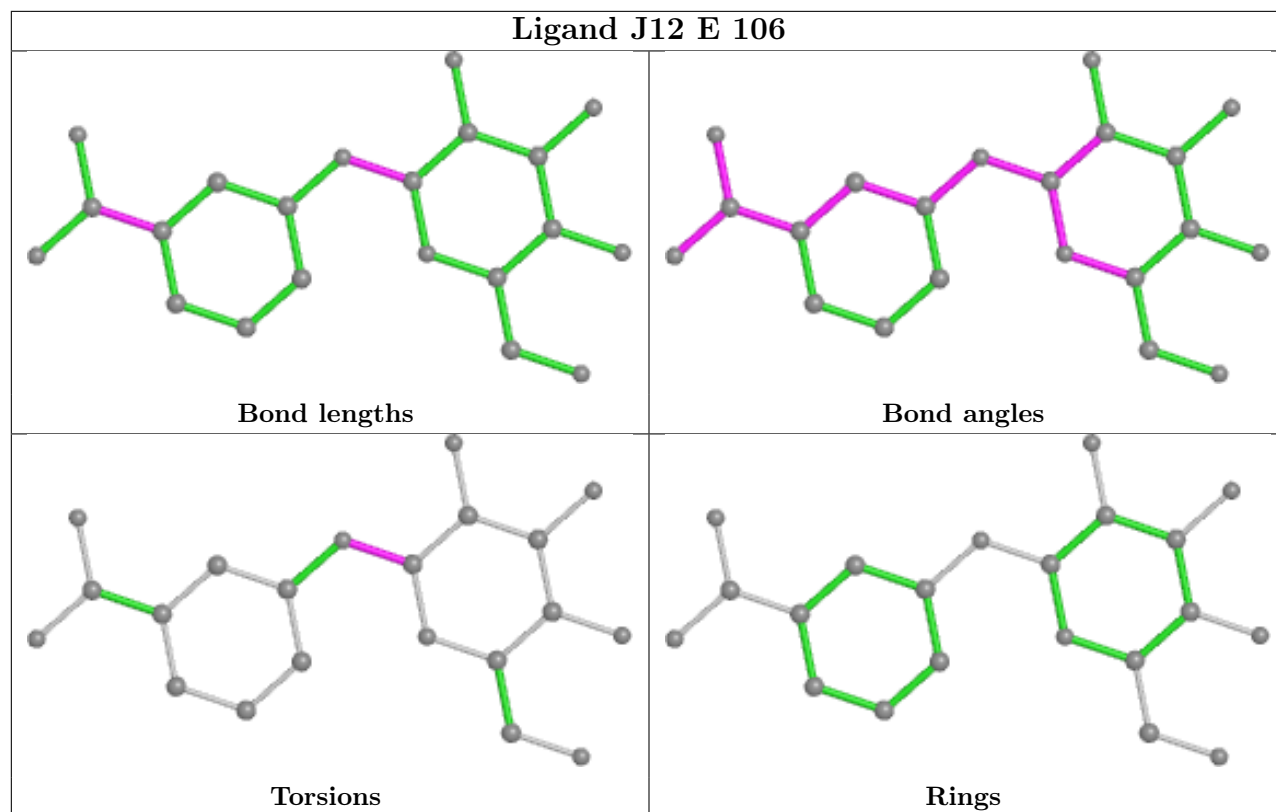
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around J12 D 105:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
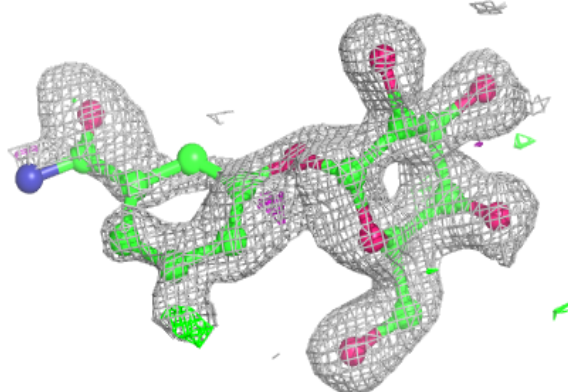and green (positive)
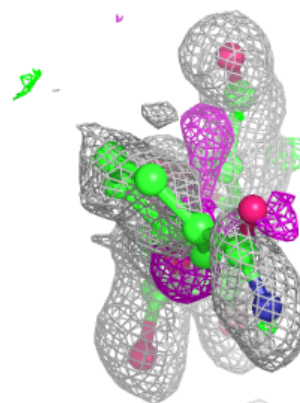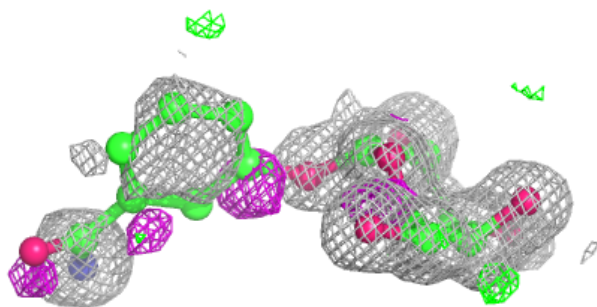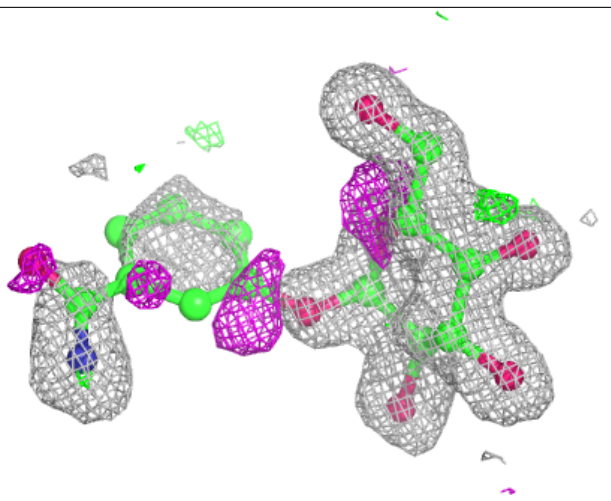
Electron density around J12 E 106:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
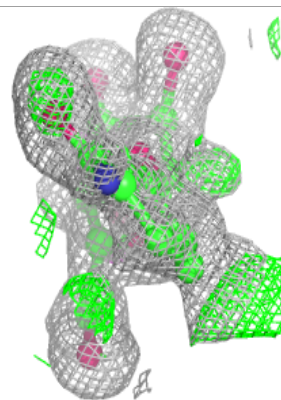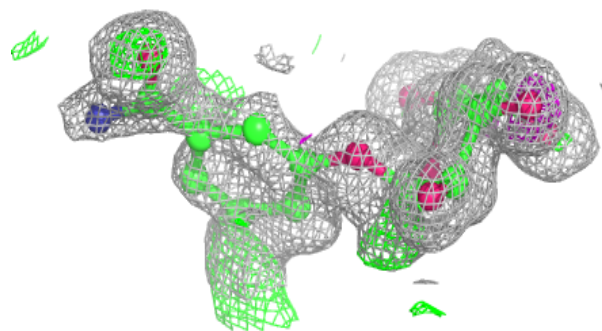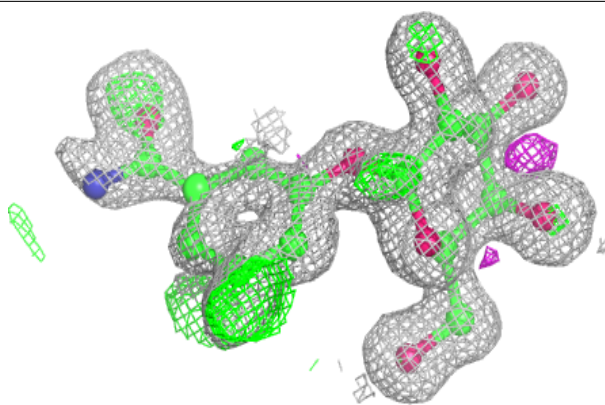mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
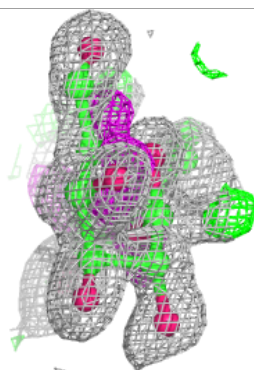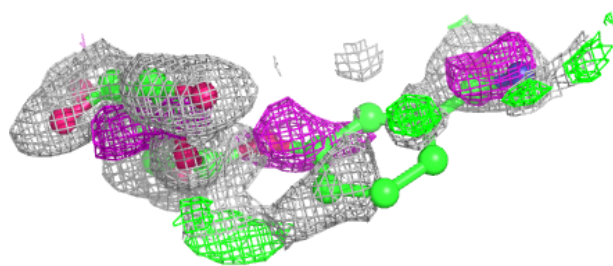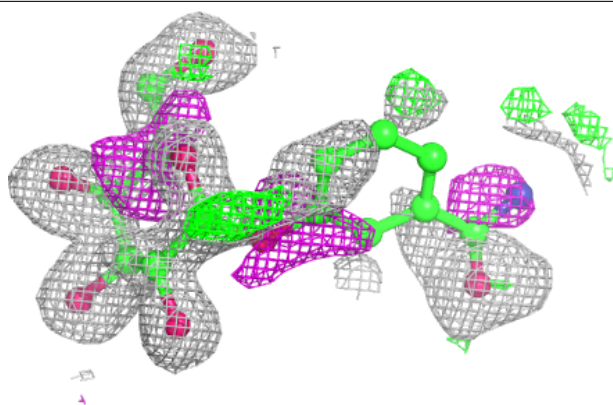
Electron density around J12 F 107:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
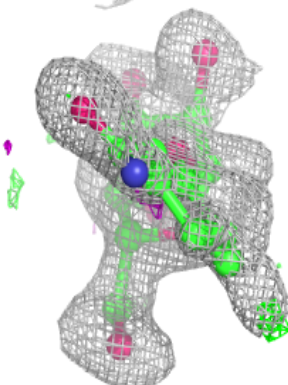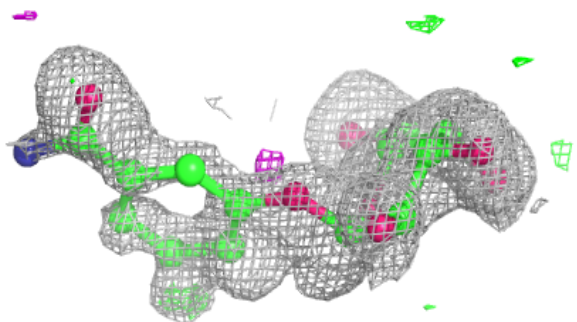
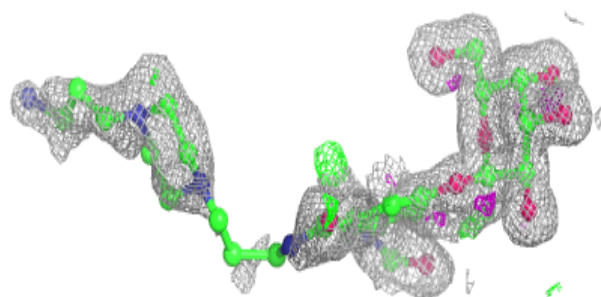**Electron density around J12 G 104:**

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around J12 H 108:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
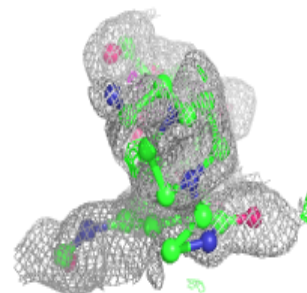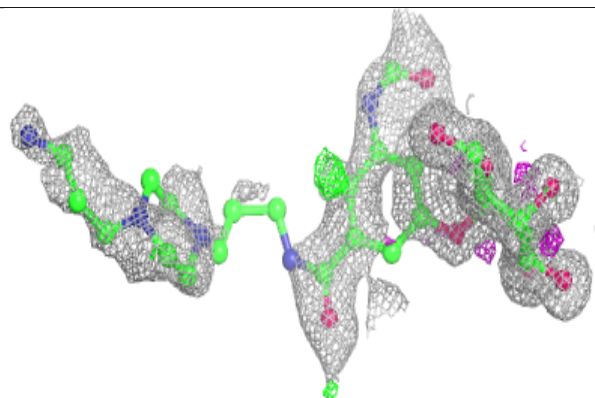
6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.